

邱君帝/编著

英/语/词/汇/分/组/记/忆/丛/书

——考研系列

考研英语词汇

本书是根据词汇间的

派生、复合、同义、反义、联想

五种方式联系编写而成



机械工业出版社
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英语词汇分组记忆丛书——
考研系列

考研英语词汇

邱君帝 编著



机械工业出版社

本书综合运用词汇记忆中的派生记忆法、复合记忆法、同义记忆法、反义记忆法、联想记忆法等五种方法，以分组表格的形式展现，独辟了一条英语词汇学习的捷径。本书主要适合硕士研究生报考者学习英语词汇时使用，也可供大学本科生使用。

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前 言

本书是根据教育部制订的《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲（非英语专业）》中的词汇表编写的。共约6300个单词和短语，其中，单词约5300个，短语约1000个。

《英语词汇分组记忆丛书》系列是根据词汇间的派生、复合、同义、反义、联想五种联系编写的、用于解决英语学习者英语词汇记忆中遇到的困难。它首先对词汇进行了记忆分组，把全部单词和短语根据其联系分成293个大组，每个大组约20个单词和短语，再把每个大组分成3~6个小组。然后对词汇进行记忆分级，即把词汇分成中心词、主词和一般词汇三级，使词汇记忆有了主次顺序可循。分组表以主词为标题。

用分组方法记忆词汇，不仅记忆速度快，一次记忆数量大而且还能促进对词汇的灵活运用。通过派生、复合使读者能够对英语单词进行“探本求源”，以“已知”推断“未知”来扩展词汇量；通过同义词、反义词和联想词而记一知多、举一反三，促进对词汇的记忆和灵活运用。本书综合运用派生、复合、同义、反义、联想等五种记忆方法，以分组的形式展现，可以使读者通过迅速把握词汇间的联系而记住更多单词和短语。因此，本书能够使广大读者在短期内实现英语词汇量的突破和飞跃的夙愿。

在本书写作过程中，得到了王玉贵先生、李抒望先生以及其他人士的热情支持和帮助，谨在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于水平所限，虽努力求索，反复修改，书中不妥之处恐仍难免，敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

作 者

2004年6月

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1. a / swear / another / other

分组	词汇	音标	词性与词义
a/an	a/an	ei;ə/ æŋ;ən	art. 一(个);任何一个;每,每一
	each	i:tʃ	① <i>adj.</i> 各,各自的,每 ② <i>pron.</i> 各,各自,每
	each other		互相
	answer	'ɑ:nsə	① <i>n.</i> 回答,答复,答案 ② <i>v.</i> 回答,答复,响应;(for)负责,保证;(to)符合,适合
	reply	ri'plai	① <i>n.</i> (to)回答,答复,以……作答 ② <i>v.</i> (to)回答,答复,以……作答
swear	swear	swɛə	<i>v.</i> (swore /swɔ:/, sworn /swɔ:n/)(at)诅咒,骂人;宣誓,发誓
	swear by		对……发誓,信赖
	curse	kə:s	<i>n./v.</i> 诅咒,咒骂
	oath	əuθ	<i>n.</i> 誓言,誓约;咒骂,诅咒语
	pledge	pledʒ	① <i>n.</i> 誓约;保证 ② <i>v.</i> 发誓;保证
another	another	ə'nʌðə	① <i>adj.</i> 另一,再一;别的,不同的 ② <i>pron.</i> 另一个,类似的一个
	one after another		一个接一个
	one another		互相
	mutual	'mju:tʃuəl	<i>adj.</i> 相互的,彼此的
	reciprocal	ri'siprəkl	<i>adj.</i> 相互的,往复的,互利的
other	other	'ʌðə	① <i>adj.</i> 另外的,其他的,别的 ② <i>pron.</i> 别的东西,别人
	other than		不同于
	otherwise	'ʌðəwaiz	① <i>adj.</i> 另外的,其他方面的 ② <i>conj.</i> 要不然,否则
	else	els	① <i>adj.</i> 其他的,别的 ② <i>adv.</i> 另外,其他
	or else		否则,要不然
	elsewhere	els'weə	<i>adv.</i> 在别处,向别处

2. able/disable/can/power/horse

分组	词汇	音标	词性与词义
able	able	'eɪbl	adj. 有能力的,能干的,显示出才华的
	be able to		能,会
	ability	ə'biləti	n. 能力,智能;才能,才干
	faculty	'fækəlti	n. 才能;学院,系;(学院或系的)全体教学人员
	enable	i'neɪbl	v. 使能够,使成为可能
	unable	ʌn'eɪbl	adj. (to v.) 不能的,不会的
disable	disable	dis'eɪbl	v. 使残废
	cripple	'kripl	① n. 跛子,残疾人 ② v. 使跛,使残疾
	limp	limp	① adj. 柔软的,易曲的 ② n. 蹒跚,跛行 ③ v. 蹒跚,跛行
can	can		① aux. v. (/kæn; kən/) (could) 能,会;可以;可能 ② n. (/kæn/) 罐头 ③ v. (/kæn/) 装罐头
	could	kud	aux. v. 能,可以
	tin	tin	n. 罐头;锡
power	power	'paʊə	n. 力,能力,精力;功率,动力,电力;(数学)幂,乘方;权力,势力,政权
	powerful	'paʊəfʊl	adj. 强大的,有力的,有权的
	cube	'kju:b	n. 立方体,立方体;立方,三次幂
	cubic	'kju:bɪk	adj. 立方体的,立方形的;三次的,立方的
	square	skweə	① adj. 正方形的;平方的 ② n. 正方形;广场 ③ v. 使成方形;求平方;求……的面积
horse	horse	hɔ:s	n. 马
	horsepower	'hɔ:spauə	n. 马力
	saddle	'sædl	① n. 鞍,马鞍,鞍状物 ② v. (给马)加鞍

3. act/active/exact/law

分组	词汇	音标	词性与词义
act	act	ækt	① <i>n.</i> 行为, 动作; (一)幕; 法令, 条例 ② <i>v.</i> 行动, 做事; (on)起作用; 表演
	action	'æksjən	<i>n.</i> 行动, 行为; 动作, 活动; (on)作用
	transaction	trænzækʃən	<i>n.</i> 办理, 处理; 交易, 事务; (<i>pl.</i>) 会报, 学报
	actor	'æktə	<i>n.</i> 男演员
	actress	'æktɹis	<i>n.</i> 女演员
	actual	'æktʃuəl	<i>adj.</i> 实际的, 现实的
	interact	intə'rækt	<i>v.</i> 互相作用, 互相影响
	react	ri'ækt	<i>v.</i> 反应, 起作用; (against) 反对, 起反作用
	reactor	ri'æktə	<i>n.</i> 反应堆
active	active	'æktiv	<i>adj.</i> 有活动力的, 活跃的, 敏捷的, 在活动中的
	activate	'æktiveit	<i>v.</i> 使活动, 起动
	activist	'æktivɪst	<i>n.</i> 活动家, 积极分子
	activity	æk'tɪvəti	<i>n.</i> 活动; 活性, 活力
exact	exact	ɪg'zækt	<i>adj.</i> 确切的, 正确的, 精确的
	exactly	ɪg'zæktli	<i>adv.</i> 确切地, 精确地; 恰好
	precise	pri'saɪs	<i>adj.</i> 精确的, 准确的
	precision	pri'sɪʒən	<i>n.</i> 精确, 精密度
law	law	lɔ:	<i>n.</i> 法律, 法令, 法则, 规律, 定律
	lawyer	'lɔ:jə	<i>n.</i> 律师
	code	kəʊd	<i>n.</i> 代码, 代号, 密码; 法典, 法规, 规则
	attorney	ə'tɔ:nɪ	<i>n.</i> 律师
	legal	'li:gl	<i>adj.</i> 法律的, 法定的; 合法的, 正当的
	illegal	ɪ'li:gəl	<i>adj.</i> 不合法的, 非法的