

中國共產黨文獻選讀

SELECTED READINGS IN CHINESE
COMMUNIST LITERATURE

Compiled and annotated by

Tien-yi Li

中國共產黨文獻選讀
SELECTED READINGS IN CHINESE
COMMUNIST LITERATURE

Compiled and annotated by

Tien-yi Li

FAR EASTERN PUBLICATIONS
YALE UNIVERSITY
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

1974

中國共產黨文獻選讀

李田意編註

中國共產黨文獻選讀

版權所有

出版者 耶魯大學遠東出版社
編註者 李田意
承印者 丸善株式會社
定 價 美金六元
增訂版
出版日期 一九七四年九月

FOREWORD

The present volume is a sequel to *The Dictatorship of the People's Democracy*, an annotated text published in 1951 by the Institute of Far Eastern Languages. It consists of eight selections, varied in length and diversified in subject matter. The first item is an abridged version of Mao Tse-tung's *On the New Democracy*, a pamphlet of paramount historical importance which first appeared in 1940 and has gone through many editions since then. The second and the third, two historically significant speeches delivered by the highest Chinese communist leader, are taken from the book entitled *Documents on the Correction of Unorthodox Tendencies* 整風文獻. The fourth is a complete reproduction of the third section of Chu Teh's *On the War Fronts in the Liberated Areas*, a report made on April 25, 1945 at the Seventh Congress of the Chinese Communist Party. The fifth is an essay originally included in the work, *The Present Situation and Our Tasks* 目前形勢和我們的任務. The sixth is a selection from *A Collection of Important Documents on Land Reform* 土地改革重要文獻彙集. The seventh, which contains merely the introductory part of *The Constitution of the Chinese Communist Party*, is reproduced from the book, *On the Party* 論黨. The last is chosen from the collection, *Important Documents on the First Plenary Session of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Council* 中國人民政治協商會議第一屆全體會議重要文獻.

All these selections are representative pieces of communist literature on various important problems, political, social, economic, military, as well as ideological. They should be of interest to all students of Chinese affairs. As usual, however, we are here primarily interested in their language. Terms and expressions which can not be easily found in dictionaries in ordinary use have all been annotated. It is to be hoped that with the aid of the notes the student will encounter no great difficulty in reading these materials and that after finishing this volume he will understand readily the writings of any contemporary communist leader or theorist.

In the preparation of this book much help has been rendered by friends and colleagues, particularly Mr. Henry C. Fenn, Director of the Institute of Far Eastern Languages, who has been kind enough to go through the notes and make valuable suggestions. To all of them many thanks are due.

Tien-yi Li

August 1954
Yale University
New Haven, Conn.

NOTE TO THE REVISED AND ENLARGED EDITION

More than a decade has elapsed since the publication of this book. It is now high time to revise and enlarge it so as to keep abreast of the times in Chinese Communist documents. With this in mind, I have added three new selections, along with my notes, in the present revised and enlarged edition. The first one, *The Constitution of the People's Republic of China*, is in great measure a revision and elaboration of *The Common Program of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Council*. As it embodies the fundamental organic law of Communist China, its importance is self-evident. The second one, *On the Correct Handling of Contradictions among the People*, represents the first, and also the most important, portion of a speech given under that title by Mao Tse-tung. Since its delivery on February 27, 1957, this speech has served as the guiding principle for coping with contradictions of all kinds among the people in mainland China. The third one, *The Way of Safeguarding and Strengthening Unity*, is the concluding part of a long article written in 1964 by the editorial staffs of Communist China's two most influential mouthpieces, *The People's Daily* and *The Red Flag Magazine*. It is one of the most representative documents that the Chinese Communists have in recent years written in denunciation of the so-called revisionists in Russia.

These three new selections, as distinguished from the original ones in this book, all contain simplified characters. For the reference of the reader, a list of such characters is provided in this new edition. In revising the book, I have made a number of changes in the old notes and have also prepared a character index of all vocabulary items arranged in a new serial order.

Tien-yi Li

February 25, 1967
Yale University
New Haven, Conn.

A LIST OF SIMPLIFIED CHINESE CHARACTERS

简体字表

		3(一ノ)		3(ノ) 4(ヽ一)	
2		干	乾	乡	鄉
[一]		幹	幹	1	4
厂	廠	亏	虧	1	[、]
了	瞭	与	與	1	斗
[一]		才	纔	5	憶
卜	虧	万	萬	1	為
[ノ]		习	習	1	[一]
几	幾	飞	飛	1	韦
儿	兒	卫	衛	1	专
3		(ノ)	(ノ)	1	开
[、]		个	個	1	無
广	廣	千	千	5	云
义	義	亿	億	4	艺
[一]		么	麼	1	区

4(一ノ)		4(ノ) 5(、ー)		5(ー)										
厅	廳	tīng t'īng tīng	2	凤	鳳	fèng fēng fèng fēng fēng	5	击	节	撲	擊	jī chí jī iyěh jǐěh	2	
历	曆	lì lì lì	3	风	風	fēng fēng fēng	1	节	扑	术	節	pū p'ū pū	1	
	歷	lì lì lì	1	仅	僅	jǐn chǐn jǐn	2	术	厉	厲	撲	shǔ shǔ shǔ	2	
双	雙	shuāng shuāng shuāng	1	币	幣	bì pi bì	2	厉	龙	厲	術	shǔ shǔ shǔ	1	
劝	勸	chwān ch'üan quàn	1	仆	*仆	pǔ p'ü pǔ	5	龙	东	龙	厲	lì lì lì	3	
邓	鄧	dèng tèng dèng	5		5			东	对	对	龍	lúng lúng lóng	3	
书	書	shū shū shū	1		[、]			对	圣	聖	東	dūng tūng dōng	1	
办	辦	bàn pàn bàn	1		汇	匯	hwèi huì hwèi	3	圣	辽	對	對	dwèi tuì duì	1
丑	醜	chǒu ch'ǒu chǒu	3		彙	彙	hwèi huì hwèi	5	辽	边	聖	遼	shèng shèng shèng	4
队	隊	dwèi tuì duì	1		汉	漢	hàn hàn hàn	1	边	邊	邊	lyáu liáo byān	5	
					头	頭	tóu t'óu tóu	1				piēn biān	1	
(ノ)					宁	寧	níng níng níng	2						
仓	倉	tsāng ts'āng cāng	2		兰	蘭	lán lán lán	4				盧	lú lú lú	5
					礼	禮	lǐ lǐ lǐ	1				葉	yè yēh yie	1
从	從	ts'ung ts'üng cúng	1		写	寫	syě hsieh xiě	1				号	hàu hào hào	1
丰	豐	fēng fēng fēng	1					号	叹	叹	號	嘆	tàn t'àn tàn	5
气	氣	ch'ī ch'i qì	1					叹	只	只	嘆	祇	jǐ chǐh zhǐ	5
长	長	ch'áng ch'áng cháng	1		灭	滅	myè mièh miè	1						

5(+ /)

5(/) 6(、)

6(、 -)

隻	jī	2	颱	tái	忏	chàn	5
電	zhī		儀	yí	懺	ch'ān	
業	dyàn	1	发	yǐ	燈	chàn	1
旧	tièn					dēng	
归	diàn					tēng	
帥	yè	1				dēng	
歸	yèh						
帥	yè						
帥	jiù	1					
帥	gwēi						
帥	kuēi	1					
帥	guī						
帥	shuài	3					
帥	shuài						
帥	shuài						
帥	chū	5					
帥	ch'ū						
帥	chū						
•							
叢	ts'ung	5					
叢	cóng						
冬	dūng	5					
务	tūng						
处	dōng						
当	wù	1					
尔	wù						
乐	chù	1					
台	ch'ù						
樂	chú	5					
臺	chú						
檯	chú						
•							
農	lè; ywè	1					
慶	lò; yüèh						
农	lè; yuè						
慶	tái	5					
农	tái						
农	tái						
农	tái	5					

		6(-)		6(- +)		6(+)		
过	過	guò	1	阴	yīn	1	杀	shā
达	達	guò	1	当	yīn	1	爷	shā
迈	邁	dá	1	當	dāng	1	伞	shā
夸	誇	mài	5	吓	dāng	1	會	yé
夺	奪	mài	3	吓	tāng	5	合	yé
压	壓	mài	1	吓	tāng	5	众	sǎn
厌	厭	kwā	1	吓	dāng	5	朱	sǎn
买	買	kuā	1	吓	dāng	3	朱	sǎn
戏	戲	dwó	1	吓	yù	5	会	hwei
欢	歡	tó	1	吓	yù	5	合	hwei
寻	尋	duó	1	吓	yù	3	众	hui
导	導	yā	1	吓	syà	3	朱	hui
尽	盡	yā	2	曲	hsia	5	朱	hé
		yā	1	曲	xià	5	朱	hé
		yā	2	曲	chyū	5	朱	jung
		yān	1	曲	ch'ū	1	朱	chung
		yēn	1	曲	qū	1	朱	zhòng
		yān	2	虫	ch'ung	1	朱	jū
		māi	1	虫	ch'ung	1	朱	chū
		māi	1	虫	ch'ung	1	朱	zhū
		māi	1	团	twán	1	朱	chyan
		syì	1	团	t'uán	1	朱	chi'en
		hsí	1	团	tuán	5	朱	qian
		hsí	1	糲	twán	5	乔	chyau
		hwān	1	糲	t'uán	5	杂	chiao
		hwān	2	糲	tuán	5	杂	qiao
		syún	2	回	hwéi	5	杂	dzá
		hsún	2	回	huí	5	杂	tsá
		xún	2	回	huí	3	伪	zá
		dàu	2	网	wǎng	3	伙	wěi
		tào	2	网	wǎng	3	伙	wěi
		dào	2	网	wǎng	5	伪	hwō
		jìn	1	嶼	syù	5	夥	huō
		chin	1	嶼	hsü	3	夥	huō
		jìn	4	嶼	xù	3	优	yōu
		chin	4	嶼	chí	1	价	yū
		jìn	4	嶼	ch'i	1	价	yōu
		swūn	1	岁	swèi	1	价	jya
		sūn	1	岁	swéi	1	价	chia
		sūn	1	岁	sui	1	价	jia
		yáng	1	师	shř	1	伤	shāng
		yáng	1	师	shih	1	伤	shāng
		yáng	1	师	shī	3	伤	shāng
		iyē	1	尘	chén	3	华	hwá
		chiēh	1	尘	ch'én			hwá
		jiē	1	尘	chén			hwá

6(ノ) 7(、)

向 蘭
后 後
妇 婦

7

〔、〕

沪 滬
沈 潘
沟 溝
穷 窮
冻 凍
状 狀
亩 畠
疗 療
疖 癰
應 癰
這 應
廬 廬

7(、一)

启 补 怀 忧 灶 灿

〔一〕

来 寿 麦 进 远 运
壽 麥 進 遠 運

7(一)

坟 坟 坟 坟 坟 坟
坛 坛 壤 壤 塊 壤
墳 壇 壤 壤 塊 壤
坏 坏 壞 壞 塊 壤
块 块 壞 壹 塊 壤
丽 丽 丽 丽 丽 壤
兩 丽 丽 丽 丽 壤
严 严 严 严 严 壤
芦 严 严 严 严 严
劳 芦 严 严 严 严
苏 劳 芦 严 严 严
蘇 劳 芦 严 严 严
克 劳 芦 严 严 严
护 劳 芦 严 严 严
擾 劳 芦 严 严 严
報 芦 严 严 严 严
擬 芦 严 严 严 严

3

5

5

1

1

1

1

5

1

5

5

1

3

1

5

7(- |)

折	摺
医	醫
励	勵
歼	殲
灵	靈
层	層
际	際
陆	陸
陈	陳

[|]

卤	鹵
别	瀉
吨	鷗
听	頓
时	聽
里	時

7(| /)

县	縣
邮	郵
园	園
困	困
坚	堅
	(/)
谷	穀
邻	鄰
余	餘
乱	亂
条	條
龟	龜
体	體
佣	傭
犹	猶
彻	徹

7(/) 8(、)

系	繫
	8
学	學
泻	瀉
泸	泸
实	實
宝	寶
审	审
帘	簾
变	變
剂	劑
卷	卷
*	痘
瘧	瘧
廟	廟
衽	衽

1

3

1

3

5

1

3

3

1

5

2

5

2

4

8(ノ) 9(、)

9(、)

9(、一)

刮	颶	gwā	5	憲	竊	hxièn	5	炼	煉	lyàn	2
备	備	kuā	1	竊	竊	ch'ieh	4	[一]			
肮	骯	guā		竊	竊	qiē					
肤	骯	bēi		舉	舉	jyǔ	1	趙	趙	jàu	4
肱	骯	pèi	3	舉	舉	ch'ü		墊	墊	chào	
肘	骯	bēi		將	獎	jyāng	1	榮	榮	zhào	
凭	憑	āng	3	獎	獎	chiāng		薦	薦	dyàn	
征	徵	āng		親	親	jiāng		榮	榮	tièn	
参	參	āng		認	認	chīn	1	荐	薦	rúng	
9		syé	5	彎	彎	chīn		茧	茧	júng	
		hsieh		彎	彎	qīn		帶	帶	róng	
		xié		彎	彎	rèn	1	棟	棟	iyàn	
		jǐng	3	彎	彎	jèn		胡	胡	chièn	
		ch'ung		彎	彎	rèn		欄	欄	jiàn	
		zhōng		彎	彎	wān	3	標	標	iyǎn	
		píng	2	彎	彎	wān		樹	樹	chiěn	
		píng		彎	彎	wān		擠	擠	dài	
		píng		彎	彎	wān		牽	牽	tài	
		jēng	3	彎	彎	wān		咸	咸	dàng	
		ch'eng		彎	彎	wān		面	面	tòng	
		zhēng		彎	彎	wān				hú	
		tsān	1	彎	彎	wān				hú	
		cān		彎	彎	wān				lán	
				彎	彎	wān				lán	
				彎	彎	wān				byāu	
				彎	彎	wān				piāo	
				彎	彎	wān				biāo	
				彎	彎	wān				shù	
				彎	彎	wān				shù	
				彎	彎	wān				jǐ	
				彎	彎	wān				chǐ	
				彎	彎	wān				jí	
				彎	彎	wān				chyān	
				彎	彎	wān				ch'iēn	
				彎	彎	wān				qiān	
				彎	彎	wān				syān	
				彎	彎	wān				hsien	
				彎	彎	wān				xián	
				彎	彎	wān				myān	
				彎	彎	wān				mièn	
				彎	彎	wān				miàn	

浏	瀏	lyóu	5	憲	竊	hxièn	5	炼	煉	lyàn	2
济	濟	liú	1	竊	竊	ch'ieh	4	[一]			
洼	窪	jì		竊	竊	qiē					
洁	潔	jì		舉	舉	jyǔ	1	趙	趙	jàu	4
洒	灑	wā	4	舉	舉	ch'ü		墊	墊	chào	
浊	濁	wā		將	獎	jiāng		榮	榮	zhào	
		wā		獎	獎	chiāng		薦	薦	dyàn	
		wā		親	親	qīn	1	榮	榮	tièn	
		wā		認	認	rèn		荐	薦	rúng	
		wā		彎	彎	wān	1	茧	茧	iyàn	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		帶	帶	chièn	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		棟	棟	iyǎn	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		胡	胡	chiěn	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		欄	欄	dài	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		標	標	tài	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		樹	樹	dàng	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		擠	擠	tòng	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		牽	牽	hú	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		咸	咸	lán	
		wā		彎	彎	wān		面	面	lán	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				byāu	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				piāo	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				biāo	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				shù	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				shù	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				jǐ	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				chǐ	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				jí	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				chyān	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				ch'iēn	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				qiān	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				syān	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				hsien	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				xián	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				myān	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				mièn	
		wā		彎	彎	wān				miàn	

9(ー | ノ)

9(ノ)

10(、)

10(、)

觀 垚 昱 遜

gwān
kuān
guān
kēn
k'ēn
kēn
jòu
chòu
zhòu
swùn
sùn
sùn

選 适 复

sywǎn
hsuǎn
xuǎn
shì
shì h
shì
fù
fù
fù
fù
fù
fù
fù

塗 家 宾 窮 档 漿 漿 漿

tú
tú
jyā
chiā
jiā
bīn
pīn
bīn
chyàu
ch'iào
qiào
iyāng
chiāng
jiāng2
5
4
4
5

〔一〕

嘗 點 戰 啞 响 顯 虾 處 臨

cháng
ch'áng
cháng
dyán
tién
dián
jàn
chàn
zhàn
yā
yā
yā
syáng
hsiáng
xiáng
syān
hsien
xiān
syā
hsia
xiā
swēi
suī
suī
lǐn
lín
lín

秋 种 胆 胆 胜 倆 独 垒 垒 纓 纓

chyōu
ch'iu
qiū
jǔng
ch'ung
zhōng
dǎn
tǎn
dǎn
shèng
shèng
shèng
lyāng
liāng
liāng
dú
tú
dú
lěi
lěi
lěi
chyān
ch'ièn
qièn
chyān
ch'ièn
qièn

淮 竞 恋 讂 讓 瘴 瘴 瘴 离 斋 袜 養 遷

jiāng
ch'ing
jìng
lièn
lièn
lièn
ràng
jàng
ràng
jēng
chēng
zhēng
yūng
yūng
yōng
lí
lí
lí
jái
chái
zhái
wà
wà
wà
yāng
yāng
yāng
dì
tì
dì3
2
2
3
2
2
1
5
5
5
1
5
5
1
5
5
2
5
5
4

〔ノ〕

帮 粯

bāng
pāng
bāng
jān
chān
zhān

10

〔、〕

涩 涩

sè
sè
sè

袜 衿 斋 齋 袜 養 遷

yāng
yāng
yāng
dì
tì
dì1
4

11(、—)

講	jiǎng	1	隨	suí	1	御	yù	4
痒	yǎng	3	墮	dò	4	禦	yù	
癢	yǎng		隱	dò		練	lyàn	1
旋	syuàn	4	職	yǐn	3			
旋	hsüàn			yǐn				
惊	jīng	2		yǐn		12		
惊	chēng			jí		[、]		
惧	jù	5		chíh				
惨	ts'ān	2	購	gòu	3	滯	jì	5
慘	cǎn			gòu		湿	chih	
蓋	gài	1	懸	sywán	5	覺	chì	
蓋	kài		躍	hsüán			shī	2
斷	dwàn	1	躍	ywè	4	竄	shih	
斷	tuàn			yüèh		裝	shī	
兽	shòu	2	累	léi	5	裝	jywé	1
兽	shòu		累	léi		瘡	chüéh	
(一)			糲	léi			jué	
麸	fū	5	糲	tyàu	5	蠻	ts'wàn	4
麸	fū			t'iào			ts'uàn	
嗇	sè	5				證	cuàn	
嗇	sè						jwāng	1
裹	hūng	2	穢	wèi	5	蠻	chuāng	
裹	hūng		穢	wèi			zhuāng	
酝	wén	4	畔	syìn	5	證	láu	4
酝	wén		畔	hsin			láo	
据	jù	1	償	xìn	4	訛	mán	3
据	chù		償	cháng			mán	
梦	mèng	2	獵	ch'áng	3	糲	jèng	2
梦	mèng			cháng			chèng	
属	shǔ	2		lyè		糲	syè	5
属	shǔ			liè			hsieh	
				liè			xiè	

11(—|ノ)

隨	suí	1	隨	swéi	1	御	yù	4
墮	dò	4	墮	tò	4	禦	yù	
隱	yǐn	3	隱	yǐn	3	練	lyàn	1
職	zhí		職	zhí				
						12		
						[、]		

11(ノ) 12(、—)

禦	yù	1	禦	yù	1	禦	yù	4
練	lièn		練	lièn				
						12		
						[、]		