

CET-4

大学英语四级考试

COLLEGE ENGLISH

综合能力提高

王进宝 李 慧 主编

For Your Success

中国海洋大学出版社

大学英语四级考试综合能力提高

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一、大学英语四级考试各类题型 分析与应试技巧

(一) 阅读理解与英汉翻译

当前在各类英语考试中,阅读理解部分主要从理解的正确性和速度两方面测试考生的阅读能力。大学英语四、六级考试中,此部分测试要点题型大致可分为主旨题,细节题,作者的观点、态度、语气题,推理题及语义题。熟悉各类题型的提问方式,研究其目的和拟题手段可帮助找到解题的规律。

从近几年的大学英语四、六级考试中,我们发现,阅读理解所选文章的题材涉及面相当广泛,包括政治、经济、文化、教育、天文地理、交通运输、环境生态、文史哲、科普、社会生活、人物传记及风土人情等方面的内容。其中以自然科学、文化教育、社会心理行为方面的文章居多,反映了当今各种新的社会现象和科技新发展。试题所选文章内容虽然纷纭复杂、包罗万象,但并没有涉及强人所难的专业知识,一般均为科普文章。测试的四篇短文难度各异,体裁多样,有记叙文、说明文、议论文;总词汇量约1 000~1 200词,篇幅较短,意思明确;每篇文章后有五个多项选择题,共20题,总分为40分,考试时间为35分钟;就文章的内容提问,以检查考生的理解能力。

从1996年1月起至今,全国大学英语四、六级统一考试委员会先后公布了几种新题型,加大了主观题量。英译汉就是其中的一种。从每篇文章中选出1~2个句子,要求考生翻译成中文(这类题与其他题型,如完形填空、简答题在每次考试中只选用一种)。选出的句子有一定的难度,要求考生根据文章的上下文准确理解所读内容并用通顺的汉语表达出来。这样,阅读理解部分既考查了学生的阅读能力,也检验了其把握文章内容的准确性。阅读理解部分翻译题的总分为10分,考试时间为15分钟。两项分数的总和占整个试题的50%,可谓是整个考试成功的关键。翻译的本身是以透彻理解原文为根本、以仔细推敲译文为必需、以认真校对为保证的;而CET-4翻译中的对象又是从阅读理解部分的四篇文章中挑选的五个句子,由此可见,透彻理解原文是准确翻译的关键一步。

(二) 词汇与结构

本部分的目的是测试学生运用词汇、短语及语法结构的能力。本部分共30题,考试时间20分钟,所占比率为15%。综观这十年间CET-4的Vocabulary and Structure,词汇题约占55%,语法结构约占45%。要求考生从每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。通过统计分析,我们发现四级考试内容较为广泛,但考点主要集中在时态、语态、非限定动词(包括不定式、现在分词、动名词、过去分词)、情态动词、形容词和副词的级、名词从句(包括what从句)、定语从句、状语从句等语法项目上。

在做该部分试题时,下列几点可供参考:

(1) 选定答案之前应估计、判断题的可能意思,选定答案之后应理解题的基本意思,如果意思不通或逻辑不对,则可能选错了答案。

(2) 要善于判断试题的要点,即要摸清该题的测试点。是时态? 语态? 动词搭配? 还是非谓语动词? 从句? 虚拟语气? 等等。抓住了要点,其他有关的问题就容易解决了。

(3) 一道题中有时往往包含了两个、甚至多个语法概念,因此要学会综合运用语法知识来解题。尽量避免抓住了 99%, 却忽略了 1%, 结果还是选错了答案的情况发生。

(4) 如发现四个供选择的答案中有两个似乎都是对的,那就可以在剩下的两个里选;如有三个答案似乎是对的,那就可以选剩下的那个答案。当然,这里说的“似乎是对的”是指两个或三个答案其组成、结构、关系等的相似。

(5) 对确实有把握的题,不一定要把四个供选择的答案都看完,这样可以节省一些时间,使自己在遇到难题时考虑的时间可以充裕一些。

(6) 一般来说,在同一份试卷中,同类题的重复率不会很高。因此,你在做题时发现某一类型的题的重复率较高,要引起警觉,仔细检查一下,是否是有的题不属于这种类型而是自己搞错了。

(7) 一般说来,供选择的四个答案中不会出现超纲词汇的现象,但有时候题中可能出现个别生词。遇到这种情况不用慌乱,因为这种题里的生词一般不影响你做题,可根据语法关系来选择正确的答案。

(8) 不要以为语法对了,选择的答案就一定是对的。英语中有不少习惯用法、特殊用法、成语短语以及省略、倒装、口语等表达方式必须特别注意。

(9) 在测试时,应牢牢记住做的是“英语”题,不是“汉语”题,因此不要用汉语的习惯来思考、判断、选择。很可能被选中的答案在汉语中是正确的,但在英语中却是错误的。

(10) 思路要开阔,可以从不同的角度来分析一道题。应当用题中所给的信息来引导自己的思路和分析方法,不要用一成不变的老方法来对待试题。要知道试题中多一词或少一词完全可以改变它的测试难点。

(三)完形填空

完形填空是四级考试传统题型之一。其目的是测试综合运用语言的能力,让考生根据已经掌握的词汇、语义、句法等知识,根据上下文的提示,填上最合适的词,使其连贯完整。

完形填空题题型分为词汇、固定结构测试类,语法测试类及推理测试类。本部分共 20 题,每题 0.5 分,考试时间 15 分钟。短文长度约 200 词,留有 20 个空白。每个空白为一题,每题有四个选择项。解题时可以考虑以下技巧:

(1) 遇到任一选择题首先应判断该题是词汇、固定用法类,语法类,还是逻辑推理类,这样有利于确定解题方向。

(2) 如四个选择项中有互为反义词的词汇出现,应立刻判断出是逻辑推理题,需要格外慎重。

(3) 仔细推敲该选项的上下文,此时上下文一般语义明确,给出前提、条件、分析、对比等,需要考生在选项处看清细节或全文结论。

(4) 如仍无法明确结论,说明考生仍未理解该文大意及主旨。此时需要通读全文,仔细分析,在确定作者意图的前提下,再反复推敲选项上下文,得出惟一正确的答案。

完形填空是为了考查考生对文章的整体理解而设计的,因而,做题时不要急于选择答案,而是先要用一定的时间通读一遍或几遍全文,以掌握文章的大致内容从而找出正确思路。在所有答案填好以后,考生还要作最后的检查。最后检查时,注意要理顺文章的文理脉络,每个空格在语法、语义方面是否恰当,文章意思是否通畅。

完形填空题综合了词汇、语法、文章内容、逻辑推理等各项测试,能较全面地反映考生的实际英语水平。在词汇、语法题已不是障碍的情况下,考生应该特别重视逻辑推理题类,这一类问题解决了,完形填空题应能得 9 分以上。

(四) 简答题

简答题是新题型之一,该部分安排在阅读理解之后,每次考试为一篇 250~300 字左右的短文,难度和长度与阅读理解短文相当,短文后附有 5 个问题或不完整的句子,每题 2 分,共计 10 分,考试时间为 15 分钟。考生要在阅读短文之后用简短的英语(可以是句子,也可以是单词或短语)回答所提出的问题或补充不完整的句子。统计表明,考生对这一题型的应试能力不尽如意,“得低分容易高分难”是普遍现象。

(1) 给分标准:

2 分—回答出全部内容,语言正确。

1 分—回答部分内容,语言正确。

0 分—没有回答对问题。

(2) 扣分标准:

语言有错误扣 0.5 分(不包括引起歧义的、可以辨识的拼写错误),每题由于语言错误扣分不能超过 0.5 分。

涉及无关内容者扣 0.5 分;其答案中有相互矛盾的部分均不得分。

整句原封未动照搬应扣分;照搬一句扣 0.5 分;两句及两句以上者扣 2 分。

(3) 从以往的试题来看,短文的体裁以议论文和说明文为主,题型主要为细节题、推断题和语义题,以 what, who, where, when, why, which, how 等提问的问题往往是简答题中出现频率极高的命题方式,考生应该学会运用快速浏览、跳读、查读等技巧,迅速确定答案在文章中的位置,然后仔细阅读,确定答案。只要考生按题索答,正确地组织答案,就可以比做完形填空和翻译题要容易。其实简答题同阅读理解完全一致,只不过前者是自行组织答案,而后者是选择答案。

(4) 答题时应该注意:

● 如果是细节题,要根据问题要求在文章中找到关键词,再组织正确答案;

● 对于细节推断题,只要理解文章中某个词语和语气的隐含意思,解题时就会豁然开朗;

● 以往考试题出现的主旨题不多,因此今后这类题出现的概率会大增,应特别注意。考生应该注意主题句和文章的标题(如果有的话),因为主题句可能是文章的中心思想,而标题往往是主题句的核心词或概括性的词。作者的观点有时是间接的,这就要求考生认真体会字里行间的意义。

(5)做完题后应仔细检查以下几点:

- 答案是否切题,是否完整;
- 是否有时态与原文不符、主谓不一致、词语用法不当等语法错误;
- 拼写(包括大小写)、标点是否正确;
- 答案是否在 10 个词以内,每个词是否写在一条横线上;
- 要求考生用自己的语言写出答案时,就不能照搬原文。

考生只要平时多加强训练,考试时灵活运用解题技巧,沉着应战,必能取得令人满意的成绩。

二、词汇专项训练

1. He was _____ when I walked into the room.
A) most ready to leave ~~B) in the point of leaving~~
C) about to leave D) ready for leaving
2. _____ will Mr. Forbes be able to regain control of the company.
A) With hard work ~~B) In spite of his hard work~~
C) Only if he works hardly D) Only with hard work
3. The train was _____ for an hour by the accident.
A) held back B) held in
C) held over ~~D) held up~~
4. Look at their father's photograph and you will find that the children _____ their father.
A) take on B) take after
C) take down D) take for
5. Anthony Jason, _____ Louis succeeded in the experiment, was a friend of mine.
~~A) with the help from whom~~ B) with whose help
C) with the help of his D) with his help
6. He was _____ by a bee when he was collecting honey.
~~A) stung~~ B) stirred C) scratched D) bitten
7. _____, a British person often shakes hands.
A) On being introduced to somebody B) Introduced to somebody
C) Having introduced to somebody D) As being introduced to somebody
8. Victor obviously doesn't know what's happened, otherwise he _____ such a stupid remark.
A) wouldn't have made B) wouldn't make
C) shouldn't make D) hardly make
9. According to the information, the newly-constructed highway is said to be _____.
A) in twenty miles of length B) about twenty miles long
C) length about twenty miles D) lengthy twenty miles
10. The headmaster punished the boys because they had _____ firecrackers in the classroom.
~~A) let out~~ B) let in C) let through ~~D) let off~~
11. You sang well last night. We hope you'll sing _____.
A) best B) nicely C) still better ~~D) more better~~
12. When he writes he always keeps a dictionary _____.

- A) at hand B) by hand C) in hand D) above hand
13. Even though African game preserves have saved many animals, there are _____ that will not be saved.
- A) much more B) many more C) all others D) some other
14. There are now _____ methods for studying color vision in infants than there once were.
- A) more sophisticated than B) much more sophisticated
C) much sophisticated D) sophisticated
15. The weather of the city was rather damp, but after he lived there for a while he _____ it.
- A) would use to B) had use to C) used to D) got used to
16. If only I _____ the books on the reading list before I attended the lecture.
- A) have been reading B) would have read
C) have read D) had read
17. It's time you _____ some reading or the other students will leave you behind.
- A) got down to B) got in with
C) got off with D) got on to
18. The doctor recommended that the exact nature of the woman's illness should be _____ from her.
- A) kept away B) kept back
C) kept up D) kept down
19. She is said _____ English in a school for thirty years.
- A) to have taught B) having taught
C) teaching D) to be taught
20. His health failing, _____ in 1982.
- A) so Henry Lee went on leave from the army
B) the army gave Henry Lee leave
C) when the army gave Henry Lee leave
D) Henry Lee went on leave from the army
21. Please let me sit down; I'm _____ !
- A) worn off B) worn away
C) worn out D) worn on
22. Dark glasses serve to _____ the eye from the glare of the sun.
- A) hide B) shield C) shelter D) save
23. A baby might show fear of an unfamiliar adult, _____ he is likely to smile and reach out to another infant.
- A) so that B) whenever C) if D) whereas
24. It has always been the _____ of our firm to encourage the staff to take part in social

activities.

- ☒ A) policy B) plan ☒ C) campaign D) procedure

25. _____, keep your clothes neat and your person clean.

- A) At all times if wanting to look one's best
B) To all times look one's best
C) To look your best at all times
D) Always to look your best way

26. I prefer _____.

- A) taking a taxi to driving a car
B) to take a taxi rather driving a car
C) taking a taxi than to drive a car
D) to take a taxi than to drive a car

27. We accomplished in an hour what it _____ 1,000 men several days do.

- A) might take B) would be taking
C) would have taken D) should take

28. I caught a _____ of the car before it disappeared around the bend.

- ☒ A) glance ☒ B) glimpse C) glare D) gleam

29. The child was _____ immediately after supper.

- A) so tired that he went to bed B) too tired to go to bed
C) very tired he went to bed D) enough tired to go to bed

30. Communication is one of the most important _____ that hold cultural system together.

- A) obligations B) qualities
☒ C) links D) needs

31. The attempt to bring the quarreling couple together _____ again to people's astonishment.

- A) came off B) came out
C) came around ☒ D) came through

32. In her eyes, Peter was _____ than his elder brother.

- A) more of a businessman B) a businessman more
C) more a businessman D) more businessman

33. He is very much _____ the government's new plans.

- A) in favor with B) by favor of
☒ C) in favor of D) our of favor with

34. Although the letter Martin was known _____, he never received it.

- A) being posted B) to have been posted
C) to have posted D) to be posted

35. _____ fairly recently _____ this problem was solved, at least partially.

- A) It was not until ... that B) Not until ... when
C) It was until ... that D) Until ... that
36. The reasons given for postponing the meeting until next week suggested _____ un-
prepared.
A) the managers B) to the managers
C) how the managers were D) that the managers were
37. I can always trust John to do what the he says; he's very _____.
☒ A) reliable B) reliant
C) dependent D) trustful
38. This article deals with the natural phenomenon which _____ most interesting to
everyone.
A) are B) is C) they are D) it is
39. The Committee has passed a _____ to build a new library.
A) solution B) quotation C) reservation ☒ D) resolution
40. The lecture _____, he left his seat so quietly that no one complained that his leaving
disturbed the speaker.
A) having begun B) to have begun
C) having been begun D) began
41. Before you decide to buy that house, you ought to have it _____.
☒ A) surveyed B) observed C) calculated D) scanned
42. Without the computer, we _____ the tremendous medical advances in the 1st few
decades.
A) must not have made B) should not made
C) would not have made D) could not make
43. Usually we _____ before we cook it.
A) weigh a fish on the scale B) measure a fish with a ruler
C) scrape the scales off a fish D) cover a fish with scales
44. I _____ to him because he phoned me shortly afterwards.
A) needn't have written B) couldn't have written
C) must have written D) ought to have written
45. If it wasn't an accident, he must have done it on _____.
A) mistake ☒ B) purpose C) himself D) fault
46. The population of many Alaskan cities has _____ doubled in past three years.
☒ A) as many as B) as great as
☒ C) more than D) larger than
47. He had managed to _____ some money for college.
A) lay down B) lay out
☒ C) lay by ☒ D) lay off

48. I am pleased with what you have given me and _____ you have told me.
 A) which B) all what C) that D) all that
49. He was very quick to assert his authority _____ the younger children.
 A) at B) to ☒ C) over ~~D) on~~
50. It is highly desirable that a new president _____ for this college.
 A) must be appointed B) be appointed
 C) would be appointed D) were appointed
51. One of _____ must have witnessed the robbery.
 A) passer-bys B) the passers-by
 C) passers-by D) the passer-bys
52. The record shows that he checked in at the hotel on Sunday evening and _____ on Monday morning.
 A) checked off B) checked on
~~C) checked out~~ D) checked up
53. I never expected the shoes _____ so soon.
 A) wearing out B) to have worn out
 C) to be worn out D) being worn out
54. He is _____ by now but there is no sight of him yet.
 A) arriving B) to have arrived
 C) been arrived D) being arrived
55. John _____ some candy without asking.
 A) helped him to B) helped himself to
 C) helped himself with D) helped himself in
56. The mother knew her son would be a man _____ and do a man's work,
 A) to and fro B) by all accounts
 C) by chance D) by and by
57. I can't understand _____ a decision until it is too late.
 A) him to postpone to make B) him to postpone making
 C) his postponing to make D) his postponing making
58. Dave wanted to study till midnight, but sleepiness _____ him.
 A) made the best of B) took the best of
 C) got the best of D) obtained the best of
59. The house is a bit small, but _____ it is quite suitable.
~~A) meanwhile~~ B) otherwise
 C) nevertheless ~~D) instead~~
60. _____ did Arthur realize that there was danger.
 A) Only after entering the store
 B) After he had entered the store

- C) When he entered the store
D) Upon entering the store
61. His white hair was in sharp _____ to his dark skin.
A) contrast B) contradiction
C) contrary D) contact
62. He _____ the directions contained in the guide-book.
A) went after B) was according to
C) went by D) followed after
63. Some scientists say the need for fresh water _____ by the year 2,000.
A) will have doubled B) be doubled
C) will be doubling D) has doubled
64. We will have to _____ this report for the committee as there are several misstatements in it.
A) restore B) renew C) repair D) revise
65. "Where should I send my application?"
"The Personnel Office is the place _____."
A) for sending it B) to send it to
C) sent it to D) to send it
66. Don't get your schedule _____; stay with us in this class.
A) to change B) changed
C) changing D) change
67. He went to work on foot yesterday, though he _____ by bus.
A) must have gone B) might have gone
C) would have gone D) could have gone
68. When the car crashed, your brother _____, didn't he?
A) escaped hurt B) escaped being hurt
C) escaped hurting D) escaped to be hurt
69. The man over there is _____ our principal.
A) none other than B) no one than
C) no other than D) on other but
70. How fine it would be if a time should come _____ we could know the cause of cancer.
A) as B) while C) when D) before
71. The leaders of the two main political parties will meet each other _____ in a television interview next Wednesday.
A) eye to eye B) face to face
C) back to back D) ear to ear
72. The book has _____ many difficulties for me.

- A) cleared up B) cleared out
C) cleared of D) cleared from
73. He recommended that work _____ at once.
A) commenced B) has been commenced
C) be commenced D) would be commenced
74. _____ pure lead, the lead ore is mined, then smelted, and finally refined.
A) It is obtained B) To be obtained
C) Being obtained D) Obtaining
75. In response to our advertisement, two couples are coming _____ the flat tomorrow afternoon.
A) to see over B) to get over
C) to run over D) to turn over
76. You can't miss my house; it's _____ the fire station.
A) aside B) across C) opposite D) against
77. Small boys usually _____ little girls and refuse to play with them.
A) look for B) look down on
C) look back on D) look forward to
78. We can assign the work to _____ is reliable.
A) who B) whom C) whoever D) whomever
79. New ideas sometimes have to wait for years before _____.
A) having fully accepted B) fully accepting
C) fully accepted D) being fully accepting
80. No longer are contributions to computer technology confined to any one country; _____ is this more true than in Europe.
A) nowhere B) seldom C) little D) hardly
81. You must be tired, but try to _____ till all the work's finished.
A) hang over B) hang round
C) hang on D) hang off
82. By 1995, production in the area is expected to double _____ of 1985.
A) what B) one C) it D) that
83. Chemical _____ of water yields hydrogen and oxygen.
A) division B) analysis C) disorder D) experiment
84. No one really knows what a quasar is or _____.
A) its power of producing so much energy
B) its energy-producing power
C) the thing that makes it produce so much energy
D) how it produces so much energy
85. Will you pay cash for the goods, madam, or would you like them _____ to your account?

count?

A) charged B) paid C) receipted D) priced

86. Mr. Smith drove slowly on the way home until he reached the highway, _____ the speed limit was 60 miles an hour.

A) where B) though C) when D) because

87. The plane is _____ to take off at 15:30, so we must be at the airport by 2:30.

A) arranged B) due C) likely D) probable

88. "Did you like the book that I gave you?"

" _____ the novels that I've read, I enjoyed this one the most."

A) Of all B) All of C) For all D) From all

89. It was feared that the torrential rain would cause the river _____.

A) to crack B) to burst

C) to crush D) to smash

90. Why do you put oil in the car _____ what it really needs is gasoline?

A) for B) where C) whereas D) when

91. They have _____ many horrible crimes against the people.

A) committed B) performed C) made D) offended

92. No one can avoid _____ by advertisements.

A) being influenced B) influencing

C) having influenced D) to be influenced

93. He drove _____ as the road was icy.

A) rapidly B) efficiently C) courteously D) cautiously

94. _____ the ultimate conclusion reached, the discussion ought to prove of great interest to all concerned.

A) What B) Who C) Whatever D) Whoever

95. In the country, a postman may have a bicycle or a small van, so he does not have to walk so far, but _____ he has his problems too.

A) thus B) therefore C) nevertheless D) instead

96. The guests are requested _____ ten minutes before the ceremonies commence.

A) to seat B) to have seated

C) to be seated D) to have been seated

97. The Florida panther is _____, as well as most striking, of America's native wild-life species.

A) among the rarest B) ferocious and rare

C) exceedingly rare D) among the rare

98. There is nothing more _____ on an uncomfortably warm afternoon than a glass of ice-cold fruit juice.

A) relieving B) refreshing C) quenching D) relaxing

99. Why do you look so _____? You never smile or look cheerful.
 A) miserable B) unfortunate C) sorry D) rude
100. They overcame all the difficulties and fulfilled the plan three months ahead of time, _____ is something we had not expected.
 A) which B) it C) what D) that
101. Her answer is not acceptable, and _____.
 A) mine is neither B) neither is mine
 C) neither am I D) either is mine
102. When the rebellion died _____ things quickly returned to normal.
 A) out B) away C) down D) through
103. I hear a _____ critic is coming to give us a talk on Shakespeare.
 A) distinctive B) distinct C) distinctive D) distinguished
104. Will you _____ my article to find out whether I've made any mistakes?
 A) look after B) look through
 C) look up D) look into
105. We had thought that we could rely on them, but they _____.
 A) let us down B) let us off
 C) let us in D) let us through
106. The applicants _____ are required to bring all the necessary papers.
 A) to have interviewed B) to be interviewed
 C) having interviewed D) having been interviewed
107. The movie that we saw last week was quite interesting, _____?
 A) weren't we B) didn't we
 C) was it D) wasn't it
108. I pointed out that we were all workers and should _____ one another.
 A) stand aside B) stand for
 C) stand up to D) stand by
109. He has been _____ the staff of an English paper in China.
 A) on B) to C) with D) by
110. He obeyed your order but only under _____ of punishment.
 A) hazard B) power C) threat D) possibility
111. She is the only one of the young women of this town who _____ from Cambridge.
 A) receive a scholarship B) receive scholarship
 C) is receiving a scholarship D) receives a scholarship
112. He couldn't resist the _____ to steal the jewel.
 A) temptation B) attraction
 C) ambition D) fashion
113. _____ you want to go with the other group, you had better hurry because we are