



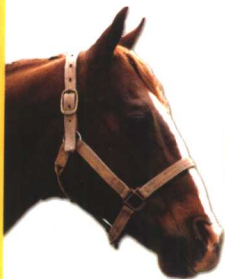
 实用汉语学习丛书

量词一点通



The Prompt Understanding of Measure Words

何杰 编著



北京语言大学出版社

LIANGCIYIDIAN TONG

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编写说明

量词为汉藏语系所独有,学习和应用汉语量词对于外国人都比较困难。为了帮助外国人在用汉语交际时能够正确、贴切地表量、达意,我们编写了这本书。

《量词一点通》是一本配合初级汉语学习的辅助教材,也是供外国人用汉语交际时查阅的小词典。适合于零起点或稍有一点汉语基础的留学生、外籍工作人员及其他外国人使用。

本书选取了生活常用量词 157 个。包括名量词、动量词、兼职量词、复合量词四大类。重点在名量词,名量词中包括:个体量词、集合量词、部分量词、容器量词、临时量词。

本书体例:每个量词下列出它的常用义

项。每个义项下列出用法解释,英语释义。根据不同量词安排:搭配示例、短语示例、语境示例或附有说明。为便于使用,书后附有《汉英表量对照表》、《名词、量词搭配表》。

本书图文并茂,体例活泼。力求体现教材的实用性、趣味性、科学性的完美统一。

何杰 教授



Editorial Note

Measure words, a unique feature of the Han-Tibetan language family, are difficult to learn and use for foreigners. For this reason, this book has been designed to enable learners to use them correctly and appropriately in the daily communication.

The Prompt Understanding of Measure Words is a supplementary textbook of the course of elementary Chinese as well as a small dictionary, which can be used by foreigners in the everyday intercourse. Apart from the beginners and those with a knowledge of elementary Chinese, it is also suitable for foreign employees and other foreigners.

The book covers 157 common measure words in the following four categories: measure words for nouns, measure words for verbs, double-function measure words and compound measure words. However,

the focus has been put on the measure words for nouns, which consist of individual, collective, partial, container and temporary measure words.

The book has been arranged in the following way: The basic meanings of each measure word are followed by usage explanations and English translations. Moreover, typical examples of collocations, phrases, expressions used in special situations, or notes are arranged according to the needs of various measure words. "Collocations of Measure Words and Nouns" and "A Chinese and English Bilingual List of Basic Measure Words" are furnished at the end of this book so that it can be easily used.

This book is excellent in both pictures and language, characterized with a lively style, striving to attain the perfect integration of practicality, interest and scientific characteristics.

Prof. He Jie

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量词索引

An Alphabetical List of Measure Words

B

把 bǎ	[9]	杯 bēi	[23]
班 bān	[14]	本 běn	[24]
瓣 bàn(r)	[17]	笔 bǐ	[25]
帮 bāng	[19]	遍 biàn	[27]
包 bāo(r)	[21]	部 bù	[29]

C

餐 cān	[31]	处 chù	[44]
层 céng	[32]	串 chuàn	[46]
场 cháng	[35]	床 chuáng	[48]
场 chǎng	[38]	次 cì	[49]
程 chéng	[40]	簇 cù	[51]
重 chóng	[41]	撮 cuō	[52]
出 chū	[43]		

D

沓 dá(r)	[55]	堵 dǔ	[67]
袋 dài(r)	[56]	肚子 dùzi	[68]
道 dào	[58]	段 duàn	[70]
滴 dī	[61]	堆 duī	[72]
点 diǎn(r)	[63]	队 duì	[73]
碟 dié	[64]	对 duì	[75]
顶 dǐng	[65]	顿 dùn	[78]
栋 dòng	[66]	朵 duǒ	[80]

F

发 fā	[82]	封 fēng	[89]
番 fān	[83]	幅 fú	[90]
分 fēn	[86]	服 fú	[94]
份 fèn	[86]	副 fù	[95]

G

个 gè	[98]	股 gǔ	[106]
根 gēn	[103]	挂 guà	[110]

H

行 háng	[111]	户 hù	[115]
盒 hé	[113]	回 huí	[116]
壶 hú	[114]	伙 huǒ	[117]

J

级 jí	[119]	届 jiè	[135]
家 jiā	[123]	局 jú	[137]
架 jià	[124]	句 jù	[139]
间 jiān	[127]	具 jù	[140]
件 jiàn	[128]	卷 juǎn(r)	[140]
节 jié	[130]	卷 juàn	[142]
截 jié	[133]		

K

棵 kē	[143]	块 kuài	[152]
颗 kē	[145]	捆 kǔn	[156]
口 kǒu	[148]		

L

类 lèi	[158]	络 liǔ(r)	[169]
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粒 lì	[161]	溜 liù	[170]
脸 liǎn	[163]	缕 lǚ	[173]
两 liǎng	[165]	掣 luò	[175]
辆 liàng	[166]	轮 lún	[177]
列 liè	[167]		

M

枚 méi	[179]	面 miàn	[184]
门 mén	[181]	名 míng	[186]

P

排 pái	[189]	篇 piān(r)	[200]
盘 pán(r)	[193]	片 piàn(r)	[202]
盆 pén	[196]	撇 piě	[206]
批 pī	[197]	瓶 píng	[208]
匹 pǐ	[199]		

Q

期 qī	[210]	圈 quān	[213]
起 qǐ	[212]	群 qún	[215]

R

人次 réncì [218]

S

扇 shàn [220]

勺 sháo [221]

身 shēn [223]

声 shēng [225]

手 shǒu [227]

首 shǒu [229]

束 shù [230]

双 shuāng [231]

丝 sī [234]

艘 sōu [237]

岁 suì [238]

所 suǒ [239]

T

台 tái [241]

摊 tān [243]

堂 táng [243]

趟 tàng [244]

套ào [246]

挑 tiāo [250]

条 tiáo [251]

桶 tǒng [256]

筒 tǒng [257]

通 tōng [259]

头 tóu [260]

团 tuán [262]

W

丸 wán [264]

味 wèi [268]

碗 wǎn [265]

位 wèi [266]

窝 wō [269]

X

席 xí [273]

匣 xiá [275]

下 xià [276]

项 xiàng [277]

些 xiē [279]

Y

牙 yá [281]

眼 yǎn [282]

样 yàng [284]

页 yè [285]

Z

盏 zhǎn [287]

站 zhàn [288]

张 zhāng [289]

丈 zhàng [293]

阵 zhèn [295]

支 zhī [297]

只 zhī [300]

枝 zhī [303]

种 zhǒng [305]

桩 zhuāng [307]

幢 zhuàng [308]

桌 zhuō [309]

尊 zūn [310]

撮 zuǒ(r) [312]

座 zuò [314]

量词及用法

Measure Words
and Their Usages

B

把

bǎ

兼职量词 Double-function measure word

☺ 作名量词也作动量词。

Measure word either for nouns or verbs.

用法 1

◀ 用法解释 ▶

表个体量：用于有把手或类似有把手的东西。

Individual measure word for a thing with a handle or something like a handle.