

### 英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

## 大学英语

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### 第4版

科学测试 合理分类 经典考题 名师导学 招记妙招 规划学习进度 突出高频词汇 检测掌握程度 剖析常见考点



主编 戴 云 张秀峰主审 郭崇兴







### 英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

### 大学英语六级词汇巧战一本通

### 第4版

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机械工业出版社

本书按照最新英语六级考试大纲要求编写,根据词汇掌握的难易程度,将大纲词汇分为六级一般词汇、六级高频词汇和六级超纲词汇,便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。本书在一般词汇和高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题,并根据测试成绩,给出了不同的复习建议。针对高频重点词汇,给出了真题例句:针对重要知识点和考点,给出了"名师导学"。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法,帮助考生巧记词汇。

本书此次再版时,更换了全部词汇测试题,并在"历年真题"和"典型例句"环节,补充了最新的考试真题,以期与考试更紧密地结合。

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### 前 言

怎样才能将英语单词记得又快又牢?这是词汇学习中公认的难题。对于即将参加六级考试的考生来说,满目的陌生词汇让人不知所措。英语单词学习能否速成?众多考生苦苦追问。为此我们经过多年的研究和试验,推出了这本《大学英语六级词汇巧战一本通》。

本书严格按照《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》中的词汇编写,囊括了大纲中的所有词汇,同时也涵盖了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级,考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力的编排方式,而是给考生以更明确的指导,既节省了时间,又提高了效率,从而帮助考生在最短的时间内全面掌握和运用六级词汇。

本书想考生之所想,在以下方面精心构思:

为加强复习的针对性,本书首先给出了一般词汇和高频词汇测试 成绩与复习建议对照表,对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括六级一般词汇、六级高频词汇和六级超纲词汇三个部分。在一般词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题,考生在学习词汇之前最好先自我测试,根据测试成绩,再参照本书提供的建议,制定出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到编排方法。本书一反词汇手册和工具书以词带句的惯常安排,而是先呈现给读者一个在历年真题中出现的句子或一个典型例句,而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇,本书在这一部分设置了"想一想"栏目,率先推出了让考生耳目一新的"联想词"。这样做可以让考生开阔视野,举一反三,成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词,考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思及其扩展词,还要熟悉其用法。另外,英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配,这是在语言长期的形成和发展过程中保留下来的,无法套用一般的语法规则来解释。针对这种情况,本书在相关词条下设有"名师导学"栏目,虽寥寥数语,却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书的另一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题。本书绝大多数的例句摘自过去十几年来的全真六级试卷,例句出自全真试题之多、涉及全真试题面之广,前所未有,这也是六级考试之前极好的

热身训练。为了帮助考生更好地比较同义项在英汉双语语境中的异同,以及更好地学习记忆词汇,我们对例句也附上了汉语译文,让 考生在记忆词汇的同时,进行考试真题的实战演练,以使考生在考 场上面对试题时也能从容不迫、驾轻就熟。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的结构安排,加入了六级常用词组 和六级写作词汇两类应试性内容。使考生既能掌握单词、词组,又能 提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的六级英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书, 突破词汇难关指日可待。

编者

### 目 录

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# 各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
		测试成绩≥95	基本不用专门复习,在学习中运用、复习即可
	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题	95>测试成绩≥82	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇,重点复习,一天为一个复习周期,反复循环两到四个周期
一般词汇	分值计量: 1分/题	7~字が中では、~60	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为
	测试要求: 在规定时间内独	02/09/14/04/00/	一个复习周期,反复循环三到五个周期
	立连续闭卷测试	新伊卡津哈~6.7	建议全面复习的同时,整理出大量没有掌握的词汇,重点
7 - 7		01/侧弧双线	复习,三到五天为一个周期,坚持循环四到六个周期
	The state of the s	20~字6行子:順	建议迅速整理没有掌握的词汇,重点复习,一天为一个复
	がた 10c 22cm	がは以びとりに一ちつ	习周期, 反复循环复习两到四个周期
	到成时间: 100 万年	70~年7年七年四次~30	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为
直掘油河	公水路里: 200 图	10 / WINTER 10 / CK	一个复习周期,反复循环四到六个周期
田沙州村	河上,在田中时间上外间,10.00万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万万	0.7~ 事7年十十二世、 / 1.0	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为
1000	为这条人: 电光压时间的第一个连条屏影道:	04/到现状规/09	一个复习周期,反复循环四到五个周期
DECEMBER 100-27/2 (20)	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	学生も100~02	建议全面复习的同时,整理出大量没有掌握的词汇,重点
日本の江西の (本)	THE WAY THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		复习,一周为一个周期,反复循环四到六个周期

### 对照表特别说明:

- 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的词汇完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
- 在每个周期中,将每天计划记忆的词汇分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆,多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法,将构词法知识运用到 记忆词汇中
- 在每次记忆词汇的过程中,一定要对陌生程度不同的单词做不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中,一定要反复标记、反复筛选陌生词汇。
- 在每次记忆新词之前,一定要先浏览前一天已记忆的词汇。词汇不是简单地重复记忆,同一个周期中,要尽可能地充分利用零散时间,在不同的 场景下反复记忆
- 记忆词汇的第一步,最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时,可以变换记忆词汇的方式,如默写、造句、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感
- 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法,认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的词汇记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题,在运用中掌握词汇。
- 整册词汇复习完后,希望大家巩固自己的学习成果,对曾经记忆的词汇再进行复习,以达到长期记忆的目的。
- 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点,结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教学一线教师多年的教学研究成果编写的,供广大读者参考

### 第一部分 六级一般词汇及测试题

### 一、六级一般词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

### Test 1

bachelor	appointment	advanca	air	achieve
attend	7.7 ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	bear		
1) We were	e greatly surprised	l at the	_ of him as ch	nairman.
	vas a(n) o	of excitement	at the meetin	g when the
final results wa	s announced.			
3) The sec	cond installment	was cancelle	ed due to the fa	act that the
in the	first installment se	emed to have	e a bad record.	
4) Society	is always develop	ing, because	to develop or t	to
is the general tr	rend.			
5) While	secondar	y school, E	ngelbreit sold	dozens of
hand-drawn ca	ards to a local sl	nop for 25 o	cents a piece	— her first
venture into art	and commerce.		Work In	
6) You sho	ould be of	what you ha	ve brought to t	he village.
CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY AND TH	made great effort			
improvement o	f key processes.		an appare	
8) The Edu	ication secretary h	nad to	a crowd of te	achers who
were negative a	about the new cha	nges in educa	ation.	
9) She dec	ided to live on he	er own becau	se she could n	ot
her husband's i				
10) The d	octor was	from practi	sing after he	was proved
guilty of impro			The second	
Test 2				
Je(vele)ir				

book	bother	born	bridge	browse
better	capital	basic	coin	collect

 Some smoking and alcoholic drinks are an acquired taste and are not in \_\_\_\_\_.

2) Much work has been done to the gap between what
students learn and what society needs.
3) You'll have to the ticket early if you want to see that
fashion show.
4) But a student who is unwilling to communicate in the first place
would lose this opportunity to learn
5) He could have produced excellent work but he had always been
by some unexpected trouble.
6) The phrase "make the rounds" in the third paragraph means
trash from door to door.
7) I am too busy to read the whole newspaper, so I just only
the headlines.
8) All the slogans are out of the ideals of the peoples.
9) Natural ecology is the and straightest element in
environment.
10) punishment, which means punishment by death
according to law, used to be a major influence preventing crimes.
Test 3
composition concert content couch course
composition concert content couch course consider crop custom deal central
consider crop custom deal central
1) While the description of the problem is in literary terms.
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awarded the Best Actress in this film festival.

### Test 4

deliver express	description reasonable		employ disturb	even dawn
		cup of, by		
and should als	o turn on any o	rdinary readers w	ho are a little	more than
		this scholar enli		thinle about
the meaning o		uns scholar cini	gittened us to	unnk about
		ossible for the m	ain idea to be	in
		e or even to be in		
		n this area is beyo		
		ery shocked the		
	vorries about pu			any people
		e and I won the	second, so no	w we are
minima.	1 117 11	1	e and the state of the	in the are
8) The m	other opened ti	he door quietly	so as not to	the
water to the same of the same			versioner vergen in en 🗣	
sleeping child.	31 ×		Yes may be y	
		xpress our feeling	g to certain thi	ing, though
9) Someti	mes, we can't e	xpress our feeling	g to certain thi	ing, though
9) Someti we are quite _	mes, we can't exwith it.		Walter	e11 -
9) Someti we are quite _ 10) There	mes, we can't exwith it.  are many ans	xpress our feeling wers to it. Som just hard to figur	e are perfect	e11 - 1
9) Someti we are quite 10) There others question	mes, we can't exwith it.  are many ans	wers to it. Som	e are perfect	e11 - 1
9) Someti we are quite 10) There others question	mes, we can't exwith it.  are many ans	wers to it. Som	e are perfect	e11 - 1
9) Someti we are quite _ 10) There others question	mes, we can't exwith it.  are many ans hable, and a few	wers to it. Som just hard to figur	e are perfect e.	ly,
9) Sometime 9) Sometime 10) Therest 5	mes, we can't exwith it. are many ans hable, and a few	wers to it. Som	e are perfect	ly,
we are quite	mes, we can't exwith it.  are many ans hable, and a few  general house , all student ish population.  ly, a voice of the street.  re big difference beach other.	wers to it. Som just hard to figur	entire industry e are allowed was wiped of was Jones so	hail iron to take a out by the tanding on ven if they

your gratitude.
7) We wore clothing slightly inappropriate for the weather, clean but not, clearly not the styles worn by most visitors to the
area.
8) Once in a staff meeting, one of the most powerful chairmen in
the entertainment became very angry over tiny problems,
scolded each worker and enjoyed making them fear him.
9) You are not required to make decision because you
still have enough time to consider it.
10) Their mansion in the countryside at least six hundred
servants.
Test 6
hardship last lead lot mark
heavy mean habit mine minute
2) It is quite obvious that the claim that the underprivileged have chosen their is highly prejudiced and discriminating.  3) Mountaineering is attractive especially to young people because it is accompanied with and adventure.  4) By intelligence we a way of living and behaving, especially in a new or upsetting situation.  5) He is the man whom I turn to for help owning to his not-good-first-impression on me.  6) During the 19th-century development of industry in America, the idea of work's inherent virtue may have seemed ridiculous to those who labored in the and mills and factories for a few nickels a day.  7) The invention of the computer the beginning of a new era.  8) Telephone me the he arrives!
9) To break a is much more difficult than to develop it. 10) Finding your true self is essential to success because it is what allows you to go along your proper path; the one that will to satisfaction.
Test 7
improve paper park part immediate permit pipe plain increasingly pool
1) If online education is combined with other elements

good results can be achieved.		
2) His failure in the experiment is	due in to his	carelessness.
3) Before I drive my car into the	ne garage to	, I look at the
street and pathways very carefully	to see whether the	re is anything
unusual or there is any unusual perso	n.	
4) He was caught stealing the t	est from the	headmaster's
office.		
5) Let's money for the of our school.	celebration of the 50	th anniversary
6) It is strongly suggested that	at the living condit	ions of those
professors require a(n) impro		dons of those
7) The plumber went down to the		kv
8) The number of college students		
brought many social problems.	dents is rare	se, and it has
9) The fact that she had become	rich did not tempt h	er to alter her
way of life.	\	
10) To such combination	ns would open a ho	le big enough
to sink a ship.	no would open a no	org orrough
non-like Selection		
Test 8	1	
influence present press pronounce race locate	liberate receive	program refer
pronounce race locate	receive	refer
1) The two countries have sign	receive ned a treaty with mu	refer
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from	receive  ned a treaty with mu economic worry.	refer atual benefits,
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online countries.	receive  ned a treaty with mu economic worry.	refer atual benefits,
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  rses are not less that	refer utual benefits, n those of any
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  rses are not less that	refer utual benefits, n those of any
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  rses are not less that this own independent over him.	refer atual benefits, n those of any ent life and his
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real 4) The child through him.	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  rses are not less that this own independent over him.	refer atual benefits, n those of any ent life and his
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real through his football match on TV. 21.	receive  ned a treaty with must economic worry.  rses are not less that the distribution of the control of the	refer utual benefits, n those of any ent life and his er to watch the
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expenses	receive  ned a treaty with must economic worry.  rses are not less that the distribution of the control of the	refer utual benefits, n those of any ent life and his er to watch the
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expenses in the future.	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  reses are not less that the distribution of the cover him, as homework in order the	refer  atual benefits,  at those of any  ent life and his  er to watch the  and hope for
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real 4) The child through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expected in the future.  6) Not long after that I	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  reses are not less that the distribution of the cover him, as homework in order the  a letter addressed	refer  atual benefits,  at those of any  ent life and his  er to watch the  and hope for
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expected in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about me	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  reses are not less that the distribution of the cover him, as homework in order the  a letter addressed to in the paper.	refer  atual benefits, in those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real 4) The child through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expected in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about me 7) Since the new manager can	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry.  reses are not less that the distribution of the cover him, as homework in order the  a letter addressed to in the paper.	refer  atual benefits, in those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expensions in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about meaning the property of the past in the past in the future.  7) Since the new manager can with the great	receive  ned a treaty with muse conomic worry. reses are not less that the distribution of the distribution of the receive at the paper.  ne, everyone of the distribution of the distribu	refer  atual benefits, in those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was office worked
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expensions in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about meaning the football match on TV. 21.  7) Since the new manager can with the great  8) When I said some people were	receive  ned a treaty with must economic worry. reses are not less that the distribution of the median and the paper.  a letter addressed the in the paper.  ne, everyone of the median at the paper.  the stupid, I wasn't	refer  atual benefits, in those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was office workedto you.
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real  4) The child through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expanding success in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about meaning the parents in the great  8) When I said some people were 9) Not only should the users keep and the sign and	receive  ned a treaty with must economic worry. rses are not less that the distribution over him, is homework in order to be a letter addressed to in the paper. The everyone of the reservoir where the reservoir over the re	refer  atual benefits, an those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was office workedto you. ources,
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real  4) The child through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expensives in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about means a doctor who had read about means with the great  8) When I said some people were 9) Not only should the users keep but also he should know some operation.	receive  ned a treaty with must economic worry.  reses are not less that the distribution of the cover him, so homework in order to be in the paper.  ne, everyone of the resetting commands conceining conceining commands concei	refer  atual benefits, an those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was office workedto you. ources,
1) The two countries have sign and this will the area from 2) Requirements for online counquality  3) After he graduated, he started parents no longer had any real  4) The child through his football match on TV. 21.  5) We learn from the past, expanding success in the future.  6) Not long after that I from a doctor who had read about meaning the parents in the great  8) When I said some people were 9) Not only should the users keep and the sign and	receive  ned a treaty with must economic worry.  reses are not less that the distribution of the cover him, so homework in order to be in the paper.  ne, everyone of the resetting commands conceining conceining commands concei	refer  atual benefits, an those of any ent life and his er to watch the and hope for to me. It was office workedto you. ources,

### Test 9

revolution purpose rough nonsense share outstanding satisfaction sentence shoot shoulder
1) Let's end all this of grades, exams, marks.
2) Our company slogan is: customer is our highest pursuit.
3) I was often beaten or up and stolen from when I came
home from school.
4) The invention of aircraft caused a in our ways of
travelling.
5) Natural gas, an energy fuel, can be used to heat homes,
make electricity, and power cars.
6) If you want a of the pay, you'll have to do your fair
share of the work.
7) In regard to their goals and in life, Harvard men of
today are becoming less sure about them.
8) He had the idea of them against a complete plain white
background.
9) Remember that the man who can the most risk will gain
the deepest love and the supreme accomplishment.
10) After finishing their, pickpockets and thieves usually
advance to more serious crimes.
Test 10
sound spare spring trouble suggest
uniform want population succeed tower
1) I to him that we should tackle the problem another
way.
2) The online course would not have without the
commitment of all the teachers.
3) There is seemingly no reason to take this risk.
4) The policeman was charged with neglect of duty, and smoking
in on duty.
5) The hotel staff no pains to ensure that our stay was as
enjoyable as possible.
<ol><li>Santa Fe, the state capital in north central New Mexico, located</li></ol>
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
along the Santa Fe River, has a over 60, 000.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
along the Santa Fe River, has a over 60, 000.  7) More and more shops are up along the newly built road.
along the Santa Fe River, has a over 60, 000.  7) More and more shops are up along the newly built

- 9) I'm sorry to \_\_\_\_\_ you, but I wondered if we could have a word some time. 10) People \_\_\_\_\_ to write as fast as possible, and they want to get their ideas across as quickly as they can. Keys: Test 1 1) appointment air 3) bachelor 4) advance 5) attending 6) ashamed 7) achieve 8) address 10) barred 9) bear Test 2 1) Born 2) bridge 3) book 4) better 5) bother 6) collecting 7) browse 8) coined 9) basic 10) capital Test 3 1) couched 2) course 3) composition 4) custom 5) concerts 6) central 7) dealt 8) content 10) Considering 9) crop Test 4 1) despair 3) delivered 2) employs 4) expressed 5) description 6) dawn 7) even 8) disturb 9) familiar 10) reasonable 2) entire 4) similar 3) hailed 5) flowed 6) express 7) ironed 8) industry 9) immediate 10) housed 2) lots 3) hardships 4) mean
- Test 5 1) general Test 6 1) heavy 5) last 7) mark 6) mines 8) minute 9) habit 10) lead Test 7 1) improved 2) part 3) park paper 5) pool 6) immediate 7) pipes 8) increasingly 9) plain 10) permit Test 8 1) liberate 2) program 3) influence 4) raced 5) present received 7) press 8) referring 9) locate 10) pronounced Test 9 1) nonsense 2) satisfaction 3) roughed 5) outstanding 6) share 7) purposes 8) shooting 9) shoulder 10) sentence Test 10 1) suggested 2) succeeded 3) sound 4) uniform 5) spared 6) population 7) springing 8) towering

a / an [ə / æn] n. / art. 一个;每,每一;任何一个 ability [ə'biliti] n. [C, U] 能力,才能,才智;技能,本领 able ['eibl] a. 能够,有能力的,能干的;胜任的,称职的 常用搭配 be able to do 能够做……,有能力做……

be unable to do 不能够做……, 没有能力做……

**about** [ə'baut] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近 *prep.* 在……周围, 在各处, 在……附近; 关于, 对于

**above** [ə'bʌv] *ad.* 在(向)上面;在上文;(数量、水平、年龄等)在上,以上 *prep.* 多于,大于;超乎······之所及;在······之上

absent [ˈæbsənt] a. 缺席,不在;心不在焉的常用搭配 be absent from 缺席,不在现场 absent-minded a. 心不在焉的

accept [əkˈsept] vt. 接受;认可;担任(职位等)

ache [eik] vi. / n. (持续性的) 痛,疼痛;渴望

常用搭配 tooth-ache 牙疼 back-ache 背疼 stomach-ache 胃疼

 achieve [ə'tʃi:v] vt. 完成,实现;(经努力)达到,得到

 across [ə'krɔs] ad. 从一边到另一边;在对面,向对面;(有多)宽 prep. 穿过,越过;在……对面,在……对侧;从一边到另一边

act [ækt] n. 行为,行动;行动过程;举止,表现;法案,赦令;装腔作势,表演,假装 vt. 举动像……;装出;扮演,演戏,把(事物,情感)表现出来;使举止与……相称 vi. 做事,行动;起作用,见成效;举止,表现;表演,扮演;假装,做戏

常用搭配 act as sb./sth. 充当某角色,担任某工作 act on sth. 根据……行事;对……有影响

**action** ['ækʃən] n. [U]行动,行动过程;作用,影响;(机械的)功能,功用;行为,实际的行动;情节;动作,姿态;战斗,交战

常用搭配 take some actions 采取行动

**active** ['æktiv] a. 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 主动的; 活动中的, 有效的, (军队) 现役的

activity [ækˈtiviti] n. 活动,活动力;行动;活跃,敏捷

actor [ˈæktə] n. 男演员;参与者,行动者

actress ['æktris] n. 女演员

actual [ˈæktjuəl] a. 实际的,真实的,事实上的;现行的

add [æd] vt. 增添,添加;进一步说明,补充说明;加,计算

address [ə'dres] n. 住址, 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 vt. 在

(信件、包裹等上)写姓名住址;向……演说,向……作讲话

administer [ədˈministə] vt. 管理,料理……的事务,治理,

实施;给予,派给

admire [ədˈmaiə] vī. 钦佩,赞赏; 欣赏,羡慕; 称赞,夸奖advance [ədˈvɑːns] vi. 提前; 前进,提高 n. 进展 a. 前面

的; 预先的

常用搭配 in advance 提前

be advanced in 在……方面领先或先进

adverb ['ædvə:b] n. 副词; 状语词语

advice [əd'vais] n. [U]劝告,忠告,建议,报告,情报,通知

advise [əd'vaiz] vt. 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知, 告知

常用搭配 advise doing sth.; advise sb. to do sth.

建议(某人)做某事

advise that+ (should) do (虚拟语气)

aeroplane ['sərəplein] n.飞机

**affair** [ə'fεə] n. 事情,事件; (个人的)事; 东西,物件 [pl.] 事务

afraid [əˈfreid] a. 害怕的,恐惧的;遗憾的

after ['a:ftə] ad. 以后,之后,后来;在后面 prep. 在……以后 conj. 在……以后 a. 以后的,后来的

afternoon ['a:ftə'nu:n] n. 下午

afterwards ['a:ftəwəd(z)] ad. 后来, 然后, 以后

**again** [əˈɡein] *ad.* 又,再,再一次;如前,恢复原状;此外,而且,也;增加

against [əˈɡeinst] prep. 反对,与……相反,违反;触,碰,

倚,靠,撞;映衬,对比,对照;防备,预防;对……不利

常用搭配 be against sth./sb. 反对……

go against 反对;与……背道而驰

age [eid3] n. 年龄, 年纪, 年岁, 寿命; 老年, 晚年; 时代,

时期,年代 vi. 上年纪,变老,显老;催人老,使人老

**ago** [ə'gəu] *ad.* [常和一般过去时的动词连用] 以前,前 **agree** [ə'gri:] *vi.* 同意,赞成……的意见;与……一致,承

gree [əˈgriː] vi. 同意,赞成……的意见;与……一致,承 认,适合 vt. 同意

常用搭配 agree on sth. 就某事达成一致

agreement [əˈgriːmənt] n. 同意,一致;协定,协议