

汉字津梁

基础汉字形音义说解

练习册

施正宇 编著



● 对外汉语教材系列

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列

北京大学出版社

PEKING UNIVERSITY PRESS

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练习册

(上)

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目录 Contents

| | | |
|------|---------------|----|
| 第一 课 | Unit 1 | 1 |
| 第二 课 | Unit 2 | 6 |
| 第三 课 | Unit 3 | 14 |
| 第四 课 | Unit 4 | 20 |
| 第五 课 | Unit 5 | 26 |
| 第六 课 | Unit 6 | 33 |
| 第七 课 | Unit 7 | 39 |
| 第八 课 | Unit 8 | 46 |
| 第九 课 | Unit 9 | 53 |
| 第十 课 | Unit 10 | 61 |
| 第十一课 | Unit 11 | 69 |





















































































第一课

(Unit 1)





























































一、书写下列汉字的笔画(Write down the following strokes):

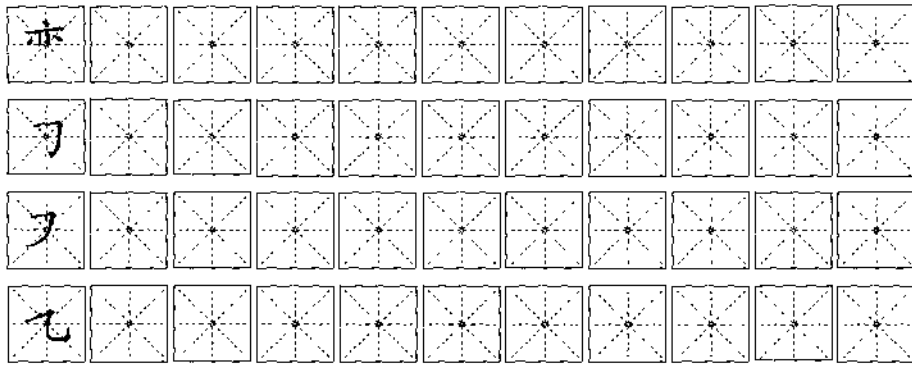
例示(Example): 

(一)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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(二)

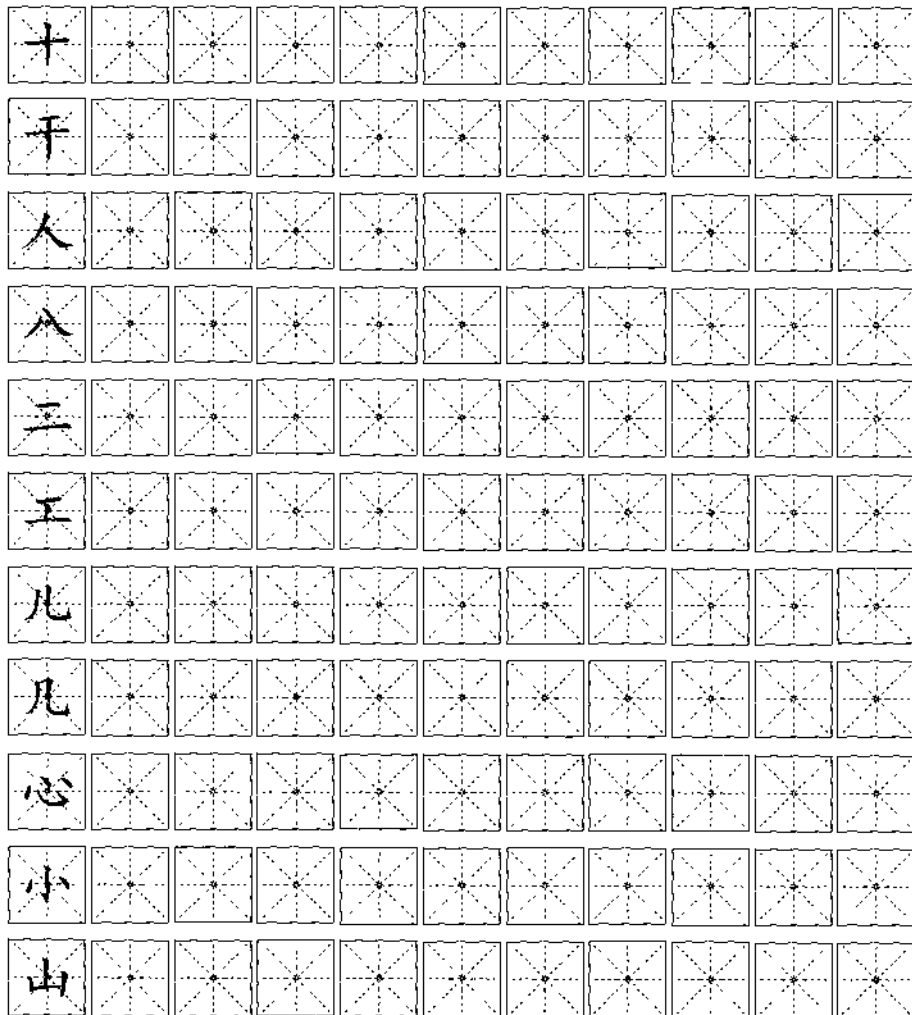
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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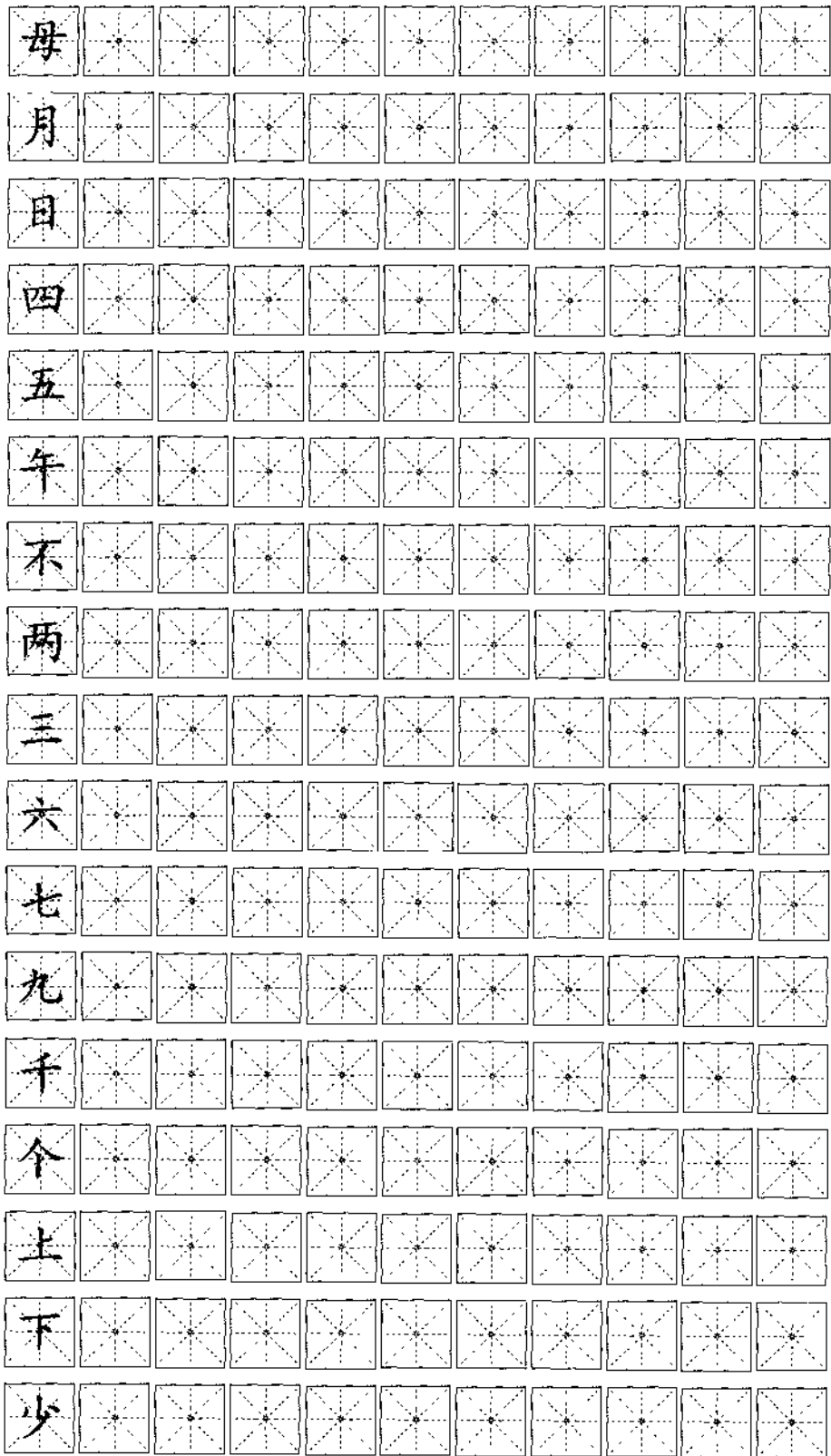


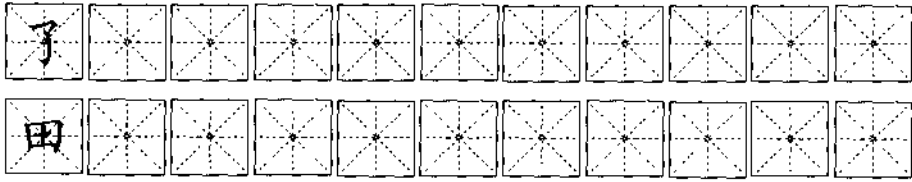
二、按笔顺书写下列汉字(Write the following characters according to the right orders):

例示(Example):

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 十 | 十 | 十 | 十 | 十 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

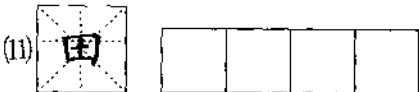
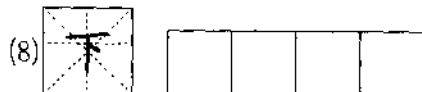
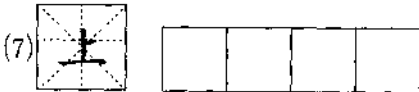
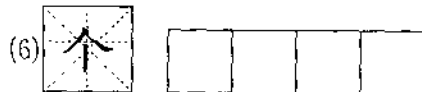
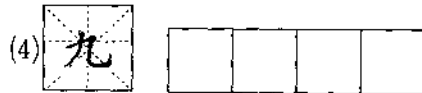
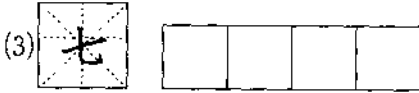
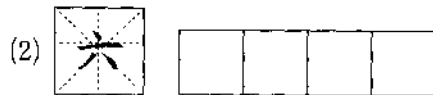
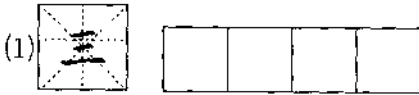
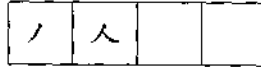






三、试写出下列汉字的笔画顺序 (Write the following characters stroke by stroke in the right order):

例示 (Example):



四、数一数下列汉字的笔画数 (Count the total number of strokes of the following characters):

例示 (Example): (1) 一 [1] (2) 二 [2] (3) 三 [3]

(A)

(4) 四 [] (5) 五 [] (6) 六 [] (7) 七 [] (8) 八 []

(9) 九 [] (10) 十 [] (11) 两 [] (12) 千 []

(B)

(1) 日 [] (2) 千 [] (3) 人 [] (4) 工 [] (5) 月 []

(6) 母 [] (7) 儿 [] (8) 心 [] (9) 小 [] (10) 山 []

(11) 午 [] (12) 个 [] (13) 上 [] (14) 下 [] (15) 少 []

(16) 几 [] (17) 不 [] (18) 了 [] (19) 田 []

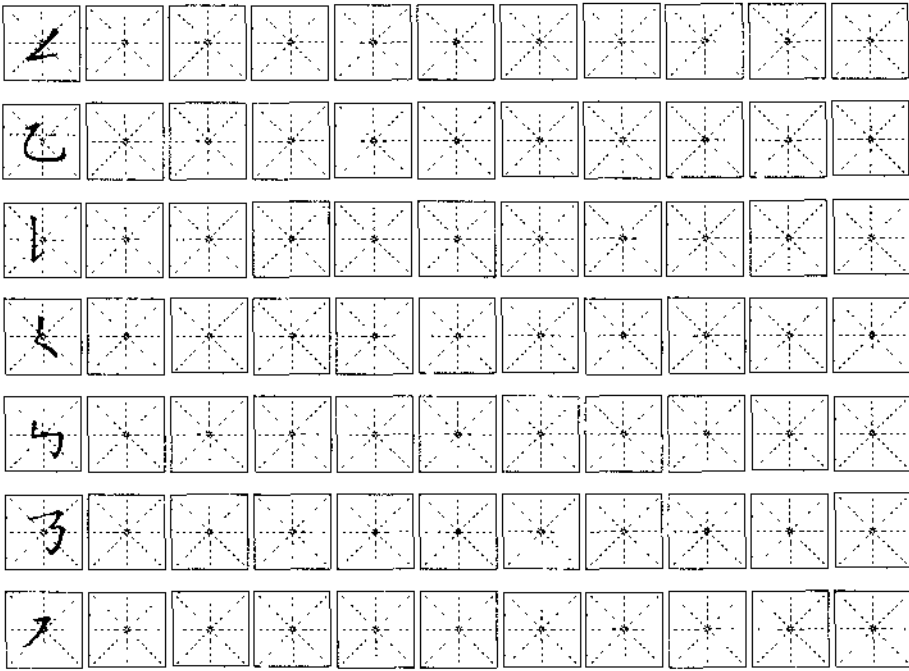
五、说一说下列汉字怎么写 (Tell the right way of writing the following characters):

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) 三 | (2) 千 | (3) 七 | (4) 九 | (5) 少 |
| (6) 了 | (7) 山 | (8) 心 | (9) 月 | (10) 不 |
| (11) 个 | (12) 干 | (13) 日 | (14) 小 | (15) 午 |
| (16) 人 | (17) 上 | (18) 下 | (19) 田 | (20) 几 |

第二课

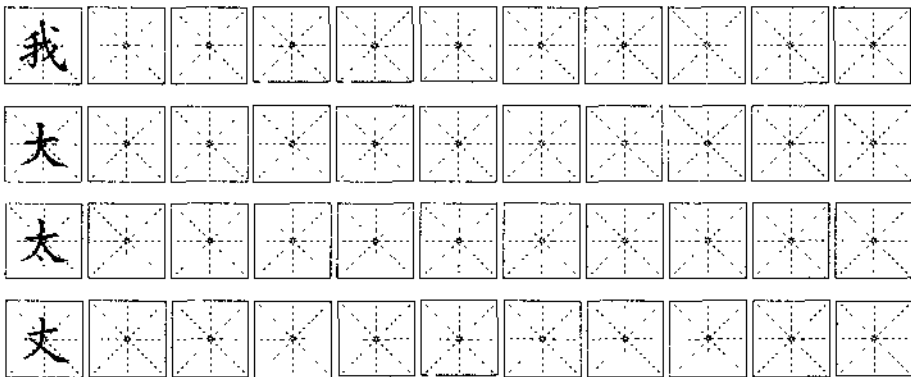
(Unit 2)

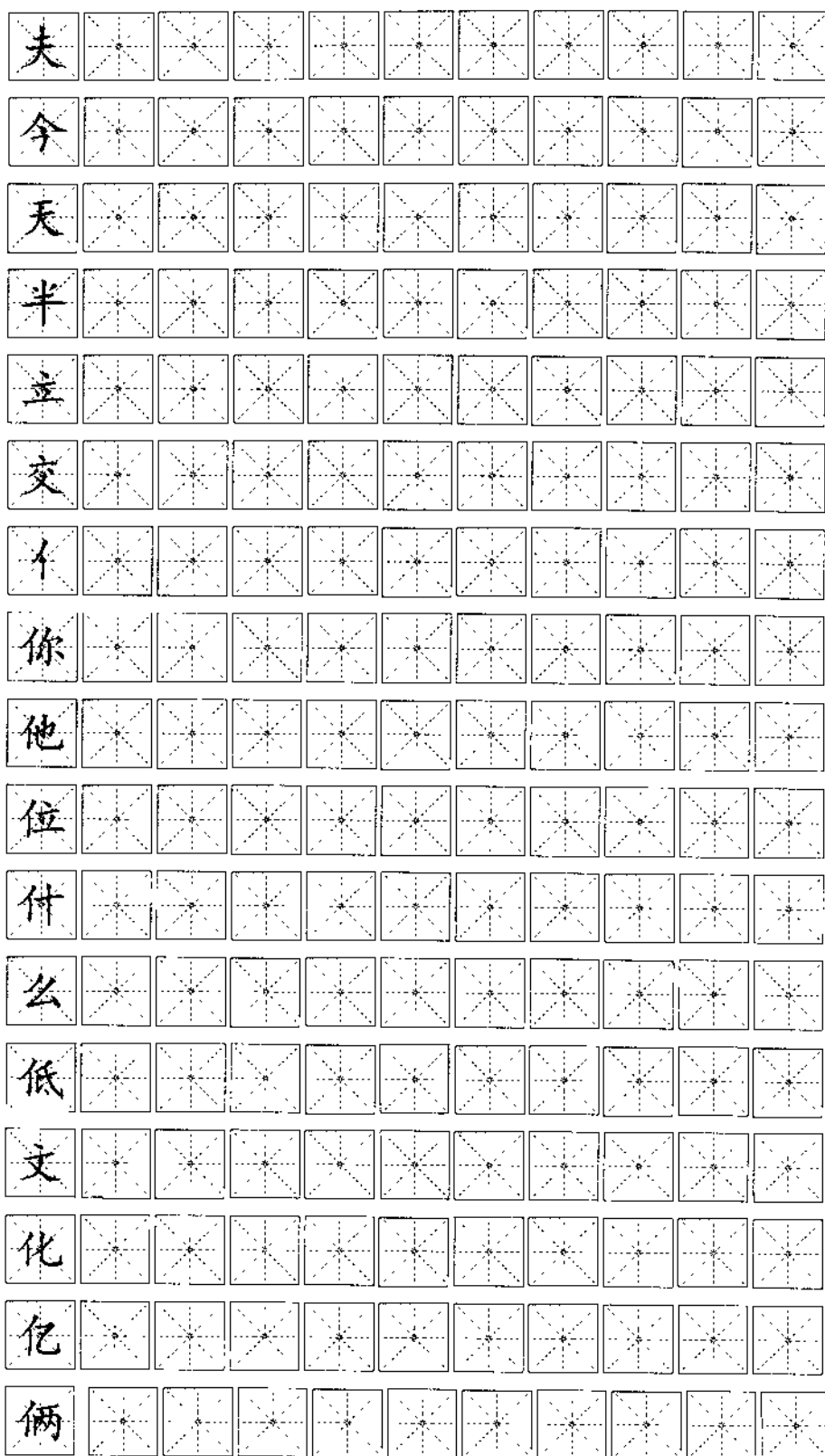
一、请正确书写下列汉字的笔画(Write the strokes of the following characters in the correct way):

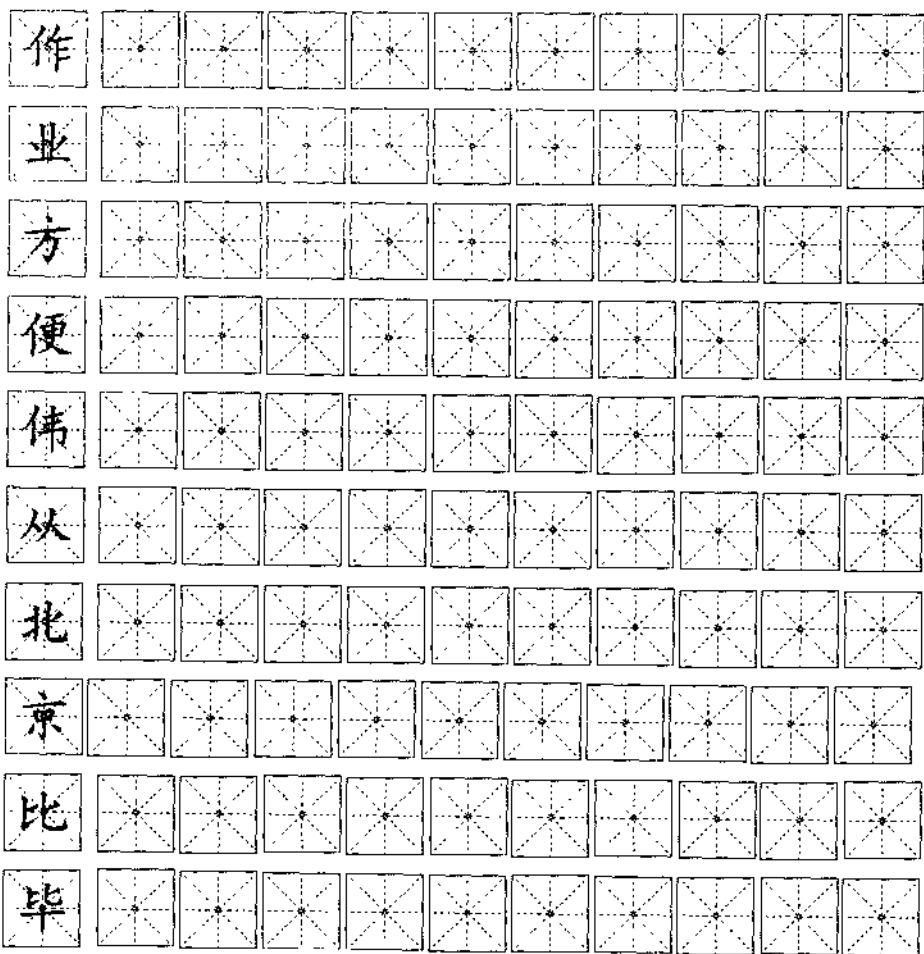


二、按笔顺书写下列汉字(Write the following characters in the right orders):

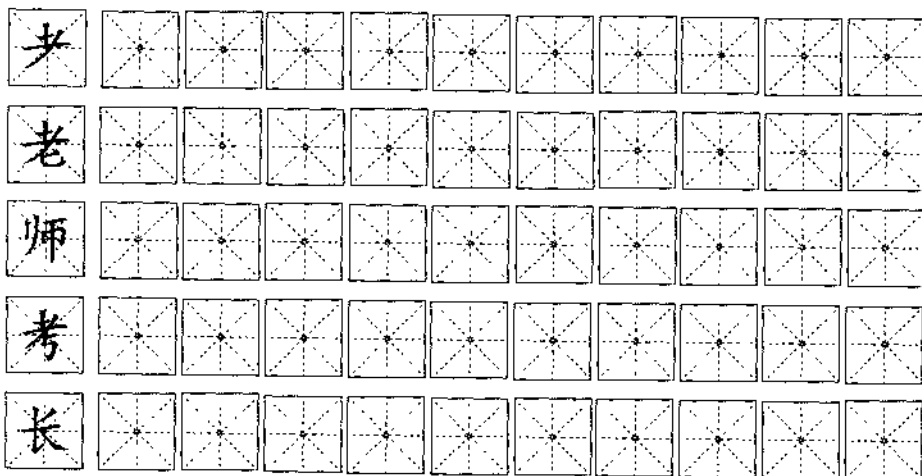
(一)人(亻)



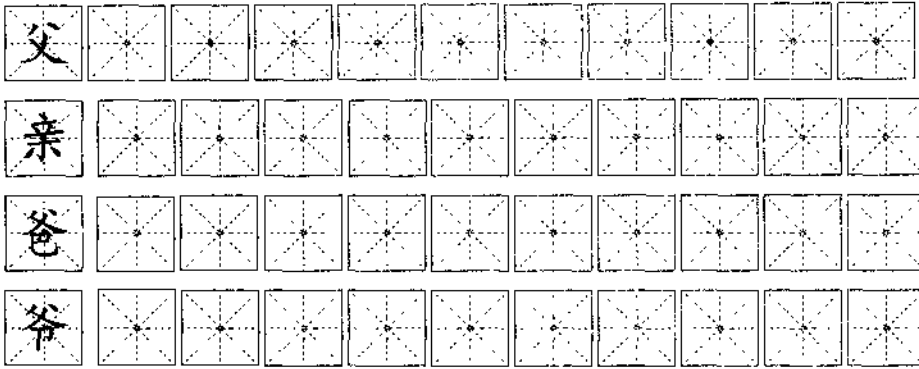




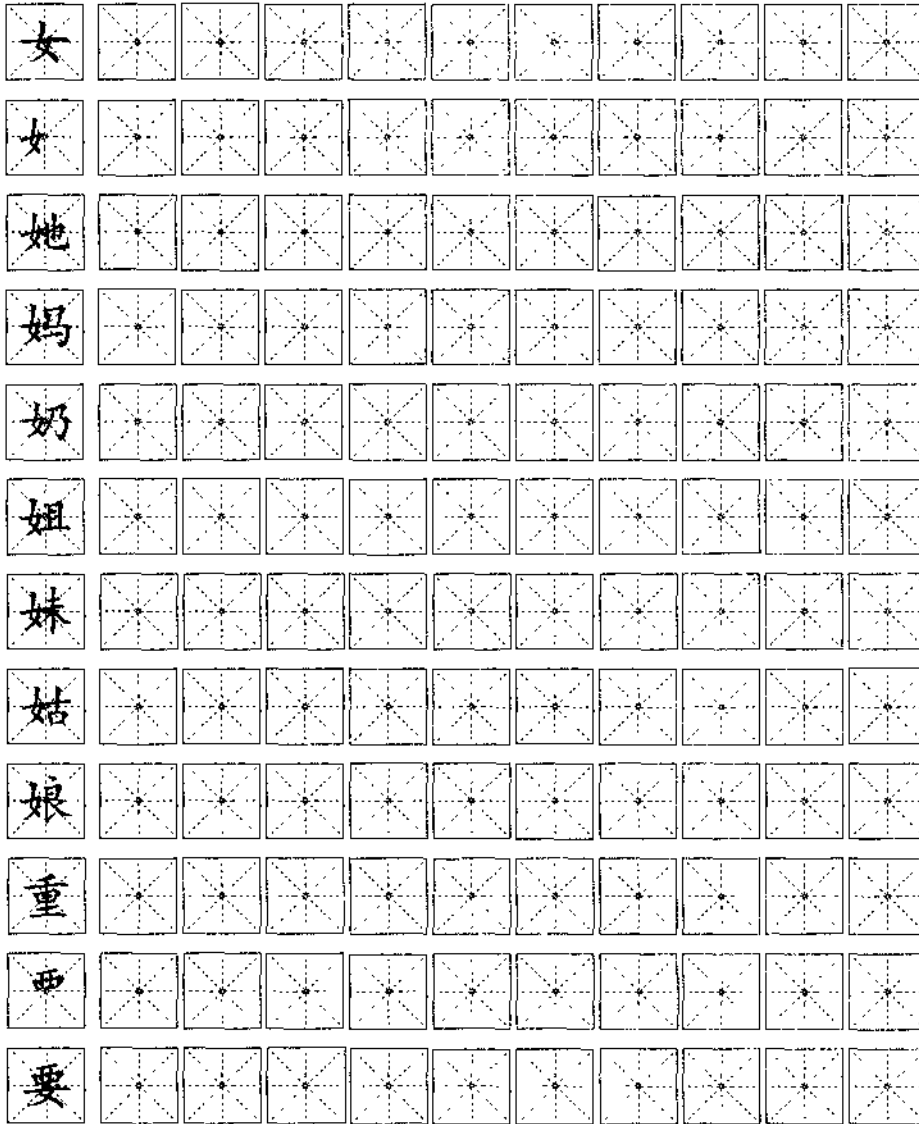
(二)老



(三)父



(四)女



每 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子

(五)子

子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子

子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子 子

孩 孩 孩 孩 孩 孩 孩 孩 孩 孩 孩

孙 孙 孙 孙 孙 孙 孙 孙 孙 孙 孙

好 好 好 好 好 好 好 好 好 好 好

久 久 久 久 久 久 久 久 久 久 久

兴 兴 兴 兴 兴 兴 兴 兴 兴 兴 兴

学 学 学 学 学 学 学 学 学 学 学

习 习 习 习 习 习 习 习 习 习 习

(六)包

夕 夕 夕 夕 夕 夕 夕 夕 夕 夕 夕

书 书 书 书 书 书 书 书 书 书 书

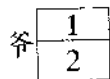
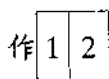
包 包 包 包 包 包 包 包 包 包 包

三、数一数下列汉字的笔画数 (Count the number of strokes of the following characters):

- | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|
| 1. 爸 | 半 | 包 | 北 | 比 |
| 2. 毕 | 便 | 长 | 从 | 大 |
| 3. 低 | 作 | 儿 | 方 | 夫 |
| 4. 父 | 哥 | 姑 | 孩 | 好 |
| 5. 交 | 姐 | 今 | 京 | 化 |
| 6. 考 | 老 | 立 | 俩 | 妈 |
| 7. 么 | 每 | 妹 | 母 | 奶 |
| 8. 你 | 娘 | 女 | 亲 | 师 |
| 9. 什 | 孙 | 他 | 她 | 太 |
| 10. 天 | 伟 | 位 | 文 | 我 |
| 11. 学 | 要 | 爷 | 业 | 亿 |
| 12. 丈 | 子 | 仔 | | |

四、分析下列汉字的结构 (Analyze the structure of the following characters):

例示 (Example):



- | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1. 爸 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 包 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 北 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 比 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 毕 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. 便 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 从 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 低 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 哥 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 姑 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. 孩 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 好 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 久 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 姐 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 京 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. 考 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 老 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 俩 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 妈 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 每 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. 妹 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 奶 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 你 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 娘 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 亲 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. 师 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 什 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 孙 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 他 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 她 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. 伟 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 位 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 学 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 要 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 化 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. 亿 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 仔 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 书 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 子 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

五、用所给汉字组成词语(Form words with the given characters):

例示(Example): 夫【大夫】 【夫人】 【丈夫】

- | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1)人: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (2)大: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (3)工: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (4)作: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (5)文: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (6)太: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (7)子: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |
| (8)老: | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 | 【 】 |

六、请指出下列每组汉字中共有的部件(Please write down the common component in the following characters):

例示(Example): 孙 孩:【子】

- 你 孙 京:【 】
- 化 北 比 毕 老:【 】
- 爸 爷:【 】
- 他 位 作 便 伟 低 什:【 】
- 老 考:【 】
- 什 毕 姑:【 】
- 妈 姐 妹 奶 姑 娘 好 她:【 】
- 好 学:【 】

七、选词填空(Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words):

1. A: 她是(shì)你的(de)____吗(ma)?

(Is she your ____?)

B: 她是我的____(She is my ____).

a. 大大 b. 太太

2. 我的爷爷是一位____(My grandfather is a ____).

a. 大天 b. 太夫 c. 大夫 d. 太天

3. A: ____是你的姐姐吗(Is ____ your sister)?

B: ____是我的姐姐(____ is my sister).

a. 他 b. 她

4. A: ____是你的父亲吗(Is ____ your father)?

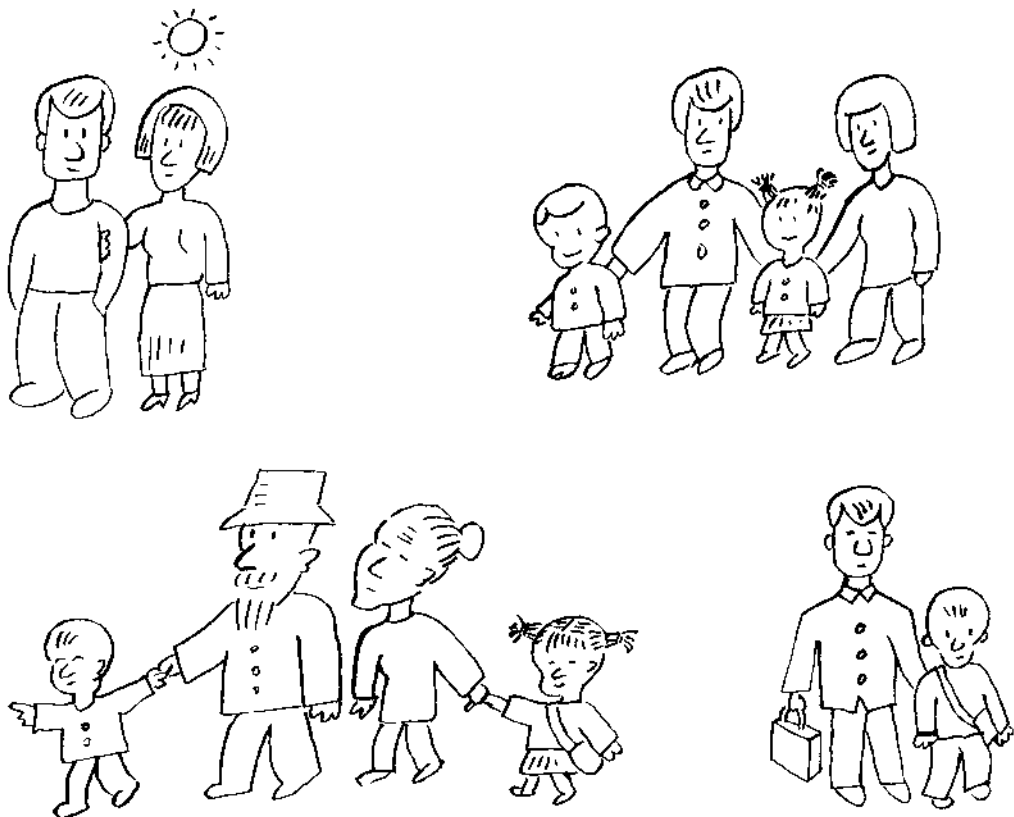
B: ____是我的父亲(____ is my father).

- a. 他 b. 她?
5. A: 他是你的 ____ 吗 (Is he your ____)?
 B: 他是我的 ____ (He is my ____).
 a. 孙子 b. 孙女
6. A: 她是你的 ____ 吗 (Is she your ____)?
 B: 她是我的 ____ (She is my ____).
 a. 女儿 b. 儿子
7. 今天上 ____ 你 ____ 什么?
 a. 千 b. 干 c. 午 d. 五

八、说一说下列汉字怎么写 (Tell the right way of writing the following characters):

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) 大 | (2) 太 | (3) 夫 | (4) 今 | (5) 天 |
| (6) 半 | (7) 书 | (8) 文 | (9) 么 | (10) 方 |
| (11) 长 | (12) 女 | (13) 子 | (14) 他 | (15) 老 |
| (16) 爸 | (17) 她 | (18) 姑 | (19) 孙 | (20) 学 |

九、看图写生词 (Describe the pictures with words):

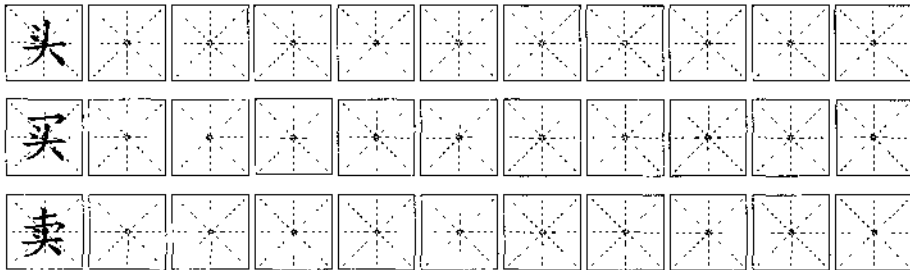


第三课

(Unit 3)

一、请按笔顺书写下列汉字(Write the following characters in the right order of their strokes):

(一)头 1



(二)口

