

高一英语

霍玉良 王琳 宛金来 主编

科学技术文献出版社

《高中基础知识与能力同步训练》丛书

高一英语

北京第十五中学	霍玉良	
	王琳	主编
北京市第八中学	宛金来	

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内 容 简 介

本书是遵照高中英语教学大纲,以人民教育出版社出版的“高级中学教科书(实验本)(即高中英语新教材)”为依据编写的。共分 30 单元,每个单元由“知识要点和要求”、“练习题”和“参考答案及提示”组成。练习题和期中、期末测试题侧重于考察学生实际运用语言知识的能力。该书紧扣新教材并与其同步,旨在拓宽知识面,注重对学生能力的培养。通过做练习,比较牢固地掌握已学习的基础知识,扎实而准确地掌握每个单元的重点、难点。

本书可供高中一年级学生随堂练习和家長辅导学生之用。

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编 者 的 话

《高中基础知识与能力同步训练》丛书以国家教委颁布的各学科教学大纲为依据,人民教育出版社出版的高中课本为基础,结合高考大纲而编写的。本套丛书分为高一、高二年级的语文、数学、英语、物理、化学、历史共十二个分册。

本套丛书特点:

1. 与课堂教学同步,源于课本,高于课本。
2. 练习题紧扣双基,注重知识的灵活运用及能力培养。
3. 每个练习分为以下三个部分:

(1)知识要点和要求

对本节练习所涉及的知识点给予梳理和精辟的分析。

(2)练习题

配备了既能巩固基础知识,又能起到开发思路、提高能力的灵活多样的练习题。

(3)参考答案与提示

对于每道题不仅给出答案,还给出了解题思路和方法,同时注重解题技能、技巧的训练。这一点也是本套丛书的主要特色。

本套丛书是由北京八中、清华附中、北京三十五中、北京十二中、北京十五中、东直门中学、北京七中、北京鲁迅中学、北京市教学教研部等多年在高中任教或从事教研工作的特级、高级教师编写的,他们有 30 多年的教学经验,对知识的重

点、难点,高考中的要求及学生的接受能力掌握的恰如其分,能从学生的实际出发,针对性较强,因此本套丛书对学生的同步学习指导效果会更佳,它将起到一个理想的家庭教师辅导作用,一定会得到广大同学的青睐。

编者

1996.2

前 言

本书是遵照高中英语教学大纲，以人民教育出版社出版的“高级中学教科书（实验本）（即高中英语新教材）”为依据编写的。它的特点是：紧扣新教材并与其同步，旨在拓宽知识面，注重对学生的能力的培养，以期帮助学生在双休假日内，通过做练习，比较牢固地掌握已学习的基础知识，扎实而准确地掌握每个单元的重点、难点。

本书供高中一年级学生使用，根据高中一年级的新教材1—30单元编写。每个单元由“知识要点和要求”、“练习题”和“参考答案及提示”组成。并配有期中和期末测试题。练习题和期中、期末测试题的基本特点是侧重于考查实际运用语言知识的能力。

我们相信，本书一定会成为学生的良师益友，家长的好助手。由于编写时间短促和水平有限，缺点和错误在所难免，恳请广大学生和家長批评指正。

参加编写人员还有：刘劲松、金章、宛涛。

编者

1996. 2

Contents

Unit 1	The summer holidays	(1)
Unit 2	In the lab	(13)
Unit 3	American English	(26)
Unit 4	Travel	(39)
Unit 5	Why do you do that?	(52)
Unit 6	A new factory	(64)
Unit 7	Enjoy your meals !	(76)
Unit 8	Mainly revision	(89)
期中测试题		(90)
Unit 9	Computers	(101)
Unit 10	Sport	(114)
Unit 11	Country music	(126)
Unit 12	English programmes	(139)
Unit 13	I need your advice	(151)
Unit 14	Abraham Lincoln	(163)
Unit 15	Healthy eating	(175)
Unit 16	Mainly revision	(189)
期末测试题		(203)
Unit 17	Fire !	(216)
Unit 18	Nature	(230)
Unit 19	The necklace	(243)

Unit 20	Jobs	(256)
Unit 21	Karl Marx	(270)
Unit 22	Britain and Ireland	(283)
Unit 23	Mainly revision	(297)
期中测试题.....		(298)
Unit 24	Rescuing the temple	(313)
Unit 25	The science of farming	(328)
Unit 26	At the conference	(344)
Unit 27	Disneyland	(358)
Unit 28	No smoking, please	(372)
Unit 29	Body language	(387)
Unit 30	Mainly revision	(403)
期末测试题.....		(404)

Unit 1 The summer holidays

(一) 知识要点和要求

1. 短语

1) 熟悉并掌握下列短语

A. go away	走开; 离开
B. in one's opinion	依照某人的看法
C. general idea	大意
D. find out	找出; 发现
E. go on doing	继续干某事
F. go on to do	接着干另外一件事
G. go on with	接着干同一件事
H. as a result	结果

2) 记住下面例句

- A. He didn't stay at home. He went away.
- B. Where will we go for our holiday in your opinion?
- C. Read the text to get a general idea.
- D. We must find out the truth of the matter.
- E. They are sure to find it out sometime.
- F. He nodded, smiled, and went on reading.
- G. He went on to show us how to do it.
- H. May we go on with our work now?
- I. As a result, I had to stay at home alone.

2. 口语及句型

1) 熟悉并掌握下列口语及句型

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| A. I must be off now. | 我现在得走了。 |
| B. Nice meeting you. | 遇见你太好了。 |
| C. It's time for... (to do...) | 是……的时候了。 |
| D. It's great ! | 好极了。 |
| E. Give one's regards (best wishes, love) to... | 向……问候。
我得马上走了。 |
| F. I must be leaving now. | |

2) 记住下面例句

- A. Must I be leaving now?
- B. You must be off now.
- C. Nice to meet you. Nice meeting you.
- D. It's time for lunch.
- E. It's time to have lunch.
- F. Please give my regards to your family.
- G. Give my love to your sister.

3. 语法

1) 复习各种时态的特殊疑问句

就句中某一部分提问的疑问句，叫特殊疑问句。

2) 记住下面例句

- A. Who gives your English lessons?
- B. What is he?
- C. Where do you come from?
- D. What did he take yesterday?
- E. Which school did she go to last year?

F. Which book is he going to borrow this afternoon?

G. What were you doing at this time yesterday?

H. How many English words has he learnt?

I. When will you go to see your teacher?

(二) 练习题 (本卷六大题, 计分 100, 不含听力部分; 请在 1 小时内完成)

I. 单项填空 (共 20 小题, 计分 20)

A) 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. pump

A. autumn B. hurry C. ppil D. huge

2. well

A. enter B. open C. even D. happen

3. wheat

A. head B. ready C. least D. dead

4. dear

A. learn B. beer C. earth D. search

5. cold

A. clothes B. polite C. lose D. front

B) 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的

正确答案。

✓ Δ (6.) How many D do you want?

A. bread B. breads

C. piece of bread D. pieces of bread

✓ (7.) Whose handwriting is D, Tom's, Mary's or Mike's?

8. A. better B. best C. the better ☒ D. the best
 "Who sings best in your class?"
 "Mary B."
9. A. do B. does C. is D. sing
 What D you _____ tomorrow morning?
 A. do...do B. are...going do
 C. are...doing D. are...going to do
10. I _____ as soon as you come back.
 A. went B. shall go C. have gone D. am going
11. C football when you were a little boy?
 A. Do you play B. You played
 C. Did you play D. Have you played
12. There isn't going to be a volleyball match next week,
 _____?
 A. is it B. isn't it
 C. is there D. isn't there
13. I know nothing about it D you told me.
 A. after B. when C. while D. until
14. I don't know when C back.
 A. will she come B. she will come
 C. she comes D. does she come
15. There are _____ on the plate.
 A. some tomato ☒ B. some tomatoes
 C. several tomato D. some tomatos
16. Which subject is _____, maths or physics?
 A. difficult B. more difficult

C. more easier D. more easy

17. Who works the hardest in your class?

A

A. Li Ming does. B. Wei Fang is.

C. Wu Dong work. D. Li Hai did.

18. "Where is Tom?"

"He D to Paris."

A. went B. had gone C. has been D. has gone

19. Is Jane _____?

A. a English girl B. English girl

C. English D. an English

20. When winter comes, the _____ of most trees begin to fall.

A. leafs B. leafes C. leavs D. leaves

II. 完形填空 (共10小题, 计分20)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从21—30各题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

21C was very difficult to find jobs in the northeast of 22B, and when John 23 his, he found it 24B to get a new one. He had soon spent all his 25A, so he decided to go down the south of the country, 26B he had heard things were better, and 27 it was easier to find work. The best 28B to go was by train, so he go into a train which was going to London.

He was the only man in his compartment (车厢) when another man came carrying a 29B and said to his, "Your mon-

ey, 30B your life ! " "I haven't got any money," John replied in fright. "Then why are you trembling so much?" the man with the gun asked angrily. "Because I thought you were the ticket-collector, and I haven't even got ticket," answered John.

21. A. This B. That C. It D. He
22. A. American B. English C. France D. London
23. A. missed B. got C. lost D. found
24. A. easy B. impossible C. funny D. interesting
25. A. money B. time C. energy D. strength
26. A. that B. where C. which D. what
27. A. though B. so C. that D. because
28. A. job B. way C. chance D. thing
29. A. box B. gun C. bag D. ticket
30. A. and B. or C. with D. save

III. 阅读理解 (共15小题, 计分25)

A) 短文理解 (10小题, 计分20)

阅读下列短文, 并做每篇后面的题目。从4个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

There once lived a farmer. One morning he went to the market in the town. He brought a dog, a cock and a basket of vegetables with him. He came to a river. There was a little boat there. But the boat had only enough room to carry him and one thing at a time. If he left the dog and the cock together, the dog would surely bite the cock. If he took the dog, the cock would eat his vegetables. What could he do then? The farmer was very

clever. He found a way out at last. First he took the cock. He crossed the river, left the cock on the side, and came back alone. For the second time, he put the dog into the boat, and went across the river. He put the dog on the other side and brought back the cock with him. For the third time, he left the cock there and took the basket to the other side of the river. He came back alone again. For the fourth time, the last time, he took the cock with him and crossed the river. He was indeed a clever man.

31. On his way to the market the farmer wanted to B.

- A. cross a street B. cross a river
C. going shopping D. buy his vegetables

32. The boat hadn't enough room to carry D because it was little.

- A. him and one thing at a time
B. a basket of vegetables with him
C. a dog and a cock
D. all of his things with him

33. If he took the dog, his B.

- A. dog would eat the vegetables
B. cock would eat the vegetables
C. dog and cock would eat the vegetables
D. dog would bite the cock

34. At last the farmer C.

- A. found a road out B. was clever
C. thought out a way D. crossed the river alone

35. He crossed the river AC times altogether.

A. four B. eight C. seven D. five

B

Once a landlord (地主) wanted to plant garlic (大蒜) in his fields. He found a group of boys and asked them to do the work for him.

At lunch time he did not invite the boys to have lunch with his family. the boys had to sit by the door and have lunch on the ground. The landlord was afraid that other people would see the bad food for the boys. so with a smile on his face he said to them: "Boys, go and eat in the house. This is for your good. If you eat here by the door. The dogs will bite you." The boys were surprised. But they said nothing and went to eat in the house. The landlord was quite pleased.

Supper time came and the boys went into the house again. When they walked past the landlord's room, they looked in through the window. What do you think they saw there? They saw a big table with white bread and all kinds of good food on it. The landlord and his family were sitting around the table and eating their dinner. But the food for the boys was bad. The boys were very angry. They wanted to teach the landlord a lesson. So they decided to plant his garlic upside down. And that was what they did the next day.

A few days later the garlic was coming out everywhere but not in the landlord's field. The landlord was very surprised and asked the boys why this was so.

"The garlic is afraid that the dogs will bite it," the boys answered.

36. The landlord asked the boys to come because _____.
A. he wanted them to plant garlic for him
B. he wanted to invite them to have lunch with his family
C. he wanted them to plant vegetables for him
D. he wanted to tell them to sit by the door
37. The landlord asked the boys to eat in the house because _____.
A. he was afraid the dog would eat their food
B. he was afraid the dog would bite them
C. he thought other people would see the bad food for the boys
D. he was afraid the boys would play with the dog
38. At supper time the boys were very angry because _____.
A. they could not go into the house again
B. they walked past the landlord's room
C. they saw all the good food for the landlord's family
D. they saw many people in the landlord's room
39. The next day the boys planted the landlord's garlic upside down because _____.
A. they did not know how to plant it
B. they wanted to teach the landlord a lesson
C. they were afraid the dogs would bite it
D. they made a mistake