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我们将大纲所规定的 5300 个词汇按字母顺序排列,并根据多年的研辅经验将每个字母组(如 A 开头的词汇为一组)的词汇,分两部分列出,突出特别需要考生记忆掌握的核心词汇,层次清晰明了:

所有的基础词汇(高中阶段词汇)汇总列在前面, 建议考生快速扫视,拎出个别陌生词后逐一突破;

考研核心词汇随后列出,并详解。几乎所有的核心词汇都通过完整的例句解释其用法,真题中出现过的词汇还有"真题例释",这样考生就有一个很好的语境去完整准确地理解单词、记忆单词,并在加深词汇记忆的同时,增加实战体验。

理解和记忆词汇的最佳方式是借助语境学记,但最 根本的还在于持之以恒。本书条理明晰,排版醒目,小 而便携,内容含金量大,一反考研英语词汇书大部头的 传统,这样就方便了考生充分利用一切边角时间,重复 学习以达到熟能生巧,最终记住单词。

为了方便考生,本书后面列了三项附录:考研必须 掌握的词汇构词(前缀和后缀),并配例释;考研常用的 词语搭配汇总;源于经验和对命题方向把握的一千多个 超纲词汇(仅供考生参阅,不一定去背)。

无论什么方法,只要能记住单词,就是好方法。 好书就是好方法。

A	001	T 328
В	031	U 342
C	048	V 347
D	087	W 353
E	111	X 358
F	133	Y 359
G	148	Z 360
н	158	附录1:
١.	168	常用前缀和后缀
J	188	例释 361
K	191	
L	193	附录 2:
M	203	考研常用词语
N	219	搭配汇总 370
0	225	16日1亿总 3/0
P	237	附录3:
Q	264	-
R	267	考研常见超纲词
9	202	402



基础词汇

a, an, ability, able, aboard, about, above, abroad, absence, absent, academic, accept, acceptable, acceptance, accident, accuracy, accurate, ache, achieve, acid, accuse, accustom, across, act, action, active, activity, actor, actress, actual, ad (advertisement), add, addition, additional, adjective, administration, admire, admit, admission, adoption, adult, advantage, adventure, adverb, advertise, advice, aeroplane, affair, affect, afford, afraid, Africa (n), after, afternoon, afterwards, again, against, age, ago, agree, agreement, ahead, aim, air, aircraft, airline, airmail, airplane, airport, alarm, alcohol, alike, alive, all, allow, alloy, almost, alone, along, aloud, already, also, although, always, a. m., amateur, ambition, ambitious, America(n), among, amount, ancient, and, angel, anger, angle, angry, animal, ankle, announce(r), annual, another, answer, ant, anticipate, anxiety, anxious, any, anybody, anything, anyway, anywhere, apart, apartment, appear, appearance, appetite, apple, application, appoint, appointment, April, Arabian, architect, architecture, area, argue, argument, arm, army, around, arrange, arrival, arrive, arrow, art, article, artist, artistic, as, ash, ashamed, ashore, Asia (n), aside, ask, asleep, assist, assistant, assistance, astronomy, astronaut, at, athlete. Atlantic, atmosphere, atom, attack, attempt, attend, attendant, attention, attitude, attract, attractive, audience, August, aunt, Australia (n), author, auto, automatic, automa-

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tion, automobile, autumn, available, average, avoid, aware, awful, awfully, ax(e)

核心词汇

abandon /əˈbændən/ v. 离弃,遗弃,抛弃;放弃,半途而废, 停止

例译 ①He abandoned (离弃) his families and went away with all their money.

②The examination was abandoned(停止) when he suddenly came with our headmaster.

A lateral move that hurt my pride and blocked my professional progress prompted me to abandon my relatively high profile career. (2001)

[译文] 一次侧面的人事变动挫伤了我的自尊心,阻断了我事业的发展,迫使我放弃自己较高地位的职业。

abide /ə'baid/ v. 忍受,容忍;遵守(by)

例整 I cannot **abide**(忍受) those people who tell lies all the time.

直接例译 Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and abide by(遵守) the same federal laws. (1992)

abnormal /æbˈnɔːməl/ a. 不正常的;反常的

例释 Do you think I am abnormal(不正常的) in any way?

abolish /ə'bəlif/ v. 废止,废除,革除

题 Slavery was abolished (废除) in England in the 19th century.

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/ a. 突然的,出其不意的;(行为,性格等)程



鲁的

例释 ①The train came to an abrupt(突然的)stop, making all the passengers fall off their seats.

②That man who was so abrupt (粗鲁的) today used to be a kind gentleman.

absolute /ˈæbsəluːt/ a. 完全的,纯粹的;有绝对权利的;绝对的

例器 In absolute (绝对的) terms, salary has risen, but not in comparison with the cost of living.

真题问释 My experiment in what the Americans term "downshifting" has turned my tired excuse into an absolute reality. (2001)

[译文] 我这次被美国人称之为"换低档"的试验,确使我老掉牙的借口完全变成了现实。

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ v. 吸收(尤指液体);(常用被动) 全神贯注,专心致志

倒醫 ①He is a good student and absorbs(吸收) new ideas quickly.

②I was absorbed (全神贯注) in the movie and didn't hear your call.

absorption /əbˈsɔ:pʃən/ n. 吸收;专注

例 Complete absorption(专注) in novel interfered with her studies.

真遊伽科 Changing from solid to liquid, water takes in heat from all substances near it, and this absorption (吸收) produces artificial cold surrounding it.

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- abstract /ˈæbstrækt/a. 抽象的 v. 抽出;提炼出 n. 摘要例料 ①A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is abstract(抽象的).
 - ②Everybody here should prepare an abstract(摘要) of either of these books.
- absurd /əb'sə:d/ a. 不合理的,愚蠢的,荒谬的

例图 It was **absurd**(荒谬的) of you to raise such a silly suggestion!

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/ n. 丰富,丰裕;丰富之量,很多 例题 We will have food and drink in abundance(丰富) if we work hard.

My students found the book enlightening: it provided them with an abundance of information on the subject.

[译文] 我的学生觉得这本书很有启发性:它给学生提供了 大量的关于这门课程的信息。

- abundant /ə'bʌndənt / a. 很多的;丰富的
 - **测** I can provide **abundant**(很多的) proof of my innocence right now.
- abuse /ɔ'bju;z/ n. 辱骂,诋毁;滥用,妄用 v. 滥用
 - **例籍** ①This rude man greeted me with a stream of **abuse**(序 骂).
 - ②Do not abuse(滥用) the confidence they have placed in you.
- academy /əˈkædəmi/ n. 高等学府

倒 It is said that he used to be a teacher of an **academy**(大学) of music.

accelerate /ək'seləreit / v. 使加速;催促

例图 Do not accelerate(催促) me like this. I am just following my schedule.

acceleration /əkˈseləˌreiʃn/ n. 加速;加速度

例图 I would like to recommend you this car with good acceleration(加速).

accent /ˈæksent/ n. 重音;口音,土腔;说话的语气,语调

例题 All of us spoke English with a foreign accent(口音) and the host asked us our nationality.

access /ˈækses/ n. 进入之路;入口;方法;权利

例語 The only means of access(进入) to that house is along a muddy track.

**Months Company well be the truest saying and access to information may be the most critical requirement of all people.

[译文]"知识就是力量"是再正确不过的了, 获取信息也许 是所有人最迫切的要求。

accessory /əkˈsesəri/ n. (常用复数)附件,附属品;从犯,同谋犯

例辭 Car accessories(零件) include the roof rack and the radio.

accidental / æksi dentl/ a. 意料之外的,偶然的

例證 The officer is talking about an accidental(意外的) meeting with one of his old friends in Paris.

accommodate /əˈkəmədeit/ v. 为…提供住宿;使适应,



迁就

例聲 ①The best hotel of this city can accommodate (为…提供住宿) over 5,000 guests.

②I will try all my best to accommodate (迁就) your wishes.

accommodation /əˌkəməˈdeiʃən/ n. 房间(泛指一般公寓): 住所. 膳宿: 调节. 适应

例释 ①The accommodation (膳宿) in London is difficult because there are so many overseas students.

②I wish we can come to an **accommodation** (适应) and reach a compromise after two days of negotiation.

accompany /əˈkʌmpəni/ v. 伴随,陪同;带有,以…为特征

例题 This old man who was accompanied(陪同) by his secretary was the chairman.

accomplish /əˈkəmpliʃ/ v. 做成;完成

LL型砂器 Is this what you intended to accomplish with your careers? (1997)

[译文] 这就是你们的事业所要成就的东西?

accordance /ə'kə:dəns/ n. 一致

例释 I sold the car in accordance (一致) with your orders.

accordingly /əˈkɔːdiŋli/ ad. 相应地;因此,从而

例 ①Please inform us if you are not satisfied with the car, and we will act **accordingly**(相应地).

②He was asked to leave the meeting and accordingly(因此) he went.

account /əˈkaunt/ n. 帐户, 帐目;报导, 叙述:考虑 10008



例释 ①I have an account(帐户) with the Bank of China.

②You must take this into account(考虑) or you will not reach there in time.

真题例释 This account of yourself is actually a sketch of your working life and should include education, experience and references. (1996)

[译文] 你的这份自我描述实际上是工作简历,应包括所受教育、工作经历和证明材料。

accumulate /əˈkjuːmjuleit/ v. 积累,积聚,堆积

例譯 His dream is to accumulate(积累) a large fortune before he reaches his fifties.

真遊例释 Specialization can be seen as a response to the problem of an increasing accumulation of scientific knowledge. (2001)

[译文]专业化是随着科学知识不断增长和积累而产生的。

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ a. 习惯于…的;惯常的,通常的 例程 I am not accustomed(习惯) to talking to people in such a strange way.

acknowledge /ək'nəlidʒ/ v. 认可,承认; 告知收到;(以 微笑或招手)表示感激

例器 He is acknowledged(被承认) as their best translator after he finished that project.

真透例譯 I acknowledge with thanks the help of my colleagues in the preparation of this new column. (1996)

[译文] 我很感激那些在我准备这个新栏目时给予我帮助的同事。



acquaint /a'kweint/ v. 告知;使认识,使熟悉

例释 I am already **acquainted**(被告知) with the fact a week ago.

直旋 例器 Ms. Green has been living in this town for nearly one year, yet she seems to **be acquainted with**(熟悉) everyone who come to the store. (1996)

acquaintance /əˈkweintəns/ n. 熟人,相识;从经验获得的知识

例释 He has a wide circle of acquaintances(熟人).

acquire /əˈkwaiə/ v. 获得,得到

例题 He has **acquired**(得到)a reputation for dishonesty after Mr. White told us the truth.

acquisition /ˌækwiˈziʃən/ n. 获得物,取得物;获得,取得 例释 He devoted most of his spare time to acquisition(获得) of knowledge.

acre /'eikə/ n. 英亩

How much acres of plantation did they have before the war between the states?

activate /ˈæktiveit/ v. 激活;驱动

直蓋伽羅 Stimulants initially speed up or activate the central nervous system, where depressants slow it down. (1997)

[译文] 兴奋剂主要加速或激活中枢神经系统,而镇静剂则相反。

acute /əˈkjuːt/a. 深刻的;剧烈的;敏锐的;急性的

图解 This patient has reached the acute (急性的) stage of this

disease

真题例释 Acute foreign observers related American adaptiveness and inventiveness to this educational advantage. (1996) [译文] 目光敏锐的外国观察家把美国人的适应能力和发明创造能力与这种教育优势联系在一起。

AD/A. D. abbrev. 公元

adapt /ə'dæpt/ v. 使适应;使配合;改编;改写 例图 When you go to a new country, you must adapt(使适应) yourself to new manners and customs.

adaptation /ˌædəp'teifən/ n. 适应;适合;改编物 **個閣** This is a new adaptation(改编物) of a book for a television.

address /a'dres/ n. 通讯处,地址 v. 致(辞),向…讲话 真题伽繆 Depending on whom you are addressing(向…说话),the problems will be different. (2002) [译文] 针对不同的听者,要读的问题也应不同。

adequate /ˈædikwit/a. 足够的;可胜任的

囫闍 ①It is said that this city's water supply is no longer adequate(足够的).

②I believe that she will be adequate (可胜任的) to this job.

adhere /ədˈhiə/ v. 坚持;忠于

例释 The two surface adhered (黏着) to each other, and we couldn't get them apart.

adjacent /əˈdʒeisənt/a. 紧接的;毗邻的;靠近的 例緊 Our two families used to live in adjacent(毗邻的) streets



when we were both little boys.

adjoin /əˈdʒɔin/ v. 靠近;紧邻;毗连

Using extremely decorating schemes in adjoining rooms may result in disharmony and lack of unity in style. (2001)

[译文] 在毗邻房间使用截然不同的装饰组合会导致风格上不和谐、不一致。

adjust /əˈdʒʌst/ v. 调整;调节;使适应

例图 He adjusted(使适应) himself very quickly to the heat of the country.

administrate/administer /administreit/

/ədˈministə/ v. 实施;管理;给予

例 She always administrates (给予) the medicine to the sick woman.

admiration /ˌædməˈreiʃən/ n. 赞美;钦佩

例释 I was filled with admiration(钦佩) for her courage.

adolescent /ˌædəuˈlesnt/ n. 青春期 a. 青春期的; 青少年的

例释 She is an expert on adolescent (青少年的) crises.

adopt /ə'dəpt / v. 收养,领养;采纳,采取;接受(建议等) **例程** As they had no children of their own, they adopted(收养) an orphan.

advance /əd'va:ns/ v. 推进,促进,前进 n. 前进,进展;预付款,贷款

There have been great advances(进展) in medicine in

the last 50 years.

advanced /əd'vq:nst/ a. 先进的,领先的

例题 USA is one of the advanced (领先的) industrial nations of the world.

advantageous /ˌædvənˈteidʒəs/ a. 有利的,有助的,有 利润的

例题 I believe this deal would be advantageous (有利的) to both you and me.

adverse /ˈædvəːs/ a. 不利的;有害的

例释 The judge gave us an adverse decision.

[译文] 法官作出了对我们不利的判决。

advisable /ədˈvaizəbl/ a. 合情理的;适当的;明智的

囫囵 It is advisable (明智的) always to wear a safety belt when you're driving.

advise /əd'vaiz/ v. 忠告,劝告,向…建议;通知,告知 **伽昭** I advise(建议) waiting till the proper time.

advocate /ˈædvəkeit/ v. 主张,鼓吹,提倡

/ˈædvəkit/n. 倡导者,支持者;辩护人,律师

真整例署 Nothing could persuade me to return to the kind of life Kelsey used to advocate (提倡) and I once enjoyed. (2001)

例释 He is a strong advocate(支持者)of prison reform.

aerial /ˈɛəriəl/ n. 天线 a. 空气的;空中的

例释 It reminds of a very drastic aerial (空中的) battle twenty years ago when I was still a little boy.

aerospace /ˈεərəuspeis/ n. 太空;宇宙空间

例整 We should not invest so much money in the aerospace (太空)industry.

(a) esthetic /i;s'θetik/ a. 美学的;艺术的;审美的

例類 ①The building is aesthetic(美的), but not very practical

2)Their sense of beauty is repugnant to our esthetic sensibility.

[译文] 他们的美感与我们的审美情趣相抵触。

affection /əˈfekʃən/ n. 慈爱;钟爱;影响

自题例料 All the off-shore explorers were in high spirits as they read affectionate letters from their families. (1998)

[译文] 海上勘探人员收到充满深情的家书后,一个个情绪 高涨。

affiliate /əˈfilieit/ v. 参加,使隶属于 n. 附属机构,分公司 例图 Our club is affiliated(隶属于) to a national organization of similar.

[译文] 我们俱乐部加入了同类俱乐部的全国组织。

egment of production in economics that opened up and welcomed foreign investment. (2001)

[译文] 跨国机构在世界经济产值中所占份额也在飞速增长,经济发展需要开拓和吸引外资。

affirm /əˈfəːm/ v. 断言:肯定

周 The minister **affirmed**(肯定) the government's intention to reduce taxes.