新英汉词典

A NEW
ENGLISH-CHINESE
DICTIONARY



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前言

本书共立词目近 20 000 条,连同列在词条内的复合词、派生词以及同义词、反义词实际共收词近 80 000 条,常用习语和固定搭配 50 000 余条。书末附有《不规则动词表》、《常用语法术语表》。

本词典的特点是:释义准确、简明、清晰,标音规范,绝大部分词配有例句,以便帮助读者加深对词义的理解和记忆。为了帮助读者扩大词汇量,绝大多数词义均列出 1—3 个同义词、反义词,增加了本词典的实用性。本词典设计独特,编排新颖,融释义、例证、构词、习语、搭配、同义词、反义词为一体,内容丰富,使用方便,是当代大中学生以及各种考生的必备工具书,也是英语工作者及自学英语者的最好参考书。

本词典吸收、借鉴了国内外许多英语工具书的优点和长处,如《新英 汉词典》,《牛津英汉双解词典》,《朗文当代英汉双解词典》和《全新多用英 汉词典》等,使本词典在编排和内容上都更加完善,更加具有新意。

由于我们水平有限,本词典定会存在一些不完善之处,敬请专家和读者批评指正,来信请寄南方出版社转。

体例说明

一、词条

词条按词目、音标、词性、释义、例证、例证汉语译文、常用短语、复合词、派生词顺序排列。

二、词目

- 1.词目用黑正体印刷。
- 2. 同形异义词作为不同词目出现时, 在右上角标明数码, 如 present¹, present², present³。
- 3.一词如有两种拼法,则加圆括号,括号内为英式或常用拼法,括号外为美式拼法。如labo(u)r.
- 4. 由形容词加后缀~ly 构成的副词或加后缀~ness 构成的名词,如果词义相近或近似,则附在形容词后,不再另列释义和词目,如 dark [da:k] a. 黑暗的/~ly ad. /~ness n.;如果词义完全不同,则另列词目。
- 5. 不规则动词的变化、名词复数的不规则变化形式在本词音标后注明,如 break [bri:k] (broke [brəuk], broken ['brəukən]) 前者为过去式后者为过去分词。child [tʃaild] ([复] children ['tʃildrən]) n.
- 6. 一词如有几种不同词性,各词性前分别标以罗马数字 I、 [[、 ||[等。如 breathe [brið]] vi. ①呼吸… || vt. …
- 7. 形容词、副词的比较级、最高级如属不规则变化,则在词目后按顺序列出,如 good [gud] a. (better ['beta], best [best]).

三、注音及常用词组

- 1. @注音,本词典采用国际音标,均放在方括号内。一词如有两种发音,一并括在方括号内,前者为英式发音,后者是美式发音。如can't [ko:nt; kænt]。
- ⑤重音符号(')标在重读音节的左上方;有两个或两个以上重读音节的词用(')表示主重音;用(₁)表示次重音,标在左下方,如 understanding [ˌʌndəˈstænding]。

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2. 常用词组按字母顺序排列,均放在全部释义及例证后,用黑体印刷。

四、符号说明

- 1. 波纹(~)用于代表本词。
- 2. 方括号([])用以注明音标或括入中文说明,如[主要用于否定或 疑问句]等;注明词源或修辞色彩及加注语法或使用等方面的补充性说 明。
- 3. 斜线(/)用以隔开例证、常用短语;平行线(|)用以隔开例证和常用短语等。
 - 4. 词目后数字①②③等表示各项词义的顺序号。
- 5. 圆括号(())用于词形变化,加注内容或意义等方面的补充说明,括去可省略部分,括出可代换部分等。
 - 6. 鱼尾号(【】)用于注明学科等。
 - 7. 分号(;) 用以隔开同一词的不同义项。
- 8. 双连字号(=)用于复合词的移行,表示移行处原有连字号。如 no-being 在移行时印成 no = being.

五、本词典使用的语法略语:

a. --形容词

art. 一冠词

int. —感叹词

num. 一数词

pron. 一代词

sb's 一某人的

回一可数名词

v. aux. 一助动词

ad. --副词

conj. 一连接词

n. 一名词

prep. 一介词

sb. 一某人

sth. 一某物

回一不可数名词

略语表

(以下四类略语分别以笔划为序排列)

[日] 日语 「希〕希腊语 [美]美国特有用语 [汉] 汉语 [英] 英国特有用语 [爱尔兰] 爱尔兰语 [意] 意大利语 [印地] 印地语 [拉] 拉丁语 [西] 西班牙语 「德] 德语 [法] 法语 [苏格兰] 苏格兰语 「俄〕俄语 「澳」澳大利亚特有用语 [[谚] 谚语 [日] 日语 |「貶〕贬义 [喻] 比喻 [方] 方言 [诗] 诗歌用语 「蔑〕蔑称 [古] 古语 「俚」俚语 [[美俚] 美国俚语 [讽] 讽刺语 「俗」俗语 「委〕委婉语 [罕] 罕用 「谑」戏谑语 「诅] 诅咒语 【心】心理学 【罗神】罗马神话 【哲】哲学 【史】历史 【宗】宗教 【逻】逻辑学 【军】军事 【经】经济 【商】商业 【戏】戏剧 【律】法律 【摄】摄影 【体】体育 【音】音乐 【希神】希腊神话 【语】语言学 【地】地质学; 地理学 【空】航空 【无】无线电 【机】机械工程 【建】建筑工程 【天】天文学 【自】自动控制 【药】药物;药物学

说明: 略语用于注明词源、修辞色彩、学科等。

【交】交通运输

【纺】纺织工业

【矿】矿业; 矿物学

【油】石油工业;石油化学

【农】农业

【医】医学

【冶】冶金

【物】物理学

【字】字宙空间技术

【測】測量

【海】航海

【船】造船

【植】植物; 植物学

【微】微生物学

【解】解剖学

【数】数学

【原】原子能

【化】化学

【气】气象学

【水】水利

【电】电工;电学

【生化】生物化学

【动】动物;动物学

【印】印刷

【生】生物学

【讯】电信

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- A,a[ei]([复]A's,a's 或 As,as)英语的第一个 字母
- **A①【音】A 调, A 音②[a] ampere 安③n. & a. A** 级影片(的)(十四岁以下儿童不宜观看)
- a[强 ei;弱 ə](用在以元音开始的词前为 an[ən, an])art.[不定冠词]① a book 一本书②某一(个)A Mr. Smith is waiting for you. 一位史密斯先生在等你。③每一(个) He goes to the library once a week. 他每周去一次图书馆。
- abacus['æbəkəs]([复]abaci['æbəsai]或 abacus-es) n. [[算盘 use an abacus 打算盘
- abase[o'beis]vt.贬低;降低 Don't abase yourself. 不要自卑。 || abase oneself 谦卑 Syn. degrade || ~ ment n.
- abash[o'bæf] vt. 使惭愧; 使脸红 Nothing can abash him. 什么也不会使他脸红。 Syn. embarrass || ~ ment n.
- abate[ɔ'beit] l vt. ① 诚弱; 减轻 He abated her pain by all means. 他想方设法减轻她的痛苦。 Syn. decrease, reduce Ant. accelerate ② 废除, 撤销(法令等) Syn. abolish ③ 消除 We must abate the smoke nuisance in big cities. 我们必须消除各大城市中讨厌的煤烟。 ll vi. (洪水, 风暴, 病痛等) 减弱 The ship waited in the harbor until the storm abated. 那条船在港口一直等到暴风雨减弱下来。 || ~ ment n.
- abattoir['æbətwa:]n.[法]屠宰场
- abbey[ˈæbi]n. 回修道院;寺院
- abbreviate [ə'bri:vieit] vt. 使简短; 缩写 "Wednesday" is abbreviated to "Wed.""Wednesday"被缩写成"Wed."。Syn. shorten, abridge

- abbreviation[əˌbri:vi'eifən]n.① 回缩写 ② 回缩 写词;略语"In." is an abbreviation for "inch." "In."是"inch"的缩写。
- ABC['eibit'si:] n. ① 回字母;字母表 Have the children learnt their ABC yet? 这些小孩学了字母没有? ② 回初步; 入门 She has studied the ABC English grammar. 她曾学过英语语法人门。
- abdicate['eebdikeit]vt. & vi. 放弃;辞职 He abdicated all responsibility for the care of the child. 他放弃了照顾那孩子的全部责任。Syn. abandon, resign Ant. keep, possess
- abdomen ['æbdəmen] n. 区腹,腹部 He complained of a pain in his abdomen. 他说肚子疼。
- abed[ə'bed]ad.在床上 He is ill abed.他卧病在床。
- aberrant[æ'berænt]a. 越离常规的; 离开正路的 aberrant behavior under the influence of drugs 药 物影响下的异常行为
- aberration[ˌæbəˈreiʃən]n. 回越规;失常 He hit her in a moment of aberration.他一时反常打了 她。
- abet[ə'bet](abetted; abetting) vt. ①教唆, 怂恿 She abetted him in his folly. 她煽动他做出蠢事。 ②帮助, 支持 aid and abet sb. 协助某人犯罪
- abeyance[ə'beiəns]n. 回中止; 搁置; (所有权的)未定 The question is kept in abeyance. 这个问题暂被搁置起来。
- abhor[əb'hə:](abhorred; abhorring[əb'həxrinj])vt. 厌恶,憎恶,痛恨 Most people abhor cruelty to children.大多数人都痛恨虐待儿童的行为。 ||abhorrer[əb'həxrə]n.憎恶者,厌恶者
- abide[ə'baid](abode[ə'bəud]或 abided) I vt. 忍受,容忍 I can't abide people who keep me waiting. 我不能容忍那些让我久等的人。Syn. bear, tolerate II vi.遵守,服从 He abided faithfully by his promise. 他忠实地遵守诺言。Syn. keep, obey || abidance n. ①遵守②持续③居住/abiding a. 持久的,永久的
- ability[ə'biliti]n.① 回能力,本领 She has the ability to go to college, but she doesn't want to.她有能力上大学,但她不愿去。Syn. power, capacity Ant. inability, incapacity ② ② 才能 He is a man of many abilities.他是个有多方面才能的人。Syn. skill, skillfulness | beyond one's ability 一个人力所不及 / to the best of one's ability 尽力,竭力
- abject['aebdʒekt] a. ①卑鄙的, 下贱的 an abject apology 卑躬屈节的道歉②不幸的, 可怜的 abject poverty 赤贫
- abjure[acb'daua]vt. 公开放弃;发誓斯绝 He ab-

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- jured his religion. 他发誓放弃他的宗教信仰。 ‖ **abjuration**[ˌæbdʒuəˈreiʃən] n.
- ablaze[ɔ'bleiz]a.①着火的 The wooden house was quickly ablaze.那木头房子很快就着火了。② 发光的; 闪耀的 The streets were ablaze with lights.各街道灯火辉煌。Syn. shining, bright
- able ['cibl] a. ①能…的 Will he be able to come? 他能来吗? ②有才能的,能干的 an able lawyer 个有才能的律师 Syn. capable, competent Ant. incapable, incompetent || '~-'bodied a. 强健的,强壮的 || ably ad. 能干地,巧妙地
- ablution[ə'blu:fən]n.[常用复]沐浴,洗浴 || perform one's ablutions 沐浴
- abnormal[æb'nɔməl]a. 反常的;变态的 His abnormal behavior surprised us all. 他的不寻常的举动使我们都吃了一惊。Ant. normal
- aboard[o'boxd]ad. & prep. 在船(或飞机、火车、 公共汽车等)上(里)They went aboard the ship. 他们上船了。
- abode[ə'bəud] I abide 的过去式和过去分词 II n. [空寓所 She has no fixed abode. 她没有固定 的住所。Syn. residence, house
- abolish[o'bolij]vt. 取消;废除 There are many bad customs and laws that ought to be abolished. 有许多坏习俗和法律应该废除。 Syn. cancel, abate Ant. establish
- abolition[,æbə'liʃən] n. 回取消; 废除 The abolition or revision of some laws which are contradictory to each other is quite necessary. 废除或校正某些彼此抵触的法律是很必要的。
- A-bomb['eibom]n. 区原子弹(= atom bomb)
- abomination[ə,bəmi'neifən] n. ① 回厌恶,可恶 Syn. disgust② ②令人厌恶的事,可恶的人或事 (to) Lying lips are abomination to the Lord. 上帝 憎恶说谎的嘴巴。 ‖ hold sth. in abomination 憎恶某事物
- abort[s'box] vt. &vi. ①(使)流产 The doctor had to abort the baby. 医生不得不把胎儿打掉。②中止(试验等)The space flight had to be aborted because of difficulties with the compu-ter. 由于电脑出了故障,宇宙飞行不得不取消。Syn. terminate, halt
- abortion[s'bo;fan]n. ① © 回流产 Abortion was formerly a crime in Britain. 以前在英国堕胎是一种犯罪行为。②回流产儿③回失败;夭折Her attempt proved an abortion. 她的企图完全失败了。 ‖ ~ ist n. 为人堕胎者
- abortive[a'bottiv]a. 无结果的;失败的 This was an abortive attempt. 这是一个失败的尝试。 || ~ ly ad. / ~ ness n.
- abound[əˈbaund]vi.丰富;多;充满(with,in)This

- forest abounds in game. 这森林里猎物很多。 Syn. teem, overflow Ant. lack, want
- about[ə'baut] I ad. ①附近;到处 The children were rushing about. 小孩儿们到处乱闲。 Syn. around, here and there ②大约,左右 about two years 差不多两年 Syn. nearly, almost II prep. ①在附近 Have you a book about you? 你带着书吗? Syn. around, round ②四周围绕着 the high wall about the prison 监狱四周的高墙 Syn. surrounding ③关于 What do you know about him? 关于他,你知道些什么? Syn. concerning, in regard to ①忙于 What is he about? 他在忙什么? III a. ①在活动着的 Few people were about on the streets. 街上的人很少。②正要,马上就 We are about to work. 我们马上就工作。 ‖how(或 what) about…? …怎么样? ‖~-face n. 向后转;(态度、意见等的)大改变
- above[ə'bʌv] I ad. ①在上面;向上 The clouds above began to get thicker. 天上的云层越来越厚了。Syn. overhead ②在上文;在前文 as mentioned above 正如上文所说的 Syn. said Ant. below ③更多;更高 40 and above 40 40 和 40 以上 II prep. 在…之上 The sun rose above the horizon. 太阳升到地平线之上。Syn. over Ant. under || above oneself 过于自信,自负
- abrade[ə'breid] vt. 磨损;擦伤 The skin was abraded.皮肤受擦伤。
- abrasion[a'breizən]n.① 回磨损;擦伤 Syn. erosion ② [C(皮肤等的)擦伤处 Syn. lesion
- abrasive[a'breisiv] I a. ①使磨损的 A glacier charged with detritus is abrasive. 挟带碎石的冰川是有磨损力的。②恼人的;粗糙的 an abrasive voice 沙哑的声音 Syn. harsh [] n. 回研磨料
- abreast[ə'brest] ad. 并肩, 并排 The soldiers marched four abreast.士兵四人一排并肩前进。 Syn. in rank
- abridge[əˈbridʒ] vt. 删节;缩短 The author wants to abridge the story. 作家想缩写这个故事。 Syn. abbreviate || ~-ment n. 节略, 节本
- abroad[a'broxd]ad. ①到国外,在国外 My daughter is still living abroad. 我女儿仍住在国外。
 Syn. overseas Ant. home ②到处;广泛 The news of his success soon spread abroad. 他成功的消息
 很快就传开了。Syn. everywhere
- abrogate[ˈæbrəugeit]vt. 废除, 废止 This law has been abrogated. 这法律已取消。Syn. abolish, repeal || abrogation[ˌæbrəu'geiʃən]n.
- abrupt[əˈbrʌpt] a.①突然的 The car came to an abrupt stop.汽车突然停住了。Syn. sudden, unexpected ②粗鲁无礼的 an abrupt entrance 闯进

- Syn.impolite, raugh || ~ ion[ə'brʌpʃən]n. 突然分离,断裂/~ ly ad./~ ness n.
- abscess['æbsis] n. 回脓肿,脓疮 abscesses on the gums 齿龈上的脓肿
- **abscond**[æb'skənd]vi.逃亡,潜逃 He absconded with all the money.他携款潜逃了。**Syn**. flee, escape
- absence['aebsəns]n. 回①缺席 1 didn't notice her absence,我没有注意到她不在场。Syn. non-attendance ②缺乏 Cold is the absence of heat.冷就是缺乏热。Syn. lack Ant. sufficiency || absence from classes 缺课/absence of mind 心不任焉/absence without leave 擅离职守 || an ~ rate 缺勤率
- absent['absənt] I a. ① 缺席的; 不在的 She is absent from Shanghai. 她不在上海。Ant. attendant, present ② 茫然的 I asked him a question, but he looked at me in an absent way and didn't answer. 我问他一个问题, 他茫然地望着我没问答。Syn. absent = minded Ant. thoughtful, considerate || vt. 不在, 缺席 She absented herself from the meeting, 她没有出席会议。|| ~-- ly ad. 心不在焉地
- absentee[,æbsən'ti:] n. 回 缺席者 There were many absentees from the meeting. 很多人没出席会议。 || ~ ism n. ①不在地主的身分②旷课;旷工
- absolute ['acbsəljut] a. ①绝对的,完全的 1 have absolute trust in my doctor. 我完全相信我的医生。Syn. complete, total, thorough Ant. relative, incomplete②专制的;有绝对权力的 Absolute rulers can do just as they please. 专制统治者可以为所欲为。③确实的,实在的 We were asked to afford absolute proof of his guilt. 要求我们提供确凿证据证明他有罪。④无条件的An absolute promise must be kept whatever happens. 无条件的诺言无论在任何情况下都必须遵守。【语】独立的 || ~ ly ad./~ ness n./absolutism n.①专制主义者②绝对论/absolutist n. ①专制主义者②绝对论者 a. ①专制主义的②绝对论的
- absolution[aebsəˈljuːʃən] n. 回赦免,赦罪 give (或 grant) absolution 准予赦罪
- absolve[ab'zolv] vt. ① 赦免 absolve sb. from sin [宗]赦免某人的罪②解除(承诺、义务等) I absolve you from all blame. 我让你免受一切责难。Syn. discharge Ant. charge
- absorb[əb'səːb] vt. ①吸收(液体) Dry sand absorbs water. 干沙吸收水分。Syn. soak, take up Ant. give out, eject② 吸取(知识) She absorbed as much information as possible.她尽量多吸取一些知识。③使专心,使全神贯注 I was so absorbed was so absorbed as much information as possible.她尽量多吸取一些知识。③使专心,使全神贯注 I was so absorbed as much information as possible.

- sorbed in this book that I didn't hear you. 我全神 贯注地读这本书没有听到你的话。①吞并, 兼并‖~er n. 吸收器/~ing a. 引人入胜的
- absorbent[əb'sə:bənt] l a. 吸收的 ll n. 回回 w收剂 || ~ cotton脱脂棉
- **absorption**[əb'sopp[ən]n. 回①吸收 the absorption of water by cotton 棉花的吸水②专心(in) absorption in one's study 专心于学习③吞并, 兼并
- abstain[ob'stein] vi. 戒(烟、酒等); 避免(from)
 His doctor told him to abstain from smoking. 他的
 医生告诉他要戒姻。 || abstain from speaking
 默不作声 || ~er n. 戒(酒)者; 节制者
- abstemious[æb'stirmjəs]a. 有节制的;饮食有度的 He is abstemious in drinking. 他饮酒有节。 ||~|| v ad.
- abstention[əb'stenfən]n. 回回避开;放弃;弃权40 votes for, 25 against, and 8 abstentions. 40 票赞成,25 票反对.8 票弃权。
- abstract['arbstrækt] la.①抽象的 Abstract ideas may lead to concrete plans.抽象的想法可能导致具体的计划。Syn. indefinite Ant. definite, concrete, specific ②难以理解的 Philosophy is an abstract subject.哲学是一门难以理解的科目。③(艺术)抽象派的ln.①区摘要 an abstract of a sermon 一篇布道词的摘要 Syn. summary, synopsis, outline ②抽象;理论 II [arb'strækt] vt.①抽出,提取②摘录要点 abstract the most important points from a long report 从一份长篇报告中摘取最重要的内容 || in the abstract 抽象地 || ~ y ad./~ ness n.
- abstracted[æb'stræktid]a. 心不在焉的 || with an abstracted air 心不在焉;出神;茫然
- abstraction[əb'stræk[øn]n. [□①出神 He has an air of abstraction. 他有一种心不在焉的神态。 ②抽象(化)
- abstruse[ob'struss]a. 难懂的,深奥的 These are abstruse questions. 这些是难解的问题。Syn. incomprehensible, abstract Ant. simple, easy
- absurd[ab'səxd]a. ①荒谬的 What an absurd suggestion! 多么荒谬的一个建议! Syn. illogical Ant.logical②荒唐可笑的; 愚蠢的 It's absurd not to wear a coat in such cold weather. 天气这么冷而不穿大衣是荒唐的。Syn. silly, foolish #~ly ad./~ness n.
- abundance[əˈbʌndəns] n. 回回丰富,充足 He has money in great abundance. 他非常富有。
 Syn. profusion, sufficiency Ant. scarcity, deficiency abundant[ə/b.ndənt] a. 丰富的 充足的 They
- abundant[ə'bʌndənt]a. 丰富的, 充足的 They had an abundant harvest last year.他们去年丰收 了。Syn.plentiful, rich Ant. scarce, poor || ~ ly

ad.

abuse I [ə'bjuz] vt. ① 辱骂 Don't use abusing language. 勿口出恶言。Syn. insult, scold Ant. praise②滥用 abuse drugs 滥用麻醉药品 Syn. misuse, misapply Ant. respect, protect II [ə'bju:s] n.① 回辱骂 shower abuse on sb. 大骂某人 Syn. insult Ant. praise, compliment ② ② 证 滥用 the abuse of power 滥用权力 Syn. misuse, misapplication③ ②恶习;不正行为 remedy an abuse 矫正一项恶习 || abusive[ə'bju:siv]a. 辱骂的

abysmal[a'bizməl]a. ①非常坏的 The food was abysmal. 这食物糟糕极了。②深渊的;无底的 abysmal ignorance 十分愚昧 Syn. bottomless, endless

abyss[ə'bis]n. 回深渊 the abyss of despair 绝望的深渊 Syn. gorge, fissure

A/C[缩]account 账户

academic [acko|demik] I a. ①教学的,学术的 academic discussion 学术讨论 Syn. scholastic, lettered Ant. unlettered, uneducated②人文学科的 ③学院的,大学的 When will your new academic year begin? 你们新学年何时开学? Syn. collegiate④学院式的,不切实际的 The question of how many souls exist in heaven is academic.天堂到底有多少灵魂的问题根本不切实际。Ant. practical [In. [图大学教师]

academy[o'kædəmi]n. [©①学会 Palgrave was a member of the Royal Academy of Arts. 帕尔格雷 夫是(英国)皇家艺术学会会员。②学院;高 等专科学校 an academy of music 音乐学院

accede [æk'sixi] vi. ①同意,应允 I acceded to his request. 我答应了他的请求。Syn. agree, consent Ant. refuse, oppose ②就职;就位 The prince acceded to the throne when the king died. 国王死后,王子继承了王位。③参加,加人Our government acceded to the treaty. 我们的政府加入了该盟约。Syn. join Ant. withdraw

accelerate [æk'seləreit] vt. &vi. ①加速 This medicine can accelerate heartbeat. 这种药能加快心跳速度。 Syn. speed, quicken, hasten Ant. delay, slow②促进, 催促 accelerate the fall of a government 促进政府垮台 || ~da. [物]加速的/accelerative [æk'selərətiv]a./accelerator n. ①加速者②【物】加速器,加速装置 || acceleration [æk,selə'reiʃən]n. 加速;加速度

accent I ['æksənt]n. [②①重音 In the word "follow" the accent is on the first syllable. "follow"— 词的重音在第一音节。Syn. stress②重音符号③口音,腔调 He speaks French with an English accent. 他说法语带英国的口音。Syn.

intonation, tone <code>[[ak]] set.</code> (①重读 The second syllable should be accented. 第二音节应重读。②加重音符号于 accent a word to indicate its pronunciation 给词加重音符号来显示读法③强调 **Syn**. stress <code>[~ual[ak]] set.</code> (关于)重音的

accentuate[æk'sentjueit]vt. ①用重音读②强调;使更明显 The dark frame accentuates the brightness of the picture. 深色画框使图画显得更鲜明。∥ accentuation[æk,sentju'eiʃən]n.

accept[ak' sept] vt. &vi. ①接受,收下 She accepted my gift. 她接受了我的礼物。 Syn. take, receive②承认,同意 I accepted your reasons for not going there. 我同意你不去的理由。 Syn. agree (to), consent (to) Ant. refuse, reject, decline③承担责任 This factory should accept full responsibility for the accident. 这家工厂应该承担这次事故的全部责任。 Syn. be responsible for ①承兑 accept a note 承兑票据 《 able a. 可接受的,受欢迎的/~ance n.①接受②赞同,好评 ③ [商]承兑 /~ed a.公认的/~er,~or n. 领受人

access['akses]n.① ②进入;通道 the access to a village 通往村庄的路 Syn. passage, gateway ② ②使用;接近 He is easy of access.他易于接近。 ③市场销路;进入市场 || have(或 gain) access to 可以获得;进入 || ~ time[自]存取时间

accessary, accessory [ack'sesəri] n. ②①从犯, 帮凶;同谋 He was made accessary to the crime. 他被人利用,成为这件犯罪案的从犯。②附属,附属品 The accessaries for a car include the heater and radio.汽车的附件包括暖气设备及收音机。 # accessary after the fact [律]事后从犯/accessary before the fact [律]事前从犯

accessible [azk'sesəbl]a. ①容易取得的;容易接近的 The books are easily accessible as all the shelves are open. 书架是开放式的,易于取阅书籍。②容易受影响的 He is not accessible to argument.他不为辩论所影响。‖ accessibility [azk,sesi'biliti] n./accessibly ad.

accession [ack'sefən] n. 回①到任,就职 the Queen's accession to the throne 女王的即位②同意③增加 The collection of modern painting has become larger through accession.由于陆续增添,现代画的收藏量已新扩大。Syn. increase || ~al a. 附加的

accessory[æk'sesəri]n. = accessary

accidence['æksidəns]n. 回【语】词形变化规则; 词法(如 foot, feet; have, has, had)

accident['æksidønt]n. 回意外;偶然事故 There have been many railway accidents this year.今年 发生了许多次火车车祸。《 by accident 偶然 /without accident 安全地 || ~ insurance 事故 保险 || ~ al[,æksi'dentl]a.意外的;偶然的

acclaim[ə'kleim]vt.&vi.①欢呼②欢呼着拥戴, 欢呼着同意 They acclaimed him King.他们欢呼 拥戴他为国王。

acclamation[ˌæklə'meiʃən]n. ② 回欢呼,喝彩 || by acclamation(不经过投票)以鼓掌或欢呼通过某项提案

acclimatize[s'klaimstaiz] [vt. 使服水土, 使适应气候 He will soon get acclimatized. (对新环境、气候等)他很快就会适应的。 [vi. 适应(气候、环境等)

accolade['ackaleid]n. [回表扬,推崇 Her new book received accolades from the papers. 她的新书受到报纸的极力推崇。Syn. praise

accommodate [s'ksmodeit] vt. ①提供(住宿) This hotel can accommodate 500 guests. 这旅馆可供五百位客人住宿。Syn. lodge ②容纳 The room will accommodate eight beds. 这个房间可以容纳八张床。Syn. hold ③使配合,使适应We should accommodate ourselves to the new circumstances. 我们应使自己适应新环境。Syn. acclimatize ‖ accommodating a. 与人方便的;随和的/accommodator n.(帮佣的)替〗工

accommodation[a,koma'deifan] n.① 回住处,住所 What sort of accommodation can you get in this city? 在这样的城市里你能找到什么样的住处呢? Syn. lodgings, housing② 回适应 The accommodation of our desires to a smaller income took some time. 使我们的欲望适应在于较少的收入,需要些时间。③ ② 回调解,通融④ ② 便利的设备; 有帮助的事物 an accommodation ladder 舷梯(柱于船舷的可移动的梯子) || ~ bill 通融汇票/~ road 专用道路/~ train[美] 慢车

accompaniment[ə'kʌmpənimənt]n. [②①伴随物 Disease is often an accompaniment of famine. 疾病常随饥馑而来。②伴奏 She sang to the accompaniment of the piano.她由钢琴伴唱。

accompany[o'kʌmpəni] I vt. ①陪伴;伴随 He accompanied the foreign visitor to the airport. 他送外宾到机场。Syn. attend, escort ②为…伴奏 His teacher accompanied him at the piano. 他的老师给他弹钢琴伴奏。‖ ~ ing a. 随同的,附见的

accomplish[ə'kəmplif] vt. 完成; 实现; 贯彻 We tried to settle the argument but accomplished nothing. 我们试图解决争执, 但没起什么作用。 Syn. complete, finish, achieve Ant. fail, leave undone || ~ ment n. ①完成②成绩; 成就③教养;技艺

accomplished[ə'kʌmpliʃt]a. 精通…的;熟练的 She is an accomplished singer. 她是一个优秀的 歌唱家。Syn. skilled

accord[ə'kəxd] I vt. &vi. ①一致;符合 His actions accorded with his belief. 他的行为与信仰一致。②给予 accord permission to sb. 允许某人 Syn. grant II n. 回一致;符合 Syn. concord in accord with 同…一致/of one's own accord 自愿地,主动地/out of accord with 同…不一致

accordance[o'kodəns]n. 回一致,符合 I sold the house, in accordance with your orders. 根据你的命令,我把房子卖掉了。Syn. agreement || in accordance with 与…一致,按照,根据

according to [o'kxxdin tu:] ①据 According to the papers, our export increases every year. 据报纸所载,我们的出口每年都有增加。②按照;视… 而定 He will be punished according to the seriousness of his crime. 他所受的惩罚将视其犯罪的严重性而定。Syn. by, in accordance with

accordingly[ə'kɔxdinli] ad. ①因此, 因而 He was sick; accordingly, we sent him home. 他病了, 因此我们送他回家了。 Syn. therefore, thus, so②相应地 We must ascertain the actual conditions and arrange accordingly. 我们必须了解具体情况,作出相应安排。 Syn. correspondingly Ant. conversely

accordion[əˈkəːdjən]n. []手风琴

accost[a'kost]vt.①和…交谈;招呼 I was accosted by a beggar.一乞丐向我乞讨。②(妓女)拉(客)

account[əˈkaunt] l n.① 区报道,(书面或口 头)报告 He is a great football player, by all accounts.根据各方面报道,他是个了不起的足 球运动员。Syn. report, description ② 回考虑, 顾及 You must take her report into account. 你应 该考虑她的报告。③ 回利益 She put her knowledge to (good) account. 她把知识作了有 效的利用。Syn. profit, advantage ④ 回账目,账 户 The accounts were perfectly in order.账目完全 没有差错。⑤ 区所欠账目 Please settle vour account today, 今天请把欠账算清。 I vt. 认为 She accounted herself lucky to be alive. 她活下来 戚到自己很幸运。Syn. consider, regard | account for 解释,说明/balance accounts with 与 …结清账目/give a good account of oneself 表 现良好;付清账/hold to account 使承担责任/ in account with 与…有账务往来/leave out of account 不考虑/make much(little) account of 重(轻)视/on account of 因为/on all accounts (或 on every account)无论如何/on no account (或 not on any account)决不/on one's own account 为了私利;独自/pay on account 先付…(作为部分付款)/settle(或 square) accounts with 与…结培账目;向…进行清算/take into account 考虑;重视/take (no) account of(不)考虑;(不)重视/turn to (good) account 利用 | ~ book n.账簿/~ note n.账单 | ~ ing n. 会计学

accountancy[əˈkauntənsi]n. 回会计工作;会计 职务

accountant[o'kauntənt]n. 回会计员 a charted accountant[英]会计师 || a certified public ~ [美]会计师 || '~= 'general n. 会计主任 || ~-ship n. 会计职务

accredit[s'kredit] vt. ①委派(某人)出任大使 He was accredited to (或 at) Lisbon. 他奉派出任 驻里斯本大使。②授权 An ambassador is accredited as the representative of his own country in a foreign land. 大使是被授权作为其本国驻外 国的代表。③鉴定…为合格 ‖ ~ ation [s,kredi'tei[ən]n. ①大使等的任命②鉴定

accretion[a'kri:sm]n.①回自然增加②回增加之物,累加的结果 The thick dirt on the building was the accretion of ages. 那建筑物上厚厚的污垢是年代久远累积的结果。③回增值

accumulate[o'kju:mjuleit] 1 vt. 积累, 积存 She patiently accumulates scientific data. 她耐心地积累科学资料。Syn. collect, gather Ant. scatter, distribute || vi. 累积, 堆积 Her debts accumulated. 她债台高筑。

accumulation[əˌkjuːmjuˈleiʃən]n. ①积累, 积聚 ②积聚物

accumulative[əˈkjuːmjulətiv]a. ①累积的②力图积聚的,热心积聚的

accumulator [o'kjumjuleita] n. ②① 蓄电池 charge(discharge) an accumulator 使蓄电池充电 ②(计算机的)数字存储器③(赛马的)复式投注

accuracy['akjurəsi]n. 回准确;精密 I doubt the accuracy of his statement.我怀疑他说的话的正确性。Syn. exactness, precision Ant. inaccuracy, incorrectness

accurate['akjurit]a. 准确的,精确的 quick and accurate at figures 计算迅速而精确 Syn. exact, precise Ant. inaccurate, inexact || ~ ly ad.

accursed[əˈkəːsid]a. ①被诅咒的,倒霉的②可

恶的,讨厌的 an accursed custom 讨厌的习俗 accusation[ack ju(:)'zeifən]n. 即日谴责; 控告

accusation[_aek]u(;) 'zeljən]n. 巴巴爾黄; 经合He made a false accusation against his neighbor.他 诬告他的邻居。

accusative[ə'kju:zətiv] [n.][语]宾格[a.宾格的 the accusative case 宾格

accuse[o'kjuz]vt. 控告, 指控 She was accused for stealing a typewriter. 她被控输窃一台打字机。 Syn. charge Ant. deny, defend || the ~ d 被告 || ~ r n. 谴责者, 起诉者

accustom[ə'kʌstəm]vt. 使习惯于 Bob had to accustom himself to the cold weather of his new country. 鲍勃必须适应新到国家的寒冷天气。

accustomed[s'kastəmd]a. 经常的, 惯常的, 习惯的 He is accustomed to working hard. 他一向正作勤奋。Syn. habitual, usual Ant. unusual, unaccustomed

ace[eis]n. [①] (纸牌的)A, (股子的)么点②高 手,好手 an ace of aces 好手中的好手 ③(网球)发球得分 || within an ace of 几乎,差一点 || '~-'high a. 受崇敬的;被喜爱的

acetate[ˈæsitit]n. 回醋酸盐

acetic acid[əˈsiːtik ˈæsid]醋酸

acetylene[əˈsetiliːn]n. 回【化】乙炔

ache[eik] [vi.①疼痛 He is aching all over.他浑身疼痛。Syn. hurt, pain ②渴望 Alice ached for his friendship. 艾丽斯渴望和他交友。Syn. long [] n. [②疼痛 I missed yesterday's classes because I had an ache in the stomach. 我昨天胃疼得厉害,没能去上课。Syn. pain, hurt || head ~ n. 头痛/heart ~ n. 心痛/tooth ~ n. 牙痛

achieve [a'tfirv] vt. ①完成 He will never achieve anything if he doesn't work harder. 要是他不努力一点,他永远不会有所成就。 Syn. attain, accomplish ②达到,得到 As a result of advertising, they've achieved a big increase in sales this year. 由于做了广告,他们今年的销售量大大增加。 Syn. get, gain, obtain Ant. lose | achievable a.能做成的;能达到的

acid['aesid] I a. ①酸味的;像醋的 Vinegar has an acid taste. 醋有酸味。 Syn. sour Ant. sweet ② 脾气坏的③[化]酸性的,酸的 acid test 酸性试 验/acid reaction 酸性反应 II n. 图 回①【化】酸 Vinegar contains acetic acid. 醋含有醋酸。②迷幻药 (LSD) || '~-proof a. 耐酸的 / ~ reaction 酸性反应 / '~-re'sistant a. 耐酸的,抗酸的 n. 耐酸物,抗酸物

acidify[əˈsidifai] vt. &vi. (使)酸化;变酸;发酸 || acidification[əˌsidifiˈkeiʃən]n.

acidity[əˈsiditi]n. 回酸性,酸味

ack-ack['ack'ack]n. 回回高射炮,高射炮火 The ack-ack was not very impressive. 高射炮火并不 很厉害。 || an ~ gum 高射炮

acknowledge[ok'nolid3]vt.①承认 He refused to acknowledge that he was defeated.他拒绝承认被 击败。Syn. admit, confess Ant. deny, reject ②公认为,认为 He was acknowledged to be the best player.他被公认为最佳球员。③对…表示感谢,答谢,致谢 We must not fail to acknowledge the professor's help.我们必须感谢教授的帮助。①表明已收到 We have to acknowledge his letter.我们必须表明收到他的信了。‖acknowledge oneself to 自认是

acknowledgement[ak'nolidgmont]n.① 回承认; 致谢;答谢 He was given a gold watch in acknowledgement of his work for the business.公司给他一块金表,以感谢他为公司效力。② 巨答谢的礼物;致谢的话 This basket of fruit is a slight acknowledgement of your kindness.这一篮水果是用来对你的恩惠略表谢意。③ 巨收条;回执We have had no acknowledgement of our letter.我们尚未收到问信。

acne['ækni]n. 回【医】粉刺 acne vulgaris 普通粉 刺

acorn['eikon]n. @橡子, 橡实 || ~ cup 橡果的 売斗/~ tube 橡实形(电子)管

acoustic(al)[ə'ku:stik(əl)]a.①听觉的;有关声音的 acoustic(al) engineering 声工程学②原声的,不经过电声设备发出音响的非acoustically ad

acoustics[ə'ku:stiks][复]n.①[用作单]声学② [用作复]音响效果 The acoustics of the theater are very good.这个剧场的音响效果非常好。

acquaint[ə'kweint] vt. 使熟悉, 使相识 | acquaint oneself with(或 of)开始知道 / get acquainted with 开始认识(某人);开始了解(某事)/make sb. acquainted with 把…告知某人;使某人认识…

acquaintance[o'kweintəns] n. ① 回熟悉, 熟知 He has some acquaintance with German, but does not speak it fluently. 他略懂一点德语, 但说得 不流利。 Syn. familiarity, awareness Amt. unfamiliarity, ignorance② 巨熱人 He is not my friend, only an acquaintance.他不是我的朋友,只是熟人。Ant. stranger || a nodding acquaintance 点 头之父/a speaking acquaintance 见了商谈儿句的朋友/drop an acquaintance 断绝来往/have a nodding acquaintance with①和…有点头之交②对…略知一二/make the acquaintance of sb.(或 make sb.'s acquaintance)结识某人/~ship n.①相识,认识,交往关系②交往范围

acquiesce[ˌackwi'es] vi. 默认, 默许(in) He acquiesced in the plans his parents had made for him. 他 默默地接受他父母为他安排的计划。Syn. consent, agree Ant. resist, refuse, disagree || acquiescence [ˌackwi'esns]] n./acquiescent [ˌackwi'esnt]a. 默认的, 默许的, 顺从的

acquire[5'kwai5] vt. ①获得,取得 None of this knowledge can be acquired apart from activity in production. 离开了生产活动就不可能获得任何这种知识。Syn. gain, get Ant. lose ② 拥有With the money be had won he was able to acquire some property. 他赢了钱,因而有能力置产。 ‖ a d a. 后天的;已成习惯的/~ ment n. ①获得;学到②学到的东西

acquisition[,ackwi'zifan] n. ① 回获得 My chief aim was the acquisition of knowledge. 我的主要目 的是获得知识。② 区得到的人或物 This car is his latest acquisition. 这辆车子是他最近增添 的。

acquisitive[əˈkwizitiv]a. 渴望获得的; 贪得的 She is very acquisitive and has filled her house with things she has bought. 她什么东西都想要,房子 里堆满了买来的东西。

acquit [s'kwit] (acquitted; acquitting) vt. ①宣告无罪; 开释 They acquitted him of murder. 他的谋杀罪名不成立,被宣告无罪。②表现 He acquitted himself well. 他行为端正。 # acquittance n. ①(债务的)清偿 ② 清欠收据

acquittal[əˈkwitl]n. 回宣告无罪 a sentence of acquittal 判决无罪

acre['eikə]n. [到英亩 || God's acre 教堂墓地 || ~age ['eikəridʒ] n. ①英亩数②土地的面积

acrid['ackrid] a. ①辛辣的; 难闻的 Smoke feels acrid in your mouth and nose. 烟在口里鼻里有 辛辣刺激之感。②尖刻的 an acrid speech 言语 刻薄的演说 Syn. sharp Amt. gentle, kindly

acrimony['ækriməni]n. 回尖刻,刻薄 speak with acrimony 说刻薄话 Syn. sharpness ‖ acrimonious[ˌækriˈməunjəs]a.

acrobat['ækrobæt]n. [C杂技演员 An acrobat can dance on a rope or wire, swing on trapezes, turn

handsprings, etc.一个杂技演员能在绳子或钢 丝上跳舞、表演空中飞人、翻大筋斗等。‖~ ic [ˌækrə'bætik] a. 杂技的/~ism n. 杂技

acrobatics[ˌækrəˈbætiks] [复] n. [用作单或复] 杂技 aerial acrobatics 空中飞行特技

acronym['ackrənim] 回n. 首字母缩略词(如 NATO 是由 North Atlantic Treaty Organization的 首字母缩合而成)

across[əˈkrəs]] ad. ①横过, 穿行 If the road is busy, don't walk across, 如果路上车多,不要穿 行。②到对面,在对面 The river is more than a mile across,这条河有一英里多宽。 I prep. ① 横过,穿过 He took a short cut across the fields. 他抄近路穿过田野。②到对面,在对面 His house is just across the street.他的房子就在街 对面。 || across from [美]在 ··· 对过/come across 碱见/It is across to you.[美口]这是你 的事了。 | ~-the-board a. ①全盘的,全面 的②(电台或电视节目)在固定时间内播送的 act[ækt] [vt.①扮演 Who is acting Hamlet? 谁 扮演哈姆雷特? Syn. perform ② 装作;以…自 居 He is always acting the experienced man who has seen everything.他一向都装作是个饱经世 故的人。[] vi.①行动 Think before you act.先 动脑,后动手。Syn. behave, do ②表现,行为 John acted badly in school.约翰在学校里表现 不好。③起作用 Does the drug take long to act on the pain? 这药要很长时间才能起(止痛的) 作用吗? Syn. function ④做作得好像演戏一 样 He can't take her seriously because she always seems to be acting.她老是像在演戏一样,所以 他无法把她当真。Ⅲ n. ©①行为;举动 It is an act of kindness to help a blind man across the street. 帮助盲人过街是慈善的行为。Syn. action ②[A-]法令 Congress has passed an Act forbidding the public sale of the drug. 国会通过了一 项法令,禁止公开出售这种麻醉品。Syn. law, bill ③【戏】幕 He wrote a play in 6 acts. 他 写了一部六幕剧。④节目 The next act will be a snake charmer.下一个节目是耍蛇师的表演。 ⑤缺乏诚意之举 Don't take him seriously—it's just an act. 不要把他看得太认真——他只是 假装那样而已。 || act against 违反/act for 代 理/act of God 天灾/act on(或 upon)①(药等) 对…起作用②按照…行动/act up 出毛病/an Act of Grace(或 Oblivion)大赦令/an act of grace①恩惠②大赦令/get in sh's act 插一手/ in the (very) act (of)正在…时/put on an act [口]装腔;炫耀自己/read the Riot Act①(向 骚动的群众)宜读骚动取缔法令(以示警告) ②[谑](对吵闹的小孩等)提出警告/The Acts (of the Apostles) (基督教《圣经·新约全书》中 的)《使徒行传》 | ~ able a. 能上演的

acting ['aektin,] [a.代理的 She is our acting president. 她是我们的代理校长。 [n. 回(影剧的)演技;演戏 They did their acting only at night. 他们只在晚上演戏。

actinometer[ˌæktiˈnəmitə]n. 回【化】光度计

action['ækfən]n.① 四动作,行动 They have to take action before it is too late.他们必须采取行 动,否则就太晚了。**Syn**. deed, activity, motion ②回行为,举动 We shall judge you by your actions, not by your promises. 我们将凭你的行为, 而不以你的诺言来评判你。Svn. act ③ ②姿 势 The horse had a fine action as it jumped the fence.这匹马跳过栅栏时动作很优美。④ © 机能,功能 Let's study the action of the heart. 我 们来研究心脏的机能。Syn.function⑤ ©机械 装置 The keys of a piano are part of its action. 钢 琴的琴键是它机械装置的一部分。⑥ ②作用 Photographs are made possible by the action of light on film. 照片是由光线对胶片起作用而形成 的。Svn. effect ② © 凹诉讼 He has brought an action against his neighbor. 他控告他的邻居。 ⑧ 回战斗, 军事行动 The soldiers are in action. 士兵们在战斗中。⑨ ② (戏剧或书中的)情节 The action took place in a mountain village.故事 发生在一个山村中。 || Actions speak louder than words.[谚]行动比语言更响亮。/bring (或 call) into action 使行动起来,使开始工作 /go into action 投入战斗/in action①在活动② 在运转③在战斗中/put(或 set) in action 使行 动起来,使开始工作/put out of action 使失去 效用;使失去战斗力/see action 经历战斗/suit the action to the word 怎么说就怎么做(尤指 威胁)/take action①采取行动②提出诉讼 || ~ painting 泼墨画 || ~ able a. 可控诉的

activate['æktiveit] vt. ①刺激; 使起作用 This button activates the heating system. 这个按钮能使供热系统起作用。②【原】使产生放射性‖ activation[ˌækti'veijən] n. ①【化】激活; 活性化(作用)②军事单位的建成/activator n. 【化】活化剂, 激活剂

active['acktiv]a. ①活动的,活跃的 Although he is over 70, he is still active. 虽然他已经 70 多岁了,他仍然很活跃。Syn. lively, vigorous, energetic Ant. inactive ②能起作用的;活性的 Be careful! That dangerous chemical is still active!小心! 那危险的化学品的是活性的! ③能动的;积极的 He takes an active part in physical labour. 他积极参加体力劳动。④【语】主动的Turn the sentence into active voice. 把这个句子变成主动语态。Ant. passive || ~ army 现役军

队/~capital 流动资本/~carbon 活性炭/~duty 现役/~immunity [医] 自 动免疫/~list 现役军人名册/~service 现役;战时服役 || ~ly ad./~ness n./activist n.积极分子

activity[ack'tiviti]n.① U活跃;活动性 There's been a lot of activity on Main Street today.今天镇上的大街上分热闹。Ant. inactivity ② [雪活动 He has many activities that take up his time when he's not working.他活动很多,把他的业余时间 占满了。Syn. exercise, movement Ant. relaxation, rest ③ 回行动,行为 Police fight against the activities of thieves.警方打击窃贼的活动。Syn. action, deed

actor[ˈæktə]n. [回男演员 Ant. actress | a bad actor[美]做坏事的人;不择手段的危险人物

actress['æktris]n. 回女演员 Ant. actor

actual['æktjual,'æktʃual] [a.①实际的;现实的 The actual cost of the repairs was a lot less than we had expected. 实际的修理费用比我们预计的少得多。Syn. real, true Ant. fictional, theoretical ②现在的,目前的 the actual state of affairs 目前的形势,现状 [n. 图①(表格中的)实数②实际货物,现货 || ~ ist n.实际家;现实论者

actuality[ˌæktjuˈæliti, ˌæktʃuˈæliti]n.①回⑤实 在,真实;现实 He made the dream of years an actuality.他实现了多少年来的梦想。② ⑤实 际

actualize ['æktjuəlaiz, 'æktʃuəlaiz] vt. 实现,使现实化 He works hard to actualize his ideal. 为实现理想,他努力工作。 || actualization [acktjuəlai 'zeifən, acktʃuəlai 'zeifən] n.

actually['aektjuoli, 'aektjuoli] ad. ①实际上; 真实地 Believe it or not, but he actually won! 信不信 由你,他真地胜利了! ②竟然,居然 He not only invited me into his house but he actually offered me a drink.他不但邀我到他家里去,而且竟然请我喝饮料呢。

acuity[o'kju(:)iti]n. 回灵敏,敏捷 acuity of wit 智慧的敏锐 Syn. acuteness

acumen[əˈkjuːmen]n. 回敏锐,聪明 His business acumen has made him very successful. 他灵活的 生意于法使他非常成功。Syn. cleverness, shrewdness Ant. obtuseness, dullness

acupuncture[ˈækjupʌŋktʃə]n. 回针灸,针刺疗法 || ~ points (针灸)穴位

acute[s'kjut]a.①敏锐的,灵敏的 Dogs have an acute sense of smell.狗的嗅觉灵敏。Syn.keen, sensitive Ant. obtuse, dull②剧烈的 She was in acute pain.她疼得很厉害。③严重的 There was an acute lack of food.严重缺乏食物。①

(疾病)急性的 acute alcoholism 【医】急性酒精中毒;酒醉 Ant. chronic⑤成锐角的⑥带有撇形(')重音符号的

AD[缩][拉]Anno Domini 公元

ad[æd]n. 回广告 ‖ ~ solicitor 广告掮客

adage[ˈædidʒ] n. [图格言,谚语 Syn. proverb || adagial a.

adagio[əˈdɑːdʒiəu] | **a. &ad**.[意][音]缓慢的(地)|| **n.**[@柔板

Adam['ædəm]n. 亚当(基督教《圣经》中所说的 人类始祖) || Adam and Eve on a raft[美俚]熏 肉加鸡蛋/(as) old as Adam ①极古②很久以 前的,陈旧的 /not know sb. from Adam 不知 道某人模样如何 || ~'s ale 水/~'s apple 喉结 /the old ~(唯心论者杜撰的)人类犯罪本性; 原罪

adamant['acdomont]I a. [作表语]强硬的;坚定不移的;固执的 On this point I am adamant.关于这一点,我是坚决的。 [] n. 回硬石(金刚石或刚玉) || adamant to temptations 不为诱惑所动

adapt[a'dæpt] I vt.①使适应,使适合 lt adapts itself to water with low oxygen content.它能适应含氧量少的水。Syn. fit, suit, adjust Ant. unfit ②改编;改装 This novel has already been adapted for the cinema. 这本小说已经改编成电影剧本。Syn. rewrite, modify II vi.适应(O) When we moved to France, the children adapted to the change very well.我们搬到法国后,孩子们对这个变化很适应。 || ~ er, ~ or n.①改编者②【机】接合器,接头

adaptation[,ædæp'teifən]n.① 回改编 The adaptation of the play for radio was easily done. 把剧本改编作广播用很容易。② 回改编的作品 This is an adaptation of another book. 这是由另外一本书改编的作品。

ADC[缩][法]aide-de-camp 随从武官,副官

add[acd] I vt. ①加, 增加, 加起来 Wine adds creative touch to cooking. 烹调时加点酒能增添特殊的味道。 Syn. increase Ant. decrease, reduce ②补充说"That's a good thing, too." he added. 他补上一句说:"这也是件好事。" I vi.增添(to) The joy of others adds to my pleasure. 他人的喜悦增加我的快乐。 Syn. increase Ant. decrease || add fuel to the fire 火上浇油/add sth. in 把某物包括在内/add up(或 together)加算,合计/add up to 总计为,总数达 || ~ er n. 加法器

added value tax 增值税

addendum[ə'dendəm]([复]addenda[ə'dendə])
n. ②补遗;附录 The new edition includes a 10-

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