

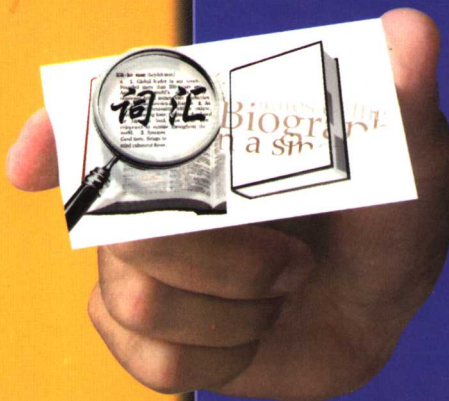
左学 ◆ 右练

LEARN THROUGH PRACTICE

左学右练大学英语学习系列丛书

英语词汇

主编 赵世平



西安交通大学出版社

If you ever wanted
to be a success

This Book Is For You

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英语词汇

主 编：赵世平

副主编：苏仲乐

编 委：郑 燕 王 静 陈 娟 杨 波

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如何更快更好地提高我国英语教学的水平,一直是我国英语教学界所面临的一个重大课题,解决好这个问题无疑对提高英语学习者的英语实际使用能力,使语言更好地发挥它的交流沟通作用具有举足轻重的意义。鉴于我国英语学习者所处的实际环境,以及成年人学习的具体特点,如完备的逻辑思考与推理能力,编者认为词法仍然不失为成年人英语学习的一个有效的辅助手段,我们所要抛弃的并不是词法教学本身的全部,而是将词法作为学习目的教学模式。巧妙而适度地使用词法教学,着重提高学习者的实际使用能力,使语言真正成为学习、生活和工作的利器才是我们努力的目标。这种思想一致贯穿在本书编写的全过程。

本丛书词条的选择以教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》为依据并以大学英语四、六级考试为参考,以及将实行的英语等级考试的有关资料为依据,共收入词条5,000余条,另有短语千余条,共计6,000余条。词条释义不求面面俱到,但求重点突出,具体明了,具有针对性。在一些重点词汇的解释里,提供了这些词汇使用的一般背景,以便使学习者更好地把握该词在一定语境下的准确意义和具体用法,能自如得体地使用。同时,一些重点词汇的同(近)义词、反义词、相关的词也收录其中,以利读者记忆、比较、理解和使用。对一些易混淆的词(条)作了简明的比较。

所选择的例句,大多来自英美报刊与读物,极具实用性。同时,例句的选择力戒断章取义,在例句中一般都有该词使用背景的信息,使学习者明白在什么语境中以什么方式使用该词,相信这会对学生写作水平的提高有所裨益。除个别较难的例句外,其余例句一般不作翻译,以便能使读者结合词条释义,主动地去学习。

对于重点词汇本丛书都配有一定的练习,在读完该词条的讲解之后,立即做一些练习,无疑会加深理解和记忆,有事半功倍之效。所出现的习题大多出现于历年英语水平考试、TOEFL, GRE 和其它的英语考试之中,这些习题力争体现该词最有代表性的用法。同一词条下不同的习题,代表了该词词义不同的侧面。由于提高篇中的词汇与练习不存在严格的对应关系,该篇中所提供的练习有相当一部分是对基础篇中词汇的深化;同时,有些习题在考试中频繁出现,其考察的重点在于句法,与词条释义联系并不紧密,词条仅仅是被当作线索,将这些练习贯穿起来。参加本书编写的人员如下:苏仲乐(基础篇M-N,提高篇A-K, O-T),陈娟(基础篇I-K, S-T;提高篇T-Z),王静(基础篇C-E,提高篇L-N),郑燕(基础篇F-H, U-Z),王彤(基础篇O-R),杨波(A-C),习题部分的编写由苏仲乐,陈娟和张晓霞完成。囿于水平和时间,存在疏漏和讹误,请指正。

责任编辑王晓芬老师对于本书的最终形成付出了极大的心力,王乐平先生对于本书的文字录入提供了大力帮助,在此一并致谢。

编者

2000年11月于西安外国语学院

体 例 说 明

一、词 条

每个词条包括三部分：

- (1) 本词（音标、词性、英汉释义）
- (2) 例句（英汉）
- (3) 同义词、反义词、词汇辨析、相关词汇

二、本 词

1. 词性以《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表中词性为准，用英文缩写表示：

v. 动词（表示该动词既是及物又是不及物，同时包括情态动词和助动词）

vi. 不及物动词

vt. 及物动词

n. 名词

adj. 形容词

adv. 副词

num. 数词

pron. 代词

art. 冠词

prep. 介词

conj. 连词

int. 感叹词

aux. 助动词

2. 有多个释义群时，各释义群分别用“①、②、③”等列出。

三、附有练习及答案

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LEARN THROUGH PRACTICE

左学◆右练

词汇

左学右练

LEARN THROUGH PRACTICE



基础篇1



LEARN THROUGH PRACTICE



abandon /ə'bændən/ *vt.* ① 抛弃, 离弃 [同] desert ② 放弃 [同] quit, give up

~ oneself to sth. 沉湎于……

★ After her husband's death, she abandoned herself to despair.

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/ *adj. & prep.* 在船(飞机, 火车)上

★ Are all the passengers aboard?

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ *adv.* 国外, 海外 [同] overseas; go abroad

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ *vt.* ① 吸收 [同] take in [反] give out ~ **water** ② 吸引; 使全神贯注
be/get ~ed in (doing)sth.

abstract /'æbstrækt/ *adj.* 抽象的

★ I can't understand this abstract concept.

n. 摘要, 概括 [同] brief

absence /'æbsəns/ *n.* ① 不在, 缺席 [反] presence ~ **from school** ② 缺乏, 不存在
in the ~ of any help 无助 ~ of mind 心不在焉

absent /'æbsənt/ *adj.* 不在的, 缺席的 [反] present

absolutely /'æbsəlu:tli/ *adj.* 绝对地, 完全地 [同] definitely

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/ *adj.* 丰富的, 富有的 [同] ample, plentiful
[反] scarce an ~ **supply of food** 充足的食物供应

★ China is abundant in mineral resources.

abuse /ə'bju:z/ *vt.* 滥用; 虐待, 辱骂

/ə'bju:s/ *n.* 滥用; 虐待, 恶习 an ~ of privileges 滥用特权

academic /ækə'demik/ *adj.* ① 学术的 ~ exchanges ② 书生气的, 空谈的 ③ 学院的

academy /ə'kædəmi/ *n.* (高等) 专科院校, 研究会, 学会 an **Academy of Sciences** 科学院

accelerate /ək'seləreit/ *v.* 促进 [同] speed up, quicken [反] retard

~ a train 使火车加速 ~ the fall of ... 加速……的垮台

accent /'æksənt/ *n.* ① 重音, 重音符号 ② 口音, 腔调 a **Shaanxi** ~ 陕西口音

acceptable /ək'septəbl/ *adj.* 可接受的, 勉强够格的

acceptance /ək'septəns/ *n.* ① 接受, 承认 ② 收到的通知书, 票据

access /'ækses/ *n.* ① 通道, 入口 [同] entry, entrance ② 见到……的机会/途径

★ People have right of access to the president.

accident /'æksɪdənt/ *n.* 偶然的事; 意外, 事故

a traffic ~ 交通事故 by ~ 偶然地

accidental /æk'sɪdəntəl/ *adj.* 意外的, 偶然的

according /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ/ *adj.* ① 相符的; 一致的 ② 视……而定的

fix the price ~ to the quality 按质定价

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/ *adv.* 因此, 从而 [同] so, therefore, thus

account /ə'kaʊnt/ *n.* ① 户头, 帐目 ② 理由, 原因 ③ 报道, 叙述 give an ~ of the plane crash ④ 重要性,
价值 make much/little ~ of 考虑 take sth. into ~

To be continued on page 4



Forward



1. Robert met Laura in the doorway just as she was _____ to go away.
a. able b. likely c. about d. willing
2. Your father likes to play golf; he's really enthusiastic _____ it.
a. by b. about c. with d. on
3. We keep our curriculum _____ the changes in the business world—more, I think, than other business school.
a. abreast of b. ahead of
c. aloof from d. aside from
4. Ronny's steps died away, and there was a moment of _____ silence.
a. absent b. abstract
c. absolute d. accurate
5. More quickly than anyone could have imagined, East Germany is being _____ in the Western market economy.
a. absorbed b. adopted
c. caught d. charmed
6. Bill did not hear the telephone because he was completely _____ in his reading.
a. eager b. absorbed
c. keen d. anxious
7. She was so absorbed _____ her book that she didn't see so many children approaching her.
a. by b. in c. at d. for
8. The clever boy _____ all the knowledge his teachers could give him.
a. pursued b. possessed c. absorbed d. obtained
9. That tourist spoke English with a strong American _____.
a. accident b. accent
c. absence d. access
10. The man speaks mandarin _____ a strong accent.
a. to b. with c. of d. by
11. New ideas sometimes have to wait for years before _____.
a. being fully accepted b. having fully accepted
c. fully accepting d. fully accepted

To be continued on page 5



Forward

- v. ① 说明, 解释 ~ **for the delay of the plane** ② (指数量等) 占(多少) ~ **for 10 percent**
accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ vt. ① 接纳, 容纳 ② 调节, 调停(争端) ③ 使适应 ~ **oneself to circumstances**
accommodation /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/ n. 住处, 膳宿
accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/ vt. ① 陪伴 [同] escort, go along with ② 同时发生, 伴随; 伴奏
★ Jane accompanied Peter with the piano.
accumulate /ə'kju:mjuleɪt/ v. 积累, 堆积 [同] stock ~ **data** 积累数据
★ Dust has accumulated. 尘土堆积起来了。
accuracy /'ækjʊərəsi/ n. 精密, 准确 **with** ~ 准确地
accurate /'ækjʊrɪt/ adj. 精密的, 准确的
accuse /ə'kju:z/ vt. ① 谴责, 指责 [同] denounce ~ **sb. of cheating**
② 控告 [同] charge ~ **sb. of taking bribes** 控告……接受贿赂
accustom /ə'kʌstəm/ vt. 使习惯 ~ **oneself to the terrible condition**
accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ adj. 习惯的, 惯常的 **be/get ~ to sth.**
achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ vt. ① 完成 [同] accomplish, perform ② 达到, 取得 [同] attain ~ **independence** 取得独立
acid /'æsid/ adj. 酸(性, 味)的 n. 酸
acknowledge /ə'k'nɒlɪdʒ/ vt. ① 承认 ~ **one's mistake**
② 告之收到(信等) ~ **the receipt of a letter** 告之来函收到 ③ 致谢
acknowledged /ə'k'nɒlɪdʒd/ adj. 公认的; 认可的 **an ~ authority** 公认的权威
acquaintance /ə'kweɪntəns/ n. 熟人, 相识 **make the ~ of sb.** 结识
acquire /ə'kwaɪə/ vt. 获得, 取得, 学到 [同] obtain
★ Acquire the knowledge through experience.
adapt /ə'dæpt/ v. ①(使) 适合, 适应(to) ~ **oneself to a new job**
② 改写, 改编 a play adapted from a novel 由小说改编的剧本 ③ 修改, 修正
addition /ə'dɪʃən/ n. ①(增) 加, 增加的东西或人 **in ~** ② 加之, 另外
in ~ to 除……之外
address /ə'dres/ n. ① 地址 ② 致词, 演说 [同] speech, lecture
vt. ① 向……演说, 攀谈 ② 称呼, 写地址, 姓名 ~ **the letter**
adequate /'ædɪkwɪt/ adj. 足够的, 充足的 [同] sufficient
★ The supply is not adequate to the demand. (供不应求。)
adjust /ə'dʒʌst/ v. 调节, 调整 ~ **(oneself) to sth.** 使(自己)适应于
administration /əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən/ n. ① 管理, 行政 ② 执行, 施行
admire /əd'maɪə/ vt. ① 钦佩, 羡慕 ② 赞美 [同] appreciate, respect
admission /əd'mɪʃn/ n. ① 准许进入 [同] entrance, access ② 入场费
③ 承认, 供认 [同] confess, acknowledge
admit /əd'mɪt/ v. ① 让……进入, 接纳 **be ~ted to sth.** ② 容纳 [同] house
③ 承认 [同] acknowledge, confess ~ **oneself beaten** 认输
~ **of** 容许, 有……的可能 ~ **of no delay** 刻不容缓
~ **of improvement** 有改进的余地
adopt /ə'dɒpt/ vt. ① 收养 ② 采用, 采纳 ~ **a more open policy** 采取更开放的政策
③ 通过 ~ **the budget** 通过预算

To be continued on page 6



Forward

1. Like most animals, hens will work hard for _____ to food.
a. way b. subject c. intention d. access
2. Do you have _____ to a good library?
a. assess b. access c. excess d. essence
3. In the past, common people can not possibly get _____ to the imperial Palace.
a. approach b. access c. permission d. abdication
4. _____ to secret document is denied to all but few.
a. Access b. Approach c. Contact d. Touch
5. According _____ the demand decreases, prices will go down.
a. to b. as c. from d. with
6. You may take an oral or written exam _____ what you prefer.
a. according as b. according to c. accordingly d. in accord
7. The Chinese _____ about 22 percent of the world population.
a. account up b. account for
c. make in d. take for
8. Melting snow _____ for the regular spring floods in this areas.
a. accumulates b. accounts
c. competes d. deposits
9. Young people should _____ neglect their daily physical exercises.
a. in no account b. on no account
c. in any account d. by any account
10. The little boy has to account to his parents _____ the money they give him for school expenses.
a. about b. on c. in. d. for
11. Very few foreigner travel in Sweden in winter _____ the intense cold.
a. on account of b. thanks to
c. since d. for the sake of

To be continued on page 7



Forward

adult /'ædʌlt/ *n.* 成年人 [同] grown-up *adj.* 成年的; 成熟的 [同] mature

advance /əd'vɑ:ns/ *v.* ① 推进, 促进, 发展 [同] further, promote

~ the friendly relations 发展友好关系

② 预支, 借钱 ~ him a month's salary 给他预支一个月的薪水

n. ① 前进, 进展 ② 提升, 上涨 ③ 预付, 借支

in ~ 预先, 在前头 in ~ of 在……之前

advanced /əd'vɑ:nst/ *adj.* 先进的, 高深的

advantage /əd'vɑ:ntidʒ/ *n.* ① 有利条件, 优点 [同] superiority ② 利益, 好处

[同] benefit have/gain/get an ~ over/of ... 优于, 占优势

take ... of sth./sb. 利用……

adventure /əd'ventʃə/ *n.* 冒险, 奇遇

adverb /'ædvə:b/ *n.* 副词

advertise /əd'vetaiz/ *v.* 作广告

advertisement /əd've:tismənt/ *n.* 广告

advisable /əd'vaizəbl/ *adj.* ① 明智的, 可取的 ② 适当的

affair /ə'feə/ *n.* 事情, 事件

★ It's no affair of mine. (此事与我无关。)

affect /ə'fekt/ *vt.* ① 影响 [同] influence be ~ed by the weather

② 感动, 打动 [同] move, strike ③ (疾病) 侵袭, 使感染

be ~ed with a high fever 发高烧

affection /ə'fekʃn/ *n.* 爱(慕)情, 友爱 [同] passion, love

afford /ə'fɔ:d/ *vt.* ① 负担得起, 买得起 ② 经受得起

can't ~ any more setbacks ③ 给予, 供给

agency /'eidʒənsi/ *n.* 代理(处), 代办处, 机构 travel ~ 旅行社

agent /'eidʒənt/ *n.* 代理人(商), 代表

aggressive /ə'gresiv/ *adj.* ① 进攻的, 侵略的 ② 有进取心的 an ~ salesman

agreement /ə'gri:mənt/ *n.* ① 同意, 一致 [同] harmony, accord

be in ~ with 与……意见一致 ② 协定, 协议 [同] contract

come to/arrive at/make an ~ with 与……达成协议

agriculture /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/ *n.* 农业, 农艺

ahead /ə'hed/ *adv.* 在前, 向前 [同] before, forward half a mile ~ 前方半公里

~ of 在……之前; 胜(超)过

★ Jack's work is ahead of Peter's.

aid /eid/ *vt.* 帮助, 援助 [同] support, favor [反] disturb, obstruct

n. ① 帮助 [同] help, assistance go/come to sb.'s ~ ② 助手, 辅助设备

medical ~ 医疗器械 in ~ of 为了帮助……

aim /eim/ *v.* ① 瞄准, 对准 [同] point, target ~ at sth.

② 旨在, 打算 ~ to be a scientist ~ at increasing production

n. 目的, 目标 [同] goal, ambition his ~ in life 他的生活目的

air /εə/ *n.* ① 空气, 大气 ② 样子, 气派, 神态 an ~ of importance

To be continued on page 8



Forward

1. Emphasis is laid on the necessity that all the objectives to be attained _____ into account before starting a new project.
 a. have to be taken b. would be taken
 c. should take d. be taken

2. He has been _____ of murdering his wife.
 a. blamed b. caught c. accused d. charged

3. She _____ her brother of stealing the jewels.
 a. complained b. blamed c. accused d. scolded

4. I _____ this man with receiving stolen goods.
 a. accuse b. charge c. scold d. blame

5. After so many years of hard work, he finally _____ success.
 a. obtained b. acquired c. achieved d. gained

6. The writer of the novel is well _____ with the problem in company because she has been working there for almost a decade.
 a. enlightened b. informed c. acquainted d. acknowledged

7. It is sometimes possible for a student to master English grammar and _____ a large vocabulary, even without the help of a teacher.
 a. locate b. utter c. win d. acquire

8. Each day in summer, teenagers go to the beach, hoping to _____ a beautiful tan.
 a. lose b. help c. bathe d. acquire

9. Mr. Smith gradually _____ a knowledge of the subject.
 a. attained b. achieved c. required d. acquired

10. He was unable to _____ to the group what he meant.
 a. get in b. get across c. get along d. get off

11. The shop lifter was caught in the _____ of stealing.
 a. action b. deed c. acting d. behavior



- v. (使房间等) 通风, 发表 (观点, 意见) ~ **one's views** 发表见解
 by ~ 乘飞机 **on the** ~ 在广播中 **in the** ~ 在流行中, 悬而未决
aircraft /'ækra:ft/ *n.* (单复数相同) 飞行器, 飞机
airline /'eəlain/ *n.* 航线; 航空公司
airport /'eəpɔ:t/ *n.* 机场 **at the** ~
alarm /ə'la:m/ *n.* ① 警报 **a fire** ~ 火警 ② 惊恐, 恐慌 [同] **horror**
 警报器 **a burglar** ~ 防盗报警器
alcohol /'ælkəhɒl/ *n.* 酒精; 含酒精的饮料
alike /ə'laik/ *adj.* 相似的, 相同的 (常作表语) [同] **like, similar**
be remarkably ~ **in appearance**
alive /ə'laiv/ *adj.* ① 活着的, 存在的 (一般作表语, 作定语时后置) **a lion** ~
 ② 活泼的, 活跃的 [同] **lactive**
allow /ə'laʊ/ *vt.* ① 允许, 准许 [同] **permit, approve** [反] **forbid** ② 承认, 认为 [同] **grant**
 ③ 允许给, 让……得到 (时间, 钱等)
 ~ **us two hours for the examination paper** 限定我们两小时交卷
 ~ **for** 把……考虑进去, 估计到会有 (某种情况)
 ~ **of** 允许, 容许 (多用于否定句) ~ **of no delay** 不容拖延
alloy /'ælɔɪ/ *n.* ① 合金 ② (金属的) 成色, 纯度
alone /ə'ləʊn/ *adj. & adv.* ① 单独的 (地), 独自的 (地) **work** ~ 独自工作
 ② 只有, 仅仅
 ★ **He alone can do it.** (只有他才能做这件事。)
all ~ 独立, 独立地, 独自一人
let ~ 听其自然, 更不用说
 ★ **She can't speak English, let alone German.** (她不会英语, 更不用说德语。)
along /ə'lɔŋ/ *prep.* 沿着 **walk** ~ **the river bank** 沿着河岸散步
adv. ① 向前一起走 ② 一起, 一道
 ★ **He took his sister along.**
 ~ **with** 跟……一起, 随着
aloud /ə'laʊd/ *adv.* 出声地, 大声地
alphabet /'ælfəbet/ *n.* ① 字母表 ② 初步, 入门
alter /'ɔ:ltə/ *vt.* 改变, 改做 [同] **adjust** ~ **a dress** 改一件衣服
alternative /ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv/ *adj.* 可供选择的; 两者挑一的 *n.* 选择物, 替换物
although /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/ *conj.* 尽管, 虽然 [同] **though** (不能与 **but** 同时使用)
altitude /'æltɪtju:d/ *n.* ① 高度, 海拔 ② (*pl.*) 高地, 高处
aluminium /æljʊ'mɪniəm/ *n.* (化) 铝 = **aluminum** (美)
a.m. /eɪ'em/ [缩写] 上午 [反] **p.m./P.M.** 下午
amaze /ə'meɪz/ *vt.* 使惊讶, 使惊叹 [同] **astonish**
ambition /æm'bɪʃən/ *n.* 抱负, 野心, 雄心 **achieve one's** ~ 实现抱负
ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ *adj.* 有雄心的, 野心勃勃的
ambulance /'æmbjuləns/ *n.* ① 救护车 ② 战地医院

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Forward

1. Parks and similar recreation areas act _____ a kind of barrier between residential and industrial areas.
a. upon b. as c. for d. up
2. Individuals with characteristics _____ survive and make up an increasingly large proportion of their species, thus evolving new conditions.
a. adapting to existing conditions b. adapting to exist conditions
c. adapted to existing conditions d. adapted to existing conditions
3. When you go to a new country, you must _____ yourself to new manners and customs.
a. adopt b. fit c. suit d. adapt
4. All the information we have collected in relation to that case _____ very little.
a. comes up with b. makes up for
c. puts up with d. adds up to
5. A series of studies in 1986 and 1987 _____ these question.
a. greeted b. hailed c. addressed d. invoked
6. Being an early riser, Catherine _____ easily to the company's new summer schedule.
a. adjusted b. adopted c. appealed d. adjourn
7. The desks and seats can be _____ to the height of any child.
a. adopted b. shifted c. adjusted d. corrected
8. He is among those lucky students who have won _____ to first-rate university.
a. permission b. admittance
c. profession d. admission
9. He could not but _____ that he had taken the bribe.
a. to admit b. admit
c. admitting d. ×
10. Some people say there cold be no civilizations _____.
a. advancer than us
b. more advanced than us
c. advancer than we
d. more advanced than ours



among /ə'mʌŋ/ *prep.* (一般指三者或三者以上) 在……之中 = amongst

amount /ə'maʊnt/ *n.* 总数, 数额 **a large ~ of gold** 大量黄金

vi. ① 总计, 合计 (to) [同] add up, total

★ How much does it amount to?

② 意味着; 等于

★ These rumours amount to nothing. (这些谣言没有什么了不起。)

amplify /'æmplɪfaɪ/ *vt.* 放大, 扩大 [同] enlarge, expand

vi. 详述 (on/upon)

amuse /ə'mju:z/ *vt.* 娱乐, 逗乐 ~ **oneself by/ with** 以……自娱

amusement /ə'mju:zmənt/ *n.* 娱乐; 娱乐设施

analyse/analyze /'ænləɪz/ *vt.* ① 分析 ~ **the situation** ② 分解 (混合物等)

analysis /ə'næləsɪs/ *n.* ① 分析 ② 分解 [同] resolution, separation

in the final/last ~ 归根到底

ancestor /'ænsɪstə/ *n.* 祖宗, 祖先 [同] forerunner

anchor /'æŋkə/ *n. & v.* ① 抛锚; 泊船 ② 固定 ~ **one's hopes on/in** 寄希望于……

be at ~ 停泊着

ancient /'eɪnfənt/ *adj.* ① 古代的 ~ **Rome** 古罗马 ② 古老的, 旧 (式) 的

angel /'eɪndʒəl/ *n.* 天使

angle /'æŋɡl/ *n.* ① 角 (的度数) ② 观点, 角度 [同] point, viewpoint

look at sth. at a different ~ 从另一个角度来看待……

ankle /'æŋkl/ *n.* 踝

announce /ə'naʊns/ *vt.* ① 宣布, 发表 (指预告性的宣布) [同] declare ② 显示 (露)

★ The bright flowers announce the arrival of spring.

annoy /ə'noɪ/ *vt.* ① 烦恼, 生气 ② 打扰 [同] disturb, bother

annual /'ænjuəl/ *n.* 年刊, 年鉴 *adj.* 每年的, 年度的

★ Easter is an annual event. (复活节是一年一度的节日。)

another /ə'nʌðə/ *adj. & pron.* 另一个的; 不同的

one after ~ 一个接一个地 **one** ~ 互相 (三者以上)

answer /'a:nsə/ *n.* 答复, 回答 **the ~ to sth.**

v. ① 回答, 答复 [同] reply, respond ② (to) 相符, 符合 [同] fit, correspond

~ **for** 对……负责, 保证 ~ **for one's safety** 对……安全负责

anticipate /æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/ *v.* 预料, 期望 [同] expect, predict

~/ **expect/look forward to doing sth.**

anxiety /æŋɡ'zaɪəti/ *n.* ① 忧虑, 担心 (由于事情不稳定而感到焦虑) ② 渴望, 热望

[同] eagerness

anxious /'æŋkʃəs/ *adj.* ① 忧虑的, 担心的 **be ~ about sth.** ② 渴望的

be ~ to go abroad **be ~ for promotion**

anyhow /'enihaʊ/ *adv.* (=anyway) 无论如何, 不管怎样

★ Anyhow, I must help him out.

anything /'eniθɪŋ/ *pron.* 任何事物, 无论什么

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Forward

1. You can make an extra bedroom by _____ your neighbor's plan and _____ the garage.
 a. adapting/adopting b. adopting/adapting
 c. adopting/adopting d. adopting/adept
2. I'd like to take _____ of this opportunity to thank you all for your cooperation.
 a. profit b. benefit c. advantage d. interests
3. The Smiths believed that the judge was biased against them and gave them a (an) _____ decision on the case.
 a. adverse b. converse c. averse d. inverse
4. Family planning has been _____ by the Chinese government for several decades.
 a. advocated b. invoked c. adapted d. convoked
5. His mind was so _____ by the disease that he could not remember what he had done.
 a. effected b. affected c. influenced d. acted
6. The crop was severely _____ by the recent heavy frost.
 a. infected b. afflicted c. affected d. inflicted
7. He asked us if we would _____ to share a room.
 a. accept b. consider c. agree d. admit
8. The news had already been _____ before it was officially announced.
 a. in the air b. by air c. in the air d. on air
9. His position in our country is roughly akin _____ that of the US President's public relations adviser.
 a. with b. to c. at d. than
10. The twin brothers were so much _____ in appearance that the police arrested the wrong person.
 a. alike b. like c. likely d. liking
11. _____ to the art exhibition.
 a. All but he and I am going b. All but him and me are going
 c. All but he and I am going d. All but he and me are going

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