

中學適用

GUIDE TO SENTENCE MAKING

英文造句法正誤詳解

倪明材編輯
汪輯熙校訂

上海教育書店發行

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PREFACE

This book is written for the students of junior middle schools. The author of the book has taught in middle schools department of Chung-Hwa University a good number of years. He found many mistakes in the exercise books of the students, so he planned in a series of corrections, hints, suggestions, and explanations for the students in order to help them avoid the errors. They are now collected in a volume. Many friends have urged him to publish it, saying that the book will be very useful for young students and that it will be a pity, if he veeds it in his brief case. He has therefore carefully edited it for publication.

This book contains 70 sections dealing with hundreds of common errors. Beside the correct forms, an explanatory note in Chinese is given. At the end of each section, there is a number of exercises. After the students have corrected such mistakes several times, they are not likely to commit them any more. It is evident that it will beauseful reference for students is senior middle school also.

It is hoped that mistakes which the author might have overlooked in the course of his work will be reported to him for use in subsequent editions.

The author is obliged to Mr. Chang Shu-shêng for his comments and suggestions.

序

吾國自有學校教育以來，士子得益固多，惟於中西學術，能探其堂奧，獲其精義，更進而發揚光大，抒述心得者，殊不易覯，即專心教課者，或以擔任時間太多，昕夕遑然；或則不求甚解，膚淺自甘，學術之未能竿頭日上，良非無因。至習左行文字者，求其能中西雅達，已屬不易，何論著作？一國出版界之昇降，每足以卜文化之進退；近年而還，雖日有發行，非勦襲雷同，即空疏陳舊，無足以言心得者。倪君子英好學深思，勤於所業，始習歐洲文學及教育哲學，繼執教鞭，授英文於本校者有年，學子翕然悅服。近以其心得，編述英文造句正誤詳解一書，以知友之慫慂，付之手民，將以問世；余覺其編制完善，內容豐富，甚足以應世之需要也，特書此簡言，以爲士林告！

陳時序於武昌中華大學

PREFACE

The author of this book has taught in the Junior Middle School Department of Chung hwa University a great number of years. In his teaching experience, he found many mistakes in the exercises of the students, so he has prepared a series of corrections, hints, suggestions, and explanations for the purpose of helping them to form a good habit of English writing. This is the aim of his compiling this volume.

Since this volume is derived from the author's daily experience, it is hoped that it will not only prevent the middle school students from committing the grammatical errors, but also help them to understand the use of English grammar in sentence construction. I sincerely believe that it can be used as a textbook in junior middle school.

Furthermore, it may be a useful reference in the senior middle schools provided it serves the same purpose as in the junior middle school.

Fu-ping Yen,

Dean of Chung-hwa University, Wuchang.

目 錄

Section 1 Mistakes in the use of Verbs in Third Person, Singular Number, and Present Tence.

述詞在第三身單數現在時之誤用。

Section 2 Mistakes in the use of Auxiliary Verbs in Past Tense.

過去時助述詞之誤用。

Section 3 Mistakes in Adding "s" or "es" to Finite Verb.

述詞字尾 "s" 或 "es" 增加之誤。

Section 4 Mistakes in Changing Some Verbs from Present Tense into Past Tense.

數述詞由現在時變爲過去時之錯誤。

Section 5 Mistakes in Agreement of Simple Subject with its Finite Verb.

簡單主詞不符述詞之誤。

Section 6 Mistakes in Agreement of Compound Subject with its Finite Verb.

混合主詞不符述詞之誤。

Section 7 Some Adverbs Misused After the Copulative Verbs, "Look" "Seem" "Appear" "Taste" "Become".

"Look" "Seem" "Appeer" "Taste" "Become".

等連綴述詞後不用疏狀詞。

Section 8 The Principal Parts of Verbs Confused.

數動字變形之混淆。

Section 9 Misuse of "Lie" and "Lay"; "Sit" and "Set".

"Lie" 與 "Lay"; "Sit" 與 "Set" 之誤用。

Section 10 Mistakes in the Predicates of Interrogative Sentences.

問話句中述詞之誤用。

Section 11 Mistakes in the Positions of Predicates of Indirect Questions.

間接問話中述詞位置之誤。

Section 12 Mistakes in Changing the Number of Common nouns.

普通名詞單數變多數之誤。

Section 13 Material Nouns Mistaken For
Common Nouns and Vice Versa.
物質名詞與普通名詞之互誤。

Section 14 Abstract Nouns Mistaken For
Common Nouns and Vice Versa.
抽象名詞與普通名詞之互誤。

Section 15 Mistakes in the Number of
Collective Nouns
聚合名詞數的錯誤。

Section 16 Proper Nouns Incorrectly Modified
by Articles.
特別名詞前之誤用冠詞。

Section 17 Mistakes in the Use of the
Possessive Sign.
所有位記號之誤用。

Section 18 Mistakes in the Cases of Personal
Pronouns.
人身稱代字位之誤用。

Section 19 Mistakes in the Cases of Personal
Pronouns Continued.
人身稱代字位之誤用——續。

Section 20 Mistakes in the Cases of Personal

Pronoun Continued.

人身稱代字位之誤用—續。

Section 21 Misuse of "It" and "One"
 "It" 與 "One" 之誤用。

Section 22 Misuse of Reflexive Pronouns.
 反身稱代字之誤用。

Section 23 Wrong Position of Personal
 Pronouns in A Sentence.
 人身稱代字在句中之位置之誤。

Section 24 Relative Pronouns must agree
 with their Antecedents.
 複襍稱代字須與其前相符。

Section 25 Relative Pronouns Too Far from
 their Antecedent.
 複襍稱代字不宜遠隔前辭。

Section 26 A Relative Pronoun must agree
 with its Antecedent in Number,
 Person, and Gender.
 複襍稱代字須與其前辭同身數和類別。

Section 27 Mistakes in Cases of the Relative
 Pronoun "who"
 複襍稱代字 "who" 字位之錯誤。

Section 28 Mistakes in the Possessive Cases

of a Relative Pronoun.

所有位複襍稱代字之誤用。

Section 29 Mistakes in the use of "This" "That" "These" "Those".

"This" "That" "These" "Those" 四字之誤用。

Section 30 "Each Other" and "One Another"; "Each After Other" and "One After Another" Confused. "Each Other" 與 One Another; Each Other After Another 與 One After Another 之混淆。

Section 31 Some Adjectives Mistaken For Finite Verbs.

區別字誤爲述詞。

Section 32 Difference Between "Some" and "Any"

"Some" 與 "Any" 之區別。

Section 33 Mistake in the Use of "Much" and "Many"; "A Little" and "A Few."

Much 與 Many; A Little 與 A Few 之誤用。

Section 34 Difference Between "A Few" and "Few"; "A Little" and "Little" "A Few" 與 "Few"; "A Little" 與 "Little" 之分別.

Section 35 Mistakes in the Use of "A great many" A, good deal of "and A great number of" "A great many" "A good deal of" 與 "A great number of" 用時之混淆.

Section 36 Mistakes in the Degrees of Adjectives.

區別字級的誤用;

Section 37 Mistakes in the Use of the Indefinite Articles "A" and "An".
A 與 "An" 無限冠詞之誤用.

Section 38 Mistakes in the Use of the Definite Article "the".

有限冠詞 "the" 之誤用.

Section 39 Mistakes in the Use of Verb "to be" After the Definite article "the".

有限冠詞 "the" 後動詞 "To Be" 之誤用.

Section 40 Mistakes in the Use of Simple Adverbs.

簡單疏狀詞之誤用。

Section 41 Adverbs Usually Cannot be Preceded by Prepositions.

疏狀詞前用前置詞之誤。

Section 42 Incorrect Use of "Very" and "Much".

Very 與 Much 之誤用。

Section 43 Incorrect Use of "Yes" and "No". "Yes" 與 "No" 之誤用。

Section 44 Mistakes in the Degrees of Adverbs.

疏狀詞級的誤用。

Section 45 Mistakes in the Use of Simple Prepositions.

簡單前置詞之誤用。

Section 46 Incorrect Use of "In" "At" and "On" Regarding Time.

"At" "In" "On" 三字指時間之誤用。

Section 47 Compound Prepositions Mistaken for Conjunctions.

混合前置詞誤作連接詞。

Section 48 Prepositions following Certain Verbs.

前置詞隨一定動詞後。

Section 49 Mistakes in the Use of Coordinate Conjunctions.

同等連詞之誤用。

Section 50 Mistakes in the Use of Subordinate Conjunctions.

附屬連詞之誤用。

Section 51 Too many Connectives in one Sentence.

連詞重複之誤。

Section 52 Mistakes in the Forms of Simple Tenses.

簡單時間形式之誤用。

Section 53 Mistakes in the Use of the Present Tense.

現在時之誤用。

Section 54 Mistakes in the Use of the Past Tense.

過去時之誤用。

Section 55 Mistakes in the Use of the Future Tense.

將來時之誤用。

Section 56 Mistakes in the Forms of Perfect Tenses.

完成時形式之誤用。

Section 57 Mistakes in the Use of the Present Perfect Tense.

現在完成時之誤用。

Section 58 Mistakes in the Use of the Past Perfect Tense.

過去完成時之誤用。

Section 59 Mistakes in the Use of the Future Perfect Tense.

將來完成時之誤用。

Section 60 Mistakes in the Forms of the Progressive Tenses.

方事時形式之誤用。

Section 61 Mistakes in the Use of the Present Progressive Tense.

現在方事時之誤用。

Section 62 Mistakes in the Use of the Past Progressive Tense.

過去方事時之誤用。

Section 63 Mistakes in the Use of the Future

Progressive Tense.

將來方事時之誤用。

Section 64 Mistakes in the Use of the Imperative Mood.

祈令語氣之誤用。

Section 65 Mistakes in the Use of the Subjunctive Mood.

虛擬語氣之誤用。

Section 66 Incorrect Use of "To" After Verbs "Make" "See" "Hear" "Let" "Watch".

"Make" "See" "Hear" "Let" "Watch" 等字後之誤用 "To".

Section 67 Incorrect Use of "To" After "Need" and "Dare".

"Need" 與 "Dare" 後 "To" 字之誤用。

Section 68 The Necessity of Infinitives.

無限式之必要。

Section 69 Mistakes in the Use of Participles

兩分詞之誤用。

Section 70 Mistakes in the Use of gerunds.

動名詞之誤用。

SECTION 1

Mistakes in the Use of Verbs in
Third Person, Singular Number, and
Present Tense.

述詞在第三身單數現在時之誤用。

1. (誤) He *read* news-papers every day.

(正) He *reads* news-papers every day.

(註) 現在時之述詞用法,須以其主詞之身與數為轉移。若主詞係第三身單數,則於述詞字尾加“s”或“es”本例句中之“reads”係現在時第三身單數,故字尾有“s”之增加。

2. (誤) He *do not understands* the lesson.

(正) He *does not understand* the lesson.

(註) 助述詞“do”在第三身單數現在時條件之下,其尾應加“es”如正例句“he does not understand the lesson”。既加以後,其後隨之主述詞字尾決不可再加“s”錯例句中之“understands”不對即因此。

3. (誤) He *musts go* now.

(正) He *must go* now.

(註) 助述詞除“do”字外,其他之“may”