

# 高考英语

College Entrance Examination. English Test

Vocabulary & Grammar

## 词汇与语法

18年高考试题 **最新** 详解版

(第五版)



18 年高考试题最新详解版

# 高考英语——词汇与语法

(第五版)

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## 第五版前言

为适应高中教育的需求和发展,并结合时代和社会的步伐,我们推出了这套针对高中考生和教师专用的系列品牌教辅,多年来受到了师生广泛的欢迎。为了体例和知识点的完善,吸取了教师和考生的广泛意见,并结合多年的实践经验,本套书在过去的基础上精益求精,特推出了全新加量版。

本套书在实践中不断的总结和发展,目前已成为内容丰厚、试题全面、指导性强、体现最新、反映高考方向的强势高考大餐。

### 《高考英语——词汇与语法》内容解读:

#### ☞ 历年高考所有词汇与语法试题

掌握时代脉搏,记录年度高考动态和方向,体现考题发展之旅。

#### ☞ 历年最新热门英语考试链接

掌握最新流行趋势,辅助高考能力提升和顺利过关,体现全球视野。

#### ☞ 附加最新英语模拟试题

掌握最新教学要求,把握本年度教学重点,展望未来高考方向。

#### ☞ 当年最新高考动向预报

今年各地语法与词汇的考查与去年在题型上没有区别。

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编者



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### 一、名词

#### 2009 ~ 1992 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 上海

- The village is far away from here indeed. It's \_\_\_\_\_ walk.  
A. a four hour B. a four hour's C. a four-hours D. a four hours' (2004 上海春季)
- The young dancers looked so charming in their beautiful clothes that we took \_\_\_\_\_ pictures of them.  
A. many of B. masses of C. the number of D. a large amount of (2003 上海)
- The \_\_\_\_\_ is just around the corner and you won't miss it.  
A. bicycle's shop B. bicycle shop C. bicycles shop D. bicycles' shop (2001 上海春季)
- What he has done is far from \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. satisfactory B. satisfied C. satisfaction D. satisfy (2000 上海)
- We waited \_\_\_\_\_ for the bus.  
A. long time B. a long time C. the long time D. some long time (1995 上海)
- \_\_\_\_\_ will make a trip around the world during the coming Christmas.  
A. The Evens B. The Evens' C. The Evenses D. The Evenses' (1993 上海)

#### 2009 ~ 1992 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 全国

- Children need friends \_\_\_\_\_ their own age to play with.  
A. of B. for C. in D. at (2009 辽宁)
- The \_\_\_\_\_ shoes were covered with mud, so I asked them to take them off before they got into \_\_\_\_\_ car.  
A. girl's; Tom's B. girls'; Toms' C. girls'; Tom's D. girl's; Toms' (2009 江西)
- He doesn't have \_\_\_\_\_ furniture in his room—just an old desk.  
A. any B. many C. some D. much (2008 陕西)
- Would you like \_\_\_\_\_, sir? —No, thanks. I have had much.  
A. some more oranges B. any more oranges  
C. some more orange D. any more orange (2005 福建)
- You'll find this map of great \_\_\_\_\_ in helping you to get round London.  
A. price B. cost C. value D. usefulness (1998 全国)
- I'll look into the matter as soon as possible. Just have a little \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. wait B. time C. patience D. rest (1996 全国)
- He gained his \_\_\_\_\_ by printing \_\_\_\_\_ of famous writers.  
A. wealth; work B. wealths; works C. wealths; work D. wealth; works (1995 全国)

### 语法考点试题集

- Isn't it getting dark early? —I think so; I see \_\_\_\_\_ are on already.  
A. the street's lights B. the street lights  
C. the lights of the street D. the streets lights
- I bought \_\_\_\_\_ salt at that stop.  
A. twenty pounds B. twenty pound's C. twenty pounds' D. twenty pound of
- Miss Smith is a friend of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Mary's mother's B. Mary's mother C. Mother's of Mary D. Mary mother's
- It's not far. It's only about \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. half an hour walk B. half hour walk  
C. half an hour's walk D. an half hours' walk
- The \_\_\_\_\_ here is very nice.  
A. men's clothing B. men's cloth C. men's clothings D. men's clothes

6. The Vanguard is a \_\_\_\_\_, isn't it?  
 A. Sunday's paper B. paper of Sunday  
 C. Sunday papers D. Sunday paper
7. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_? He seems to know you well.  
 A. the name of the man B. the name of the man's  
 C. the man's the name D. name of the man's
8. \_\_\_\_\_ is the most beautiful one I have ever seen.  
 A. Bob brother's car B. Car of Bob's brother  
 C. Bob's brother's car D. The car of Bob's brother
9. The policeman is investigating the \_\_\_\_\_ about the traffic accident.  
 A. passer-by B. passers-by C. passer-bys D. passers-bys
10. The books on the left are for small children whereas the books on the right are for \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. grown-ups B. grows-up C. grown-up D. grown ups
11. His salary is low and he gets \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. little luxuries B. few luxuries C. luxuries D. luxury
12. \_\_\_\_\_ is from India.  
 A. The mayor's of New York's cat B. The mayor's cat of New York's  
 C. The mayor of New York's cat D. The mayor's cat of New York
13. \_\_\_\_\_ new baby is very lovely.  
 A. Sally's and Tom's B. Sally and Tom's  
 C. Sally's and Tom D. Sally and Tom
14. \_\_\_\_\_ is worth a million dollars now, but he bought it for only two dollars ten years ago.  
 A. The portrait of John B. The John's portrait  
 C. John's the portrait D. The portrait of John's
15. He stood at \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. the foot of the bed B. the bed's foot  
 C. the bed's the foot D. the foot of bed's
16. We need \_\_\_\_\_ for tonight's performance.  
 A. two songs of Nieth Erh's B. two of Nieth Erh songs  
 C. two songs of Nich Erh D. Nieth Erh's two songs
17. There are five \_\_\_\_\_ on the team.  
 A. seven-feet over tall players B. over seven-feet-tall players  
 C. over seven-foot-tall players D. seven-foot tall over players
18. Would you have a look at \_\_\_\_\_? There is a stain on them.  
 A. these pair of pants B. this pair of pants  
 C. this pant D. this pants
19. After walking for two hours, we stopped to take \_\_\_\_\_ rest.  
 A. a few minute's B. a few minutes' C. ten minute's D. ten minutes
20. We arrived at \_\_\_\_\_ early in the morning.  
 A. Beijing University B. Beijing's University  
 C. University of Beijing D. University in Beijing
21. Who is \_\_\_\_\_ father.  
 A. James and Charles B. James and Charles's  
 C. James's and Charles's D. Jame's and Charles
22. She broke a \_\_\_\_\_ while she was washing up.  
 A. glass wine B. wine glass C. glass of wine D. wine's glass
23. Dr. Jones ordered \_\_\_\_\_ for the laboratory.  
 A. two equipments B. two pieces of equipments  
 C. two pieces of equipment D. two equipment pieces
24. The Vanguard is a \_\_\_\_\_, isn't it?  
 A. Sunday's paper B. paper of Sunday C. paper Sunday D. Sunday paper
25. I have \_\_\_\_\_ in doing these exercises.  
 A. many trouble B. much trouble C. some trouble D. little trouble
26. Here is a pair of \_\_\_\_\_. Whose \_\_\_\_\_ are they?  
 A. compasses; compasses B. compass; compass  
 C. compasses; compass D. compass; compasses
27. \_\_\_\_\_ tea has gone bad.  
 A. Yesterday afternoon B. Afternoon yesterday

- C. Yesterday afternoon's D. Yesterday's afternoon's
28. \_\_\_\_\_ were invited.  
A. Mary's and Jane's friend B. Mary's and Jane's friends  
C. Mary and Jane friend D. Mary and Jane's friend
29. Is Mr. Douglas a friend of \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. your B. Jack C. your father D. you
30. In spite of his aged appearance, his movements were as spirited as a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. young man B. young men C. young men's D. young man's
31. Phonetics is \_\_\_\_\_ speech sounds.  
A. science of B. science of the C. the science of the D. the science of
32. She cut the cloth with \_\_\_\_\_ scissors.  
A. a couple of B. a pair of C. two D. some
33. A wife and \_\_\_\_\_ have set an excellent example of living together in harmony.  
A. a husband B. husband C. his husband D. the husband
34. My \_\_\_\_\_ all \_\_\_\_\_ hard for the people.  
A. family; work B. family; works C. families; work D. families; works
35. This happened at \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Mr. Blacks' B. Mr. Black C. the Mr. Blacks D. Mr. Black's
36. Dr Smith is going to pull out one of my \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. tecth B. tooth C. teeth D. toothes

## 答案及详解

### 2009 ~ 1992 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 上海

- [D]. 根据名词所有格的用法, a four hours' walk 表示走了4个小时的路程。C项去掉s也正确。
- [B]. masses of 用法与 lots of 类似, 表示“大量的、众多的”, 修饰可数名词复数或不可数名词。A项为多余, the number of 为“…的数量”, D项修饰不可数名词。
- [B]. 一个名词修饰另一个名词, 如不表示所有关系则通常不使用“'s”。
- [C]. from 后应接名词。
- [B]. long time 不符合习惯说法。表示(……的)期间用 a time, for a long (short) time。
- [C]. 定冠词与专有名词的复数形式连用表示一家人; the Evens 表示 Even 的家。

### 2009 ~ 1992 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 全国

- [A]. of 表示所属关系。孩子们需要和同龄朋友玩耍。
- [C]. 由 ask them 可知, 女孩应用复数, 其所有格 girls', 后用 Tom's。
- [D]. furniture 是不可数名词, 用 much 修饰。
- [C]. some more 固定搭配。orange “饮料”, 不可数用单数形式。
- [C]. be of + 抽象名词, 作用相当于形容词。price 是“价格”、“代价”; cost 是“成本”、“费用”; usefulness 是“有用”; value 是“价值”、“有益”。所以选 C 项。
- [C]. 句意为: 我会尽快关注这件事的, 要有点耐心。所以选 C 项。
- [D]. 此题考查名词的单复数形式的意义不同, works 是工厂、著作的意思, 而 work 是工作的意思; wealth 在表示“财富”时是不可数名词。

### 语法考点题集

- [B]. street light 是合成词, 复数是 street lights。
- [C]. 考查重量单位名词的所有格。
- [A]. of 的形式用其所有格形式。
- [C]. 表示时间、距离、国家等名词的所有格用 's 属格。
- [A]. 考查名词 clothing. clothing 为衣服的总称。
- [C]. a Sunday paper 泛指“一份星期天的报纸”, Sunday's paper 特指“(某个)星期天的报纸”。
- [A]. the name of the man 相当于 the man's name。
- [C]. Bob's brother's 表示 Bob 的兄弟的。
- [B]. 名词加副词或介词等构成的复合名词变复数时, 应将作为主要部分的名词变为复数即可, 其余部分不变。
- [A]. grown-up 来源于短语 grow up, 应把最后部分变位复数。
- [B]. luxury “奢侈品”为可数名词, few “没几个”, 后跟可数名词的复数。
- [C]. the mayor of New York 应作为一个整体“纽约市长”。
- [B]. 两个人共同的孩子, 应在 Tom 之后加上 's 表示。如果把 is 改为 are 则只能选 A 项。
- [D]. portrait 应为 John 收藏的别人的肖像而不是他本人的肖像, 只能选用双重所有格表达。
- [A]. the foot of the bed “床脚”, 表示无生命东西的名词 bed 所有格多用 of 所有格。
- [A]. Nieth Erh's 相当于 Nieth Erh's Songs。



17. [C]. 有了连字符, 名词 foot 仍用单数形式。
18. [B]. pants“裤子”, 表示一条裤子用 a pair of pants, 这条裤子用 this pair of pants。
19. [B]. a few + 复数 + ' + 名词。
20. [A]. 考查专有名词。
21. [B]. 表示共同的父亲用 B 项。
22. [B]. a wine glass“一只酒杯”。
23. [C]. a piece 变成复数要把中心词 piece 加 s。
24. [D]. Sunday paper 为名词作定语的习惯用法。
25. [C]. trouble 是不可数名词。所以选 C 项。
26. [A]. compasses“圆规”, 常用作复数。这类名词用在 a pair of 后面, 谓语动词往往与 pair 保持一致。
27. [C]. 本题考查名词通格作定语与 's 属格作定语的区别。用名词通格作定语表示泛指, 用 's 属格作定语表示特指。
28. [B]. Mary and Jane's 表示共同的, Mary's and Jane's 表示各自的。
29. [C]. of 后面的宾语必须是特指的普通名词, 不可用专有名词。B 项应加 's。
30. [D]. 年轻人表泛指, 不能用复数。
31. [D]. science 表特指, 用定冠词 the。of 表示所有格。
32. [B]. scissors“剪刀”, 表示对称的这类词前面用 a pair of。
33. [B]. 谓语动词是 have, 主语是复数。所以选 B 项。
34. [A]. 这里指家庭成员, 所以用 work。
35. [D]. 's 属格用来表示类别属性。
36. [A]. tooth 的复数为 teeth。

## 二、冠词

### 2009 ~ 1992 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 上海

1. As a rule, the workers are paid \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. at the hour      B. by the hour      C. for an hour      D. in an hour      (2004 上海春季)
2. I earn 10 dollars \_\_\_\_\_ hour as \_\_\_\_\_ supermarket cashier on Saturdays.  
A. a; an      B. the; a      C. an; a      D. an; the      (2003 上海)
3. An accident happened at \_\_\_\_\_ crossroads a few metres away from \_\_\_\_\_ bank.  
A. a; a      B. /; a      C. /; the      D. the; /      (2003 上海春季)
4. One way to understand thousands of new words is to gain \_\_\_\_\_ good knowledge of basic word formation.  
A. /      B. the      C. a      D. one      (2002 上海)
5. The cakes are delicious. He'd like to have \_\_\_\_\_ third one because \_\_\_\_\_ second one is rather too small.  
A. a; a      B. the; the      C. a; the      D. the; a      (2002 上海春季)
6. A bullet hit the soldier and he was wounded in \_\_\_\_\_ leg.  
A. a      B. one      C. the      D. his      (2001 上海)
7. His daughter is always shy in \_\_\_\_\_ and she never dares to make a speech to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the public; the public      B. public; the public  
C. the public; public      D. public; public      (2001 上海春季)
8. —Where's \_\_\_\_\_ nearest bookstore? —There's one at \_\_\_\_\_ end of the street.  
A. the; an      B. a; the      C. the; the      D. a; an      (2000 上海春季)
9. It is not rare in \_\_\_\_\_ that people in \_\_\_\_\_ fifties are going to university for further education.  
A. 90s; /      B. the 90s; /      C. 90s; their      D. the 90s; their      (1999 上海)
10. “Who did you spend last weekend with?” “\_\_\_\_\_.”  
A. Palmer's      B. The Palmers'      C. The Palmers      D. The Palmer's      (1998 上海)
11. \_\_\_\_\_ book of this writer is East and West.  
A. Known to be the best      B. It was the best known  
C. Known as the best      D. The best known      (1997 上海)

### 2009 ~ 1992 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 全国

1. We can never expect \_\_\_\_\_ bluer sky unless we create \_\_\_\_\_ less polluted world.  
A. a; a      B. a; the      C. the; a      D. the; the      (2009 安徽)
2. I don't understand what the engineer means, but I've got \_\_\_\_\_ rough idea of \_\_\_\_\_ project plan.  
A. the; a      B. /; the      C. the; /      D. a; the      (2009 浙江)
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ pity that you couldn't be there to receive \_\_\_\_\_ prize!  
A. a; a      B. the; a      C. a; the      D. the; the      (2009 陕西)

4. In order to find \_\_\_\_\_ better job, he decided to study \_\_\_\_\_ second foreign language.  
A. the; a      B. a; a      C. the; the      D. a; the (2009 四川)
5. This area experienced \_\_\_\_\_ heaviest rainfall in \_\_\_\_\_ month of May.  
A. /; a      B. a; the      C. the; the      D. the; a (2009 辽宁)
6. Washing machines made by China have won \_\_\_\_\_ worldwide attention and Haier has become \_\_\_\_\_ popular name.  
A. a; the      B. /; a      C. /; the      D. the; a (2009 重庆)
7. The biggest whale is \_\_\_\_\_ blue whale, which grows to be about 29 meters long—the height of \_\_\_\_\_ 9-story building.  
A. the; the      B. a; a      C. a; the      D. the; a (2009 北京)
8. What I need is \_\_\_\_\_ book that contains \_\_\_\_\_ ABC of oil painting.  
A. a; /      B. the; /      C. the; an      D. a; the (2009 全国 II)
9. Let's go to \_\_\_\_\_ cinema—that'll take your mind off the problem for \_\_\_\_\_ while.  
A. the; the      B. the; a      C. a; the      D. a; a (2009 全国 I)
10. Some people fear that \_\_\_\_\_ air pollution may bring about changes in \_\_\_\_\_ weather around the world.  
A. /; the      B. the; /      C. an; the      D. the; a (2009 江西)
11. I ate \_\_\_\_\_ sandwich while I was waiting for \_\_\_\_\_ 20:08 train.  
A. the; a      B. the; the      C. a; the      D. a; a (2008 陕西)
12. —I am so sorry to have come late for the meeting. —It is not your fault. With \_\_\_\_\_ rush-hour traffic and \_\_\_\_\_ heavy rain, it is no wonder you were late.  
A. a; a      B. the; the      C. /; /      D. /; a (2008 江西)
13. It's not \_\_\_\_\_ good idea to drive for four hours without \_\_\_\_\_ break.  
A. a; a      B. the; a      C. the; the      D. a; the (2008 全国 II)
14. In many places in China, \_\_\_\_\_ bicycle is still \_\_\_\_\_ popular means of transportation.  
A. a; the      B. /; a      C. the; a      D. the; the (2008 重庆)
15. \_\_\_\_\_ apple fell from the tree and hit him on \_\_\_\_\_ head.  
A. An; the      B. The; the      C. An; /      D. The; / (2008 浙江)
16. My neighbor asked me to go for \_\_\_\_\_ walk, but I don't think I've got \_\_\_\_\_ energy.  
A. a; /      B. the; the      C. /; the      D. a; the (2008 辽宁)
17. In the United States, there is always \_\_\_\_\_ flow of people to areas of \_\_\_\_\_ country where more jobs can be found.  
A. a; the      B. the; a      C. the; the      D. a; a (2008 四川)
18. We went right round to the west coast by \_\_\_\_\_ sea instead of driving across \_\_\_\_\_ continent.  
A. the; the      B. /; the      C. the; /      D. /; / (2008 江苏)
19. Students should be encouraged to use \_\_\_\_\_ Internet as \_\_\_\_\_ resource.  
A. /; a      B. /; the      C. the; the      D. the; a (2008 山东)
20. Have you heard \_\_\_\_\_ news? The price of \_\_\_\_\_ petrol is going up again!  
A. the, the      B. /, the      C. the, /      D. /, / (2008 湖南)
21. Polar bears live mostly on \_\_\_\_\_ sea ice, which they use as \_\_\_\_\_ platform for hunting seals.  
A. a; a      B. a; the      C. /; a      D. the; / (2007 湖南)
22. I looked under \_\_\_\_\_ bed and found \_\_\_\_\_ book I lost last week.  
A. the; a      B. the; the      C. /; the      D. the; / (2007 北京)
23. I wanted to catch \_\_\_\_\_ early train, but couldn't get \_\_\_\_\_ ride to the station.  
A. an; the      B. /; the      C. an; /      D. the; a (2007 天津)
24. —How about \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas evening party? —I should say it was \_\_\_\_\_ success.  
A. a; a      B. the; a      C. a; /      D. the; / (2007 福建)
25. \_\_\_\_\_ walk is expected to last all day, so bring \_\_\_\_\_ packed lunch.  
A. A; a      B. The; /      C. The; a      D. A; / (2007 山东)
26. Mr Smith owns \_\_\_\_\_ collection of coins than anyone else I have ever met.  
A. larger      B. a larger      C. the larger      D. a large (2007 山东)
27. How about taking \_\_\_\_\_ short break? I want to make \_\_\_\_\_ call.  
A. the; a      B. a; the      C. the; the      D. a; a (2007 四川)
28. Christmas is \_\_\_\_\_ special holiday when \_\_\_\_\_ whole family are supposed to get together.  
A. the; the      B. a; a      C. the; a      D. a; the (2007 辽宁)
29. I like \_\_\_\_\_ color of your skirt. It is \_\_\_\_\_ good match for your blouse.  
A. a; the      B. a; a      C. the; a      D. the; the (2007 浙江)
30. George couldn't remember when he first met Mr. Anderson, but he was sure it was \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday

- because everybody was at \_\_\_\_\_ church.  
A. /;the B. the;/ C. a;/ D. /;a (2007 重庆)
31. In \_\_\_\_\_ film *Cast Away*, Tom Hanks plays \_\_\_\_\_ man named Chuck Noland.  
A. a;the B. the;a C. the;the D. a;a (2007 陕西)
32. We have every reason to believe that \_\_\_\_\_ 2008 Beijing Olympic Games will be \_\_\_\_\_ success.  
A. /;a B. the;/ C. the;a D. a;a (2007 江苏)
33. —Could you tell me the way to \_\_\_\_\_ Johnsons, please?  
—Sorry, we don't have \_\_\_\_\_ Johnson here in the village.  
A. the;the B. the;a C. /;the D. the;/ (2007 全国 II)
34. Many people have come to realize that they should go on \_\_\_\_\_ balanced diet and make \_\_\_\_\_ room in their day for exercise.  
A. a;/ B. the;a C. the;the D. /;a (2007 江西)
35. —I knocked over my coffee cup. It went right over \_\_\_\_\_ keyboard.  
—You shouldn't put drinks near \_\_\_\_\_ computer.  
A. the;/ B. the;a C. a;/ D. a;a (2006 北京)
36. Everywhere man has cut down \_\_\_\_\_ forests in order to grow crops, or to use \_\_\_\_\_ wood as fuel or as building material.  
A. the;the B. the;/ C. /;the D. /;/ (2006 重庆)
37. —Don't worry if you can't come to \_\_\_\_\_ party. —I'll save \_\_\_\_\_ cake for you.  
A. the;some B. a;much C. the;any D. a;little (2006 浙江)
38. In \_\_\_\_\_ review of 44 studies, American researchers found that men and women who are six key foods daily cut the risk of \_\_\_\_\_ heart disease by 76%.  
A. a;the B. the;a C. a;/ D. /;a (2006 湖南)
39. For him \_\_\_\_\_ stage is just \_\_\_\_\_ means of making a living.  
A. a;a B. the;a C. the;the D. a;the (2006 山东)
40. Of all \_\_\_\_\_ reasons for my decision to become a university professor, my father's advice was \_\_\_\_\_ most important one.  
A. the;a B. /;a C. /;the D. the;the (2006 辽宁)
41. According to \_\_\_\_\_ World Health Organization, health care plans are needed in all big cities to prevent \_\_\_\_\_ spread of AIDS.  
A. the;/ B. the;the C. a;a D. /;the (2006 陕西)
42. —Hello, could I speak to Mr. Smith?  
—Sorry, wrong number. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Smith here.  
A. / B. a C. the D. one (2006 全国 I)
43. I know you don't like \_\_\_\_\_ music very much. But what do you think of \_\_\_\_\_ music in the film we saw yesterday?  
A. /;/ B. the;the C. the;/ D. /;the (2006 全国 II)
44. It was often said that \_\_\_\_\_ teachers have \_\_\_\_\_ very easy life.  
A. /;/ B. /;a C. the;/ D. the;a (2005 北京)
45. \_\_\_\_\_ recent report stated that the number of Spanish speakers in the U. S. would be higher than the number of English speakers by \_\_\_\_\_ year 2090.  
A. A;the B. A;/ C. The;/ D. The;a (2005 北京春季)
46. On May 5, 2005, at \_\_\_\_\_ World Table Tennis Championship, Kong Linghui and Wang Hao won the gold medal in men's double with \_\_\_\_\_ score of 4:1.  
A. a;a B. /;the C. a;/ D. the;a (2005 江苏)
47. Mrs Taylor has \_\_\_\_\_ 8-year-old daughter who has \_\_\_\_\_ gift for painting—she has won two national prizes.  
A. a;a B. an;the C. an;a D. the;a (2005 浙江)
48. I can't remember when exactly the Robinsons left \_\_\_\_\_ city. I only remember it was \_\_\_\_\_ Monday.  
A. the;the B. a;the C. a;a D. the;a (2005 湖南)
49. This book tells \_\_\_\_\_ life story of John Smith, who left \_\_\_\_\_ school and worked for a newspaper at the age of 16.  
A. the;the B. a;the C. the;/ D. a;/ (2005 辽宁)
50. I knew \_\_\_\_\_ John Lennon, but not \_\_\_\_\_ famous one.  
A. /;a B. a;the C. /;the D. the;a (2005 山东)
51. If you grow up in \_\_\_\_\_ large family, you are more likely to develop \_\_\_\_\_ ability to get on well with \_\_\_\_\_ others.



52. After dinner he give Mr Richardson \_\_\_\_\_ ride to \_\_\_\_\_ Capital Airport. (2005 江西)  
A. /; an; the B. a; the; / C. the; an; the D. a; the; the
53. If you go by \_\_\_\_\_ train, you can have quite a comfortable journey, but make sure you get \_\_\_\_\_ fast one. (2005 安徽)  
A. the; a B. a; the C. /; a D. /; the
54. When you come here for your holiday next time, don't go to \_\_\_\_\_ hotel; I can find you \_\_\_\_\_ bed in my flat. (2005 全国 III)  
A. the; a B. /; a C. the; a D. /; /
55. If you buy more than ten, they knock 20 pence off \_\_\_\_\_. (2004 全国 I)  
A. a price B. price C. the price D. prices
56. —John, there's \_\_\_\_\_ Mr Wilson on the phone for you. —I'm in \_\_\_\_\_ bath. (2004 全国 II)  
A. a; the B. the; a C. a; / D. the; /
57. \_\_\_\_\_ on-going division between English-speaking Canadians and French-speaking Canadians is \_\_\_\_\_ major concern of the country. (2004 全国 IV)  
A. The; / B. The; a C. An; the D. An; /
58. On \_\_\_\_\_ news today, there were \_\_\_\_\_ reports of heavy snow in that area. (2004 北京)  
A. the; the B. the; / C. /; / D. /; the
59. When he left \_\_\_\_\_ college, he got a job as \_\_\_\_\_ reporter in a newspaper office. (2004 北京春季)  
A. /; a B. /; the C. a; the D. the; the
60. The most important thing about cotton in history is \_\_\_\_\_ part that it played in \_\_\_\_\_ Industrial Revolution. (2004 天津)  
A. /; / B. the; / C. the; the D. a; the
61. When you finish reading the book, you will have \_\_\_\_\_ better understanding of \_\_\_\_\_ life. (2004 重庆)  
A. a; the B. the; a C. /; the D. a; /
62. Tom owns \_\_\_\_\_ larger collection of \_\_\_\_\_ books than any other student in our class. (2004 辽宁)  
A. the; / B. a; / C. a; the D. /; the
63. The Wilsons live in \_\_\_\_\_ A-shaped house near the coast. It is \_\_\_\_\_ 17th century cottage. (2004 江苏)  
A. the; / B. an; the C. /; the D. an; a
64. There was \_\_\_\_\_ time \_\_\_\_\_ I hated to go to school. (2004 浙江)  
A. a; that B. a; when C. the; that D. the; when
65. For a long time they walked without saying \_\_\_\_\_ word. Jim was the first to break \_\_\_\_\_ silence. (2004 湖北)  
A. the; a B. a; the C. a; / D. the; /
66. It is \_\_\_\_\_ world of wonders, \_\_\_\_\_ world where anything can happen. (2004 湖南)  
A. a; the B. a; a C. the; a D. /; /
67. While he was investigating ways to improve the telescope, Newton made \_\_\_\_\_ discover which completely changed \_\_\_\_\_ man's understanding of colour. (2004 福建)  
A. a; / B. a; the C. /; the D. the; a
68. The sign reads "In case of \_\_\_\_\_ fire, break the glass and push \_\_\_\_\_ red button." (2004 广东)  
A. /; a B. /; the C. the; the D. a; a
69. He did it \_\_\_\_\_ it took me. (2003 全国)  
A. one-third a time B. one-third time C. the one-third time D. one-third the time
70. There's \_\_\_\_\_ dictionary on \_\_\_\_\_ desk by your side. (2003 北京)  
A. a; the B. a; a C. the; a D. the; the
71. Jumping out of \_\_\_\_\_ airplane at ten thousand feet is quite \_\_\_\_\_ exciting experience. (2003 北京春季)  
A. /; the B. /; an C. an; an D. the; the
72. I don't like talking on \_\_\_\_\_ telephone; I prefer writing \_\_\_\_\_ letters. (2002 全国)  
A. a; the B. the; / C. the; the D. a; /
73. The warmth of \_\_\_\_\_ sweater will of course be determined by the sort of \_\_\_\_\_ wool used. (2002 北京春季)  
A. the; the B. the; / C. /; the D. /; /
74. Mr. Smith, there's a man at \_\_\_\_\_ front door who says he has \_\_\_\_\_ news for you of great importance. (2001 全国)  
A. the; / B. the; the C. /; / D. /; the
75. Most animals have little connection with \_\_\_\_\_ animals of \_\_\_\_\_ different kind unless they kill them for food. (2001 北京春季)  
A. the; a B. /; a C. the; the D. /; the
76. Summers in \_\_\_\_\_ south of France are for \_\_\_\_\_ most part dry and sunny. (2000 全国)  
A. /; a B. the; / C. /; / D. the; the

77. Paper money was in \_\_\_\_\_ use in China when Marco Polo visited the country in \_\_\_\_\_ thirteenth century.  
A. the;/ B. the;the C. /;the D. /;/ (1999 全国)
78. —Have you seen \_\_\_\_\_ pen? I left it here this morning.  
—Is it \_\_\_\_\_ black one? I think I saw it somewhere.  
A. a;the B. the;the C. the;a D. a;a (1997 全国)
79. Many people agree that \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge of English is a must in \_\_\_\_\_ international trade today.  
A. a;/ B. the;an C. the;the D. /;the (1996 全国)
80. —I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ information about the management of your hotel, please.  
—Well, you could have \_\_\_\_\_ word with the manager. He might be helpful.  
A. some;a B. an;some C. some;some D. an;a (1995 全国)

## 语法考点试题集

- Taken from his parents at \_\_\_\_\_ early age, the boy had \_\_\_\_\_ very difficult life.  
A. the;/ B. an;a C. /;/ D. /;a
- It's quite obvious that the aging population in China will cause \_\_\_\_\_ heavy burden on \_\_\_\_\_ whole society in the future.  
A. a;/ B. /;/ C. a;the D. the;a
- \_\_\_\_\_ person with \_\_\_\_\_ good education usually gets \_\_\_\_\_ good job.  
A. The;a;/ B. A;a;a C. The;/;the D. A;/;/
- He already speaks \_\_\_\_\_ English like a native. Now he's learning \_\_\_\_\_ really difficult language—Arabic.  
A. an;a B. /;the C. /;a D. the;a
- I wonder what it feels like to be one of \_\_\_\_\_ really rich. The Jenkinsons already have two Rolls Royces and now they are buying \_\_\_\_\_ third!  
A. the;a B. the;the C. /;a D. /;the
- Suddenly the man \_\_\_\_\_ shouted, "Look out for the iceberg ahead!", but it was too late.  
A. on a watching B. on watching C. on a watch D. on watch
- \_\_\_\_\_ Mount Tai is in the east of China.  
A. A B. The C. That D. /
- \_\_\_\_\_ Einsteins did manage to send \_\_\_\_\_ Einstein to a technical school.  
A. /;/ B. An;an C. The;/ D. The;an
- \_\_\_\_\_ number of college graduates of a country shows her cultural level.  
A. A B. An C. The D. /
- The man was put \_\_\_\_\_ for robbing the bank.  
A. at prison B. in prison C. at the prison D. in the prison
- Even On Sundays, fewer people go to \_\_\_\_\_ church than before.  
A. the B. a C. / D. an
- We should think of \_\_\_\_\_ old and \_\_\_\_\_ young.  
A. /;/ B. an;a C. those;the D. the;the
- Rome wasn't built in \_\_\_\_\_ day.  
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- We are much in need of \_\_\_\_\_ assistant.  
A. many B. a C. an D. /
- \_\_\_\_\_ Chairman smiled and began his brief speech.  
A. The B. A C. An D. /
- John is \_\_\_\_\_ more diligent of the two students.  
A. much B. / C. a D. the
- Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry Finn are considered \_\_\_\_\_ two of \_\_\_\_\_ Twain's best works.  
A. /;the B. /;/ C. the;the D. the;/
- \_\_\_\_\_ wood of some trees is harder than that of others.  
A. / B. The C. Some D. A
- Since you got \_\_\_\_\_ wrong answer, you should do it for \_\_\_\_\_ second time.  
A. the;a B. the;the C. a;a D. a;the
- She is \_\_\_\_\_ newcomer to \_\_\_\_\_ chemistry but she has already made some important discoveries.  
A. the;the B. the;/ C. a;/ D. a;the
- Wouldn't it be \_\_\_\_\_ wonderful world if all nations lived in \_\_\_\_\_ peace with one another?

- A. a;/ B. the;/ C. a;the D. the;the
22. Many people are still in \_\_\_\_\_ habit of writing silly things in \_\_\_\_\_ public places.  
A. the;the B. /;/ C. the;/ D. /;the
23. —Where's Jack? —I think he's still in \_\_\_\_\_ bed, but he might just be in \_\_\_\_\_ bathroom.  
A. /;/ B. the;the C. the;/ D. /;the
24. Alexander Graham Bell invented \_\_\_\_\_ telephone in 1876.  
A. / B. a C. the D. one
25. Beyond \_\_\_\_\_ stars, the astronaut saw nothing but \_\_\_\_\_ space.  
A. the;/ B. /;the C. /;/ D. the;the
26. Alice is fond of playing \_\_\_\_\_ piano while Henry is interested in listening to \_\_\_\_\_ music.  
A. /;the B. /;/ C. the;/ D. the;the
27. Who's \_\_\_\_\_ man talking to your father?  
A. a B. an C. the D. /
28. Is the teacher \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. an English B. an Englishman C. the British D. the English
29. He sleeps \_\_\_\_\_ till ten o'clock every morning.  
A. in bed B. in the bed C. on bed D. on the bed
30. I propose you have \_\_\_\_\_ X-ray check.  
A. a B. an C. / D. the
31. —What is he? —He is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a poet and novelist B. a poet and a novelist  
C. poet and novelist D. the poet and novelist
32. "Thank you, Doctor," says \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs. Green.  
A. a B. an C. the D. /
33. In 1860, Abraham Lincoln was elected \_\_\_\_\_ President of the United States.  
A. the B. a C. / D. an
34. Mr. Crossett patted him affectionately on \_\_\_\_\_ head.  
A. the B. a C. an D. /
35. They often go to \_\_\_\_\_ cinema but seldom go to \_\_\_\_\_ theatre.  
A. a;a B. the;the C. a;the D. /;/
36. This is easier for \_\_\_\_\_ teacher than for \_\_\_\_\_ student.  
A. a;a B. /;/ C. a;the D. the;the
37. Turn to \_\_\_\_\_ left and soon you will get there.  
A. the B. a C. an D. /
38. Please pay attention to your spelling. You've dropped \_\_\_\_\_ "m" here.  
A. an B. the C. / D. a
39. In Hangzhou Mr. Green was so struck by \_\_\_\_\_ beauty of \_\_\_\_\_ nature that he stayed for another night.  
A. /;/ B. /;the C. the;/ D. the;the
40. Five years ago her brother was \_\_\_\_\_ university student of \_\_\_\_\_ physics.  
A. a;the B. an;the C. an;/ D. a;/

## 答案及详解

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- [B]. the hour "每一小时".
- [C]. hour 首字母不发音, o 发元音, 所以前面用 an.
- [A]. crossroads "交叉路口" 是单数名词, 前面用 a. bank 是可数名词, 前面用 a.
- [C]. knowledge 是不可数名词, 前面用 a. 如果抽象名词表示具体的事或物时, 前面用冠词.
- [C]. 句中 have a third 表示再来一个, 因为上一个太小了, 所以用 a 和 the. 上一个特指.
- [C]. 表示身体某部位的名词前面要用定冠词.
- [B]. in public "在公共场合", the public "公众".
- [C]. 最高级前面用定冠词 the. at the end of "在……的末尾".
- [D]. in the 90s "在九十年代". in one's fifties "在……五十多岁的时候".
- [C]. 姓氏复数前面加 the, 表示一家人.
- [D]. 在最高级前面用 the. 另外 A、C 项只能用作状语, B 项句子结构错误.

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- [A]. 除非我们能制造出一个污染更少的世界, 我们决不能期望一个更蓝的天空. 都表示泛指一个.