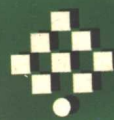


主编●栾述文 孙秀丽 姜忠全



COLLEGE ENGLISH

# 四级备考 步步高

# 全真模拟题库

## BAND 4

石油大学出版社

四级备考步步高

# 全真模拟题库

栾述文 孙秀丽 姜忠全 主编

石油大学出版社

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

全真模拟题库/栾述文等主编. —东营:石油  
大学出版社, 2000. 3

(四级备考步步高)

ISBN 7-5636-1301-3

I. 全… II. 栾… III. 英语-高等学校-水平考试  
自学参考资料 IV. H310.42

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 04099 号

四级备考步步高

### 全真模拟题库

栾述文 孙秀丽 姜忠全 主编

---

丛书策划: 姜兴磊(电话 0546—8392787)

本书策划: 宋秀勇(电话 0546—8392139)

封面设计: 郑宝森

---

出 版 者: 石油大学出版社(山东 东营, 邮编 257062)

网 址: <http://sunctr.hdpu.edu.cn/~upcpress>

电子信箱: [upcpress@sunctr.hdpu.edu.cn](mailto:upcpress@sunctr.hdpu.edu.cn)

印 刷 者: 沂南印刷总厂

发 行 者: 石油大学出版社(电话 0546—8392563)

---

开 本: 850×1168 1/32 印张: 10.625 字数: 293 千字

版 次: 2000 年 5 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷

印 数: 1—10000 册

定 价: 12.50 元

本册编著者名单

主 编	栾述文	孙秀丽	姜忠全
副主编	王 芳	冯晓梅	武学锋
	徐万治	杨 芳	
编 委	刘瑞琴	董金娣	连松青
	李燕云	吕秀成	李利玲

## 总 序

该丛书是为备考大学英语四级的大学生编写的。顺利通过大学英语四级全国统考,对于许多大学生来说已经不能满足了。他们还要过六级,要考研、出国。即使英语基础差一点只满足于通过四级统考的同学,随着大学英语教学和全国统考水平的不断提高,局限于低标准想通过四级也已经越来越困难了。为此,根据大学生学习和备考四级的需要,按照国家教育部最近颁布的大学英语新教学大纲的要求,以新词汇表为依据,我们策划组织了这套《四级备考步步高》丛书。

参加该丛书编写的作者大都是长期从事大学英语教学 and 研究的专家、教授。他们积自己多年来的教学经验和研究成果,根据自己多年来对大学英语教学和统考的深刻把握,以大学英语教学新大纲为依据,按照四级统考的题型要求和新词汇表的内容,对近年来教学和统考中遇到的重点、难点、疑点问题进行重点讲解,以帮助同学在全面复习的基础上更进一步,争取四级统考的更好成绩。

该丛书是按照统考题型的分类编写的,以便于同学有针对性地选择一两个突破口重点攻关,迅速提高自己的英语水平,并在四级统考中夺高分。本丛书首批推出六种,今后将逐步补充、完善、修改、提高。值此丛书出版之际,我们衷心地欢迎从事大学英语教学和研究的诸位专家及广大读者,对本丛书的编写和出版提出宝贵意见和建议,以便使丛书能不断完善和提高,为促进大学英语教学和大学生英语水平的提高,提供尽可能多的帮助。

《四级备考步步高》丛书

策 划 组

1999年12月

## 前 言

国家教育部于1999年颁布实施的新的《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》(高等学校本科用)指出,大学英语教学的目的是“培养学生具有较强的阅读能力和一定的听、说、写、译能力,使他们能用英语交流信息。大学英语教学应帮助学生打下扎实的语言基础,掌握良好的语言学习方法,提高文化素养,以适应社会发展和经济建设的需要”。与原理工科和文理科大纲相比,新大纲提出的要求和指标均提高了。如培养学生能用英语交流信息这一要求,比原来的“以英语为工具获取专业所需要的信息”的目标提高了,内容拓宽了,这不仅要求学生顺利阅读,而且要求听懂英语并用英语进行口头或笔头表达。除教学目的之外,新大纲对四级听力速度的要求从原来的每分钟120词提高为每分钟130~150词。把四级阅读的速度从每分钟50词改为每分钟70词。对语法的要求从“侧重语法结构在语言交际活动中的运用”转向“提高在语篇水平上运用语法知识的能力”。对词汇的要求从掌握3800~4000单词改为领会式掌握4200单词。把四级写作的速度从在半小时内写出100词左右的短文提高到在半小时内写出120~150词左右的短文。把翻译的要求从原来的“能借助词典将与课文难度相仿的文章译成汉语,理解正确,译文达意,笔译速度达到每小时300英语词”改为“借助词典将难度略低于课文的英语文章译成汉语,理解正确,译文达意,译速每小时300英语单词。能将内容熟悉的汉语文字材料译成英语,译文达意,无重大语言错误,译速每小时250汉字”。

本书的编写以新的《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》(高等学校本科用)为标准,以国家教育部公布的各类题型为依据,测试范围涉及了大纲规定的一至四级说以外的全部内容。尤其是考虑到了新大纲在各项测试指标和要求上的变化。所设计的测试题目难易

度适中,覆盖面广,针对性强,信度和效度把握得当,各试卷之间尽量避免重复。为了便于考生自学和自测,本书对考题的测试要点和疑难点进行了有针对性和指导性的解析,同时提供参考答案、参考译文、参考范文和听力文字材料,并配有听力和听写部分的录音。旨在提高考生的语言应用能力和应试能力,帮助考生顺利通过国家的英语四级考试。

本书编写者都是多年从事大学英语教学、经验丰富、教学效果优秀的一线教授、副教授和讲师。共编写考题20余套。孙秀丽、栾述文、姜忠全同志对全部试题进行了审阅、调整、合并、删减、增补、修改、统编和定稿。最终从中精编了全新仿真模拟题10套,选编国家正式考题2套,便于全真测试。

鉴于不同的教学要求和不同读者的需要,本书分为两种版本:(一)模拟试题、参考答案、疑难解析和听力文字材料合订为一册;(二)模拟试题与其他部分分开装订。前一种版本便于读者自测之用,后一种版本有利于教学使用。读者和教学单位可以根据不同的要求选购版本。

本书主要供非英语专业的大学本科生作为四级考试考前自测练习和模拟训练的教材,同时可以作为研究生和出国人员的英语学习自测书和复习指导参考书。亦可以作为大学英语教师的教学辅助教材。

本书中的疏漏或不当之处,恳请广大读者及同行专家赐教指正,以期进一步修改完善。

# 目 录

一、模拟试题 .....	(1)
Test One (Original Form) .....	(1)
Test Two (Translation) .....	(24)
Test Three (Spot Dictation) .....	(46)
Test Four (Short Answer Questions) .....	(65)
Test Five (Compound Dictation) .....	(85)
Test Six (Original Form) .....	(106)
Test Seven (Translation) .....	(127)
Test Eight (Spot Dictation) .....	(148)
Test Nine (Short Answer Questions) .....	(169)
Test Ten (Compound Dictation) .....	(189)
Test Eleven (Translation) .....	(209)
Test Twelve (Compound Dictation) .....	(229)
二、参考答案及疑难解析 .....	(249)
三、听力录音原文 .....	(297)



## 一、模拟试题

### Test One

#### 试 卷 一

(90 分钟)

#### Part I                      Listening Comprehension      (20 minutes)

##### Section A

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations.*

*At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A) He lost his hearing forever.  
B) He regained his eyesight and hearing.  
C) He was hit by a car.  
D) He saw a miracle from the paper.
2. A) Because it is very beautiful there.  
B) Because there is a flower show there.

- C) Because it is more quiet and peaceful there.  
 D) Because no one can hear them talking there.
3. A) It was boring. B) It was interesting.  
 C) It was too long. D) It was very moving.
4. A) It was in a crisis. B) It was in prosperity.  
 C) It was normal. D) It was reviving.
5. A) Yes. Because they have been asked to do so.  
 B) Yes. Because there's something needing attention.  
 C) No. Because there's nothing important.  
 D) No. Because the place is quite safe to keep their things.
6. A) His car was stolen.  
 B) His car was damaged by some children.  
 C) His girl friend was injured by the car.  
 D) His girl friend disliked his newly-bought car.
7. A) She changes her jobs one after another.  
 B) She was shot by someone.  
 C) She is well paid and promoted.  
 D) She hasn't been here for many years.
8. A) He should work hard in order not to be fired.  
 B) He should be patient and take it easy at home.  
 C) He should try to seek another job.  
 D) He should talk with his boss about when he can go to work again.
9. A) Because it was not only her fault.  
 B) Because Stay Bailey stole the wallet.  
 C) Because Stay Bailey told her the story.  
 D) Because Stay Bailey was also a witness.
10. A) The woman is much more careful than the man.  
 B) The man and the woman are crossing a street.

C) The man is looking after the woman.

D) The woman never listens to the man.

## Section B

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear one question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which one is the best answer. Then mark your answer on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

### Passage One

**Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

11. A) Population explosion has become a serious problem to the people on earth.  
B) Sex education in school.  
C) The different ways people use to slow population growth.  
D) Population control would bring clashes between different cultures and religions.
12. A) 5.7 billion.                      B) 10 billion.  
C) 20 billion.                        D) 50 billion.
13. A) Abortion and sex education on young couples.  
B) Using contraception all over the world.  
C) Population control is a touchy issue.  
D) Stopping the population explosion.

### **Passage Two**

**Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

14. A) 32 million dollars.                      B) 7 million dollars.  
C) Millions of dollars.                      D) 300 million dollars.
15. A) Whether or not English should be made the official language.  
B) Whether or not there should be a law to support economics.  
C) Whether or not the immigrants should learn English.  
D) Whether or not they should spend money on bilingual education.
16. A) They say that the money could be better spent on teaching immigrants English.  
B) They believe that requiring immigrants to learn a new language would be an obstacle.  
C) They say that immigrants should use their own language.  
D) They say that they have no time to learn English.

### **Passage Three**

**Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.**

17. A) They lead an interesting life.  
B) They disappear during the night.  
C) They fail to reach the top.  
D) They earn a lot of money.
18. A) He is important to them.  
B) He buys their clothes.  
C) He looks after the money.  
D) He carries instruments for them.
19. A) Sightseeing.

- B) Enjoying themselves.
  - C) Paying taxes.
  - D) Buying the things they need.
20. A) To sleep in.
- B) To travel around the country.
  - C) To carry their clothes.
  - D) To take their instruments.

**Part II                      Vocabulary and Structure                      (20 minutes)**

**Directions:** *There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.*

21. John D. Rockefeller, \_\_\_\_, owned 90 percent of all American oil refineries.
- ☒ A) while still a young man 当时还年轻
  - ☐ B) as still a young man 不年轻了
  - ☐ C) a young man however
  - ☐ D) in spite of a young man
22. Ten o'clock is \_\_\_\_ for a boy of his age to stay up.
- A) a too late hour
  - ☒ B) too late an hour
  - C) a so late hour
  - D) very much late an hour
23. Our company decided to \_\_\_\_ the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.
- A) assume
  - B) destroy
  - ☒ C) cancel 取消
  - D) resist



home?

A) going ... to have

B) to go ... to have

C) to go ... having

☒ D) going ... have

32. \_\_\_\_ that silver is not widely used as a conductor?

A) Why is

B) Is it

C) It is

D) Why is it

33. I was so angry that it was with great difficulty that I \_\_\_\_ from telling him exactly what I thought.

A) held up

B) held out

☒ C) held back

D) held on

34. \_\_\_\_ who lays down his life for his country.

☒ A) There is no greater love than that of a man

B) There is no greater love than a man

C) There is no so greater love as that of a man

D) There is no as greater love as that of a man

35. The second-hand car he bought was almost new; \_\_\_\_, it was in excellent condition.

A) therefore

B) however

☒ C) moreover

D) nevertheless

36. When John fell off the bike, the other children \_\_\_\_.

☒ A) could not help but laugh

B) could not help but laughing

C) could not help but to laugh

D) could not help to laugh

37. The newly built auditorium has a seating \_\_\_\_ of 40 000.

A) ability

☒ B) capacity

C) capability

D) faculty

38. The airport has a VIP lounge (贵宾室), and it provides special chairs with TV sets \_\_\_\_ to them.

- A) accommodated                      B) attributed  
C) attached                      D) attended
39. The old gentleman never fails to help \_\_\_\_ is in need of his help.
- A) who                      ☒ B) whoever  
C) one                      D) whomever
40. It was an accident; the child didn't mean to break the dish, so there is no reason to \_\_\_\_.
- ☒ A) lose your temper                      B) keep your temper  
C) lose your head                      D) keep your head
41. Mike might have come to school in time for the lecture \_\_\_\_.
- A) if he got up earlier  
B) unless he had got up earlier  
C) but he got up rather late  
D) but he had gotten up late
42. Mary tried \_\_\_\_ in the door, but \_\_\_\_ worked.
- A) every of her keys ... none  
B) all of her keys ... not everyone  
☒ C) all of her keys ... none  
D) her all keys ... not all
43. He thinks he knows English well, but \_\_\_\_, he speaks very poorly.
- A) as a result                      B) as a rule  
C) as a whole                      ☒ D) as a matter of fact
44. Not only you and I but also Peter, the top student in our grade, \_\_\_\_ the problem.
- ☒ A) is not able to solve                      B) are not capable of solving  
C) was not able of solving                      D) being not capable to solve
45. The captain of the ship \_\_\_\_ the passengers that there was



no danger.

☒ A) assured

B) ensured

C) insured

☐ (D) made sure

46. \_\_\_\_\_ the room when the telephone \_\_\_\_\_.

A) Scarcely he had entered ... rang

☒ B) He scarcely entered ... rang

☒ C) Scarcely had he entered ... rang

D) He had scarcely entered ... had rung

47. \_\_\_\_\_ bright idea has been hit upon by accident.

A) Many a

B) Too many of

C) Much

D) Much the

48. I shall have to find somewhere else to work; I can't \_\_\_\_\_ the noise any longer.

A) come up with

B) catch up with

☒ C) put up with

D) keep up with

49. We will now vote on the motion that membership charges \_\_\_\_\_ by 15%.

A) will rise

B) arise

☒ C) should rise

D) must arise

50. Their victory is \_\_\_\_\_; they've lost too many men.

A) out of question

B) out of the question

C) beyond question

D) beyond the question

### Part III

### Reading Comprehension

(35 minutes)

**Directions:** There are 4 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a