



跨考教育集团推荐用书

2011

考研英语

词汇进阶教程

跨考教育考研英语名师团队 编著

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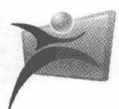
业内唯一考研词汇训练用书

最具效果的考研英语词汇辨析记忆教辅书

注重词汇训练与精析、高分基础



北京邮电大学出版社
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内 容 简 介

“考研英语跨越 85 分”必备资料包含 4 部分: (1)《考研英语词汇进阶教程》; (2)《考研英语阅读进阶教程》; (3)《考研英语历年真题解析与解题技巧》; (4)《考研英语考前秘押 5 套题》。

本书是专为考研学生备考英语, 攻破英语的一本书。本书特色是阶梯化, 体系化, 从基础学起到考研 85 分的进阶英语学习。

本书分四个阶梯, 基础篇, 提高篇, 强化篇, 真题篇。每一个阶梯包括教程, 练习, 以及训练, 并有巧妙的记单词的方法, 真正攻克考研英语词汇瓶颈。

书中加入了笔者在跨考教育的教学实践中对考研英语的一些独到的见解和体会, 对考生很有启发性, 可用于考生在考研复习的基础阶段的自学, 也可用作基本的知识手册用于考研后期的复习巩固。

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前言

本书旨在帮助考生循序渐进的掌握考研英语单词,从而攻克考研道路上的最大难关。本书分为四个梯度,基础词汇、进阶词汇、高阶词汇、真题词汇,从易到难,循序渐进。本书打破了现在很多词汇书籍主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力编排方式,从而给考生更明确的指导。

本书采用练习与记忆结合的方式学习单词,每个单词列出其记忆的方法、派生词、例句等帮助记忆。例如:

In general, the amount that a student spends for housing should be held to one-fifth of the total _____ for living expenses.

A. acceptable B. available C. advisable D. applicable

【答案】B. available

【本题译文】一般来说,学生的住宿费用应控制在生活费总额的 1/5 为好。

【注释】**available** [ə'veiləbl] *adj.* 可用的,可得到的

【记】avail (效用) + able → 可用的

【派】availability (n. 利用的可能性;可以利用的人或物)

【例】Spanish versions of the educational game are available for schools. (有专为学校提供的该教育游戏的西班牙版本。)

【析】在本题中担任后置形容词,后接 for,修饰 the total,表示可用的生活费用: be available for use (可加以利用)

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *adj.* 可接受的

【记】accept (接受) + able → 可接受的

【例】The terms of the contract are acceptable to us. (我们认为这个合同的条件可以接受。)

advisable [əd'vaizəbl] *adj.* 明智的,可取的

【记】advise (= advise/advice) (建议) → 建议可以接受的 → 可取的

【例】It was advisable for you not to mention that. (你不提及那件事是明智的。)

applicable ['æplikəbl] *adj.* 适当的,合适的

【记】apply (= apply) (应用) + able → 能够应用的 → 适当的,合适的

【例】The rule is applicable to this case. (这条规则可适用于这种情况。)

【分析】本题的测试点是形容词。做这一类题时,除把握各选项的词义外,还应注意选项与句子的意思吻合。据此可知,只有 B 正确。

本书为考生提供了考研英语词汇的最佳解决方案,它将使你的考研复习过程更有计划性、



针对性。仔细研读本书,突破词汇难关指日可待。

本书是编者的精心之作,它根据教育部最新公布的《全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》中的词汇表编写,涵盖大纲中所有考研词汇。但由于实际考研试题中新的词汇不断出现,所以仅仅掌握大纲中所列词汇还不够。

本书由心一编写并统稿,编者长期从事考研英语辅导工作,出版过多部深受考生喜爱的考研英语辅导丛书。参加编写的还有鲍敏、刘军、张稳、崔茵茵,在此一并感谢。由于时间有限,书中难免有疏漏和不足之处,希望广大考生和英语同仁批评指正。如遇到疑难问题可通过以下方式与我们联系:bjbaba@263.net。

最后祝每一位怀揣着梦想的考生都能考出好成绩。

跨考教育考研英语名师团队于北京



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第一阶段

基础词汇

第一部分

基础词汇习题

Chapter 1



UNIT 1

- In general, the amount that a student spends for housing should be held to one-fifth of the total _____ for living expenses.
A. acceptable B. available C. advisable D. applicable
- Every man in this country has the right to live where he wants to, _____ the color of his skin.
A. with the exception of B. in the light of
C. by virtue of D. regardless of
- Housewives who do not go out to work often feel they are not working to their full _____.
A. capacity B. strength C. length D. possibility
- I hate people who _____ the end of a film that you haven't seen before.
A. reveal B. rewrite C. revise D. reverse
- He's watching TV? He's _____ to be cleaning his room.
A. known B. supposed C. regarded D. considered
- The old couple decided to _____ a boy and a girl though they had three children of their own.
A. adapt B. bring C. receive D. adopt
- The government is trying to do something to _____ better understanding between the two countries.
A. raise B. promote C. heighten D. increase
- The newspaper did not mention the _____ of the damage caused by the fire.
A. range B. level C. extent D. quantity
- The soldier was _____ of running away when the enemy attacked.
A. scolded B. charged C. accused D. punished
- When he arrived, he found _____ the aged and the sick at home.
A. none but B. none other than C. nothing but D. no other than
- By _____ computation, he estimated that the repairs on the house would cost him a thousand dollars.
A. coarse B. rude C. crude D. rough

12. Your story about the frog turning into a prince is _____ nonsense.
A. sheer B. shear C. shield D. sheet
13. I could see that my wife was _____ having that fur coat, whether I approved of it or not.
A. adequate for B. intent on C. short of D. deficient in
14. The _____ runner can run 2 miles in fifteen minutes.
A. common B. usual C. average D. general
15. One of his eyes was injured in an accident, but after a _____ surgery, he quickly recovered his sight.
A. delicate B. considerate C. precise D. sensitive
16. As an excellent shooter, Peter practiced aiming at both _____ targets and moving targets.
A. standing B. stationary C. still D. stable
17. In American universities, classes are often arranged in more flexible _____ and many jobs on campus are reserved for students.
A. scales B. patterns C. grades D. ranks
18. The insurance company paid him \$10,000 in _____ after his accident.
A. compensation B. installment C. substitution D. commission
19. The political future of the president is now hanging by a _____.
A. thread B. cord C. string D. rope
20. The statue would be perfect but for a few small _____ in its base.
A. mistakes B. weaknesses C. flaws D. errors
21. Why should anyone want to read _____ of books by great authors when the real pleasure comes from reading the originals?
A. themes B. insights C. digests D. leaflets
22. Parents have a legal _____ to ensure that their children are provided with efficient education suitable to their age.
A. impulse B. influence C. obligation D. sympathy
23. Most nurses are women, but in the higher ranks of the medical profession women are in a _____.
A. scarcity B. minority C. minimum D. shortage
24. I am sure I can _____ him into letting us stay in the hotel for the night.
A. speak B. say C. talk D. tell
25. Last year, the crime rate in Chicago has sharply _____.
A. declined B. lessened C. descended D. slipped
26. The republication of the poet's most recent works will certainly _____ his national reputation.
A. magnify B. strengthen C. enlarge D. enhance
27. Recently a number of cases have been reported of young children _____ a violent act previously seen on television.
A. modifying B. duplicating C. accelerating D. stimulating
28. This kind of material can _____ heat and moisture.
A. delete B. compel C. constrain D. repel
29. Reading _____ the mind only with materials of knowledge; it is thinking that makes

- what we read ours.
- A. rectifies B. prolongs C. minimizes D. furnishes
30. If the fire alarm is sounded, all residents are requested to _____ in the courtyard.
A. assemble B. converge C. crowd D. accumulate
31. The work in the office was _____ by a constant stream of visitors.
A. confused B. hampered C. reversed D. perplexed
32. The joys of travel, having long _____ the disabled, are opening up to virtually anyone who has the means.
A. omitted B. missed C. neglected D. discarded
33. Fewer and fewer of today's workers expect to spend their working lives in the same field, _____ the same company.
A. all else B. much worse C. less likely D. let alone
34. When he finally emerged from the cave after thirty days, John was _____ pale.
A. enormously B. startlingly C. uniquely D. dramatically
35. Thank you for applying for a position with our firm. We do not have any openings at this time, but we shall keep your application on _____ for two months.
A. pile B. segment C. sequence D. file
36. She had a tense expression on her face, _____ she were expecting trouble.
A. even though B. as though C. even as D. now that
37. Residents were cutting their lawns, washing their cars and otherwise _____ a pleasant, sunny day.
A. idling away B. taking away C. chasing away D. driving away
38. Techniques for _____ sleep would involve learning to control both mind and body so that sleep can occur.
A. cultivating B. promoting C. pushing D. strengthening
39. It is important to _____ between the rules of grammar and the conventions of written language.
A. determine B. identify C. explore D. distinguish
40. It is too early to say whether IBM's competitors will be able to _____ their products to the new hardware at an affordable cost.
A. adapt B. stick C. yield D. adopt



UNIT 2

1. This research has attracted wide coverage in the _____ and has featured on BBC television's Tomorrow's World.
A. data B. source C. message D. media
2. Louis Herman, at the University of Hawaii, has _____ a series of new experiments in which some animals have learned to understand sentences.
A. installed B. equipped C. devised D. formatted
3. Researchers at the University of Illinois determined that the _____ of a father can help improve a child's grades.
A. involvement B. interaction C. association D. communication
4. We can accept your order _____ payment is made in advance.



- A. in the belief that B. in order that
C. on the excuse that D. on condition that
5. Many in the credit industry expect that credit cards will eventually _____ paper money for almost every purchase.
A. exchange B. reduce C. replace D. trade
6. Any donation you can give will help us _____ the suffering and isolation of the homeless this new year.
A. lift B. patch C. comfort D. ease
7. Workers in the fine arts _____ thoughts and feelings through their creative works.
A. transmit B. elaborate C. convey D. contribute
8. Finding a job can be _____ and disappointing, and therefore it is important that you are prepared.
A. exploiting B. frustrating C. profiting D. misleading
9. The British government often says that furnishing children with _____ to the information superhighway is a top priority.
A. procedure B. protection C. allowance D. access
10. _____ the enormous flow of food from the entire globe, these countries have for many years not felt any population pressure.
A. Thanks to B. By means of C. In line with D. With regard to
11. Research universities have to keep up with the latest computer and scientific hardware _____ price.
A. on account of B. regardless of C. in addition to D. not to mention
12. Three university departments have been _____ \$600,000 to develop good practice in teaching and learning.
A. promoted B. included C. secured D. awarded
13. The rapid development of communications technology is transforming the _____ in which people communicate across time and space.
A. mood B. mission C. manner D. vision
14. Mr. Jones holds strong views against video games and _____ the closing of all recreation facilities for such games.
A. assists B. acknowledges C. advocates D. admits
15. The beam that is _____ by a laser differs in several ways from the light that comes out of a flashlight.
A. emitted B. transported C. motivated D. translated
16. Modern forms of transportation and communication have done much to _____ the isolation of life in Alaska.
A. break through B. break down C. break into D. break out
17. We know through painful experience that freedom is never given by the oppressor; it must be _____ by the oppressed.
A. demanded B. commanded C. required D. requested
18. Many people lost their jobs during the business _____.
A. desperation B. decrease C. despair D. depression
19. Whenever a big company _____ a small one, the product almost always gets worse.
A. gets on with B. cuts down C. takes over D. puts up with

20. Mr. Smith was the only witness who said that the fire was _____.
A. mature B. deliberate C. meaningful D. innocent
21. It was in the United States that I made the _____ of professor Jones.
A. acknowledgement B. acquaintance
C. recognition D. association
22. Could you take a _____ sheet of paper and write your name at the top?
A. bare B. vacant C. hollow D. blank
23. A culture in which the citizens share similar religious beliefs and values is more likely to have laws that represent the wishes of its people than is a culture where citizens come from _____ backgrounds.
A. extensive B. influential C. diverse D. identical
24. He gave a _____ to handle the affairs in a friendly manner.
A. pledge B. mission C. plunge D. motion
25. The work was almost complete when we received orders to _____ no further with it.
A. progress B. proceed C. march D. promote
26. I waited for him half an hour, but he never _____.
A. turned in B. turned down C. turned off D. turned up
27. A house with a dangerous gas _____ can be broken into immediately.
A. leak B. split C. mess D. crack
28. A dark suit is _____ to a light one for evening wear.
A. favorable B. suitable C. preferable D. proper
29. This ticket _____ you to a free boat tour on the lake.
A. entities B. appoints C. grants D. credits
30. This is the nurse who _____ to me when I was ill in hospital.
A. accompanied B. attended C. entertained D. shielded
31. I was about to _____ a match when I remembered Tom's warning.
A. rub B. hit C. scrape D. strike
32. The advertisement says this material doesn't _____ in the wash, but it has.
A. contract B. shrink C. slim D. dissolve
33. He was proud of being chosen to participate in the game and he _____ us that he would try as hard as possible.
A. insured B. guaranteed C. assumed D. assured
34. She _____ her trip to New York because she was ill.
A. called off B. closed down C. put up D. went off
35. _____ the storm, the ship would have reached its destination on time.
A. But for B. In case of C. In spite of D. Because of
36. We should concentrate on sharply reducing interest rates to pull the economy out of _____.
A. rejection B. restriction C. retreat D. recession
37. The _____ of finding gold in California attracted a lot of people to settle down there.
A. prospects B. speculations C. stakes D. provisions
38. I suffered from mental _____ because of stress from my job.
A. damage B. release C. relief D. fatigue
39. The rest of the day was entirely at his _____ for reading or recreation.



- A. dismissal B. survival C. disposal D. arrival
40. You will not be _____ about your food in time of great hunger.
A. special B. particular C. peculiar D. specific



UNIT 3

1. Crime is increasing worldwide, and there is every reason to believe the _____ will continue into the next decade.
A. emergency B. trend C. pace D. schedule
2. You shouldn't have written in the _____ since the book belongs to the library.
A. interval B. border C. margin D. edge
3. The _____ of airplane engines announced a coming air raid.
A. roar B. exclamation C. whistle D. scream
4. So far, _____ winds and currents have kept the thick patch of oil south-east of the Atlantic coast.
A. governing B. blowing C. prevailing D. ruling
5. The author was required to submit an _____ of about 200 words together with his research paper.
A. edition B. editorial C. article D. abstract
6. As the old empires were broken up and new states were formed, new official tongues began to _____ at an increasing rate.
A. bring up B. build up C. spring up D. strike up
7. Some plants are very _____ to light; they prefer the shade.
A. sensible B. flexible C. objective D. sensitive
8. There is no _____ evidence that people can control their dreams, at least in experimental situations in a lab.
A. rigid B. solid C. smooth D. harsh
9. Every culture has developed _____ for certain kinds of food and drink, and equally strong negative attitudes toward others.
A. preferences B. expectations C. fantasies D. fashions
10. It is reported that Uruguay understands and _____ China on human rights issues.
A. grants B. changes C. abandons D. backs
11. Only a few people have _____ to the full facts of the incident.
A. access B. resort C. contact D. path
12. His trousers _____ when he tried to jump over the fence.
A. cracked B. split C. broke D. burst
13. Computer technology will _____ a revolution in business administration.
A. bring around B. bring about C. bring out D. bring up
14. The university has launched a research center to develop new ways of _____ bacteria which have become resistant to drug treatments.
A. regulating B. halting C. interrupting D. combating
15. The _____ goal of the book is to help bridge the gap between research and teaching, particularly the gap between researchers and teachers.
A. joint B. intensive C. overall D. decisive



16. The rapid development of communications technology is transforming the _____ in which people communicate across time and space.
A. route B. transmission C. vision D. manner
17. When I go out in the evening I use the bike _____ the car if I can.
A. rather than B. regardless of C. in spite of D. other than
18. Not having a good command of English can be a serious _____ preventing you from achieving your goals.
A. obstacle B. fault C. offense D. distress
19. It's very _____ of you not to talk aloud while the baby is asleep.
A. concerned B. careful C. considerable D. considerate
20. Many a player who had been highly thought of has _____ from the tennis scene.
A. disposed B. disappeared C. discouraged D. discarded
21. She's fainted. Throw some water on her face and she'll _____.
A. come round B. come along C. come on D. come out
22. All their attempts to _____ the child from the burning building were in vain.
A. regain B. recover C. rescue D. reserve
23. He asked us to _____ them in carrying through their plan.
A. provide B. arouse C. assist D. persist
24. He was such a _____ speaker that he held our attention every minute of the three-hour lecture.
A. specific B. dynamic C. heroic D. diplomatic
25. Arriving home, the boy told his parents about all the _____ which occurred in his dormitory.
A. occasions B. matters C. incidents D. issues
26. The opening between the rocks was very narrow, but the boys managed to _____ through.
A. press B. squeeze C. stretch D. leap
27. They are trying to _____ the waste discharged by the factory for profit.
A. expose B. exhaust C. exhibit D. exploit
28. The manager urged his staff not to _____ the splendid opportunity.
A. drop B. miss C. escape D. slide
29. Because of a _____ engagement, Lora couldn't attend my birthday party last Saturday.
A. pioneer B. premature C. prior D. past
30. The continuous rain _____ the harvesting of the wheat crop by two weeks.
A. set back B. set off C. set out D. set aside
31. The film provides a deep _____ into a wide range of human qualities and feelings.
A. insight B. imagination C. fancy D. outlook
32. Urban crowdedness would be greatly relieved if only the _____ charged on public transport were more reasonable.
A. fees B. fares C. payments D. costs
33. The doctor had almost lost hope at one point, but the patient finally _____.
A. pulled out B. pulled through C. pulled up D. pulled over
34. In Africa, educational costs are very low for those who are _____ enough to get into

universities.

- A. ambitious B. fortunate C. aggressive D. substantial
35. Our manager is _____ an important customer now and he will be back this afternoon.
A. calling on B. calling in C. calling up D. calling for
36. A fire engine must have priority as it usually has to deal with some kind of _____.
A. precaution B. crisis C. emergency D. urgency
37. We have planned an exciting publicity _____ with our advertisers.
A. struggle B. campaign C. battle D. conflict
38. _____ the help of their group, we would not have succeeded in the investigation.
A. Besides B. Regardless of C. But for D. Despite
39. All human beings have a comfortable zone regulating the _____ they keep from someone they talk with.
A. distance B. scope C. range D. boundary
40. John doesn't believe in _____ medicine; he has some remedies of his own.
A. standard B. regular C. routine D. conventional



UNIT 4

1. Owing to _____ competition among the airlines, travel expenses have been reduced considerably.
A. fierce B. strained C. eager D. critical
2. His wife is constantly finding _____ with him, which makes him very angry.
A. errors B. shortcomings C. fault D. flaw
3. Vitamins are complex _____ that the body requires in very small mounts.
A. matters B. materials C. particles D. substances
4. The police are trying to find out the _____ of the woman killed in the traffic accident.
A. evidence B. recognition C. status D. identity
5. It is believed that some people don't like pop songs only because they can't _____ so much noise.
A. resist B. sustain C. tolerate D. undergo
6. When the whole area was _____ by the flood, the government sent food there by helicopter.
A. cut away B. cut down C. cut up D. cut off
7. Would you please not _____ this news to the public until we give you the go-ahead?
A. release B. relieve C. relate D. retain
8. We are interested in the weather because it _____ us so directly—what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.
A. benefits B. affects C. guides D. effects
9. When I was very young, I was terribly frightened of school, but I soon _____ it.
A. got off B. got across C. got away D. got over
10. American women were _____ the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.
A. ignored B. neglected C. refused D. denied
11. Many difficulties have _____ as a result of the change over to a new type of fuel.



- A. risen B. arisen C. raised D. arrived
12. Later the speaker _____ the various factors leading to the present economic crisis.
A. went after B. went for C. went into D. went on
13. The scientist was so _____ in his job that he didn't hear anybody knocking at the door.
A. attracted B. absorbed C. drawn D. concentrated
14. A love marriage does not necessarily _____ much sharing of interests and responsibilities.
A. take over B. result in C. hold on D. keep to
15. The manager wants to employ an assistant that he can _____ to take care of problems in his absence.
A. count on B. count in C. count up D. count out
16. It is thought that education should be a preparation for life, and that teaching must _____ the curiosity and creativity of children.
A. seek B. stimulate C. shape D. secure
17. I hope that you'll be more careful in typing the letter. Don't _____ anything.
A. lack B. withdraw C. omit D. leak
18. Our son doesn't know what to _____ at the university; he can't make up his mind about his future.
A. take over B. take after C. take in D. take up
19. This plan can help you make aware of how to _____ your time meaningfully.
A. spend B. cost C. take D. pass
20. Scientists have _____ the theory that protons and neutrons are composed of three smaller particles.
A. kept up with B. put up with C. came up with D. caught up with
21. It is beyond me that this gentle man should have _____ such a crime.
A. committed B. made C. performed D. acted
22. If I tell the police I was with you that day, will you _____ my story?
A. back up B. back down C. back off D. back of
23. It is obvious that American hatters were able to _____ the market with wool hats and caps.
A. supply B. offer C. give D. deliver
24. Jack and Joan _____ with each other just before their marriage, which made their parents very angry.
A. fell down B. fell through C. fell out D. fell off
25. It is hoped that in the future scientists will be able to _____ natural kinds of energy.
A. exploit B. emphasize C. explore D. devise
26. The shock of losing my purse which contained my one month's salary _____ me of my carelessness.
A. healed B. deprived C. cured D. recovered
27. The old man slowly _____ from his seat and made his way to the front of the bus.
A. rose B. raised C. roused D. lifted
28. The government's inability to _____ the laws and regulations disappointed the general public.



- A. guarantee B. prompt C. enforce D. agree
29. The satellite findings _____ that the air is polluted and the water is unfit to drink.
A. indicate B. suggest C. predict D. hint
30. They hoped to move into the new building at the end of the month, but things did not _____ as they had expected.
A. work up B. work on C. work out D. work off
31. Why do you _____ interrupting me when I have repeatedly asked you to stop?
A. take on B. subject to C. persist in D. submit to
32. The self-important director didn't seem to _____ much importance to my advice.
A. attach B. consider C. contribute D. judge
33. Roger was quite stubborn and it was almost impossible to _____ him of his mistakes.
A. convince B. require C. remember D. remind
34. If any of these symptoms _____ while you are taking the medicine, consult your doctor immediately.
A. establish B. occur C. represent D. perform
35. I must _____ the work assigned right away or I'll fall behind my schedule.
A. go about B. go for C. go on D. go after
36. All freshmen _____ in the hall to hear a lecture on how to improve one's study habits.
A. surrounded B. accumulated C. gathered D. piled
37. He _____ the fight for full "civil rights" for women in Japan for ten years.
A. led B. guided C. directed D. instructed
38. The design of the building will _____ the requirements of potential clients.
A. fulfill B. finish C. complete D. achieve
39. The experts think that it is not right for parents to _____ their wishes on their children.
A. impose B. base C. lay D. fix
40. This chapter is so difficult to _____; I shall have to read it again later.
A. perceive B. classify C. digest D. realize



UNIT 5

1. Any student who often _____ his homework is unlikely to pass the examination.
A. denies B. ignores C. neglects D. abandons
2. Except for a half hour at lunchtime, there were no breaks in the day to _____ the boring work.
A. free B. release C. relieve D. remove
3. Because his health is getting worse, the old man has to _____ himself from drinking to excess.
A. restrain B. limit C. restrict D. confirm
4. The teacher _____ the dialogue to be practiced aloud and memorized for homework.
A. supplied B. assigned C. assumed D. adjusted
5. It's impossible to _____ exactly how our actions will affect the future.
A. expect B. assess C. foresee D. guess