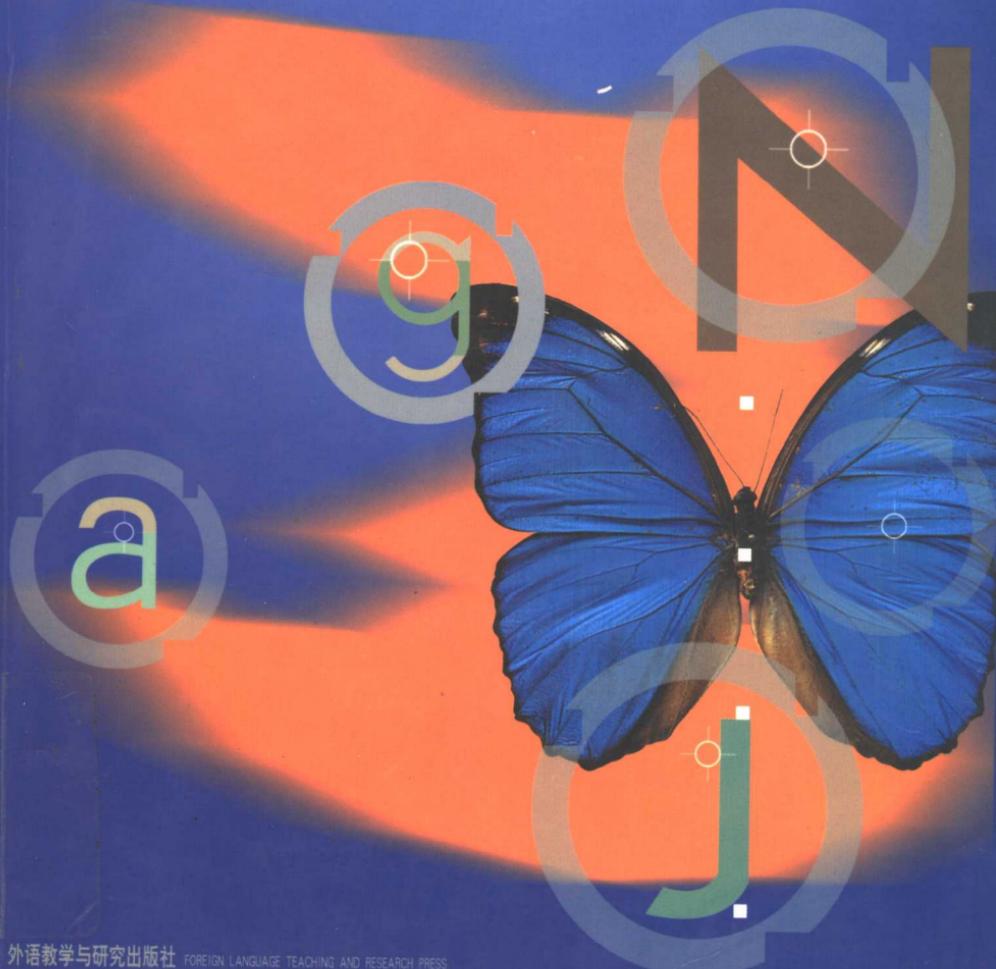


New College English

新编大学英语 四级词汇突破与典型考题

主编：蔡蓓 范祖民

收词广泛·例句实用·举一反三·便于巩固



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新编大学英语

四级词汇突破与典型考题

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前　　言

《新编大学英语四级词汇突破与典型考题》是根据高等学校大学英语教学大纲最新修订版的要求,参考高等学校大学英语教学大纲所列样题和历年大学英语四级试题的词汇难度精心编写而成。本书针对大学英语基础阶段(即四级阶段)教学所应具备的词汇量,以单词的出现频率为原则,兼顾听、说、读、写的需要,选列大学英语四级词汇约4,200个(其中包括中学阶段应掌握的词1,800个),词汇量覆盖大学英语统编教材1至4册。这些词汇也是大学非英语专业学生掌握英语词汇量由中级提升至高级,确保通过大学英语六级考试所必备的。

全书共分为四部分,每部分有12个单元,与外语教学与研究出版社出版的《新编大学英语》教材1至4册配套,其特点是所有词条均配有汉语释义、同义词记忆法、常用词组搭配、词义辨析及典型例句分析。每单元还编写了词汇选择训练题,旨在培养学生增强英语词汇辨知的意识。部分练习题后有“(4941)”等字样,表示该题为四级考试94年1月份真题。

如何实现大学英语词汇量的快速突破,我们提出以下建议,以求抛砖引玉之功效。

◆每个英语单词都包括音(发音)、形(拼写)、义(语义)三个方面。英语词汇量的快速突破应通过三道关卡。如发音不准,不仅影响单词记忆,而且影响听说能力的培养,因此准确地掌握单词发音是快速记忆英语单词的突破口。

◆英语单词的拼写有章可循,其结构上的特征,即构词法是其最突出的一项。如同汉字有偏旁部首一样,大多数的英语单词是由词根和词缀组成。词缀又分前缀和后缀。而词根和词缀都有其固定的拼写法和含义,掌握了词根和词缀就可以触类旁通,便于对英语单词的拼写和词义的记忆。

◆任何语言都有其近义词和反义词,读者通过掌握英语单词的近义词和反义词,便可大大地扩充英语词汇量,使英语词汇量的掌握有一个惊人的飞跃。

我们愿将此书献给学习英语的广大学生,诚愿此书成为你们的良师益友,对你们的英语学习有所裨益。书中如有疏漏与不当之处,敬请广大师生来函斧正。

编 者

2004年6月

略语表

(一)

【数】数学	【生】生物(学)
【化】化学	【物】物理学
【语】语言学	【医】医学
【音】音乐	【律】法律
【军】军事	

(二)

〈英〉英式英语	〈美〉美式英语
〈口〉口语	〈喻〉比喻
〈俚〉俚语	

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Part I

Unit 1

activity [æk'trɪvɪtɪ]

- n. 1. 行动, 活动, 活力 [同] movement
 - 2. [常作复数] 各种活动, 事业 [反] inactivity
- e.g. club activities 社团活动

addition [ə'dɪʃ(ə)n]

- n. 1. 加, 加法
 - 2. 增加物, 增加的人
- [记忆法] add vt. 1. 增加
2. 进一步说明, 附带说明
3. 把……加起来, 计算……的总和

additional adj. 附加的, 额外的 [同] extra

[考点] 1 固定搭配

in addition “另外, 此外”, 在句中相当于副词。

- e.g. John posted me some books, and in addition, an English record.
in addition to sth. 加上, 除……之外 (是介词短语, 后接名词或代词)

e.g. In addition to some books, John posted me an English record.

2 辨析

in addition “另外, 此外”, 在句中相当于副词。

in addition to “加上, 除……之外”, 后接名词或代词。

- e.g. We went to the museum last Sunday, and in addition, we went to the zoo.

In addition to the car, they bought the garage.

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

- vt.* 1. 调整, 调节 [同] adapt
2. 校正, 校对 [反] upset, disarrange

vi. 适应

[记忆法] **adjustment** *n.* 调整

adjustable *adj.* 可调节的

[考点] 固定搭配

adjust oneself to sth. = **adapt to sth.** 使适合于, 使适应于

- e.g. You should try to **adjust yourself to the new environment** as soon as possible.

aid [eɪd]

- n.* 1. 帮助, 援助
2. 帮助者, 有帮助的事物 [同] help, assistance

- e.g. I need an aid in learning English.

vt. 资助, 援助, 帮助 [同] support

- e.g. My father aided me to pass the driving test.

anxiety [æŋ'zaiəti]

- n.* 1. 焦虑, 挂念 [同] concern, worry
2. 渴望, 热望 [同] eagerness

[记忆法] **anxious** *adj.* 1. 焦虑的, 担心的 [同] worried, impatient
2. 渴望的 [同] eager

[考点] 1 固定搭配

be anxious about sth. 担心某事

- e.g. He is anxious about his son's health.

be anxious for sth. 渴望某事

- e.g. He is anxious for your help.

2 辨析

anxiety 由于事情不稳定而感到焦虑

care 心理上的忧虑

- e.g. The boy has anxiety about the future.

She cared about the quality of her work.

appreciation [ə'pri;ʃi'eʃ(ə)n]

- n.
1. 感激,感谢
 2. 欣赏,赏识

 [记忆法] appreciate *vt.* 1. 欣赏, 赏识 [同] value, cherish

2. 感谢,感激 [同] thank
3. 领会,意识到

appreciative *adj.* 感激的,有眼光的

await [ə'wɛt]

- vt.*
1. 等待,期待 [同] expect, wait for
 2. 将降临到……身上

 [考点]

await 是书面体,由 wait 派生而来,是及物动词,其短语是 await sb. (sth.)

wait 是不及物动词,其短语是 wait for sb. (sth.) to do sth.

expect 是期待,侧重心理活动,而不一定是专门的等待,其短语是 expect sb. to do sth. 或 expect that 从句

e.g. I'm awaiting your arrival.

They have waited for the bus for a long time.

Parents always expect their children to enter a famous university for further study.

balance ['bæləns]

- vt.*
1. 使保持平衡 [同] adjust, match [反] unbalance
 2. 权衡,比较 [同] compare, estimate
 3. 称

- n.*
1. 天平,称 [同] scales
 2. 平均,均衡 [同] equality, equity
 3. 结余,结欠 [同] rest, surplus

固定搭配

keep one's balance 保持身体平衡

 [考点]

e.g. A small child has to learn to keep its balance before it can walk far.
lose one's balance 失去身体平衡

e.g. The workman lost his balance and fell from the ladder.

baseball ['beɪsbɔ:l]

n. 棒球

 [记忆法] basketball 篮球; football 足球; volleyball 排球; tennis 网球; soccer (英式)足球; golf 高尔夫球; badminton 羽毛球; rugby 橄榄球

basement ['beɪsmənt]

n. 地窖,地下室

benefit ['benɪft]

vt. 有益于,对……有好处 [同] profit

vi. 得益,得到好处

n. 1. 利益,益处,好处 [同] asset, blessing

2. 救济金,保险金 [同] interest, welfare

 [记忆法] beneficial adj. [与 to 连用] 有益的,有帮助的 [同] favourable, valuable

 [考点] 固定搭配

benefit from (by) 从……中受益

e.g. You'll benefit from the habit of reading when you grow up.

bind [baɪnd]

vt. (bound, bound)

1. 捆绑,捆扎 [同] attach, fasten

2. 使结合,使粘合

3. 约束

4. 装订

 [考点] 1 固定搭配

be bound to do sth. 一定的,有……的义务 [同] be destined to do/be fated to do sth.

e.g. It's bound to rain today.

I'm bound to visit my grandmother every week.

2 辨析

bind 指捆扎, 缠绕周围

fasten 指捆紧, 拴牢

tie 指用绳等捆紧

e.g. The policemen bound the thief's arms.

Be sure to fasten all the doors and windows before you leave.

The boy still can't tie his shoe laces.

bother ['boðə(r)]

vt. 1. 打扰, 烦扰 [同] trouble

2. 使不安, 使紧张

vi. 1. 尽力, 烦心

2. 担心, 烦恼

n. 1. 麻烦, 讨厌的人或物 [同] pest, nuisance

2. 烦恼, 焦急

[考点] 固定搭配

bother about 为……担心

e.g. Don't bother about getting dinner for me today. I'll eat out.

brilliant ['brɪljənt]

adj. 1. 光辉的, 灿烂的 [同] bright, splendid

2. 卓越的, 杰出的 [同] intellectual, talented

e.g. What a brilliant idea he had!

capable ['keɪpəb(ə)l]

adj. 能干的, 有本领的, 有才能的 [同] qualified, talented

[记忆法] capability *n.* 能力, 资格

[考点] 1 固定搭配

be capable of doing sth. 1. 有资格/能够干某事

2. 能……的, 有……可能的

e.g. She is capable of being a good teacher.

He is capable of any crime.

2 辨析

capable侧重于某种事情的适合性或才干,作定语时相当于able, talented

able侧重于行动或实际方面的能力

- e.g. He has proved himself capable both as a soldier and as an administrator.

He is able to play the piano.

chat [tʃæt]

vi. & n. 聊天, 闲聊

- e.g. She had a long chat with her daughter last night.

chin [tʃɪn]

n. 下巴

cling [kling]

vi. (clung, clung)

1. 紧握不放, 紧紧抓住
2. 粘着, 挨近
3. 依附, 依恋
4. 坚持, 墨守, 忠实于

【考点】

1 固定搭配

cling to sth. 坚持

- e.g. The sick woman clung to the idea that she would be well again.

2 辨析

cling to 粘着, 坚持 [同] adhere to (正式用语, 坚持思想、原则等)

hold on 继续, 紧握不放

stick to 坚持, 忠于

- e.g. The climber had to cling to the cliff (悬崖).

We must adhere to "one China" policy.

Please hold on the line, I'll ask Tom to answer the phone.

One should stick to his principles(原则) in his life.

commodity [kə'moditi]

n. 有用的物品, (尤指)商品

e.g. household commodities 家庭用品

complain [kəm'pleɪn]

vi. (与 of, about 连用) 1. 抱怨, 诉苦 [同] grumble

2. 投诉, 控告

 [记忆法] complaint n. 1. 抱怨, 诉苦

2. 投诉, 控告

3. 疾病

 [考点] 固定搭配

complain against 控告 [同] accuse of, charge with

e.g. I have to complain against him because of his rudeness.

complain of (about) sth. (doing sth.) to sb. 向某人抱怨(做)某事

e.g. He complained to me about the hot weather here.

confidentially [ɪkənfɪ'dens(ə)li]

adv. 秘密地, 悄悄地, 机密地 [同] secretly

 [考点] 辨析

confident adj. 自信的, 有信心的 [同] sure

confidential adj. 秘密的, 机密的

e.g. He is confident in his future.

It's confidential information.

conversation [kɒnvɛ'seɪʃ(ə)n]

n. (非正式的, 友好随便的) 谈话, 交谈 [同] chat, dialogue

 [考点] 1 固定搭配

make conversation 聊天以示友好

e.g. While waiting at the bus stop, I made conversation with a stranger about the weather.

2 辨析