

1992

中国科学院
统计年鉴

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK
OF THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

科学出版社

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《中国科学院统计年鉴》

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英文审校：张 军

前 言

中国科学院是我国自然科学的综合研究中心，历来重视科技统计工作，最早可追溯到五十年代。随着事业的不断发展，特别是科技体制改革以来，对决策和管理科学化的重视程度不断提高，科技统计工作进一步得到加强。从一九七八年以来，连续多年出版了《中国科学院统计资料汇编》，为科研管理和决策做出了积极贡献。

当前，随着改革、开放的深入发展，科技统计在决策、管理中的作用日显重要。为了适应改革和发展新形势的需要，给国内外人士了解中国科学院提供一个窗口，扩大交流，加强合作，我们从一九九二年起，出版《中国科学院统计年鉴》，以中英文合版的形式，在国内外交流。

本书是一部资料性年刊，反映我院科技工作和事业发展各个方面的情况，包括学部、机构、人员、经费、基本建设、科研机构的科技活动、科技企业开发经营活动、成果、专利、国际交流、人才培养、文献情报、图书出版等内容。由于本书系首版，我们经验不足，如有不当之处，恳请读者指正。

本书由中国科学院计划局会同院机关有关部门共同完成。编辑出版过程中，得到了各方面的支持和帮助，在此一并致谢。

编委会

PREFACE

Being a national comprehensive research center in the natural sciences, the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) has always paid great attention to scientific and technological statistical work, which can be traced back to the early 1950s.

Since the reform of the science and technology system, which has led to an increasing awareness of the importance of the scientific approach toward policy-making and management, CAS's statistics work has been further strengthened. Since 1978, the CAS has published in succession "The Corpus of Statistical Data of the Chinese Academy of Sciences".

With the further development of the reform and of opening to the outside world is further implemented, the role of scientific and technological statistics has become more and more important. To meet the needs of the new situation of reform and development, and to provide a window for those who are concerned with the development of the CAS so that exchange and collaboration can be expanded, it has been decided that beginning in 1992, "The Statistical Yearbook of the Chinese Academy of Sciences", a Chinese-English bilingual version, will be regularly published and distributed both at home and abroad.

The Yearbook is an informational almanac which describes every major aspect related to CAS's scientific and technological activities and its development of the year, including statistics on its academic divisions, institutes, personnel, funds and expenditures, capital construction, scientific research activities, business activities of CAS S&T companies, achievements, patents, international cooperation, talent training, documentation and information, and publication. Information concerning technological development will be added in the future. Although our intent is to provide as accurate data as possible in the compilation of the Yearbook, it is inevitable that errors might occur since it is the first edition of its kind. Therefore, suggestions are welcome.

The Yearbook was completed by the Bureau of Planning in cooperation with relevant departments of the Head Office of the Academy. The Editorial Committee extends its gratitude to those who have rendered their valuable support and assistance.

Editorial Committee

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一、学 部

ACADEMIC DIVISIONS

历届学部委员人数按学部分布

Distribution of the Previous Academic Division Members, by Division

	合计 Total	数学物理学部 Division of mathematics and physics	化学部 Division of chemistry	生物学部 Division of biological sciences	地学部 Division of earth sciences	技术科学部 Division of technological sciences
1955 年	172	30	22	60	24	36
1957 年	190	36	24	65	27	38
1980 年	402	81	67	89	26	89
1991 年	509	105	86	91	92	135

本届学部委员人数按部门分布

Distribution of the Current Academic Division Members, by Institution

	合计 Total	数学物理学部 Division of mathematics and physics	化学部 Division of chemistry	生物学部 Division of biological sciences	地学部 Division of earth sciences	技术科学部 Division of technological sciences
研究机构 Research Institutions	244	62	38	64	39	41
高等学校 Institutions of High Learning	179	38	41	25	20	55
产业部门 Industrial sectors	86	5	7	2	33	39
合 计 Total	509	105	86	91	92	135

