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# 官方真题全频词汇

基于美国2010版《SAT官方指南》

STUDY GUIDE

侯世军 于美玉 编著

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基于美国 2010 版《SAT 官方指南》

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侯世军 于美玉 编著

科学出版社

北京

## 内 容 简 介

本词汇书与紫铭教育编写的另一本词汇书《SAT 官方指南词汇手册》构成了完整的紫铭教育 SAT 词汇体系。

本词汇书以《SAT 官方指南》(2010 版)中的 10 套真题,以及今年考过的 12 套真题为基础,以高三英语为基点独立摘词。

本书借助计算机分类统计的功能,对所有 SAT 考试考过的词汇做了分类,词汇共分为 5 类,分别是出现 5 次及 5 次以上、出现 4 次、出现 3 次、出现 2 次、出现 1 次的词汇。分类的结果是,出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇 605 个,出现 4 次的词汇 398 个,出现 3 次的词汇 621 个,出现 2 次的词汇 1127 个,出现 1 次的词汇 3516 个。这一统计结果意义重大,它可使考生有针对性地记词。同时,本词汇书科学的分类说明了市场中“高频词汇”、“核心词汇”只是基础词汇,并不等同于“省时有效”的“高分词汇”;本词汇书已充分证明,低频词汇才是 SAT 高分考试的重点。

本词汇书可作为留学美国备考 SAT 考试的培训教材与工具书,也可供参加 TOEFL 考试及其他留学考试的学生参考。

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# 前 言

紫铭教育从事美国高考 SAT 考试培训始于 2004 年。在过去，常有学生问我：“我买了不少 SAT 核心词汇、SAT 高频词汇的书，也下过力气背了至少 10 遍以上，为什么在 SAT 考试时，还会碰到不少的生词，阅读成绩上不去？”

这是由来已久的大问题。这一问题的解决要求我们帮助学生既要做到牢记词汇，还要做到有针对性地记词。我也清楚，按以前的常规方法无法解决好这一问题，它需要全新的解决方案与抛开传统的创新！任何考生若想考取 SAT 阅读 700 分以上的分数，其掌握的词汇量应在 15 000 个以上，这对只拥有 3000 左右词汇量的高中生而言，是巨大的挑战。

2009 年 1 月出版的由紫铭教育编著的《SAT 官方指南词汇手册》(该书的最新版本(2010 版)即将出版)是解决 SAT 词汇难记的开创性的、基础性的、关键性的解决方案，它很好地解决了牢记词汇的问题。《SAT 官方指南词汇手册》以每个 SAT 考生必学的《SAT 官方指南》中的全套真题为基础，按阅读文章的出题顺序独立摘词，而且相同的难词在不同的文章中如果重复出现，则再次摘录。学员以该书为基础，以《SAT 官方指南》为出发点，可以实现通过阅读强化记词，通过难词在不同的文章中重复应用与记忆再次强化记词，同时节省了学员大量的查生词时间。但这是第一步而不是全部，这第二步的解决方案就是紫铭教育的最新力作《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》。

《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》的正式出版是紫铭教育在中国 SAT 教学领域中的再次创新。它彻底颠覆了考生对当前图书市场上所谓的“SAT 核心词汇、SAT 高频词汇”的错误认知，是目前中国 SAT 教学领域、词汇领域中，真正拥有技术含量、确有实效的学习工具。它同紫铭教育编著的《SAT 官方指南词汇手册》共同构成了完整的紫铭教育 SAT 官方真题词汇体系。

《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》的所有词条出自美国《SAT 官方指南》(2010 版) 10 套真题和近年考过的 12 套 SAT 真题，即 22 套真题中的阅读和填空试题中的词汇。这些词汇对任何考生而言难度最大、且最有得分价值。考生若掌握了这些词汇，可以很容易地应对 SAT 考试中的阅读、写作、语法和填空的试题。本书词汇的摘录以高三英语为基点，每一套真题独立摘录，借助计算机分类检索及排序的功能，列出了所有词汇在历次官方真题考试中出现的、重复出现的次数！

《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》分类统计的结果是：出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇共 605 个，出现 4 次的词汇共 398 个，出现 3 次的词汇 621 个，出现 2 次的共 1127 个，出现 1 次的共 3516 个。在完成这一统计的过程中，我们发现，以本书 22 套真题的词汇量为基础，每一套新的 SAT 官方真题所追加的词汇量在 200 个左右，这如同中国每年的英语高考也会增加

100 个左右新词一样。我们又进一步发现，由于本书中对每一个词条都列举了 10 个左右的同义词或反义词，这一词条词汇的扩充性，完全涵盖了新的 SAT 真题中出现的生词！这一统计结果意义重大。这说明美国大学理事会在设计新的 SAT 考题时，必然会适当地增加新词量，同时以出现频率低的词汇为考取高分的重点测试词汇！因此，本书已成为备考 SAT 的最科学的、最可靠的词汇宝典。

紫铭教育再次提醒所有的 SAT 考生：你们以前所了解的“高频词汇”、“核心词汇”并不等同于“省时有效”的“高分词汇”，那些所谓的“高频词汇”、“核心词汇”不过就是基础词汇。紫铭教育编著的《SAT 官方指南词汇手册》是考生有效积累 SAT 词汇的第一阶段，而《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》是考生考前冲刺阶段的最佳词汇用书。

任何 SAT 考生若想有效地大量积累 SAT 词汇必须要做到：一、通过大量的阅读来积累和巩固英语词汇；二、通过《SAT 官方指南词汇手册》来学习和牢记 SAT 重点词汇；三、通过《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》来实现有针对性的记词。学员做到了上述三点，其 SAT 阅读考试成绩在 700 分以上，应该问题不大。需要指出的是，由于 SAT 考试在阅读、写作、词汇三个方面完全涵盖了 TOEFL 考试，因此，本书不仅适用于 SAT 考试，同样也可作为 TOEFL 考试词汇书。

《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》初稿完成于 2009 年 2 月。截止到 2009 年 6 月，已有几百名北京紫铭学校的学员成为本书的第一批使用者和受益者，其中相当多的学生在今年 6 月份的 SAT 考试中成绩优异。在此之后，北京紫铭学校结合本书的教学使用经验，以及美国教育考试中心（ETS）于 2009 年 7 月出版的《SAT 官方指南》（2010 版）增加的内容和试题，对本书做出了进一步扩充、修订与完善的工作。本书是《SAT 官方指南》（2010 版）公开发行后国内第一本 SAT 词汇书。

《SAT 官方真题全频词汇》能最终付梓是多方人员集体智慧的结晶。在本书即将面世之际，笔者首先要感谢曾为这本书付出辛劳的每一位北京紫铭学校的老师，是你们一次次将不可能变为了可能；其次，还要感谢所有北京紫铭学校的学员们，你们的进步激励着北京紫铭学校的成长。最后，本书的顺利出版离不开科学出版社的大力支持，有了你们严谨而专业的工作，本书才得以羽翼丰满、更加完善。谢谢大家！祝福大家！

**侯世军**

北京紫铭学校校长

2009 年 8 月

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出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇

A

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**abandon** [ə'bændən] *v.*

1 放弃 to abandon ship 弃船

同(近)义词: desert, evacuate, forsake, leave, quit, vacate, withdraw from

2 遗弃 to abandon a friend 遗弃朋友

同(近)义词: desert, drop, forsake, jilt, leave behind, leave in the lurch, maroon, renounce, repudiate, strand

3 放弃 to abandon a plan 放弃计划

同(近)义词: cancel, discard, discontinue, drop, finish, forgo, give up, postpone

4 放弃 to abandon a right 放弃权利

同(近)义词: cede, drop, forfeit, forgo, give up, relinquish, renounce, resign, surrender, waive, yield

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *a.*

1 突然的 an abrupt ending 突然终止

同(近)义词: hasty, headlong, hurried, precipitate, quick, rapid, sudden, swift, unexpected, unforeseen, unpredicted

2 陡的 an abrupt drop 陡降

同(近)义词: precipitous, sharp, sheer, steep

反义词: gradual, continuous, even, gentle, leisurely, moderate, slow, steady, unhurried, unspectacular

3 无理的 an abrupt manner 无理的态度

同(近)义词: blunt, brusque, curt, discourteous, gruff, impolite, rude, unceremonious, uncivil, ungracious

## 出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇

4 不连贯的 an abrupt way of talking 不连贯的说话方式

同(近)义词: brisk, broken, disconnected, jerky, snappy, terse

**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *a.*

1 绝对的 absolute silence 绝对的静寂

同(近)义词: categorical, certain, complete, conclusive, decided, definite, downright, entire, full, genuine, implicit, inalienable, infallible, perfect, positive, pure, sheer, stark, supreme, sure, thorough, total, unadulterated, unalloyed, unambiguous, unconditional, unequivocal, unmitigated, unmixed, unqualified, unquestionable, unreserved, unrestricted, utter

2 专制的 an absolute ruler 专制的君主

同(近)义词: almighty, autocratic, despotic, dictatorial, omnipotent, sovereign, totalitarian, tyrannical, undemocratic, unrestricted

3 正好的, 恰好的 the absolute opposite 正相反

同(近)义词: diametrical, exact, precise

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *v.*

1 吸收 Our bodies absorb nutrients from our food. 我们的身体从食物里吸收养料。

同(近)义词: assimilate, consume, devour, digest, drink in, fill up with, hold, imbibe, incorporate, receive, retain, soak up, suck up, take in, utilize

反义词: emit, belch, discharge, eject, exhale, expel, give off, give out, issue, radiate, send out, spew out, transmit

2 减少 Buffers absorb the shock of impact. 缓冲器能减少冲击的震动。

同(近)义词: cushion, deaden, lessen, reduce, soften

3 引得...入迷 The game totally absorbed us. 这个游戏引得我们完全入了迷。

同(近)义词: captivate, engage, engross, enthrall, fascinate, interest, involve, occupy, preoccupy, rivet

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *n. & a. & v.*

*n.* 摘要

同(近)义词: summary, digest, outline, recapitulation, resume, review, summation, summing-up

*a.* 1 抽象的 abstract art 抽象的艺术

同(近)义词: non-pictorial, non-representational

反义词: pictorial, graphic, illustrated, representational

2 理论上的, 不现实的 abstract ideas 理论上的

同(近)义词: abstruse, academic, general, hypothetical, indefinite, intangible, intellectual, metaphysical, philosophical, theoretical, unpractical, unreal, unrealistic

反义词: concrete, actual, definite, existing, factual, firm, material, objective, palpable, physical, real, solid, substantial, tactile, tangible, touchable, visible

*v.* 提取, 抽取 She abstracted the main points from the argument. 她把论点概括成要点。



**academic** [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.*

1 学术的 A university is an academic institution. 大学是学术机构。

同(近)义词: educational, pedagogical, scholastic

2 好学的 an academic student 好学的学生

同(近)义词: bookish, brainy, clever, erudite, highbrow, intelligent, learned, scholarly, studious, well-read

3 理论的 academic studies 理论的研究

同(近)义词: abstract, intellectual, pure, theoretical

4 空谈的 Ideas about time-traveling are purely academic. 时间旅行的观念纯粹是空谈的。

同(近)义词: conjectural, hypothetical, impractical, speculative, unpractical

**accessible** [ək'sesəbl̩] *a.* 容易拿得到的 Make sure the first aid box is accessible. 急救药箱一定要放在容易拿到的地方。

同(近)义词: at hand, available, convenient, handy, reachable, within reach

反义词: inaccessible, cut off, godforsaken, hard to find, inconvenient, isolated, lonely, outlying, out of reach, out-of-the-way, remote, solitary, unfrequented

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.*

1 供应 If you need anything, we'll try to accommodate you. 如果你有任何需要, 我们会想法供应你。

同(近)义词: aid, assist, furnish, help, oblige, provide, serve, supply

2 容纳 The hostel can accommodate thirty guests. 旅馆可以容纳三十个客人。

同(近)义词: billet, board, cater for, entertain, harbor, hold, house, lodge, provide for, quarter, shelter, take in

3 适应 We quickly accommodated ourselves to our new surroundings. 我们很快就适应了新环境。

同(近)义词: adapt, acclimatize, accustom, adjust, attune, fit, habituate, harmonize, orientate, reconcile, suit, tailor, turn

**accomplishment** [ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt] *n.* 成就

**account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n. & v.*

*n.* 1 账单 The waiter gave us our account. 侍者给我们账单。

同(近)义词: bill, check, invoice, receipt, reckoning, statement, tally

2 重要性 Money is of little account compared with your health. 比起你的健康来, 钱的重要性要小。

同(近)义词: advantage, benefit, concern, consequence, consideration, importance, interest, merit, profit, significance, standing, use, value, worth

3 叙述 I wrote an account of my trip. 我把我旅行的经过记载了下来。

同(近)义词: chronicle, commentary, description, diary, disquisition, explanation, history, log, memoir, narration, narrative, portrayal, record, report, story, tale, version

## 出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇

**v. 解释** Can you account for his odd behavior? 你能解释他奇怪的行为吗?

同(近)义词: clarify, elucidate, explain, give reason for, justify, make excuses for, rationalize, vindicate

**accuracy** ['ækjʊərəsi] *n.* 正确, 精确性

**accurate** ['ækjʊrɪt] *a.*

1 正确的 an accurate description 正确的描述

同(近)义词: authentic, close, factual, faithful, faultless, reliable, right, sound, strict, true, truthful, veracious

2 准确的 accurate measurements 量得的准确尺寸

同(近)义词: careful, correct, exact, meticulous, minute, perfect, precise, scrupulous

**accuse** [ə'kju:z] *v.* 控告 to accuse someone of a crime 控告某人有一罪

同(近)义词: blame, bring charges against, censure, charge, condemn, denounce, impeach, impugn, incriminate, indict, inform against, make allegations against, prosecute, summon, tax

**accusation** [ækju:'zeɪʃn] *n.* 罪名 She denied the accusation completely. 她完全否认被控的罪名。

同(近)义词: allegation, alleged offence, charge, complaint, indictment, summons

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *v.*

1 承认 He is unwilling to acknowledge defeat. 他不愿认输。

同(近)义词: accede, accept, admit, affirm, agree, allow, concede, confess, confirm, declare, endorse, grant, own, profess, yield

2 告知已收到 Please acknowledge my letter. 收到我的信之后请即告知。

同(近)义词: answer, notice, react to, reply to, respond to, return

3 对...打招呼 He acknowledged me with a smile. 他对我含笑打招呼。

同(近)义词: greet, hail, recognize, salute

**acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 熟人, 相识, 了解

**acquire** [ə'kwaɪə] *v.*

1 (通过努力、能力、行为表现) 获得, 得到 He has acquired a reputation for dishonesty. 他得到了奸诈的名声。

同(近)义词: attain, be given, buy, come into possession of, gain, get hold of, obtain, procure, purchase, receive

2 购得, 获得, 得到 The company has just acquired new premises. 公司刚购得新办公楼。

**adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.*

1 适应(新情况) to adapt yourself to new ways 使自己适应新情况

同(近)义词: acclimatize, accommodate, accustom, adjust, attune, fit, habituate, harmonize, orientate, reconcile, suit, tailor, turn

2 使...适应、适合(新情况、新用途) to adapt something for a new purpose 把某事物改得适合新用途

同(近)义词: alter, amend, change, convert, metamorphose, modify, process, rearrange, rebuild, reconstruct, refashion, remake, remodel, reorganize, reshape, transform, vary

3 改编 to adapt a play for TV 改编剧本以适合电视播放

同(近)义词: alter, assemble, compile, get ready, modify, organize, prepare, put together, supervise the production of

**address** [ə'dres] *n. & v.*

*n.* 致词, 讲话 The vicar delivered an address. 教区牧师向公众讲道。

同(近)义词: discourse, harangue, lecture, oration, sermon, speech, talk

*v.* 发表演说, 向...讲话 A stranger addressed me. 有个生人向我讲话。

同(近)义词: accost, apostrophize, approach, engage in conversation, greet, hail, salute, speak to, talk to

**adept** ['ædept, ə'dept] *a.* 熟练的

同(近)义词: skillful, able, accomplished, apt, artful, brilliant, capable, clever, competent, consummate, crafty, cunning, deft, dexterous, experienced, expert, gifted, handy, ingenious, masterly, practiced, professional, proficient, shrewd, smart, talented, versatile

反义词: unskillful, amateurish, bungled, clumsy, crude, incompetent, inept, inexpert, maladroit, shoddy, unprofessional

**advocate** ['ædvəkit] *n. & v.*

*n.* 1 提倡者 an advocate of reform 提倡改革的人

同(近)义词: supporter, adherent, apologist, champion, defender, seconder, upholder, voter

2 律师 an advocate in a law court 法庭上的律师

*v.* 拥护, 提倡 Many experts advocate rewarding your child for good behavior. 许多专家主张对小孩的良好表现加以奖励。

同(近)义词: recommend, applaud, approve of, commend, praise, speak well of, vouch for

**aesthetic** [i:s'θetik] *a.* 审美的

同(近)义词: artistic, attractive, beautiful, creative, cultured, decorative, imaginative, ornamental, tasteful

反义词: crude, ugly

**aggressive** [ə'gresiv] *a.* 侵犯的, 攻击性的, 有进取心的 aggressive behavior 侵犯的行为

同(近)义词: antagonistic, assertive, attacking, bellicose, belligerent, bullying, contentious, destructive, hostile, jingoistic, militant, offensive, provocative, pugnacious, pushful, quarrelsome, violent, warlike, zealous

反义词: friendly, affable, affectionate, agreeable, approachable, attached, benevolent, benign, civil, close, companionable, compatible, comradely, conciliatory, congenial, convivial, cordial, expansive, familiar, favorable, genial, good-natured, gracious, helpful, hospitable, intimate, kind, kind-hearted, likeable, neighborly, outgoing, sociable,

## 出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇

sympathetic, tender, warm, welcoming, well-disposed

**alienate** ['eiljəneɪt] *v.* 使…疏远, 离间

同(近)义词: antagonize, anger, annoy, embitter, estrange, irritate, make an enemy of, offend, provoke, upset

**allusion** [ə'lu:ʒn] *n.* 暗示

同(近)义词: hint, mention, reference, suggestion

**ally** [ə'lai] *n. & v.*

*n.* 同盟者

同(近)义词: abettor, accessory, accomplice, associate, collaborator, colleague, companion, confederate, friend, helper, helpmate, partner

反义词: adversary, antagonist, assailant, attacker, competitor, enemy, foe, opponent, opposition, the other side, rival

*v.* 与…结盟 With which side do you ally yourself? 你跟哪一边结盟?

同(近)义词: affiliate, amalgamate, associate, band together, collaborate, combine, confederate, co-operate, form an alliance, fraternize, join, join forces, league, marry, merge, side, unite

**alter** ['ɔ:lteɪ] *v.* 改变

同(近)义词: amend, change, convert, metamorphose, modify, process, rearrange, rebuild, reconstruct, refashion, remake, remodel, reorganize, reshape, transform, vary

**alternative** [ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv] *n. & a.*

*n.* 可供选择的事物 We had no alternative but to fire Gibson. 我们别无它法, 只有辞退吉布森。

*a.* 1 可供替代的 Do you have an alternative solution to the problem? 你有没有别的办法来解决这个问题?

2 非传统的, 另类的 alternative lifestyle 非传统的生活方式; alternative energy 替代性能源(指太阳能、风能、水能)

**ambiguous** [æm'bigjuəs] *a.* 含糊的 an ambiguous message 含糊的音信

同(近)义词: ambivalent, confusing, enigmatic, equivocal, indefinite, indeterminate, puzzling, uncertain, unclear, vague, wooly

反义词: assured, categorical, certain, clear-cut, confident, cut-and-dried, decided, definite, determined, emphatic, exact, explicit, fixed, incisive, particular, precise, settled, specific, sure, unambiguous, unequivocal

**ambition** [æm'bɪʃn] *n.*

1 抱负 She's got the ambition to succeed. 她有要成功的抱负。

同(近)义词: drive, enterprise, enthusiasm, pushfulness, self-assertion, thrust, zeal

2 目标 Her ambition is to run in the Olympics. 她的目标是参加奥林匹克运动会的赛跑项目。

同(近)义词: aim, aspiration, desire, dream, goal, hope, ideal, intention, object, objective, target, wish

**ambivalence** [æm'bi:vələns] *n.* 正反感情并存, (喜忧参半、好坏参半等) 矛盾情绪 Many people feel some ambivalence towards television and its effect on our lives. 许多人以矛盾的态度对待电视及其对生活的影响。

**ambivalent** [æm'bi:vələnt] *a.* (对同一人或事) 有矛盾感情的 His ambivalent reply means I still don't know what he wants. 他自相矛盾的答复叫我仍旧不明白他要什么。

同(近)义词: ambiguous, backhanded, confusing, doubtful, equivocal, inconsistent, indefinite, self-contradictory, two-faced, uncertain, unclear, uncommitted, unresolved, unsettled

**amusement** [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.*

1 开心的情况 We tried not to show our amusement. 我们觉得很好笑, 但尽量不表现出来。

同(近)义词: hilarity, laughter, merriment, mirth

2 娱乐, 消遣 What's your chief amusement? 你主要的娱乐是什么?

同(近)义词: delight, distraction, diversion, enjoyment, entertainment, fun, game, hobby, interest, joke, leisure activity, pastime, play, pleasure, recreation, sport

**amusing** [ə'mju:ziŋ] *a.* 有趣的, 引人发笑的

同(近)义词: diverting, enjoyable, entertaining, funny, pleasing

**analogous** [ə'næləgəs] *a.* 类似的

同(近)义词: similar, identical, interchangeable, the same, twin

**analogy** [ə'nælədʒi] *n.* 相似, 类似 To explain the circulation of the blood she used the analogy of a central heating system. 她以中央供暖系统作比喻, 解释血液循环的原理。

同(近)义词: comparison, likeness, metaphor, parallel, resemblance, similarity, simile

**analysis** [ə'næləsis] *n.* 分析, 解析 What did your analysis of the figures show? 分析了这些数字, 你得出什么结论?

同(近)义词: breakdown, enquiry, evaluation, examination, interpretation, investigation, scrutiny, study, test

**analytical** [,ænə'litikl] *a.* 分析的, 解析的

**analyze** ['ænəlaiz] *v.* 分析, 分解

**ancestor** ['ænsistə] *n.* 祖先

同(近)义词: antecedent, forebear, forefather, forerunner, precursor, predecessor, progenitor

反义词: descendant, children, heir, lineage, offspring, posterity, progeny, scion, successor

**anecdote** ['ænik,dəut] *n.* 轶事, 奇闻

**annoyance** [ə'nɔɪəns] *n.* 烦恼, 可厌之事

**anticipate** [æn'tisipeit] *v.*

1 预先考虑到, 预见到 I anticipated his blow and fended it off. 我预知他要一拳打来, 所以能挡开他的一击。

同(近)义词: forestall, pre-empt

## 出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇

2 预料 I anticipate that the result will be a draw. 我预料结果会打成平局。

同(近)义词: expect, forecast, foresee, foretell, hope, predict

**anxious** [ˈæŋkʃəs] *a.* 忧虑的 anxious about the future 为未来忧虑

同(近)义词: afraid, agitated, alarmed, apprehensive, concerned, distressed, disturbed, edgy, fearful, fretful, nervous, overwrought, perturbed, solicitous, tense, troubled, uneasy, upset, worried

反义词: calm, carefree, collected, complacent, composed, cool, dispassionate, equable, impassive, imperturbable, level-headed, moderate, pacific, patient, peaceful, quiet, relaxed, restful, restrained, sedate, self-possessed, sensible, serene, tranquil, unemotional, unexcitable, unhurried, unperturbed, untroubled

**apparent** [ə'pærənt] *a.* 明显的, 表面上的 There was no apparent reason for the crash. 飞机坠毁并没有明显的原因。

同(近)义词: blatant, clear, conspicuous, detectable, discernible, evident, manifest, noticeable, observable, obvious, ostensible, overt, patent, perceptible, recognizable, self-explanatory, unconcealed, visible

反义词: concealed, camouflaged, cloaked, disguised, hidden, invisible, secret, unobtrusive

**appeal** [ə'pi:l] *n. & v.*

*n.* 1 呼吁 an appeal for help 请求帮助的呼吁

同(近)义词: call, cry, entreaty, petition, request, supplication

2 号召力 She had a great appeal for the audience. 她对观众的号召力很大。

同(近)义词: allure, attractiveness, charisma, charm, seductiveness

*v.* 请求 to appeal for aid 请求援助

同(近)义词: ask earnestly, beg, beseech, call, canvass, cry out, entreat, implore, invoke, petition, plead, pray, request, solicit, supplicate

**apply** [ə'plai] *v.*

1 敷上 apply ointment to the wound 把软膏敷在伤口上

同(近)义词: administer, bring into contact, lay on, put on, spread

2 适用 The rules apply to everyone. 规则适用于大家。

同(近)义词: appertain, be relevant, pertain, refer, relate

3 运用 Apply your skill. 运用你的技能。

同(近)义词: bring into use, employ, exercise, implement, practice, use, utilize, wield

**approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] *n. & v.*

*n.* 1 靠近 Footsteps signaled their approach. 脚步声响, 表示他们靠近了。

同(近)义词: advance, advent, arrival, coming, nearing

2 通路 The easiest approach is from the west. 最容易走的通路是从西边过来。

同(近)义词: access, doorway, entrance, entry, passage, road, way in

3 态度 She has a positive approach to her work. 她对自己的工作抱积极态度。

同(近)义词: attitude, course, manner, means, method, mode, procedure, style, system, technique, way

4 接洽 I made an informal approach to the bank manager. 我跟银行经理接洽过了。

同(近)义词: appeal, application, invitation, offer, overture, proposal, proposition

v. 1 靠近 The lion approached its prey. 狮子向它的猎物靠近。

同(近)义词: advance on, bear down on, catch up with, come near, draw near, gain on, move towards, near

2 处理 We approached the job cheerfully. 我们高高兴兴地处理了这件工作。

同(近)义词: begin, undertake

3 向...接洽 I approached the bank manager for a loan. 我跟银行经理洽谈一笔贷款的事。

同(近)义词: contact, call, call on, communicate with, correspond with, get hold of, get in touch with, notify, phone, ring, speak to, talk to

**approval** [ə'pru:vəl] *n.*

1 赞成 We cheered to show our approval. 我们欢呼表示赞成。

同(近)义词: acclaim, acclamation, admiration, applause, appreciation, approbation, commendation, esteem, favor, liking, plaudits, praise, regard, respect, support

反义词: disapproval, anger, censure, condemnation, criticism, disapprobation, disfavor, dislike, displeasure, dissatisfaction, hostility, reprimand, reproach

2 批准 The committee gave its approval to our plan. 委员会批准了我们的计划。

同(近)义词: acceptance, acquiescence, agreement, assent, authorization, consent, endorsement, license, mandate, permission, ratification, sanction, seal, stamp, support, validation

反义词: refusal, veto, denial, negative reply, rebuff, rejection, ban, embargo, prohibition

**approve** [ə'pru:v] *v.* 赞同, 批准 The boss approved my request for leave. 上司批准了我的请假。

同(近)义词: accede to, accept, agree to, allow, assent to, authorize, confirm, consent to, countenance, endorse, give in to, pass, permit, ratify, sanction, sign, subscribe to, support, tolerate, uphold, validate

反义词: refuse, balk at, decline, give a negative reply to, reject, say no to, spurn, turn down

**arbitrary** ['ɑ:bi,təri] *a.*

1 任意的 an arbitrary decision 任意的决定

同(近)义词: capricious, casual, chance, fanciful, illogical, indiscriminate, irrational, random, subjective, unplanned, unpredictable, unreasonable, whimsical, willful

2 霸道的 an arbitrary show of force 霸道的暴力炫耀

同(近)义词: absolute, autocratic, despotic, dictatorial, highhanded, imperious, summary, tyrannical, tyrannous

**archaeologist** [,ɑ:kɪ'ɒlədʒɪst] *n.* 考古学家

**architect** ['ɑ:kɪtekt] *n.* 建筑师, 设计师

## 出现 5 次及 5 次以上的词汇

同(近)义词: designer, author, contriver, creator, deviser, inventor, originator

**architectural** [ˌɑ:kɪ'tektʃərəl] *a.* 建筑的, 建筑学的

**architecture** [ˌɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* 建筑学, 建筑术, 建筑物

**aristocratic** [ˌæristə'krætɪk] *a.* 贵族的, 有贵族气派的

**arouse** [ə'rauz] *v.* 唤醒, 引起 The controversial plan aroused strong feelings. 那项有争议的计  
划引起了强烈的反感。

同(近)义词: cause, kindle, quicken, provoke, spark off, stimulate, stir up

**arrogant** ['ærəgənt] *a.* 傲慢的, 自大的 an arrogant manner 自大的态度

同(近)义词: boastful, bumptious, cavalier, conceited, condescending, disdainful, haughty,  
high-handed, imperious, insolent, lordly, overbearing, pompous, presumptuous, proud,  
scornful, self-important, snobbish, supercilious, superior, vain

反义词: modest, humble, lowly, meek, quiet, reserved, reticent, unassuming, unpretentious

**articulate** [ɑ:'tɪkjulɪt] *v.*

1 发音清晰地说 He was too drunk to articulate properly. 他醉的连话都说不清楚。

同(近)义词: speak, communicate, converse, deliver a speech, discourse, enunciate,  
express yourself, hold a conversation, pronounce words, say something, soliloquize, talk,  
tell, use your voice, utter, verbalize, vocalize

2 与...合成整体 These courses are designed to articulate with university degrees. 这些课程  
旨在与大学课程接轨。

3 用关节连接, 连接, 铰接 bones that articulate with others 与其他骨骼以关节相连的骨骼

**artifact** ['ɑ:tɪfækt] *n.* 人工制品, 制造物

**aspect** ['æspekt] *n.*

1 方面 There's an aspect of this affair I don't understand. 这件事有一方面我不了解。

同(近)义词: angle, circumstance, detail, facet, feature, side, standpoint

2 光景, 神色 The place had a peaceful aspect. 这个地方有祥和的光景。

同(近)义词: air, appearance, attitude, bearing, countenance, demeanor, expression, face,  
look, manner, mien, visage

3 方向 The house has a southern aspect. 房子朝南。

同(近)义词: direction, orientation, outlook, position, prospect, situation, view

**assert** [ə'sə:t] *v.* 坚称, 断言 The accused asserted that he was innocent. 被告坚称他没有罪。

同(近)义词: affirm, allege, argue, asseverate, attest, claim, contend, declare, emphasize,  
insist, maintain, proclaim, profess, protest, state, stress, swear, testify

**assertion** [ə'sə:ʃn] *n.* 断言, 主张

**assess** [ə'ses] *v.* 估定 The garage assessed the damage to the car. 修车场估定了汽车的损坏  
程度。

同(近)义词: appraise, assay, calculate, compute, consider, determine, estimate, evaluate,  
fix, gauge, judge, price, reckon, review, value, weigh up, work out



**associate** [ə'səʊʃieɪt] *v.*

1 与…交往 I hope you don't associate with that mob! 我希望你别跟那群暴徒混在一起!

同(近)义词: ally yourself, be friends, consort, fraternize, mix, side, socialize

反义词: dissociate, back away, cut off, detach, distance, isolate, separate

2 联系在一起 I don't associate sunbathing with the North Pole. 我不会把日光浴和北极联系在一起。

同(近)义词: bracket together, connect, put together, relate

**association** [ə,səʊsi'eɪʃn] *n.* 协会, 联合, 交往

**assume** [ə'sju:m] *v.*

1 假定 I assume you'd like some tea. 我猜你想喝点茶吧。

同(近)义词: believe, deduce, expect, guess, have no doubt, imagine, infer, presume, presuppose, suppose, surmise, suspect, take for granted, think, understand

2 担任 The new boss assumes his duties next week. 新上司下个星期就上任了。

同(近)义词: accept, embrace, take on, undertake

3 假装 She assumed a disguise. 她伪装起来。

同(近)义词: adopt, acquire, dress up in, feign, put on, wear

**assumption** [ə'sʌmpʃn] *n.* 假定, 设想 My assumption is that we can average 40 miles an hour. 我的假设是我们每小时平均可以走 40 英里。

同(近)义词: belief, conjecture, expectation, guess, hypothesis, premise, supposition, surmise, theory

**astronomer** [ə'strɒnəmə] *n.* 天文学家

**atmosphere** ['ætməsfɪə] *n.*

1 大气层 We still let harmful gases escape into the atmosphere. 我们还在让有害的气体泄漏进大气层。

同(近)义词: aerospace, air, ether, heavens, ionosphere, sky, stratosphere, troposphere

2 气氛 There was a happy atmosphere at the party. 聚会气氛愉快。

同(近)义词: ambience, aura, character, climate, environment, feeling, mood, spirit, tone, undercurrent, vibrations

**attempt** [ə'tempt] *n. & v.*

*n.* 尝试 You made a good attempt. 你做了一个很好的尝试。

同(近)义词: assault, bid, endeavor, start, try

*v.* 尝试 We attempted to beat the record. 我们尝试打破纪录。

同(近)义词: aim, aspire, do your best, endeavor, essay, exert yourself, make an assault, make a bid, make an effort, put yourself out, seek, strive, tackle, try, undertake, venture

**atypical** [ei'tɪpɪkəl] *a.* 非典型的, 反常的 atypical behavior 反常行为

同(近)义词: abnormal, aberrant, anomalous, bent, bizarre, curious, deviant, eccentric, erratic, exceptional, extraordinary, freak, funny, heretical, irregular, odd, peculiar,