

英语学习指导丛书

● 丛书主编/张今人

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ENGLISH-LEARNING GUIDE SERIES



● 张德琼/主编

高中英语 同步短文改错
100 篇

湖北科学技术出版社

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主 编：张德琼

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主 审：沈启智

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前 言

侧重培养学生运用英语的能力,是近年来中学英语教学的发展趋势。NMET 中的“短文改错”这一题型要求考生判断各行是否有错。错误类型包括拼写、词法、句法、动词、语篇结构、行文逻辑等。该题考查学生在语篇中综合运用英语的准确性。为了培养学生在短文阅读中准确地运用英语基础知识的能力,促进高中英语教学改革,我们结合高中阶段的常规教学编写了本书。

我们在短文选材时注意了紧扣现行教材,按照“大纲”在词汇和语法上对高一、高二和高三各年级的要求,将 100 篇短文分为 Section I (高一), Section II (高二), Section III (高三) 三个层次,使之适用于高中各年级。编题时则始终遵循“NMET 考试说明”中所规定的原则,循序渐进,训练智能,培养学生综合运用英语的准确性。为了便于训练,本书在对每篇短文给出答案的同时附以简要说明。

本书由张德琼老师主编,傅丹齐老师付主编,沈启智老师审定。参加编写的还有邓昌绪、刘良玉、刘嘉安、乐文卿、朱汉昌、吴秋鹏、李智愚、欧阳郁华、胡学芳、胡章定及管小龙、李元芳等老师。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,书中难免有疏漏和错误,敬请师生们批评指正。

编 者

1993 年 5 月

目 录

(Contents)

编者的话.....	(1)
Section I	
Page	Keys and Explanations
Page	Page
Practice 1.....(3)	(109)
Practice 2.....(4)	(109)
Practice 3.....(5)	(110)
Practice 4.....(6)	(111)
Practice 5.....(7)	(111)
Practice 6.....(8)	(112)
Practice 7.....(9)	(113)
Practice 8.....(10)	(114)
Practice 9.....(11)	(115)
Practice 10.....(12)	(115)
Practice 11.....(13)	(116)
Practice 12.....(14)	(117)
Practice 13.....(15)	(118)
Practice 14.....(16)	(118)
Practice 15.....(17)	(119)
Practice 16.....(18)	(120)
Practice 17.....(19)	(121)
Practice 18.....(20)	(121)
Practice 19.....(21)	(122)

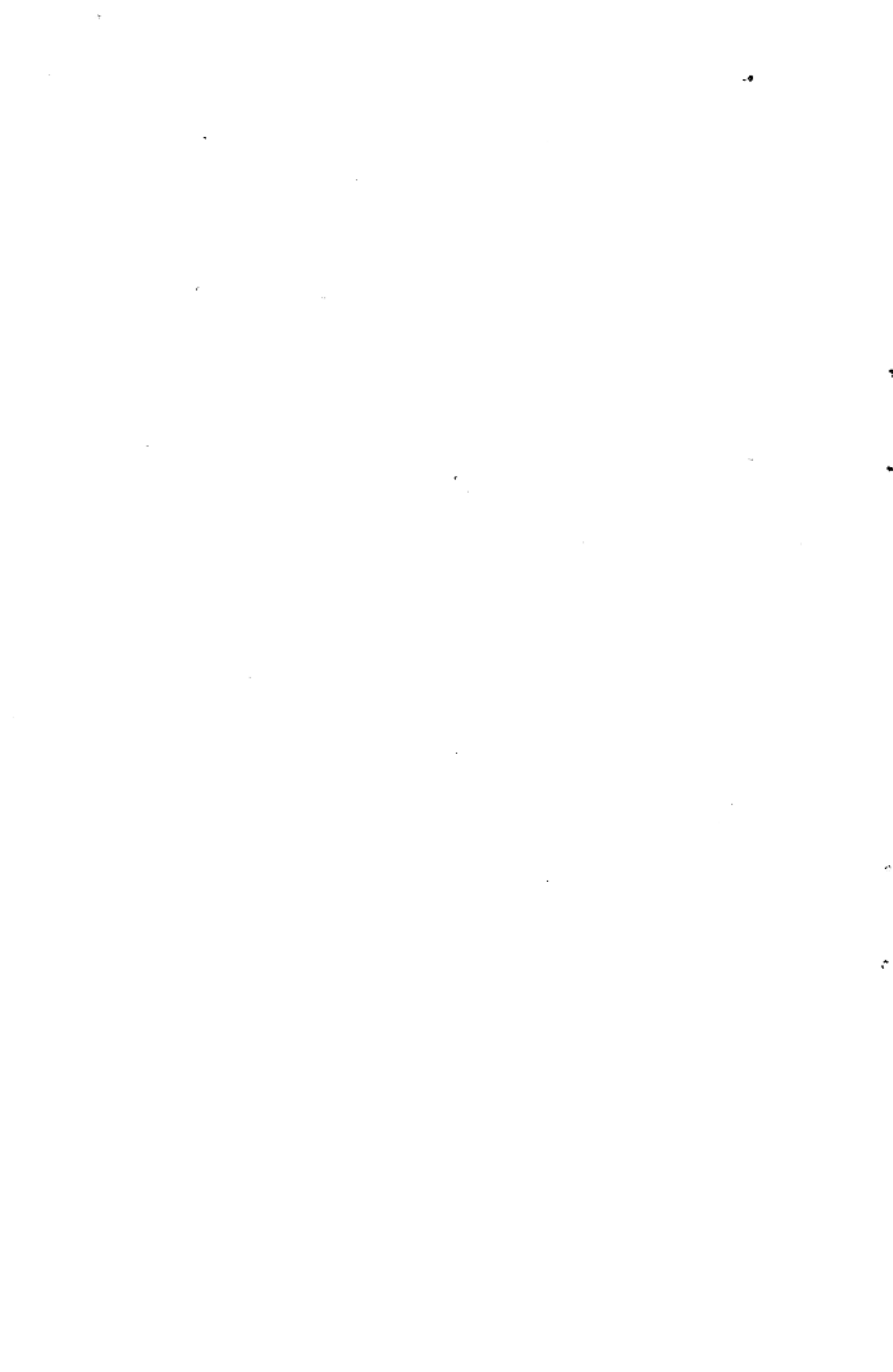
Practice 20.....(22)	.....	(123)
Practice 21.....(23)	.....	(124)
Practice 22.....(24)	.....	(124)
Practice 23.....(25)	.....	(125)
Practice 24.....(26)	.....	(126)
Practice 25.....(27)	.....	(127)
Practice 26.....(28)	.....	(127)
Practice 27.....(29)	.....	(128)
Practice 28.....(30)	.....	(129)
Practice 29.....(31)	.....	(129)
Practice 30.....(32)	.....	(130)
Section II	Page	Keys and Explanations
		Page
Practice 31.....(35)	.....	(131)
Practice 32.....(36)	.....	(132)
Practice 33.....(37)	.....	(132)
Practice 34.....(38)	.....	(133)
Practice 35.....(39)	.....	(134)
Practice 36.....(40)	.....	(135)
Practice 37.....(41)	.....	(135)
Practice 38.....(42)	.....	(136)
Practice 39.....(43)	.....	(137)
Practice 40.....(44)	.....	(138)
Practice 41.....(45)	.....	(138)
Practice 42.....(46)	.....	(139)
Practice 43.....(47)	.....	(140)
Practice 44.....(48)	.....	(141)
Practice 45.....(49)	.....	(141)

Practice 46.....(50)	.....	(142)
Practice 47.....(51)	.....	(143)
Practice 48.....(52)	.....	(144)
Practice 49.....(53)	.....	(144)
Practice 50.....(54)	.....	(145)
Practice 51.....(55)	.....	(146)
Practice 52.....(56)	.....	(147)
Practice 53.....(57)	.....	(148)
Practice 54.....(58)	.....	(149)
Practice 55.....(59)	.....	(150)
Practice 56.....(60)	.....	(151)
Practice 57.....(61)	.....	(151)
Practice 58.....(62)	.....	(152)
Practice 59.....(63)	.....	(153)
Practice 60.....(64)	.....	(154)
Section III	Page	Keys and Explanations
Practice 61.....(67)	.....	(155)
Practice 62.....(68)	.....	(156)
Practice 63.....(69)	.....	(157)
Practice 64.....(70)	.....	(157)
Practice 65.....(71)	.....	(158)
Practice 66.....(72)	.....	(159)
Practice 67.....(73)	.....	(160)
Practice 68.....(74)	.....	(161)
Practice 69.....(75)	.....	(161)
Practice 70.....(76)	.....	(162)
Practice 71.....(77)	.....	(163)

Practice 72.....(78)	(163)
Practice 73.....(79)	(164)
Practice 74.....(80)	(165)
Practice 75.....(81)	(166)
Practice 76.....(82)	(167)
Practice 77.....(83)	(167)
Practice 78.....(84)	(168)
Practice 79.....(85)	(169)
Practice 80.....(86)	(170)
Practice 81.....(87)	(170)
Practice 82.....(88)	(171)
Practice 83.....(89)	(172)
Practice 84.....(90)	(172)
Practice 85.....(91)	(173)
Practice 86.....(92)	(174)
Practice 87.....(93)	(174)
Practice 88.....(94)	(175)
Practice 89.....(95)	(176)
Practice 90.....(96)	(177)
Practice 91.....(97)	(177)
Practice 92.....(98)	(178)
Practice 93.....(99)	(178)
Practice 94.....(100)	(179)
Practice 95.....(101)	(180)
Practice 96.....(102)	(181)
Practice 97.....(103)	(182)
Practice 98.....(104)	(183)

Practice 99.....(105)	(183)
Practice 100.....(106)	(184)

Section I



Practice 1

It was the dream of a 11-year-old boy in Kansas (1) an
 to be an engineer. ~~Bear~~ ^{born} without arms, he had been (2) Born
 to special schools ~~that~~ ^{where} he learned to use (3) —
 his ~~foot~~ ^{feet} as "hands". He spent all his time watching (4) feet
 trains and one day his dream came ~~truly~~ ^{true}. Seeing (5) —
 a train without anyone, the boy climbed in. He had (6) ✓
 no difficulty ⁱⁿ starting it with his feet. Soon he was (7) —
 travelling along ^{at} 40 miles an hour. Railway workers (8) —
 could not see the young driver, so he set (9) ✓
 out, ~~stop~~ ^{to} the train. At the same time, the boy reached (10) —
 Missouri, and then made the train go backwards. When (11) ✓
 he was near home, a railway-man caught up with ~~a~~ ^{the} (12) —
 train and stopped it. At first, he was angry, ~~so~~ ^{but} (13) —
 he smiled when the boy said ~~simple~~ ^{simply}, "I like trains." (14) —
 "Well, I'm glad you don't like ~~the~~ planes!" answered (15) —
 the railway-man.

Practice 2

- My friend Helen got married ~~the~~ last Sunday. (1)___
- She was a very interested girl. Helen's eyes were (2)___
- not very good, so she ^{ing} ~~usual~~ wore glasses. But (3)___
- when she was seventeen, she ^{usually} began to go out (4)___
- with a young man. She never wore glasses (5)___
- when she was ^{her} ~~to~~ him. When he came (6)___
- to the door to take her out ^{with} ~~that~~, she took her (7)___
- glasses off, and when she came home again ^{and} ~~or~~ he (8)___
- left, she put it on. One day her mother said to (9)___
- her, "But, Helen, why ^{then} ~~you~~ never wear your (10)___
- glasses when you're with Jim? He ^{do} ~~took~~ you (11)___
- to beautiful ^{places} ~~place~~ in his car, but you don't see (12)___
- something." "Well, Mother," said Helen, "I look (13)___
- ^{anything} ~~pretty~~ to Jim when I am not wearing my (14)___
- glasses—and he looks better to me, too!" (15)___ ✓

Practice 3

The restaurant close, a railway station often remained (1) __
open until after midnight, ^{close to.} for people came to drink and (2) __
have meal while they were waiting for trains. At two (3) __
o'clock one morning, a farmer was still ~~siting~~ ^{sitting} at a (4) __
table there. He was asleep. The wife of the owner of a (5) __
restaurant was ~~too~~ ^{so} sleepy that she wanted to go to bed. (6) __
She looked at the farmer several times and waited him (7) __
to wake and go, ~~so~~ ^{but yet.} each time she looked, the farmer (8) __
was still there ~~sleep.~~ ^{sleeping asleep.} Then at last she went to her (9) __
husband and said to him, "You ~~had~~ ^{have} woken him six (10) __
times now, but why haven't ~~we~~ ^{you} sent him away? (11) __
It's very ~~later.~~ ^{late} " "Oh, no, I don't want to send (12) __
him away," answered her husband. "You see, when (13) __
I wake him up, he asks for his bill, and when I (14) __
give him the bill, ~~which~~ he pays it and then goes (15) __
to sleep again."

Practice 4

- A boy was playing with ball in the street. (1) _
- He kicked it too hard, and it ^{to} breaks the (2) _
- window of a house. A lady came out and shouted ^{broke.} (3) ✓
- ~~for~~ the boy, so he ran away, but he still (4) _
- ^{at} wanted his ball back. A few minutes later ~~when~~ (5) _
- he returned and said to the lady, "My father (6) _
- will come and ~~pre~~pair your window very soon." (7) _
- Soon a man came with tools in his hand, ~~because~~ (8) _
- the lady let the boy ~~taking~~ his ball away. ^{So} (9) _
- When the man finished the work ~~so~~ ^{take} he said (10) _
- to the lady politely, "Please pay me ten dollar!" (11) _
- Hearing the words, the lady ~~stared~~ ^{dollars stared} at the man (12) _
- in surprised and asked, "Aren't you the father (13) _
- of a boy?" "No," he said, "Aren't you his mother?" (14) _
- ^{the} All of them felt funny after they explained to (15) _
- ^{both} each other.

Practice 5

- Peter joined army when he was eighteen, and for (1) __
several ~~month~~ ^{the} months he was taught how to be a good (2) __
soldier. He ~~does~~ ^{did} everything quite well except shooting. (3) __
One day he and his friends were practising shoot and (4) __
all of them were doing quite well ~~besides~~ ^{shoot my} Peter. He had (5) __
shot nine times and nine times he ~~was~~ ^{except} missed. The (6) __
officer was trying to teach the young soldiers to (7) __
shoot said, "You're quite hopeless, Peter! Don't waste (8) __
your last bullet! Go behind that wall and ~~shoot~~ ^{shoot} yourself (9) __
with it." ~~But~~ ^{Feeling} very sorry, Peter went behind that wall. (10) __
A few seconds ~~late~~ ^{later} the officer and the other young (11) __
soldiers heard ~~that~~ the sound of a shot. "Heavens!" the (12) __
officer said. "Has that silly man really shot ~~him~~ ^{himself}?" (13) __
He ran behind the wall anxiously, and Peter was all (14) __
right. "I am sorry, sir," he said, "but I missed again." (15) __