

如雷贯耳



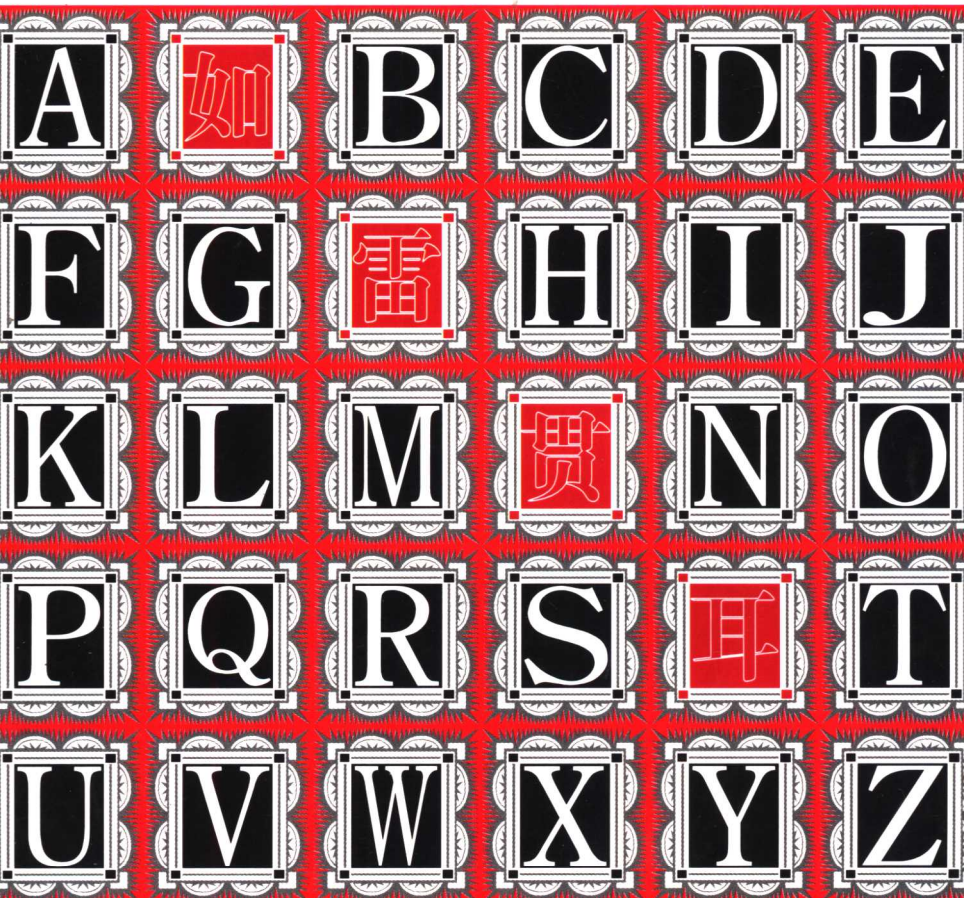
大学英语
劲爆丛书

——大学英语四级听力快车

萧宿荣 主编

国防工业出版社

<http://www.ndip.cn>

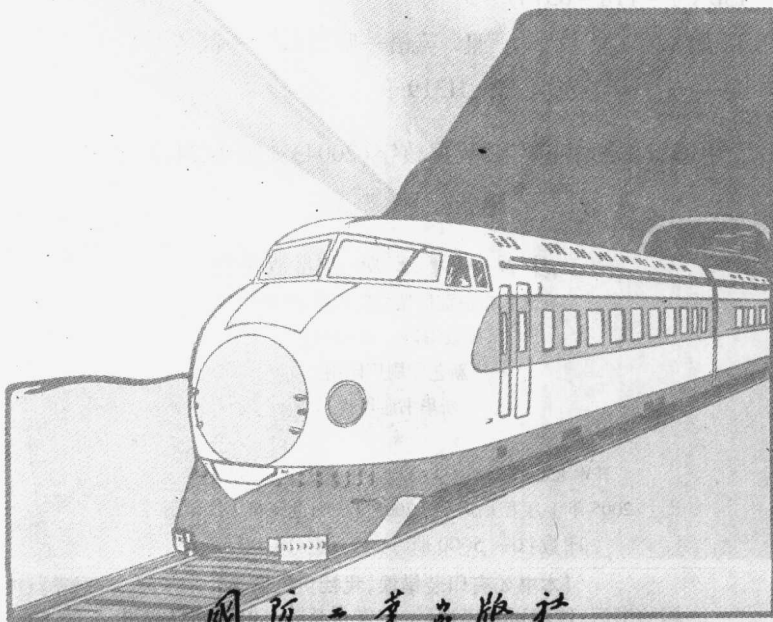


大学英语劲爆丛书



如雷贯耳—— 大学英语 四级听力快**车**

萧宿荣/主编



国防工业出版社

·北京·

内 容 简 介

本书依据教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》及近年来的考试试题,将大学英语听力分为两大部分进行讲述。在听力专项实战中通过金玉良言、精听短句、泛听短文、辉煌词库、耳目一新和成绩返跳等内容列举了考试中常遇到的24个话题。在试题类题及应试对策中结合具体实例对考试中常见的试题类型及提高听力理解答题的技巧进行了系统地阐述,其后还附有相关训练,以供考生自我检测。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

如雷贯耳——大学英语四级听力快车/萧宿荣主编. —北京:国防工业出版社,2005. 1

(大学英语劲爆丛书)

ISBN 7-118-03757-5

I. 如... II. 萧... III. 英语—听说教学—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004) 第 142423 号

国防工业出版社出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号)

(邮政编码 100044)

新艺印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 9 1/4 290 千字

2005 年 1 月第 1 版 2005 年 1 月北京第 1 次印刷

印数:1—5000 册 定价:14.00 元

(本书如有印装错误,我社负责调换)

国防书店:(010)68428422

发行邮购:(010)68414474

发行传真:(010)68411535

发行业务:(010)68472764

本书编委会

主 编 萧宿荣

编 者	赵修臣	王 莉	陈伟华	王亚彬
	赵秀丽	徐 萍	李润淑	毕洪霞
	李 亮	姚 青	顾 颖	李洪伟
	尹晓洁	刘军利	刘 玲	李子强
	刘梓红	章承红	李 瑞	胡晓兰

策 划 浩瀚英语研究所

前言

考生谈听力,犹如海客谈瀛洲“烟雨茫茫不可求”。为了消除广大考生的惧怕心理,增加考生备战听力考试的信心,我们特邀多所著名高校从事大学英语教学及科研工作的教师精心编写了《如雷贯耳——大学英语四级听力快车》一书。

本书依据教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》及近年来的考试试题,将大学英语听力分成 24 个话题,分类讲练。我们力求考生将每一个话题备考到“横到边,纵到底”的程度,将每一个话题分为 6 个栏目进行阐述。

各栏目有以下特点:

1. 金玉良言 给读者提供了提高英语听力的诸多技巧及该话题所蕴含的文化背景,扫除读者听力的外围障碍。

2. 精听短句 选取与话题有关的常见语句,以便反复进行听、说练习,使听者能具备准确辨别强读、弱读、爆破、语调等语音能力。

3. 泛听短文 选择以西方文化为背景的对话和短文,将话题真正融合到生活中去,让读者体会其原汁原味。

4. 辉煌词库 既能扫除听力练习中的生词障碍,又能为那些求知欲强烈的读者提供相关词汇,以扩大词汇量。

5. 耳目一新 为读者提供耳目一新的听力训练试题,以巩固所学内容。这些练习题是在分析命题趋势的基础上,根据最新大纲精神精心设计的,在内容、题型、难度上力求最大限度地贴近大学听力考试要求,以便考生检测自己的水平,增强应试信心。

6. 成绩返跳 对上述训练试题提供参考答案,以良好的成绩来鼓励自己再进行下一单元的学习与演练。

本书是针对参加大学英语四级考试的考生所特别编写的《大学英语劲爆丛书》之一。通过本书的学习,不但有助于顺利通过考试,还可以提高自己在日常生活中的听说交际能力,取得一举多得之功效。

目 录 CONTENTS

一、听力专项实战

001 时间	(1)	013 健康	(120)
002 数字	(11)	014 购物	(128)
003 身份	(20)	015 租房	(138)
004 地点	(31)	016 娱乐	(147)
005 电话	(42)	017 体育	(156)
006 天气	(52)	018 旅游	(166)
007 问路	(61)	019 教育	(175)
008 饭店	(71)	020 建议	(185)
009 食品	(81)	021 请求	(194)
010 工作	(89)	022 故事	(202)
011 学习	(101)	023 科普	(214)
012 书籍	(111)	024 家庭	(224)

二、试题类型及应试对策

001 归纳题	(234)	005 赞成与否定判断题	(257)
002 推理分析题	(240)	006 比较题	(264)
003 情节认定题	(246)	007 复合式听写	(270)
004 因果关系题	(251)	008 短文解题技巧	(279)

听力专项实战

Practical Listening



001 时间

金玉良言



►目前各种大规模考试,如大学四、六级英语考试等的听力试卷,就包括对简单对话的理解能力的测试。简单对话是指一问一答或就一个事件两人之间进行的简单会话。这一部分所涉及的内容似乎范围很广,但基本限于日常生活,包括吃、穿、住、用、购物、娱乐、运动、旅游、工作、学习、校园生活等等。因此只要下一定的功夫,掌握这方面的内容,诸如常用词汇、词组、句型、表达方式、生活习惯及文化背景等,是能够达到《大学英语教学大纲》所规定的听力要求的。

►时间题是在听力理解测试中经常出现的题目,对于时间题,首先要掌握时间的表达法,尤其要注意时间上的提前和推后;其次要掌握正确的换算。一般来说,正确答案不会是直接听到的时间,往往是在意思上与之相同或相近,或换了一种表达方式,或要求在听到的时间信息的基础上进行简单的运算。做这类题时,听清时间与发生事件之间的关系是关键。注意下面有关时间提前或推后的表达法:

提前或提早半小时: half an hour early; thirty minutes early; early by half an hour; half an hour ahead of time; half an hour ahead of schedule

推迟或迟到一个半小时: an hour and a half late; late by one hour and a half; an hour and a half behind time; to miss... by an hour and a half; an hour and a half behind schedule; to be delayed for an hour and a half

►此外,还应注意:有时对话或选择项中会故意设置起干扰作用的时间选项,主要是同音与近音的干扰。如:对话中说的是 8:30(eight thirty)选择项则设置一个 18:30 (eighteen thirty);或者对话中同时设置几个时间,而正确答案只是其中一个。对这类题,一定要仔细听、仔细辨别,才能排除干扰项,得出正确答案。

精听短句



- ① September is the ninth month of the year.

九月是一年的第九个月。

泛听短文



Passage 1

A: Excuse me, Professor Huang, I wonder if I could see you some-





- ② Amelia, the first women to make a solo flight across the Atlantic Ocean, was born in 1898.

艾米莉,第一位独自飞行穿过大西洋的妇女,生于1898年。

- ③ What's the time now?

现在几点?

It's twelve o'clock. It's noon.

十二点。是中午。

- ④ It's ten past twelve.

十二点过十分。

- ⑤ It's five to one.

差五分一点。

- ⑥ I'm going to meet Mr. Brown this evening.

今晚我要见布朗先生。

- ⑦ It is open Monday to Friday from eight a. m. until five p. m.

星期一到星期五从上午八点到下午五点开门。

- ⑧ I have an appointment with Mr. Smith at two o'clock.

我下午两点跟史密斯先生有个约会。

- ⑨ What day was it the day before yesterday?

前天是星期几?

- ⑩ What date is it today?

今天是几号?

- ⑪ It's the twentieth of November, nineteen ninety-four.

今天是一九九四年十一月二十日。

time this week about my term paper.

打扰了,黄教授,我想这个星期的某个时间能和你谈谈我的学期论文吗?

B: Sure. Now, let me see. I'll be free Thursday afternoon, will that be OK?

当然可以了,让我看看。我星期四下午有空,行吗?

A: I'm sorry but I have class at hour. How about Wednesday afternoon?

对不起,那时我有课,星期三下午怎么样?

B: Well, I'm afraid I can't make it Wednesday. I have an important meeting to attend then. Can you make it some other time?

嗯,恐怕星期三不行。那时我有个重要的会议要参加,你能定个其他的时间吗?

A: Do you think you could manage Friday?

你觉得星期五怎么样?

B: That's fine with me.

很好。

A: What time exactly?

具体是什么时间?

B: I suppose you could come at seven thirty p. m.

我想你可以在晚上7点半来。

A: All right. I hope I haven't inconvenienced you.



⑫ When is his birthday?

他的生日是什么时候?

⑬ The Spring term begins on Monday, the tenth of February, nineteen ninety-five.

春季学期从一九九五年二月十日星期一开始。

⑭ The meeting will end on Saturday.

会议将在星期六结束。

好的,希望没有给你带来不便。

B: Not at all. I'll be expecting you in my office then.

当然没有。我到时在办公室等你。

A: OK. See you.

好的。再见。

B: See you.

再见。

Passage 2

A: Hello, this is Mr. Smith.

你好,我是史密斯。

B: Hello, Mr. Smith. This is Li Ming speaking. I'm chairman of the English Club of our college. We're going to hold an English speech contest. I wonder whether you could spare us some time next week and be one of the judges at the contest.

你好,史密斯先生,我是李明,是我们学院英语俱乐部的主席。我们打算举行一个英语演讲比赛。不知下个星期你能否抽出一些时间为我们的比赛做裁判?

A: Sure, I'd love to. What time exactly?

当然可以了,我愿意去,具体是什么时间?

B: Thursday evening, seven to eight thirty. Do you think you could manage?

星期四晚上,7点到8点半,你觉得方便吗?

A: Let me see. OK, there's no problem. By the way, what are the points for attention?

让我看看,好的,没问题。顺便问一下,注意事项是什么?

B: We're planning to meet with you some time before Thursday to discuss the related matters. Could we arrange the meeting on Tuesday afternoon?

我们打算在星期四之前和你约个时间讨论一下相关事宜,我们可以在星期二下午举行一个会议吗?

A: Tuesday is a bit of a problem, I'm afraid. I've already got an appointment then.





恐怕星期二不行,我那时有一个约会。

B: Will Wednesday suit you?

星期三呢?

A: Sorry, but Monday would be better for me .

对不起,星期一对我来说更方便些。

B: Let's make it Monday then.

那就定在星期一吧。

A: Where shall we meet?

我们在哪儿见?

B: Let's meet at Room 313, Office Building, what about 2:00 p. m. ?

我们在办公楼 313 房间见,下午 2 点行吗?

A: That'll be quite all right.

很好。

B: Thank you very much.

太感谢你了。

A: You're welcome. See you next Monday.

没有关系,下星期一见。

B: See you.

再见。

Passage 3

A: Hello. 4163888.

你好,这是 4163888。

B: Hello. Can I speak to Professor Yang, please?

你好。我能和杨教授讲话?

A: Yes, speaking. Who is calling?

我就是。你是谁?

B: This is Wang Lin.

我是王林。

A: Oh, xiao Wang, how are you?

噢,小王,你好吗?

B: I'm fine, thanks, Professor Yang, I was wondering if you are doing anything on Saturday evening.

很好,谢谢,杨教授。不知你星期六晚上有事吗?

A: Er... Saturday?

嗯……星期六?



B: Only, if not, would you like to come over for dinner? Lin Fang and I were planning to celebrate our success in the experiment, and we'd like to invite you especially, since you gave us so many helpful ideas. Would you be able to come this Saturday?

是的,如果没事的话,你能来和我们共进晚餐吗?林芳和我打算庆祝一下这次实验的成功,我们特别想邀请你,因为你给了我们这么多有帮助的建议。你这个星期六能来吗?

A: I'd be delighted to. Saturday?

我很乐意去。是星期六吗?

B: If that's all right for you.

如果对你合适的话。

A: Let me check in my diary. Well, it'll be all right.

让我查看一下我的日程安排。嗯,好的。

B: Good. If you could come around 7:00, we would take the time to chat over a cup of tea before dinner.

太好了。如果你能在7点钟左右来,我们将在晚餐前边喝茶边聊天。

A: That sounds wonderful. I'll be there at seven.

听起来太好了。我将在7点钟到那儿。

B: That would be great. I'm so pleased that you will be able to come.

太好了。我很高兴你能来。

A: Thank you very much for invitation. See you Saturday evening.

非常感谢你的邀请。星期六晚上见。

B: See you then.

再见。

辉煌词库

five (o'clock) (sharp) 5:00

ten past five 或 five ten 5:10

a quarter past/after five 或 five fifteen

5:15

five thirty 或 half past five 5:30

a quarter to six 或 five forty-five 5:45

a quarter past/after midnight 0:15

September (the) first fourteen ninety-three 1493 年 9 月 1 日

two thousand and one 2001 年

one thousand and sixty B. C.

公元前 1060 年

the day before yesterday 前天

the day after tomorrow 后天

the other day 前几天

every other day 或 every two days

每隔一天

this time next week 下星期这个时候



fortnight 两星期

monthly 每月

quarterly 每季度

yearly 每年

a decade 10 年

a century 100 年

an hour and a half late 一个半小时后

half an hour early 半小时前

ahead of time 提前

delay 推迟

schedule 日程(表)

o'clock点钟

noon 中午;正午

breakfast 早餐

office hours 办公时间

birthday 生日;誕生日

January 一月

February 二月

March 三月

April 四月

May 五月

June 六月

July 七月

August 八月

September 九月

October 十月

November 十一月

December 十二月

目
目
一
新

根据听到的对话内容和问题,选出正确答案。

- ① A. 6 hours. B. 10 hours. C. 4 hours. D. 1 hour.
- ② A. Three quarters of an hour. B. Half an hour.
C. A quarter of an hour. D. Ten minutes.
- ③ A. About half an hour. B. Thirteen minutes.
C. Five minutes. D. Almost an hour.
- ④ A. A hour. B. A quarter. C. 50 minutes. D. 49 minutes.
- ⑤ A. Next year. B. Soon.
C. When he finishes writing. D. After he visits her.
- ⑥ A. Tuesday. B. Wednesday. C. Thursday. D. Friday.
- ⑦ A. 9: 00. B. 10: 00. C. 9: 40. D. 9: 10.
- ⑧ A. Three years ago. B. This year.
C. Last year. D. During December.
- ⑨ A. 7: 00. B. 7: 05. C. 6: 55. D. 6: 50.
- ⑩ A. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.
B. Saturday, Sunday, and Monday.
C. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.





D. Monday, Friday, and Saturday.

⑪ A. Tomorrow.

B. Today.

C. Next week.

D. The day after tomorrow.

⑫ A. All day.

B. Only in the morning.

C. Only in the afternoon.

D. The same as during the week.

⑬ A. 8: 30.

B. 8: 13.

C. 8: 33.

D. 3: 30.

⑭ A. 15 minutes.

B. 20 minutes.

C. 10 minutes.

D. 25 minutes.

⑮ A. 2: 15.

B. 3: 50.

C. 2: 50.

D. 3: 15.

⑯ A. More than one and half weeks.

B. Not more than half a week.

C. More than two weeks.

D. Less than a week and a half.

⑰ A. In 1993.

B. In 1994.

C. In 1995.

D. In 1996.

⑱ A. A quarter to nine.

B. Half past eight.

C. Twenty minutes to nine.

D. 25 minutes to nine.

⑲ A. September 15th.

B. September 21th.

C. September 9th

D. September 6th.

⑳ A. Once a week.

B. Twice a week.

C. Three times a week.

D. Four times a week.

[听力材料]

① M: Why did you get up at 6: 00? I thought your meeting wasn't until 10: 00.

W: I wanted to visit the park before I left. It's the first time I've seen it.

Q: How much time did she have between waking and her meeting?

② M: We'll have to hurry if we're going to be on time to the airport. It's already 8: 30.

W: Well, it takes only half an hour to get to the airport, and the plane does not leave until 9: 15, I think we'll make it all right if we leave immediately.

Q: How much time is the couple allowing once they get to the airport?

③ M: How long does it take to get there?

W: Around 35 minutes, if you go by bus.

Q: How long will the man get there by bus?





- ④ W: John, I'm sorry to be so late. Thank you for waiting.

M: Oh, I don't mind. I've only been here for 50 minutes. So I just brought my news-paper and ordered myself a cup of coffee.

Q: How long has the man been waiting?

- ⑤ M: I'll invite you to our country house as soon as I finish my thesis.

W: At the rate you write, that may be next year.

Q: When is she invited?

- ⑥ W: Has the latest Newsweek magazine arrived yet? Today is already Wednesday.

M: Sorry, It's late. Probably it won't arrive until the day after tomorrow.

Q: On what day of the week the magazine arrive?

- ⑦ M: I wonder if Bill be here by 10: 00. He's supposed to be.

W: His wife said he left at 9: 15, so he should be here by 9: 40 at the earliest.

Q: What time is Bill supposed to arrive?

- ⑧ M: You've been here three years. Have you had much of a chance to travel?

W: Not much. I planned to go to Florida last December, but I had to postpone the trip. Then a few months later, I finally made it there.

Q: When did the woman go to Florida?

- ⑨ M: Is dinner ready? We always start eating at 7: 00.

W: Don't worry. I'll get everything ready in 5 minutes.

Q: What time is it?

- ⑩ W: I hear you son's working part-time at the department store.

M: Yes, he works at Monday, Wednesday, and Friday from 3 to 7 and all day Sunday.

Q: Which days the man's son not work?

- ⑪ W: Have you heard if Frank is coming back today?

M: He was supposed to arrive next week, but he's coming the day after tomorrow.

Q: When will Frank arrive?

- ⑫ M: I hope that the post office will be open now.

W: The sign says: nine a. m. to five p. m. weekdays, nine a. m. to twelve noon Saturdays.

Q: When will the post office be open on the weekend?

