

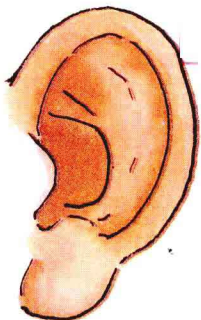


学拼音

XUE PIN YIN

4

er



ēr ér ěr èr

〔提示〕

er 是卷舌韵母，小学语文课本把它和复韵母放在一起，是因为它用两个字母表示一个声音。

〔练习〕

dú yì dú



ai ei ui

ao ou iu

ie üe

ye yue

er

看图拼音



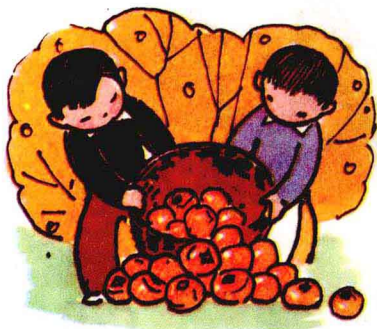
pái duì



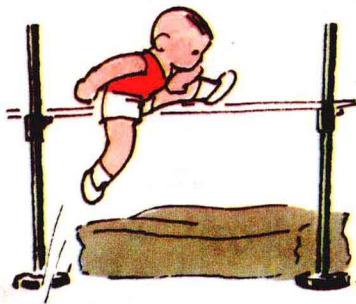
hēi yè



jié yuē



qiū shōu

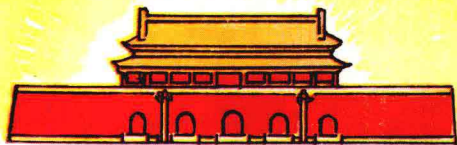


tiào gāo



xià xuě

an



ā—n—ān



bān



zhàn



dàn

b—ān—bān

d—àn—dàn

l—án—lán

h—àn—hàn



xiǎo nán qù xī dān mǎi hàn shān

〔提示〕

1. 本课开始学鼻韵母，韵母用鼻音收尾的叫鼻韵母。以 n 收尾的叫“前鼻音”。

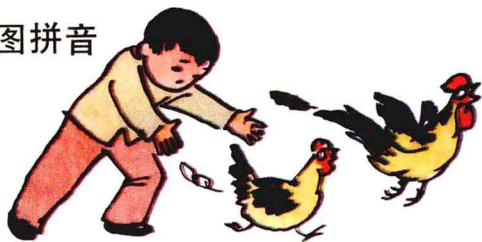
2. 讲座里有两个谜语：

a. 身体滚圆路边站，不怕热来不怕寒。心里装着千家事，保守秘密从不谈。（邮筒）
zhàn hán

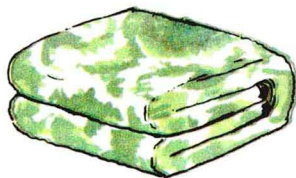
b. 耳朵两把扇，身体似小山，鼻子长又大，做活最能干。（大象）
shàn shān gàn

〔练习〕

看图拼音



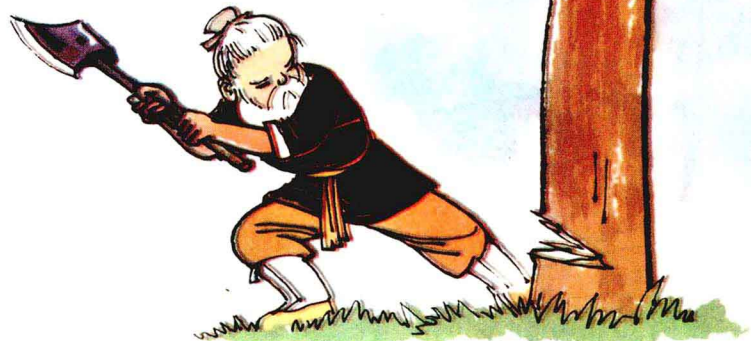
gǎn jī



tǎn zi



chān fú



lǚ bān kǎn shù

en



ēn én ěn èn

b—ě—běn

m—én—mén

g—ēn—gēn

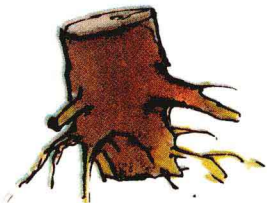
sh—ēn—shēn

p—én—pén

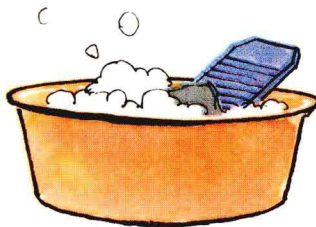
zh—ēn—zhēn



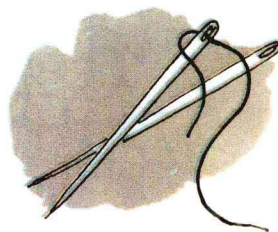
bǐ jì běn



shù gēn



xǐ yī pén



zhēn

〔提示〕

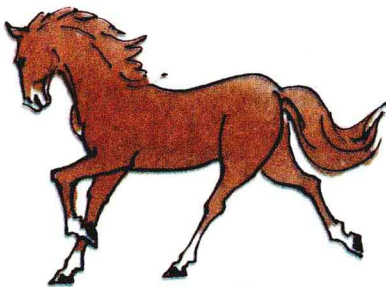
en 发音的时候收—n 尾，—n 是舌尖顶上牙床，发鼻音。我国有一些地方，发不好这个音，他们把韵母 en 的尾音读得靠后，近似发—ng 的音。克服的办法是，先发 e，然后把舌尖轻轻一抬，发鼻音，e—n，e—n。

〔练习〕

拼一拼



zǎo chén
xiě yì xiě



bēn pǎo



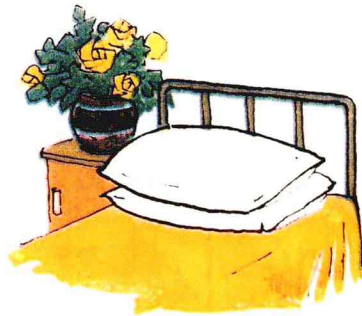
pēn shuǐ chí



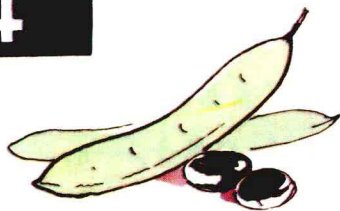
()



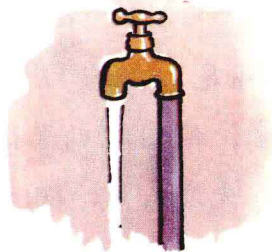
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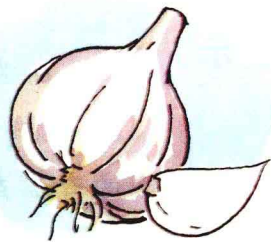
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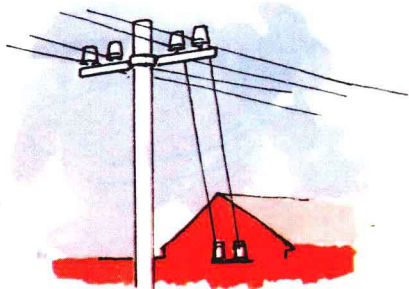
biǎn



guǎn



suàn



diàn xiàn



xuān chuán



duàn liàn

〔提示〕

1. j、q、x 拼 üan, ü 上两点不写。

2. i 和 an 连读时, a 的发音有一些变化, 口开得比原来的 a 略小一些。如 jian、dian 等。

〔练习〕

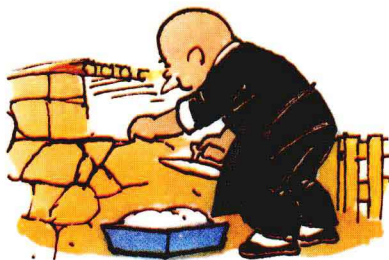
dú yì dú

mián luàn quán shuān tuán jiān

看图拼音



tiān tiān xǐ liǎn



xiū zhū juàn

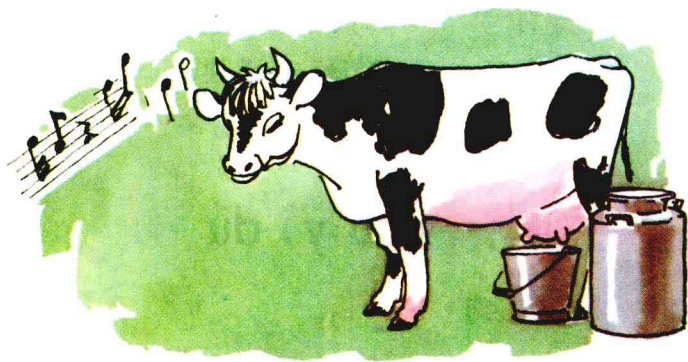


lián huān huì

in



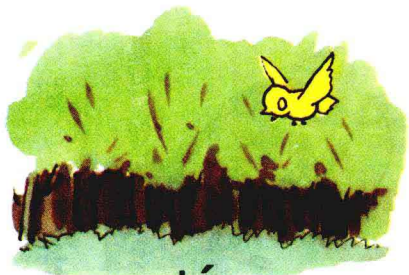
qín



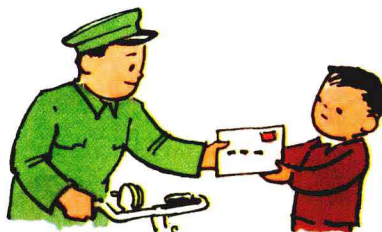
duì niú tán qín

q—ín—qín

l—ín—lín



lín

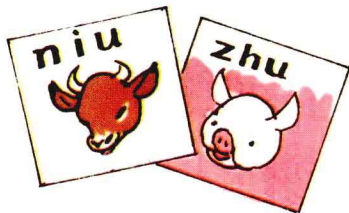


xìn



jīn

yin



pīn yīn



yín bēi

〔练习〕

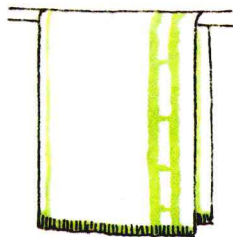
duì huò

A : jīn tiān nín jìn shù lín le ma?

B : jìn le, wǒ hé xiǎo mǐn qù de.



pīn yì pīn

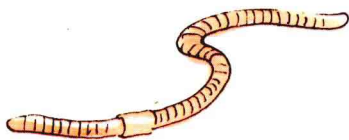


máo jīn

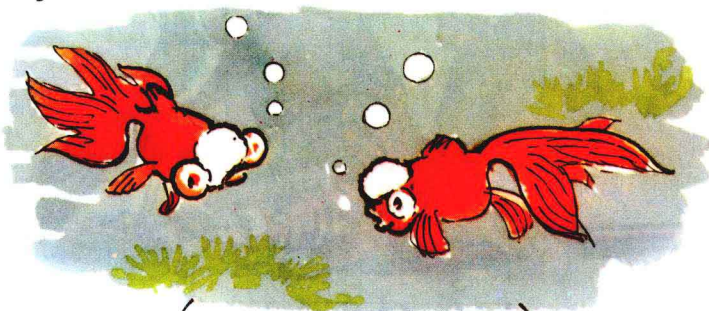


jìn mén

xiě yì xiě

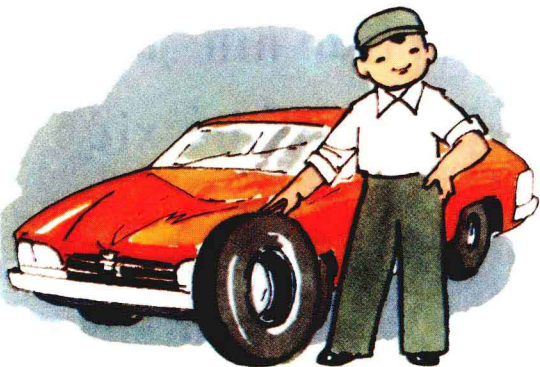


()



()

un



t—un—tun

g—un—gun

c—un—cun



chūn



máo hé dùn



gùn zi shé le



zūn

〔提示〕

1. 韵母 un 不独立成音节，必须前拼声母才能组成音节。“温、文、稳、问”等字拼作 wen。

2. 韵母 un 和声母拼合后，读三、四声时口的开度比读一、二声时大些。请注意讲座的发音。

〔练习〕

pīn yì pīn

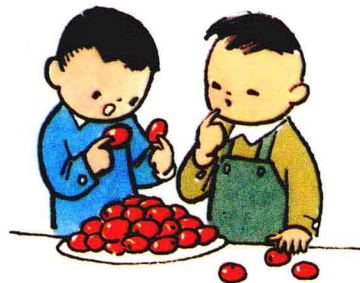


chē lún gǔn gǔn

xiě yì xiě



()



hú lún tūn zǎo



()

ün



qún

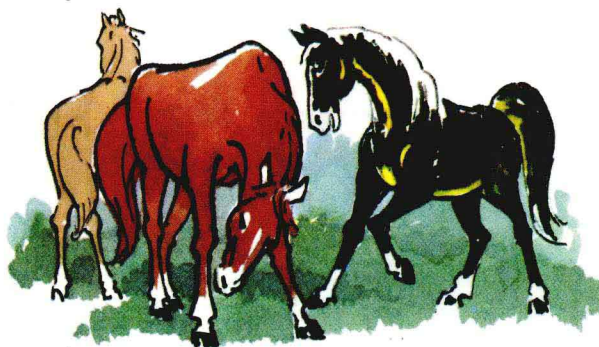
j—ün—jun

q—ün—qun

x—ün—xun



jūn



yì qún mǎ

yun



yùn



xún luó

〔提示〕

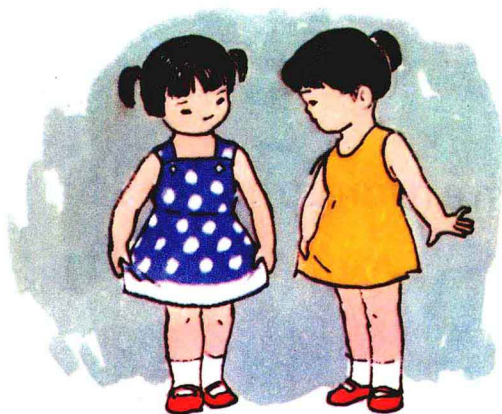
ün在j、q、x后，ü上两点不写。

〔练习〕

pīn yì pīn



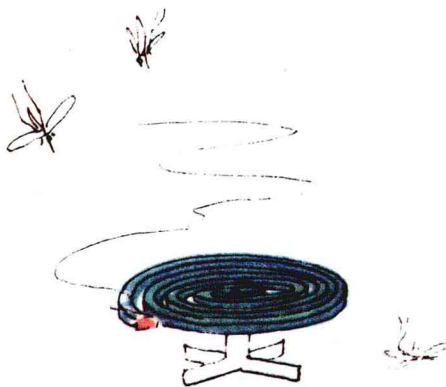
xūn



lián yī qún



xún zhǎo

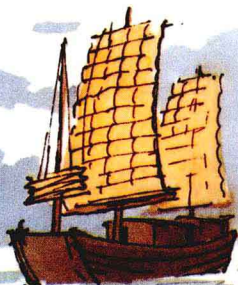


xūn wén zi

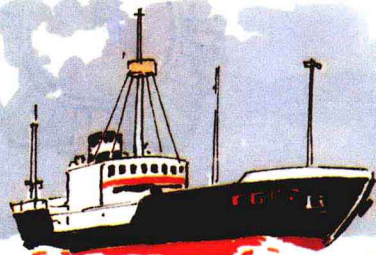
dú yì dú an en in un ün bin dun jin xun
 zhan gen nin cun lin jun pan chen
 shén me chuán ?



mù chuán



fān chuán



lún chuán



qì chuán

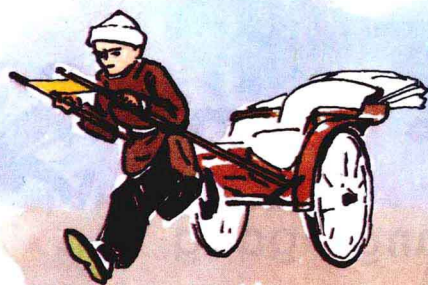


jūn jiàn



shān bǎn

kàn tú xué ér gē



rén lì chē



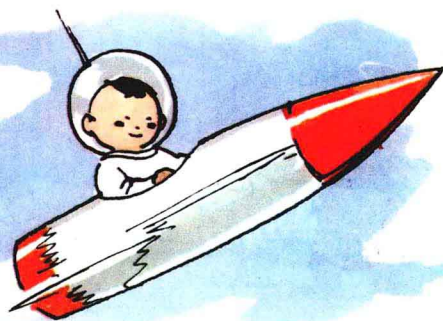
sān lún chē



qì chē

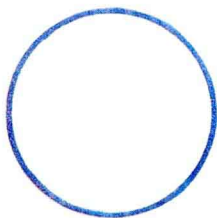
wǒ jià fēi chuán

zhuī cǎi yún



xué yīn jié

yuan



yuán

yuán quān