

# 自主攻克 英语专业四级写作

——英语专业四级写作策略研究

孙建华 吴晓丹◎著



Conquering TEM-4 Writing



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# 前言



多年来,学生在备考英语专业四级考试写作过程中,常常会遇到以下一些问题:

1. 写作没有目的,或觉得作文写出来是给老师看的;
2. 有曾“剽窃”类似题目文章的时候;
3. 对于老师规定的作文题目思考许久,无从下笔,直到最后不得不抄一篇交上去;
4. 审题马虎,未看清题目含义急于下笔,导致文章跑题;
5. 立意草率,急于动笔,导致文章平庸或内容空洞;
6. 选材失当,面对众多写作素材不会弃粗存精;
7. 思维混乱,前言不搭后语;
8. 汉语思维,想一句译一句,具有明显的 Chinglish (中式英语)的痕迹;

如果您有以上八种现象中的任何一种,证明您已经意识到自己在英文写作中的致命漏洞。请您现在就马上行动起来,做到以下几点:

1. 严格按照“审题、立意、选材、谋篇、遣词、造句”六步走,缺少或颠倒任何一个程序,都会使您的文章逻辑混乱。
2. 明确目的。“言为心声”,写文章的目的是作者为了与读者进行积极有效的交际,因此必须明确自己想表达的观点。
3. 平时多阅读并积累各类写作素材以备应试之用。切勿全盘抄袭,懂得“综合就是创新”。
4. 认真仔细地对待每一篇文章,它才能以高分回报您。

本书从英语专业学生的四级写作考试出发,遵循英文写作规律,采用阶梯式、递进式的方法,通过从浩如烟海各类写作辅导书中筛选出具有时代感、信息感、实用感强的材料加以分析、阐释、归纳和总结,使学生们在备考的过程中收到事半功倍的效果。

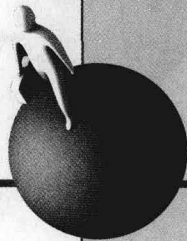


《自主攻克英语专业四级写作》的篇章构架及其特色。

	章节	标题	特色
上篇 作文应试 理论策略 及技巧	第一章	新大纲·新策略	把握考试大纲脉络,科学划分作文类型。
	第二章	新模式·新技巧	根据所划分的议论文类型,各个击破。每类文章都由类型特点、真题剖析、参考范文、思路点拨、模板思维、范文应用及写作贴士几个板块构成。
	第三章	新角度·新脉络	模式化便条写作,便于学生掌握。
下篇 作文应试 实战策略 及技巧	第一章	自主写作技巧十二招	在没有辅导老师的情况下,依然熟知并掌握各类作文的写作步骤。
	第二章	短文写作的步骤	分析甄别、步步为营。
	第三章	写好文章各部分的技巧和方法	提供最基本的方法,直攻写作死穴。
	第四章	文章的论证方法	丰富学生论证方式,从容应对各种文体。
	第五章	四大文体写作指南	四大文体各个击破。
	第六章	历年专业四级写作典型问题	“温故而知新”,把握过去、预测未来。
	第七章	范文评析	教你如何欣赏一篇优秀作文,从而学会自我欣赏。

通读此书、活用此书,希望对学生攻克英语专业四级考试有所裨益。由于笔者水平有限,书中难免存在不足,敬请专家、读者批评指正。

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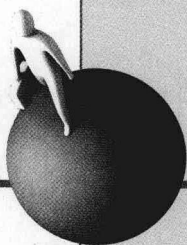


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# 上 篇

## 作文应试理论策略及技巧



章节	标题	特色
第一章	新大纲·新策略	把握考试大纲脉络,科学划分作文类型,并将往年真题对号入座。
第二章	新模式·新技巧	根据所划分的议论文类型,各个击破。每类文章都由类型特点、真题剖析、参考范文、思路点拨、模板思维、范文应用及写作贴士几个板块构成。
第三章	新角度·新脉络	模式化便条写作,便于学生掌握,也可以成为随时参考的模式。



# 第一章 新大纲·新策略

2004年《高校英语专业四级考试大纲》(以下简称《大纲》)对写作部分要求如下:

写作项目 大纲要求	命题作文	便条
测试要求	能根据所给的作文题目、提纲或图表、数据等,写一篇200个单词左右的作文。能做到内容切题、完整、条理清楚、结构严谨、语法正确、语言通顺、表达得体。考试时间35分钟。分值15分。	能根据所给提示写50至60个单词的便条、通知、请帖等。能做到格式正确、语言得体。考试时间10分钟。分值10分。
测试形式	命题作文。文章体裁主要属于说明文、议论文或记叙文的范围。	便条写作。
测试目的	按照《大纲》的要求测试学生的书面表达能力。	
测试变化	短文写作的字数由原来的150个词,增加到200个词。	便条写作的总分由5分增加到10分。

通过上表可以看出,新大纲更加重视考查学生的语言应用能力,要求也更高。因此,本书根据历年真题涉及的话题范围,科学地将英语专业四级写作划分为:For-Against类型、How to类型、The Importance

of 类型、My View on 类型、Comparison 类型和 A-D 类型。本书也将依据这六种类型,详细剖析每种类型题目特点、作文模式,并辅以实例与练习,帮助广大考生熟练掌握。

作文类型	论点要求	真题链接
For-Against 类型	支持或反对 (只能阐述一方面观点)	(2007) Is It Wise to Make Friends Online (2006) Saving Money or Using Tomorrow's Money (2004) Will Phones Kill Letter Writing (1999) A Major Advantage of Advertising on Television (1997) More Pressure from Academic Studies Does (or Does No) Good to Us (1994) TV: A Good Thing or a Bad Thing
How to 类型	一般只提出解决问题的一种方法 (how to 除外)	(2002) The Best Way to Stay Healthy (1998) One Way to Solve the Problem
The Importance of 类型	只谈重要性,并阐述其原因	(2003) The Importance of Keeping a Good Mood (2001) Travel Broadens the Mind (2000) The Importance of Extracurricular Activities
My View on 类型	自由选择一方面论点,并进行阐述	(2005) My Idea of a University Arts Festival (1993) My Idea of Becoming a Teacher in the Future (1992) My View on Reading Extensively
Comparison 类型	只谈一方面区别,但论述时以比较方式进行	(1996) The Main Difference between My College Life and My Middle School Life
A-D 类型	好坏都谈	(1995) The Advantages and Disadvantages of Part-time Job

## 第二章 新模式·新技巧

### 2.1 For-Against 类型议论文

#### 真题剖析 1

Write on Answer Sheet Two a composition of about 200 words on the following topic: Is It Wise to Make Friends Online?

You are to write in three parts.

In the first part, state specifically what your opinion is.

In the second part, provide one or two reasons to support your opinion.

In the last part, bring what you have written to a natural conclusion or make a summary.

Marks will be awarded for content, organization, grammar and appropriateness. Failure to follow the instructions may result in a loss of marks.



### 参考范文

## Is It Wise to Make Friends Online?

With the development of computer applications, the Internet plays more and more important role in our life. And, consequently, making friends online becomes very popular with teenagers. Whether it is wise to make friends online becomes a hot topic. I think it's advisable to develop friendship through the Internet.

Fristly, we can get more emotional help from our online friends. In our daily life, we always find it difficult to tell our emotional problems to the people by our side. Thus, it's a good idea to choose a faraway online friend to listen to our trouble and help us to settle it. Secondly, we can learn more from our friends online. As we all know, everybody has his own advantages, and so do the friends online. So through talking

with them, we'll know what has happened in their life and get the knowledge about the field they specialize in. In this way we can broaden our horizons and improve our study.

Therefore, through making friends online, we'll get their emotional support and enrich our knowledge. Although some people say this special way of making friends is dangerous because we don't know them, I still believe that its advantages outweigh its disadvantages in this behavior, and it's wise to do so.

### **Is It Wise to Make Friends Online?**

With the rapid development of technology, the Internet has been applied to all walks of life in our society. The Internet has become part of our daily life, and millions of young people have made friends online. Some believe that it is a convenient way of communication, while others hold that it is a curse to the society, and I'm supportive of the latter point.

The main reason for my propensity is that the Internet is unreal and the online friends are impractical. Internet, created by human beings, is an independent space different from our real world. Many people use false identities online which are not worth our trust. To make things worse, there are often cheats behind the screen that lead us to a dead end. Unfortunately, some people have suffered not only mental hurt but also property losses, even losing lives to the worst point. Another reason is that friends online can't understand us exactly and can't offer help to each other instantly. They don't know what kind of person we're and what kind of situation we're facing with. When we meet some difficulties, they can't come to us at the first time. But friends in the real life

can share our feelings and help us to get out of trouble. They are reliable, as we can see everything from their eyes.

Taking into account of these two factors, we may reach the conclusion that true friends are more helpful than online friends. Thus, it is wise to make friends in real life instead of online friends.



### 思路点拨

本文属于典型 For-Against 类型作文。根据热点话题——网上交友是否明智,对此人们看法不一。无论支持或反对,要求考生必须选择一方面来论述。以上两篇文章从截然相反的立场阐述了各自的观点。

## 真题剖析 2

2004 TEM-4

Nowadays people tend to phone more than write to each other. So, some say that phones will kill letter writing. What is your opinion? Write on ANSWER SHEET ONE a composition of about 150 words on the following topic: WILL PHONES KILL LETTER WRITING?

You are to write in three paragraphs:

In the first part, state specifically what your view is.

In the second part, support your view with one or two reasons.

In the last part, bring what you have written to a natural conclusion or a summary.



Marks will be awarded for content, organization, grammar and appropriacy. Failure to follow these instructions may result in the loss of marks.



## 参考范文

### Will Phones Kill Letter Writing?

According to a recent survey made by China Daily, about 200 million Chinese are using phones as their daily communication means instead of writing letters to each other. (现象) So some people say that phones will kill letter writing. But I don't think so. (观点)

My argument that phones will not kill letter writing lies in at least three aspects. First, letter writing as a traditional way of communication still has some advantages over phones. For example, if people want to express something confidential to their close friends, they will turn to letter writing. Another example is that rural workers who are working far away from their hometown are more likely to write letters to their families than to make phone calls for the purpose of saving money. Second, letter writing is more authoritative and formal in some way. For instance, people who are doing business will write formal business letters to do a deal; people who want to recommend or introduce someone to someone else will write a letter of recommendation or a letter of introduction; people who want to apply for a scholarship will write a letter of application to a certain university, etc. Last but not the least, letter writing is still regarded as a token of friendship among friends. People always write letters to show their everlasting love and affection. (分述原因)