

北大版海外汉语教材·汉字教程系列

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汉字部首教程

练习册

Learning 100 Chinese Radicals

(Workbook)

Radical 1 口 (口) 囗	Radical 2 心 (心) 忄	Radical 3 鸟 (鳥) 𪇐	Radical 4 目 目	Radical 5 尸 尸	Radical 6 雨 雨
Radical 7 木 (木) 木	Radical 8 土 (土) 土	Radical 9 疒 疒	Radical 10 刀 (刀) 刂	Radical 11 穴 宀	Radical 12 厂 厂
Radical 13 手 (手) 扌	Radical 14 月 (月) 月	Radical 15 走 (走) 辶	Radical 16 邑 (邑) 阝	Radical 17 力 力	Radical 18 又 又
Radical 19 糸 (糸) 纟	Radical 20 火 (火) 火	Radical 21 方 方	Radical 22 气 气	Radical 23 牛 牜	Radical 24 弓 弓
Radical 25 虫 虫	Radical 26 王 (玉) 王	Radical 27 黑 黑	Radical 28 勺 勺	Radical 29 皿 皿	Radical 30 歹 (歹) 殳
Radical 31 言 (言) 讠	Radical 32 日 (日) 日	Radical 33 爻 爻	Radical 34 爪 (爪) 爪	Radical 35 彳 彳	Radical 36 小 (小) 小
Radical 37 女 女	Radical 38 石 石	Radical 39 儿 儿	Radical 40 瓦 瓦	Radical 41 羽 羽	Radical 42 欠 (欠) 欠
Radical 43 竹 (竹) 竹	Radical 44 鱼 鱼	Radical 45 彡 彡	Radical 46 走 走	Radical 47 羊 羊	Radical 48 子 子
Radical 49 冫 冫	Radical 50 阜 (阜) 阡	Radical 51 匚 匚	Radical 52 夕 夕	Radical 53 隹 隹	Radical 54 见 (見) 见
Radical 55 禾 禾	Radical 56 示 (示) 示	Radical 57 户 户	Radical 58 矢 矢	Radical 59 耳 耳	Radical 60 厶 厶
Radical 61 冫 冫	Radical 62 西 西	Radical 63 止 止	Radical 64 斤 斤	Radical 65 白 白	Radical 66 毛 毛
Radical 67 冫 冫	Radical 68 西 西	Radical 69 止 止	Radical 70 斤 斤	Radical 71 白 白	Radical 72 毛 毛



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汉字部首教程(练习册)

LEARNING 100 CHINESE RADICALS (WORKBOOK)

[美]蔡真慧 [美]沈禾玲 王 平 编著



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Introduction

The Structure of the Workbook

The workbook consists of the following three units: Chinese basic strokes, individual radical exercises, and comprehensive radical lesson exercises. The first unit is comprised of eleven Chinese basic strokes. The individual radical exercises cover 100 targeted radicals. The first unit provides comprehensive and integral radical exercises for each lesson, which covers ten radicals. Exercise answer keys are attached at the end of the workbook for the purpose of self-study. At the end of this workbook, you will find a set of radical flash cards. On each reverse side of the cards, you will need to fill in the information of sound, shape, and meaning of the radical displayed on the obverse side when the teacher introduces the radical in the class. From the flash cards, you may find that some ancient forms of the radicals provided in the flash cards differ from those in the textbook. Please do not consider they wrong. They are just the variations. By providing these variations, you can get an idea of how the same radical was written in different ways in the ancient time.

Principle for choosing Targeted Characters

High-frequency characters are the top choices for inclusion in the exercises. When working with semantic radicals, appropriate characters are chosen to make the exercise interesting and understandable. However, when the exercises focuses on practicing radical decomposition skills, characters containing the target radical and those introduced in previous exercises are given higher priority. Based on the design of spiral learning, learners can accumulate and utilize their accumulated radical knowledge.

Principles for Designing Exercises

Research has shown that Chinese radicals play an important role in word recognition and Chinese vocabulary acquisition. This workbook intends to reinforce stroke/radical information, develop learners' radical perception skills, and prepare learners to develop radical knowledge application skills. In order to achieve these goals, the exercises are designed to help learners to accomplish the following:

- ◆ Familiarize themselves with every targeted radical's sound, shape, and meaning. Each radical exercise starts with radical strokes and other basic information. The learners are then directed to focus on the radical within a character. The increase in levels of complexity is intended to help learners achieve the capability of immediate radical recognition.
- ◆ Develop the ability to quickly identify the targeted radical in a compound character. Every radical exercise presents specific characters with the targeted radical in common positions in order to acquaint learners with possible structures (an example is shown below), thereby facilitating the speed and accuracy of radical recognition.

Part 4. Find and circle the 木 radical in the characters below:

本 校 李 床 才 果

- ◆ Develop the ability to approximate the meaning of a character based on its radical component. The exercises draw learners' attention to the relationship between the semantic components and the compound characters, thereby helping them to develop the ability to construct a connection between the semantic radical and the meaning of the compound character. This type of exercises enables learners to practice utilizing semantic radicals as processing units for their future improvement of character recognition.

- ◆ Develop the ability to deduce the pronunciation of a compound character based on its phonetic radical. The exercises make use of available phonetic cues to aid in the sound representation of a character. Phonetic radicals, if applicable, cue the pronunciation of compound characters, and this offers learners an efficient way to learn the sound of a Chinese character.
- ◆ Develop the ability to deconstruct a character into radicals. To fulfill the final task of each radical exercise, learners must identify the radicals to which they have been introduced and decompose characters into smaller components.

The development of the skills that are required to decompose compound characters into radical units will contribute to the skills that are necessary to reproduce compound characters with radical units in the long term. The exercises help learners to perceive radicals effectively. Learners will only need to study one hundred manageable radicals in order to effectively acquire hundreds or thousands of new characters. We hope this workbook will help our learners lay a solid foundation for their future Chinese character learning.



Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 1

汉字基本笔画练习一

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke in each character.
丶		diǎn		<div>小 六 你 字</div> <div>small six you character</div>

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “diǎn”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “diǎn” in characters:

小	小	小	小	小	小	小	小	小	小
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

六	六	六	六	六	六	六	六	六	六
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

字	字	字	字	字	字	字	字	字	字
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section: _____ Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 2**汉字基本笔画练习二**

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke(s) in each character.
一		héng		<div>大 三 女 师</div> <div>big three female master</div>

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “héng”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “héng” in characters:

大	人	人	人	人	人	人	人	人	人	人
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



三	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

女	女	女	女	女	女	女	女	女	女	女
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

师	师	师	师	师	师	师	师	师	师	师
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section: _____ Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 3

汉字基本笔画练习三

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke(s) in each character.
丨		shù		<div>上 中 十 牛</div> <div>up middle you cattle</div>

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “shù”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “shù” in characters:

上	二	二	二	二	二	二	二	二	二	二
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

中	口	口	口	口	口	口	口	口	口	口
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

十	一	一	一	一	一	一	一	一	一	一
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

牛	乚	乚	乚	乚	乚	乚	乚	乚	乚	乚
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section: _____ Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 4

汉字基本笔画练习四

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke in each character.
丿		piě		<div>四 千 才 他</div> <div>four thousand just he</div>



Part II: Practice the basic stroke “piě”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “piě” in characters:

四	四	四	四	四	四	四	四	四	四	四
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

千	十	十	十	十	十	十	十	十	十	十
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

才	寸	寸	寸	寸	寸	寸	寸	寸	寸	寸
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

他	他	他	他	他	他	他	他	他	他	他
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section: _____

Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 5

汉字基本笔画练习五

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke in each character.
		nà		<div>大 人 木 八</div> <div>sky person wood eight</div>

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “nà”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “nà” in characters:

大	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ	ナ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

人	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ	ノ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

木	才	才	才	才	才	才	才	才	才	才
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Homework

八	丿	丿	丿	丿	丿	丿	丿	丿	丿	丿
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section: _____

Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 6

汉字基本笔画练习六

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke(s) in each character.
		tí		<div>海 我 打 冰</div> <div>sea I to hit ice</div>

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “tí”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “tí” in characters:

海	海	海	海	海	海	海	海	海	海	海
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我

Homework

打 打 打 打 打 打 打 打 打 打 打

Homework

冰 冰 冰 冰 冰 冰 冰 冰 冰 冰 冰

Section: _____ Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 7

汉字基本笔画练习七

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke(s) in each character.
一		héng gōu		<div>字 爱 家 序</div> <div>character love home sequence</div>

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “Hénggōu”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “Hénggōu” in characters:

字 字 字 字 字 字 字 字 字 字 字

爱 爱 爱 爱 爱 爱 爱 爱 爱 爱 爱

Homework

家 家 家 家 家 家 家 家 家 家 家

Homework

序 序 序 序 序 序 序 序 序 序 序

Section: _____

Chinese Name: _____

Chinese Basic Strokes Exercise 8

汉字基本笔画练习八

Part I: Please fill in the missing information and circle the basic stroke in each character.

Basic stroke	Direction	Pinyin	English	Circle the basic stroke(s) in each character.
丿		shùgōu		哥 你 小 预 brother you small in advance

Part II: Practice the basic stroke “shùgōu”:

Part III: Practice the basic stroke “shùgōu” in characters:

哥	哥	哥	哥	哥	哥	哥	哥	哥	哥	哥
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你	你
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

小	丶	丶	丶	丶	丶	丶	丶	丶	丶	丶
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Homework

预	预	预	预	预	预	预	预	预	预	预
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section: _____ Chinese Name: _____