

锦囊妙解

中学生英语系列

陶倩主编

科学组合
完美升级

第2版

适合各种教材版本

高一

词汇与语法 强化训练



机械工业出版社
CHINA MACHINE PRESS



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高一

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本书是“锦囊妙解中学生英语系列”的《词汇与语法 强化训练 高一》分册。全书根据语法知识分为 25 个单元,每个单元从练习题入手,在书后的参考答案中给出有关习题的语法与词汇知识。每个单元又分为基础达标型、能力提高型和思维拓展型三部分,练习题由易到难,使学生循序渐进地掌握知识并逐步提高。本书注重对高一年级学生英语词汇与语法能力的培养,在学中练,在练中发现问题,力求从本质上提高学生的英语水平,达到信息的真正交流。

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前言

随着社会生活的信息化和经济的全球化,英语的重要性已日益突出。英语作为最重要的信息载体之一,已成为人类生活各个领域中使用最广泛的语言。学习和掌握英语,开展对外交流已是对 21 世纪国民素质的基本要求。

为了激发和培养学生学习英语的兴趣,为了帮助学生养成良好的学习习惯和形成有效的学习策略,为了使学生掌握一定的英语基础知识和听、说、读、写技能,形成一定的综合语言运用能力,我们组织了教学一线的特、高级英语教师编写了锦囊妙解中学生英语强化训练系列,它包括初、高中的《词汇与语法 强化训练》和《阅读理解与完形填空 强化训练》以及初中部分的《单项选择与情景交际 强化训练》、《听力 强化训练》、《口语 强化训练》和高中部分的《单项选择与新题型 强化训练》共计 24 种。本丛书遵循了教育部制定的英语课程标准,从语言技能、语言知识、学习策略、情感态度、文化意识等方面着手,让同学们在学习过程中磨砺意志、陶冶情操、拓展视野、丰富生活经历、开发思维能力、发展个性和提高人文素养。丛书不仅能帮助学生更好地理解教材、提升英语语言能力,而且充分体现了“教材”与“教辅”、“知识”与“能力”的互动性。

本丛书具有以下鲜明的特色:

一、同步性

本丛书完全与英语课程标准同步,不但词汇、语法、话题同步,而且题型也与中、高考完全吻合。丛书以最新的教改精神为理念,以现行的初、高中课改教材为蓝本,设题紧扣教材、逐层深入。丛书的所有素材源于教材,但又不拘泥于教材;既讲求课内知识的巩固与拓展,又注重知识“点”与“面”的完美结合。

二、全面性

本丛书的知识分布全面,涵盖所有的中、高考考点。一方面从各小点突破,另一方面做到点、线、面的完美结合。同时进行了语言技能、语言知识、学习策略、情感态度、文化意识等内容的全面融合。

三、新颖性

本丛书不但题目原创、题型新颖,而且编写理念超前,有耳目一新之感。全部题目都精心编写,覆盖考点;所有题型都精心设计,仿真中、高考。各学段或年级的题目、题型的设置都充分体现了循序渐进、稳步上升的指导性原则。

四、示范性

本丛书的所有习题均附有详细的解析,且阅读文章还附有语篇解读。讲解精练,极具权威性,旨在培养学生的发散思维能力和创新精神。

愿这套内容厚重、形式简约的丛书能伴您走向成功!

本丛书从策划、编写到出版,都精心设计、细致操作,可谓尽心尽力,但仍不免有疏漏之处,敬请广大读者不吝指正。

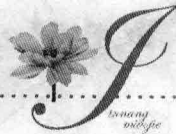
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Unit 1 名词、冠词

基础达标型

一、选择填空。

- () 1. —He says that my new car is a _____ of money.
—Don't you think those words are just sour grapes?
A. lack B. load
C. question D. waste
- () 2. I bought a dress for only 10 dollars in a sale; it was a real _____.
A. exchange B. bargain
C. trade D. business
- () 3. Dogs have a very good _____ of smell and are often used to search for survivors in an earthquake.
A. sense B. view
C. means D. idea
- () 4. Most air pollution is caused by the burning of _____ like coal, gas and oil.
A. fuels B. articles
C. goods D. products
- () 5. _____ it is to listen to music!
A. How fun B. How a fun
C. What a fun D. What fun
- () 6. Man is the only animal that has the _____ of speech.
A. power B. strength
C. force D. interest
- () 7. We should work hard for the people and our country all our _____.
A. lifes B. lives
C. life's D. live
- () 8. His mother gives me _____ red apple every day.
A. the B. an
C. a D. /
- () 9. The story happened in _____ spring of _____ 1945.
- A. the; the B. a; the
C. the; / D. /; /
- () 10. _____ meeting held last night was _____ great success.
A. A; a B. A; /
C. The; a D. The; /
- () 11. You know _____ sea covers more than 70 percent of the surface of the earth.
A. the B. an
C. a D. one
- () 12. The girl always wears beautiful _____.
A. cloth B. clothes
C. dress D. clothing
- () 13. I'm afraid there isn't any _____ for you in my car.
A. place B. seat
C. sit D. room
- () 14. Grandma told us the _____ of the cottage were covered with _____.
A. roofs; leafs B. roofs; leaves
C. rooves; leafs D. rooves; leaves
- () 15. We all know Beijing has _____ of about ten million.
A. a population B. populations
C. the population D. population
- () 16. —Talking about sports, what does Jack like best?
—I think he likes playing _____ best.
A. the football B. a football
C. football D. football game
- () 17. Standing on top of the mountain, you'll get a wonderful _____.
A. joy B. seeing
C. nature D. view
- () 18. —Would you have some _____?
—Here are some more.

—Oh, yes. And would you like some _____?

—Here is some more.

- A. eggs; milk B. egg; milks
C. eggs; milks D. egg; milk

() 19. —Do you like _____ music?

—Yes, I like _____ music of the film.

- A. the; the B. the; /
C. /; the D. /; /

() 20. Both _____ houses were destroyed by the big earthquake.

- A. Tom and John's B. Tom's and John
C. Tom's and John's D. Tom and John

二、用适当的冠词填空, 不需要填的打×。

- Summers in _____ south of France are for _____ most part dry and sunny.
- Most animals have little connection with _____ animals of _____ different kind unless they kill them for food.
- Have you heard of the North Korea's nuclear test?
—Yes, _____ news came as _____ shock to me.
- _____ material used for running tracks in schools across China may be _____ danger to children's health.
- Reading is _____ good habit. Stick to it, and you'll make _____ great progress.
- Look! The two girls are walking _____ side by _____ side.
- What about _____ job?
—It's too difficult _____ job for me.
- _____ big swimming pool in our school was completed in _____ May of 2008, not in _____ April, 2008.
- How did the teacher leave?
—He left in _____ great hurry.
- Lesson Eight is _____ most difficult lesson, but it isn't _____ most difficult lesson in Book One.
- They have their reasons for keeping their marriage _____ secret for _____ moment.
- The opening and reforming policies began to be performed in China in _____ 1980's.
- I like to look at _____ moon, especially _____ bright moon in the evening.
- Peter is _____ newcomer to _____ chemistry but he

has already made some important discoveries.

15. For _____ long time we walked without saying _____ word. Tom was the first to break _____ silence.

三、根据括号里的汉语提示填空, 完成句子。

- A _____ (结婚) has been arranged between Jack and Alice.
- My sister and I often have _____ (零食) after school.
- We all know knowledge is _____ (力量).
- He felt _____ (刺激) when he got into the theater.
- You mustn't do drinking with _____ (酒精) before you drive.
- They will take _____ (措施) to keep people from coming in.
- I have an _____ (安排) with Jess that we will meet after school and go shopping.
- We should help _____ (盲人) in the street or on the road.
- Jim's aunt and mother are both _____ (女工程师).
- Have you ever been to Guilin?
—Yes. It is world-famous for its fine _____ (风景).

四、单句改错: 下面每句均有一处错误, 请指出并加以改正。

- The police is searching the house. _____
- There is only one furniture in the room. _____
- It is very helpful to keep diary. _____
- Oh, John! What pleasant surprise you gave us! _____
- The new building is under the construction. _____
- He was elected the president of the United States for the second time. _____
- The university president shook hand with the visitors one by one. _____
- I saw an old man with long beard walk into the house. _____
- The dictionary's cover is torn off. _____
- What a great progress Jim has made in such a short time! _____

能力提高型

一、选择填空。

- () 1. There were seven people at the table, and they



- asked the waiter for _____ and _____.
- A. three cups of tea; four coffee
B. three teas; four coffee
C. three teas; four coffees
D. three cup of tea; four cup of coffee
- () 2. Here's my card. Let's keep in _____.
A. touch B. relation
C. connection D. friendship
- () 3. —Where are you going, Mary?
—I'm going to the _____.
A. tailors B. tailor's
C. tailors' D. tailor
- () 4. —Who is your English teacher?
—Mr Brown, _____ European working in _____ Shandong University.
A. an; the B. a; the
C. an; / D. a; /
- () 5. He has shown _____ great interest in history, especially in _____ history of Tang Dynasty.
A. a; the B. a; /
C. /; the D. /; a
- () 6. It is not good _____ to show off your learning before other people.
A. manners B. polite
C. way D. manner
- () 7. We have worked out a plan. But I'm uncertain whether it will do in _____.
A. fact B. practice
C. deed D. time
- () 8. —I'd like _____ advice about the study of English.
—Well. You could have _____ word with Mr Wang who has just been home from the United States. He might be helpful.
A. an; some B. an; a
C. /; a D. some; /
- () 9. My husband was a great _____ to me when I was ill.
A. courage B. encouraging
C. comfort D. comfortable
- () 10. The boss has got a good business _____ so the supermarket is doing well.

- A. idea B. sense
C. thought D. thinking
- () 11. Finding information in today's world is easy. The _____ is how we can tell if the information we get is useful or not.
A. ability B. competition
C. challenge D. knowledge
- () 12. Chinese arts have won the _____ of a lot of people around the world.
A. enjoyment B. entertainment
C. reputation D. appreciation
- () 13. No one knows how large _____ universe is, but _____ man has never given up the attempt to explore new stars and new planets.
A. the; / B. /; the
C. /; / D. the; the
- () 14. —What can I do for you?
—I'd like to have a _____ of *China Daily*.
A. piece B. sheet
C. lot D. copy
- () 15. —Is this bridge made of _____?
—Yes, it is made of 25,000 huge _____.
A. stone; stone B. stones; stones
C. stone; stones D. stones; stone

二、从括号中选词填空,完成句子。

- Mobsters are a danger to the peace of _____ (society, a society).
- People today enjoy a high level of _____ (technique, technology).
- We need to consider what _____ (appliances, facilities) we will be using for language training.
- I saw Bob play the piano at John's party and on that _____ (scene, occasion) he was simply brilliant.
- I'm sorry I hurt your feelings; it wasn't my _____ (idea, intention).
- Guilin is world-famous for her fine _____ (scene, scenery).
- Carelessness is the usual _____ (cause, excuse) of fire.
- She has a good _____ (voice, sound) and sings very beautifully.
- The storm has caused _____ (many damages, much

damage) to the region.

10. The advertisements in newspapers help to cut the _____ (cost, costs) of making the newspaper.

三、根据括号里的汉语提示填空,完成句子。

- I used to live in a house, behind which there was _____ (院子).
- They all complain about the foods in the _____ (餐厅).
- He made _____ (道歉) to me yesterday.
- _____ (多数) of people seem to prefer watching games to playing games.
- With the _____ (鼓励) of my friends, I overcame the difficulty.
- Do you have any activities on Sundays?
—Yes. Our city has many _____ (娱乐活动) on weekends.
- My teeth are bad, so I want to see the doctor at the _____ (牙医诊所).
- _____ (英国人) use a knife and fork in their meals.
- Tomorrow I'm going to buy _____ (一副眼镜) and _____ (一双鞋).
- Do you know the names of these three _____ (德国人)?
—Sorry, I don't know.

四、从方框中选择适当的词或短语填空,完成句子。

audience, crowd, fans, occasion, month's budget, masks, treasure, favour of, in addition, trouble

- Was he in _____ votes for women?
- We'll order two more armchairs _____ to our new table set.
- Because of sudden wedding, his mother had to change the _____.
- You will get into _____ if you drive after drinking.
- The bank clerk couldn't describe the robbers clearly because they all wore _____.
- Now and then she would invite a volunteer from the _____ to sing together with her on stage.
- The footballer went out of the ground, surrounded by his _____.
- The actor presented such funny actions that we couldn't help laughing on that _____.
- I could not sleep well at noon, for there used to be a

noisy _____ under my window.

10. These traditional arts are the _____ of Chinese culture.

五、单句改错:下面每句均有一处错误,请指出并加以改正。

- What a fun it is to have a cup of ice water after hours of hard work!
- He is so careless that he is often in the trouble.
- It will take you more than 20 hours to fly to New Zealand and from Europe by planes.
- Tim is a skillful climber, but Becker has experiences on his side.
- Wang Ming's handwriting is better than anyone else in our class.
- These pictures show us the town scene of America.
- They tended wounded and buried the dead.
- The hurricane in 1996 in England caused many deads.

思维拓展型

一、选择填空。

- The old scientist devotes all his life to bring out _____ secret of _____ nature.
A. the; / B. the; the C. /; the D. /; /
- I didn't tell him _____ news at once because I wanted to give him _____ surprise.
A. a; a B. the; the C. the; a D. /; the
- Where is your sister?
—I think she's still in _____ bed, but she might just be in _____ bathroom.
A. the; the B. /; the C. the; / D. /; /
- Jane is playing _____ and Mike is playing _____.
A. piano; basketball B. a piano; a basketball C. piano; the basketball D. the piano; basketball
- People think that _____ opening ceremony (开



幕式) of the 29th Olympic Games is great success.

- A. an; a B. the; a
C. the; the D. the; /

() 6. Because of high demand for Type AB blood, supplies of it are usually limited.

- A. the; the B. /; /
C. /; the D. a; the

() 7. My neighbour asked me to go for walk, but I don't think I've got energy.

- A. a; / B. the; the
C. /; the D. a; the

() 8. Tom is most hardworking student, but he isn't most hardworking in our class.

- A. the; the B. a; the
C. the; a D. a; a

() 9. If I were in position of the mayor(市长), I wouldn't allow factory like this standing in the center of the town.

- A. a; the B. the; /
C. the; a D. /; the

() 10. When the spaceship traveled above, new-looking earth appeared before us, earth that we had never seen before.

- A. a; the B. the; an
C. /; the D. a; an

() 11. —Have you heard that as many as 45 people were killed in a recent coal mine accident.
—Yes, news came as shock to everyone.

- A. /; a B. a; a
C. the; a D. /; /

() 12. —I'm sorry I stepped outside for a smoke. I was very tired.

—There is no for this while you are on duty.

- A. reason B. excuse
C. cause D. explanation

() 13. Mr Brown's little daughter is always shy in and she never dares to make a speech to.

- A. public; the public
B. the public; the public

C. the public; public

D. public; public

() 14. To make members of a team perform better, the trainer first of all has to know their and weakness.

- A. benefits B. techniques
C. strengths D. values

() 15. When David began to take swimming lessons, his main was the fear of water.

- A. evidence B. crisis
C. danger D. obstacle

二、根据首字母提示和句意完成单词。

- It is a crime to enter other people's computer p secretly.
- I've just been informed that my l had already arrived.
- Many Chinese n in America have made great contribution to its development.
- We had to take s from the storm in a cave when it suddenly struck us.
- Solar cars are cars that use the sun's e .
- Has the new road been completed?
—No. It is under c .
- In order to reduce pollution we are advised to use public t rather than drive our private cars.
- The r of economy policy in our country made the people become richer.
- In my o , we should do it right away.
- Life is tough in the city. In order to lose their p , some people drink alcohol.

三、根据汉语意思填空,完成英文句子,每空一词。

- 他发现高中生活有点紧张。
He found at senior high school a little stressful.
- 我有一个梦想:有一天我能像杨利伟一样遨游太空。
I have that one day I can travel like Yang Liwei.
- 曼德拉因为争取黑人权利的斗争而获得诺贝尔和平奖。
Mandela won for fighting for the rights of black people.

4. 通向成功之路既充满艰辛又充满欢乐。

The road to _____ is full of _____ as well as _____.

5. 他们从小就对绘画表现出极大的兴趣。

They showed _____ keen _____ in drawing when they were young.

6. 在老师的帮助下我的英语取得了惊人的进步。

With my _____, I have made fantastic _____ in English.

7. 这位老战士向我们讲述了他的战争经历。

The old soldier spoke about his _____ to us.

8. 他看着这些美丽的剪纸,脸上露出了惊讶的神色。

He looked at these beautiful paper-cutting with _____ on his face.

9. 公众对此问题有所了解,这使得政府要认真对待这个问题。

_____ of the problem will make the government take it seriously.

10. 据报道,调查此案所付出的努力已经起作用了。

It is reported that _____ made to look into the case have paid off.

四、用方框中所给单词或短语的正确形式填空,完成短文。

an, freedom, energy, a, transportation, maths skill, decision, the, program, children, a set of, imagination, collector, scientist, creation

"My kids really understand solar and earth-heat _____ 1 _____," says a second-grade teacher in Saugus, California. "Some of them are building solar _____ 2 _____ for their energy course." These young _____ 3 _____ are part of City Building Educational Program (CBEP), _____ 4 _____ particular program for kindergarten through twelfth grade that uses the stages of city planning to teach basic reading, writing and _____ 5 _____, and more.

The children don't just plan any city. They map and analyze (分析) the housing, energy, and _____ 6 _____ requirements

of their own district and foretell its needs in 100 years. With _____ 7 _____ aid of an architect (建筑师) who visits the classroom once a week, they invent new ways to meet these needs and build models of their _____ 8 _____. "Designing buildings of the future gives children a lot of _____ 9 _____," says the teacher who developed this _____ 10 _____. "They are able to use their own rich _____ 11 _____ and inventions without fear of blame, because there are no wrong answers in a future context. In fact, as the class enters the final model-building stage of the program, an elected 'official' and 'planning' group make all the design _____ 12 _____ for the model city, and the teacher steps back and becomes _____ 13 _____ adviser."

CBEP is _____ 14 _____ activities, games, and imitations that teach the basic steps necessary for problem-solving; observing, analyzing, working out possible answers, and judging them based on the _____ 15 _____ own standards.

五、短文改错。

The Internet is playing important part in 1. _____ our daily life. On the net, we can learn about 2. _____ news both at the home and abroad and some other 3. _____ informations as well. We can also make phone calls, 4. _____ send messages by e-mails, go to net schools, and 5. _____ learn foreign languages by ourselves. Beside, we 6. _____ can enjoy music, watch sports matches and play the 7. _____ chess and cards. The net even helps us to shop, 8. _____ have a chat with others and make friend with them. 9. _____ In word, the Internet has made our life much easier. 10. _____

Unit 2 数词、代词

基础达标型

一、选择填空。

- () 1. About two _____ took part in the sports meet last month.
A. hundred people B. hundreds peoples
C. hundreds of people D. hundreds people
- () 2. Many scientists believe that oil was formed in the earth _____ years ago.
A. million B. millions
C. million of D. millions of
- () 3. He began to learn French _____.
A. in the 1990s B. in the 1990
C. in 1990's D. in 1980s
- () 4. About _____ of the workers in that company are young people.
A. third-fifths B. three-fifths
C. three-five D. three-fifth
- () 5. The hero of the story was a musician _____.
A. in his thirty B. in his thirty's
C. in his thirtieth D. in his thirties
- () 6. —How long will you stay there?
—For _____.
A. one and two days B. one and two day
C. one or two day D. a day or two
- () 7. Every year _____ foreign visitors come to China.
A. tens of thousands of
B. ten thousands of
C. over ten thousands
D. thousands upon thousands
- () 8. —What's the date today?
—It's _____.
A. the July fourth B. fourth July
C. of July the fourth D. the fourth of July
- () 9. —Is that computer yours?
—No, it's not _____. It's _____.
A. mine; her B. mine; his

- C. my; her one D. my one; his
- () 10. Please study hard, you must improve _____ in maths.
A. yourself B. yours
C. your D. you
- () 11. They all know Tom is a friend of _____.
A. me B. my
C. mine D. myself
- () 12. What a pity! _____ of them understand him.
A. Someone B. No one
C. Anyone D. None
- () 13. —The fridge doesn't work properly, I'm afraid.
—Why can't you do _____ about it?
A. anything B. something
C. nothing D. everything
- () 14. The ten students _____ finish their work on time.
A. all B. every
C. each D. both
- () 15. This is our school; near _____ gate is Anna's classroom.
A. it's B. its'
C. its D. it
- () 16. The few people who can sing quite well include _____.
A. I and you B. you and I
C. your and myself D. you and me
- () 17. When you are in trouble, don't worry, _____ will help you.
A. the other B. other
C. others D. another
- () 18. I think red apples are often sweeter than green _____.
A. those B. ones
C. one D. that
- () 19. —I would like to go to the movie, what about _____
_____ you?

- _____.
- A. Me, too B. The same to you
- C. Thank you D. I, too
- () 20. You may take any of these coats. If you don't like this one, you may take _____.
A. the other B. one more
C. another D. all the others

二、根据汉语意思填空,完成英文句子,每空一词。

1. 汤姆自学英语。
Tom taught _____ English.
2. 谁要是迟到,谁就得在外面等着。
If anyone arrives late, _____ will have to wait outside.
3. 张先生给我一个非常有价值的礼物,我从未见过。
Mr Zhang gave me a very valuable present, _____ that I have never seen.
4. 他只是个职员。
He is _____ but a clerk.
5. 他绝不是一名职员。
He is _____ but a clerk.
6. 现在是两点半。
_____ is half past two now.
7. 我们认为躺在床上读书没有好处。
We think _____ no good reading in bed.
8. 他还要在这里呆三天。
He will stay here for _____ 3 days.
9. —咱们什么时候再见面?
—你喜欢哪天就哪天,对我来说,哪天都无所谓。
—When shall we meet again?
—Make it _____ day you like; it's all the same to me.
10. —周一和周二你哪天能来?
—恐怕(这两天)哪天都不行。
—Can you come on Monday or Tuesday?
—I'm afraid _____ day is possible.

三、单句改错:下面每句均有一处错误,请指出并加以改正。

1. It is Jenny's five birthday this year. _____
2. Pierre and Antonio are classmates. They are in Class Sixth. _____
3. Is she an eight-years old girl? _____
4. There are one thousand four hundred forty minutes in a day. _____

5. —What time is it by your watch now?
—It's half to eleven. _____
6. If anyone happens to call on me when I am out, please have them leave a note for me. _____
7. I will speak to whomever is there. _____
8. —I love flowers and these are lovely.
—Yes, these are. _____
9. I have a few friends, but my sister has very little. _____

10. Here are two dictionaries. You may use neither of them. _____

四、改写同义句,每空一词。

1. This river is about five metres deep.
This is a about _____ river.
2. It's seven fifteen now. Let's go to school.
It's _____ seven now. Let's go to school.
3. The boy could play computer games when he was eight years old.
The boy could play computer games _____.
4. Li Ming and Li Ning are both famous players.
_____ Li Ming _____ Li Ning are famous players.
5. There isn't anything wrong with the sound system.
There _____ wrong with the sound system.
6. The man began to practise handwriting over forty.
The man began to practise handwriting _____.
7. They each had an exciting talk with their English teacher.
_____ had an exciting talk with their English teacher.
8. How far is it from here to Beijing?
_____ is the distance from here to Beijing?

能力提高型

一、选择填空。

- () 1. The teacher asked us to write a _____ article last week.
A. two-thousand-word
B. two-thousands-word
C. two-thousands-words
D. two-thousand-words

- () 2. My grandparents live at _____ on _____ floor.
 A. Room Eight; the second
 B. Eight Room; second
 C. Room eight; two
 D. the room eight; the second
- () 3. It will take _____ time for the scientist to finish this project.
 A. a year and a half
 B. one and a half years
 C. one and a half year's
 D. a year and half's
- () 4. —How many presidents were there before Abraham Lincoln?
 —_____, so he was _____ president.
 A. Fifteen; sixteenth
 B. Fifteenth; sixteen
 C. Fifteen; the sixteenth
 D. Fifteenth; the sixteen
- () 5. The cotton production has increased by _____ percent this year compared with last year.
 A. five point sixty-eight
 B. five point and six eight
 C. fifth point and six eight
 D. five point six eight
- () 6. Mike bought half a pound of tea and _____ coffee yesterday afternoon.
 A. one quarter of pound of
 B. one quarter of a pound
 C. a quarter of a pound of
 D. a quarter of a pound
- () 7. What did they do during _____ of the month?
 A. first three days B. the first three days
 C. first third days D. the first third day
- () 8. —Who was playing the guitar in the room?
 —_____.
 A. None B. No one
 C. Nothing D. No body
- () 9. The weather in summer in Beijing is cooler than _____ in Shanghai.
 A. this B. it
 C. that D. one
- () 10. _____ should learn from _____ in science.

- A. All of us; them all
 B. All we; them all
 C. We all; all them
 D. All of us; all them
- () 11. —I guess men's hands and fingers are too big! They can't pick up the small pieces with their fingers.
 —I can't believe _____.
 A. it B. so
 C. those D. that
- () 12. That old woman had three sons, all of _____ died during the last earthquake.
 A. them B. whom
 C. which D. those
- () 13. _____ of my classmates could work out the physical problem because it was too difficult.
 A. Each B. Any
 C. None D. No one
- () 14. —Have you sent your parents an e-mail telling them you arrived safely?
 —No. _____ of them can use a computer.
 A. Neither B. All
 C. None D. Both
- () 15. Anna and Dave still remember that it was _____, their parents, who encouraged them to continue studying.
 A. those B. who
 C. they D. whom

二、根据括号里的汉语提示填空,完成句子。

- He will be back in _____ (一两天).
- _____ (二分之一) of the workers are men.
- We could hardly see any trees here two years ago, but now _____ (三分之二) of this area is covered by young trees.
- She looked very healthy though she was in _____ (八十多岁).
- The medicine should be taken _____ (每两小时一次).
- The children left the classroom in _____ (三三两两地).
- The city has _____ (六百万人口).
- Helen has been here for _____ (一年半).

9. How many _____ are there in 60 (60 岁的有多少人)?

10. Prices has shown up _____ as they were two years ago (价格较 2 年前上浮了 2 倍).

三、根据句意,用适当的代词填空。

1. I've lost my pen. I can't find it anywhere. I'm going to buy a new _____.

2. Point out the mistakes in the compositions, if there are _____.

3. They are all very tired, but _____ of them have stopped to take a rest.

4. He lent me two English novels, but _____ of them is easy enough for me to read.

5. Luckily, a moment later, the wounded man came to _____.

6. —There's coffee and tea, you can have _____.
—Thanks.

7. —Listen! _____ is knocking at the door.
—I'll go and see who it is.

8. The nights in winter are longer than _____ in summer.

9. —You can not finish the work all by _____, can you?
—Yes, I can.

10. _____ is yours, the black mobile phone or the red one?

四、从方框中选择适当的词或短语填空,完成句子。

in the late 1990s, everyone, him, thousands of, 20 percent, mine, one, score of 3:1, nothing, whom

1. We don't have enough books for _____, so some of you will have to share.

2. On April 1st, 2002, at a World Baseball Championship, our team won the first prize with _____.

3. _____, the Internet started to grow fast.

4. Mary phoned Jeff and made arrangements to go out with _____.

5. _____ should wash oneself regularly.

6. I use a computer but it isn't _____. My parents bought it so it's theirs.

7. They are caught in a snowstorm in a small house, where they have _____ to eat.

8. _____ eyes are fixed on the Tian'anmen rostrum.

9. The first thing to be sure of is _____ science shall

serve.

10. He says that _____ of the population here are peasants.

思维拓展型

一、选择填空。

() 1. —What can I do for you?

—I'd like to take _____ these snacks.

- A. two dozen of B. two dozen
C. two dozens D. two dozens of

() 2. His new car runs _____ Tom's.

- A. three times faster
B. the third time as
C. three times as fast as
D. three times the fast of

() 3. Don't all rush out of the theatre at once. _____, please.

- A. Each at one time
B. One by one
C. One for each time
D. One at one time

() 4. —Which is the bus you usually take to work?

—It's _____.

- A. bus ninety-two
B. the ninety-two bus
C. ninety-second bus
D. the ninety second bus

() 5. —How wide is the road?

—It's _____.

- A. twelve feet and one half foot
B. twelve and a half feet
C. twelve and one half feet
D. twelve and one half foot

() 6. Everything is not in good order in the room but _____.

- A. at sixes and sevens
B. by ones and twos
C. by twos and threes
D. at sevens and eights

() 7. If you need help, for example, money or _____, let me know, will you?

- A. something B. everything



- C. anything D. nothing
- () 8. —Which album shall I buy?
—_____, whatever they have in the shop.
A. Anything B. Some one
C. Something D. Any one
- () 9. The dance team will set off for the USA _____, so now they are busy getting prepared.
A. in two week time
B. in two weeks' time
C. in two weeks time
D. in two-weeks time
- () 10. Miss White has classes _____ day, Tuesdays, Thursdays, Saturdays.
A. all other B. this and another
C. every other D. each other
- () 11. We were lost and couldn't get any help. _____, in brief, was the condition we were facing.
A. Such B. So
C. What D. It
- () 12. We are told that she will come this afternoon. If _____, there won't be any meeting tomorrow.
A. that B. not
C. don't D. won't
- () 13. Alice learned Chinese for about five years, _____ is, from 2004 to 2008.
A. this B. it
C. which D. that
- () 14. —Which share is meant for me?
—You can take _____ half. They are exactly the same.
A. any B. both
C. either D. neither
- () 15. The Browns' corn did very well this year. So at the harvest time they gave us quite _____.
A. a lot of it B. much of it
C. a few of them D. many of them
- () 16. One person may like to spend his holiday at sea-shore, while _____ may prefer the mountains.
A. the other B. another
C. other D. all
- () 17. —How many cottages did you see?

- A. No one B. Not many ones
C. No many D. None
- () 18. Mr Read is _____ of an expert in English teaching. I've read about him somewhere.
A. anything B. nothing
C. something D. everything
- () 19. —How do you like your teacher of math?
—He has got so much energy and his class is _____ you never fall asleep in.
A. the one B. one
C. that D. which
- () 20. —Do you think all the performances at the concert are good?
—Most of them are very good, but _____ could have been better.
A. some B. another
C. few D. none

二、把下列短语和句子翻译成英语。

- 这是我第二次见到你。
This is _____ that I've met you.
- 我在比赛中得第二。
I was _____ in the race.
- 他们另外有一栋房子。
They have _____ house.
- 三分之一。
_____.
- 五分之二。
_____.
- 一又五分之二。
_____.
- 地球的体积比月球的体积大 49 倍。
The volume (容积, 体积) of the earth is _____ than that of the moon.
- 原子的重量几乎是氢原子的 16 倍。
The oxygen atom is nearly _____ as the hydrogen atom.
- 塑料容器的容积是金属的 3 倍大。
The volume of the plastic container is _____ that of the metal one.
- 3 年内他收入增加了一倍。
He _____ his income in three years.

三、从方框中选择适当的词或短语填空,完成短文。

twelve, it, something, me, anyone else, who, they, my, much, many, all this, what, some of them, myself, everything, the first, our, your, half of things, the other

When I was about 1, I had an enemy, a girl 2 liked to point out my shortcomings.

Week by week her list grew: I was very thin, I wasn't a good student, I talked too 3, I was too proud, and so on. I tried to hear 4 as long as I could. At last, I became very angry. I ran to my father with tears in my eyes.

He listened to 5 quietly, then he asked, "Are the things she says true or not? Janet, didn't you ever wonder 6 you're really like? Well, you now have the girl's opinion. Go and make a list of 7 she said and mark the points that are true. Pay no attention to 8 things she said."

I did as he told me. To 9 great surprise, I discovered that about 10 were true. 11 I couldn't change (like being very thin), but a good number I could—and suddenly I wanted to change. For 12 time I got a fairly clear picture of 13.

I brought the list back to Daddy. He refused to take 14. "That's just for you," he said. "You know better than 15 the truth about yourself. But you have to learn to listen, not just close your ears in anger and feel hurt. When 16 said about you is true, you'll find it will be of help to you. 17 world is full of people who think 18 know your duty. Don't shut 19 ears."

Listen to them all, but hear the truth and do what you know is the right thing to do."

Daddy's advice has returned to me at 20 important moments. In my life, I've never had better piece of advice.

四、短文改错。

If there are much more people in the world, there

1. _____
- should be more food to feed the people. But food
2. _____
- already is a problem in today's world. One-thirds of the
3. _____
- world's population are starving, because there are not
4. _____
- enough food. Ten thousands people die of hunger every
5. _____
- day in some parts of the world. But in others parts of
6. _____
- the world, people become ill or die because ate too
7. _____
- many food, and they are too fat. Some countries have no
8. _____
- food, but others have too much, and they throw them
9. _____
- away. How can tomorrow's world feed it's people? The
10. _____
- world needs to produce more food than it does now.