

高职高专



金钥匙系列



许国璋《英语》(1·2)

学习指南及强化训练

林夕宝 主编

*A Reference Book
for Xu Guozhang English
Book 1 & Book 2*

青岛海洋大学出版社

许国璋《英语》一、二册 学习指南及强化训练

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吹尽狂沙始到金

——高教自考金钥匙书系出版缘起

我们生活在一个充满机遇和挑战的时代。人人都渴望成功，但前进道路上却布满荆棘。涉足自学考试领域的莘莘学子对此更是感触良深。显然，没有一步一个脚印的努力和坚持不懈的耕耘，想品尝收获的喜悦是不可能的。

尽了努力，目标没有达到，并不觉后悔；后悔的往往倒是那一幕十寒留下的遗憾。因为机遇即在我们身边，我们没有理由不去鼎力铆劲；因为拼搏往往意味着成功，我们没有理由不去主动出击；因为脚踏实地是自考战场上的排雷兵，我们没有理由去崇尚高谈阔论——这些理念，正是我们高教自考金钥匙书系所倡导的精神。

此时此刻，以这种“实战”的精神去对待自考的历程，至少有三点可以确保：在自考学习中，不断磨炼内功，熟练技巧，掌握要领，此其一；在考场上，面对竞争，坦然应付挑战，此其二；在个人求学生涯里，追求成功、实现自我，此其三。

机遇对每个人都是均等的。有的人在机遇刚一“露头”时便能抓住，有的人则每每失之交臂。究其根本原因，失机遇者往往在于光说不练，纸上谈兵。须知，自考竞争如此激烈，容不得心存侥幸，需要的则是“滴水穿石”。未雨绸缪，立足现在，脚踏实地，才能成功。

鉴此，我们拟遵循上述精神、沿着下列思路出版好高教自考金钥匙书系：

第一，以目前国内通用的权威教材为蓝本（有修订的则以最新

修订本内容为依据),根据自学考试计划,严格按照教育部颁布的《自学考试大纲》的要求编写。

第二,引介和取用国内该领域最新、最实用、最适合自考生实情的有关材料,聘请高教自考方面的相关专家、学者编写成书。

鲁迅先生曾经说过:路是人们从没路的地方践踏出来的。为此,我们希望有志之士积极参与该书系的编写,献其所长,共同开拓自学考试指导的新天地。

前 言

自全国实行自学考试以来,英语专业的自考教材一直使用许国璋《英语》。该书语法知识系统、课文内容广泛,融知识性、趣味性和文学性于一体,受到广大读者的欢迎。但该书设置的练习题相对较少,使自学者在应考时产生一定的难度。为了满足广大自学者的要求,我们针对自学考试的需要编写了《许国璋〈英语〉一、二册学习指南及强化训练》一书,希望它能给广大自学者带来一些益处。

本书是根据自学考试的类型,在许国璋《英语》一、二册每一课内容的基础上编写的,共计 35 套自测题。每套自测题在题型上与自学考试的要求一致,在内容上以每一课的主要语法、词汇和课文内容为基础。自测题中的题目大都出自影响较大的语法指南、历年的自学考试试题以及编者在多年教学中遇到的典型例题。这些自测题内容丰富、形式新颖,既有利于自学者巩固所学的英语知识,又能提高自学者的应考能力。所有题目都附有答案,作文附有范文,便于自学者参考。

由于我们水平有限,加之时间仓促,书中不妥之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1999 年 5 月

Table of Contents

PART ONE; BOOK ONE

Lesson One~Lesson Five;Phonetics	(3)
Lesson Six: An English Lesson	(8)
Lesson Seven: My Home	(12)
Lesson Eight: Our Class	(16)
Lesson Nine: Our Monitor	(21)
Lesson Ten: A Dialogue	(27)
Lesson Eleven: The Days of the Week	(33)
Lesson Twelve: The Seasons	(38)
Lesson Thirteen: A Day at College	(43)
Lesson Fourteen: A Letter to a Friend	(49)
Lesson Fifteen: A Service Centre	(55)
Lesson Sixteen: Sunday in the Park	(61)
Lesson Seventeen: An Announcement	(67)
Lesson Eighteen: The Library	(72)
Lesson Nineteen: Study as Lenin Studied	(77)
Lesson Twenty: The Cock Crows at Midnight	(83)
Lesson Twenty-one: A Day of Harvesting	(88)

Lesson Twenty-two: My Home Town	(93)
Lesson Twenty-three: Two Friends and the Bear	(99)
Lesson Twenty-four: Inspector Hornberg Visits a School	(106)

APPENDIX 1 KEY TO BOOK ONE

Lesson One~Lesson Five	(111)
Lesson Six	(112)
Lesson Seven	(113)
Lesson Eight	(113)
Lesson Nine	(114)
Lesson Ten	(115)
Lesson Eleven	(116)
Lesson Twelve	(117)
Lesson Thirteen	(117)
Lesson Fourteen	(118)
Lesson Fifteen	(119)
Lesson Sixteen	(120)
Lesson Seventeen	(121)
Lesson Eighteen	(121)
Lesson Nineteen	(122)
Lesson Twenty	(123)
Lesson Twenty-one	(124)
Lesson Twenty-two	(125)
Lesson Twenty-three	(126)
Lesson Twenty-four	(127)

PART TWO: BOOK TWO

Lesson One; The Largest and Most Populous	(131)
Lesson Two; The Golden Touch	(138)
Lesson Three; Robert Bruce, King of Scotland	(145)
Lesson Four; An Outing	(152)
Lesson Five; A High School Teacher	(159)
Lesson Six ; Life at Gateshead Hall	(165)
Lesson Seven; Ministers with Pick and Shovel	(172)
Lesson Eight; The Great Pyramid	(179)
Lesson Nine; The Devoted Friend	(185)
Lesson Ten; The Devoted Friend(Continued)	(191)
Lesson Eleven; A Red Army Man's Cap	(196)
Lesson Twelve; A service of Love	(203)
Lesson Thirteen; The Last Lesson	(210)
Lesson Fourteen ; The Last Lesson(Continued)	(216)
Lesson Fifteen; Christopher Columbus	(222)

APPENDIX 2 KEY TO BOOK TWO

Lesson One	(228)
Lesson Two	(230)
Lesson Three	(231)
Lesson Four	(233)
Lesson Five	(235)

Lesson Six	(236)
Lesson Seven	(237)
Lesson Eight	(238)
Lesson Nine	(240)
Lesson Ten	(241)
Lesson Eleven	(242)
Lesson Twelve	(244)
Lesson Thirteen	(245)
Lesson Fourteen	(246)
Lesson Fifteen	(248)

许国璋《英语》(1)

Xu Guozhang

English Book I

Lesson One~Lesson Five

语法重点:人称代词、动词 be 的人称变化

重点句型: What's this? What are these?

重点词组: go to see the doctor

I. A 根据划线部分选择发音不同的音素

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. A. what | B. cat | C. back | D. black |
| 2. A. teacher | B. tea | C. seat | D. weather |
| 3. A. book | B. school | C. room | D. cool |
| 4. A. he | B. she | C. come | D. we |
| 5. A. not | B. notebook | C. doctor | D. hot |

B 在横线处添入适当的字母使其成为正确的单词

6. st u d e nt 7. n u rse 8. t e c her
9. u nife 10. fr e end 11. w a t
12. d o ctor 13. p easant

I. 选择最恰当的答案

1. There is a book on the desk.
A. be B. are C. is D. /
2. What are these books?
A. / B. are C. is D. be
3. I am a student.

- A. is B. are C. be D. am
4. _____ you a student?
A. Are B. Is C. Be D. Am
5. You must _____ a good teacher.
A. is B. are C. be D. am
6. She _____ not a nurse.
A. are B. be C. is D. isn't
7. What _____ his name?
A. are B. am C. is D. be
8. How _____ he?
Fine. Thank you.
A. are B. am C. be D. is
9. Where _____ they?
A. is B. are C. he D. is
10. What _____ that?
A. are B. am C. be D. is

Ⅲ. 把下列各句单数形式变成复数形式、复数形式变成单数形式

- This is a book.
- It's a notebook.
- They are students.
- What is that?
- Is she a nurse?
- He isn't a teacher.

Ⅳ. 完形填空

_____ 1 _____ is a fine day today. There _____ 2 _____ some clouds in the sky, but the sun is shining. Mr. Jones _____ 3 _____ with his family.

4 are walking over the bridge. There 5 some boats on the river. Mr. Jones and his wife 6 looking at them. Sally 7 looking at a big ship. The ship 8 going under the bridge. Tim 9 looking at an aeroplane. The aeroplane 10 flying over the river.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. He | <u>B.</u> It | C. She | D. You |
| 2. <u>A.</u> are | B. is | C. be | D. am |
| 3. A. be | B. are | <u>C.</u> is | D. am |
| 4. A. He | B. She | <u>C.</u> They | D. I |
| 5. A. is | <u>B.</u> are | C. be | D. am |
| 6. <u>A.</u> are | B. is | C. am | D. be |
| 7. A. are | B. be | C. am | <u>D.</u> is |
| 8. A. are | <u>B.</u> be | C. am | <u>D.</u> is |
| 9. A. are | <u>B.</u> is | C. am | D. be |
| 10. <u>A.</u> is | B. am | C. be | D. are |

V. 阅读理解

With the large number of dogs roaring through our communities, people need to know the facts about rabies (狂犬病), a fatal disease caused by animal bites. Despite vaccination (接种疫苗) programs, rabies is still very prevalent (传染性), and will continue to be a serious public health problem for many years to come.

Rabies strikes the central nervous system and brings on choking (窒息) convulsions (痉挛) and inability (无能力) to swallow (吞咽) liquids. It can even cause death. If you or anyone in your family is bitten by a dog, cat or other animal, you should not panic, but thoroughly wash the wound with

plenty of soap and water and rush to nearby hospital for immediate treatment. If you won the animal which did the biting, you should immediately call a veterinarian (兽医) for advice and make sure the public health authorities (当局) know when and where the biting took place and who was bitten.

1. The major topic is ____.

- A. the common sense about rabies
- B. dog
- C. community
- D. public health

2. Nowadays rabies are ____.

- A. rare
- B. common
- C. popular
- D. scarce

3. Rabies can affect people's ____.

- A. brain
- B. nerve system
- C. body
- D. leg

4. If you have the disease of rabies, what should you do? You should ____.

- A. get nervous
- B. ask for help to the neighbors
- C. first clean with water, then go to the hospital
- D. feel disappointed

5. If you raise the animal that bites person, you should ____.

- A. kill it
- B. beat it
- C. water the animal
- D. go to see the vet

VI. 翻译下列各句

1. — 他是农民吗?
— 是的,他是农民。
2. 这是一支绿色的铅笔。

3. — 那些是小刀吗?
— 不,不是的。
4. 他是个学生。
5. 那些是什么?
— 是一些地图。
6. — 你叫什么名字?
— 我叫黎明。
7. 你是老师吗?
8. 她不是护士。