

英语考试小词典

/英/语/考/试/必/备/
搭配词典


A PRACTICAL
COMBINATORY DICTIONARY
FROM
ENGLISH TO
CHINESE

王忠梁/编著



华东理工大学出版社

EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS


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内 容 提 要

《英语考试必备搭配词典》是一本主要为大学英语四、六级, 考研, 托福等考生精心编写的学生用书, 同时也是一本英语教学工作者的工具书。它涵盖了 2 000 余条常用的词语搭配, 其搭配用双色编排, 一目了然、清晰可辨。因此具有很高的使用价值和背诵价值。

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前言

本书是在参考国外编写的常用词词表的基础上,根据教育部对英语教学的最新要求编写的一本集实用性、应用型为一体的考试型、原创性词语搭配词典,旨在帮助学生更好地掌握、运用词语,适应新的考试重点。如短语 a military advisor to the President,其重点不是放在 adviser 或 advisor 上,也不是在 president 上,而是在 to 上。教师教词汇,更要教用法,而用法往往体现在搭配上。笔者在学校、社会上的英语四、六级,考研等的辅导、命题以及阅卷中发现:由于学生对英语词汇前、后搭配掌握情况的不理想而导致选择的失分、表达的失误或考试的失败。为此,特将多年来的经验积累、素材收集编写成此小词典,以切实帮助各类考生掌握常用的词语搭配。本小词典还有以下一些特色:

1. 所列词条点出其常用的介词搭配,学生可以从所提供的例句中看出其区别。具有很强的可看性。

2. 所列词条覆盖面广,它概括了英语、非英语专业学生要接触到的大多数词条,能有效地帮助学生掌握词语的应用。具有很强的前瞻性。

3. 每一词条都精选了相关的例句,以说明其用法。在有些容易引起误解的地方,进一步提供例句,加以辨别。具有很强的参考性。

4. 编排新颖、务实,携带方便,学生可以随时拿出来翻翻、记记,以达到事半功倍的效果。具有很强的利用性。

本小词典的例句一部分选自于各类试卷,一部分选自各类教材和自己的教案,一部分选自于最新的报刊杂志,同时也参阅了相关的词典。虽经斟酌再三,但错误之处唯

恐难免,敬请不吝赐教。参加本小词典编写的还有钟亮、李芳和林尺等老师,在此表示衷心的感谢!

编 者



A

abandon v.

1. 沉浸, 沉溺 (... *to*), (*with*...)
 a. She *abandoned* herself *to* the serene night. 她沉浸在宁静的夜色中。
 b. Do you know why he weeps *with abandon*? 你知道他为什么号啕大哭吗?
2. 放弃, 丢弃 (... *to*)
 How can you *abandon* the city *to* the enemy? 你们怎么能把城市丢弃给了敌人呢?
3. 停止 (... *for*)
 Contemplation was *abandoned for* action. 停止思考, 起来行动。

abbreviate v.

把...缩写为 (... *to*), (... *from*)

- a. Advertisement can be *abbreviated to* ad.
 Advertisement 可以缩写成 ad.
- b. U. S. A is *abbreviated from* the United States of America. U.S.A 是美利坚合众国的缩写。

abed ad.

在床上 (*ill*...)

He has been *ill abed* for two weeks. 他卧病在床已有



两周。

abet v.

教唆,唆使 (... *in*)

It's John who *abetted* him *in* a crime. 是约翰唆使他犯罪的。

abhorrent a.

1. 憎恶的,讨厌的 (... *of*)

She is quite *abhorrent of* the conduct of cheating.
她非常厌恶欺骗行为。

2. 相抵触的,不相符的 (... *to*)

Cruelty is *abhorrent to* love. 憎恨与博爱格格不入。

3. 背离的,不相容的 (... *from*)

Clearly enough it is *abhorrent from* the principle of the law. 很明显,这与法律原则相违背。

ability n.

能力,才能 (*of*...), (*to the best of*...)

a. He is a man *of* great *ability*. 他是一个很有能力的人。

b. I will do it *to the best of* my *ability*. 我会尽力去做的。

ablaze v.

闪耀,发光 (... *with*)

a. The auditorium is *ablazed with* lights. 大礼堂里灯火通明。

b. Her face was all *ablazed with* excitement. 她激动得满脸通红。

aboil a.

沸腾的 (... *with*)



The sky was **aboil with** storm clouds. 天上乌云翻滚。

abortion *n.*

流产, 打胎 (... *on*)

He performed an illegal **abortion on** a young woman.
他非法给一个年轻女子打胎。

abound *v.*

1. 大量存在 (... *in*)

The National Park **abounds in** wild animals. 国家公园里有大量的野生动物。

2. 富足 (... *in*)

His poetry **abounds in** imagination. 他的诗富于想象。

3. 充足, 充满 (... *with*)

That region in South Asia **abounds with** rain all the year around. 南亚的这个地区终年雨水充足。

abroad *a.*

1. 往国外, 到国外 (... *for*)

More and more students go **abroad for** further studies. 越来越多的学生出国深造。

2. 在国外 (*at*...)

Friends both **at home and abroad** are welcome to visit our corporation and to make purchase. 欢迎国内外朋友来我公司参观、购物。

absence *n.*

1. 缺... (勤, 课, 席等) (*in*...)

I shall take your place **in** your **absence**. 你不在时我来代替你的位置。

2. 当...不在的时候, 在缺席的情况下 (*from*...*of*)

She looked pale **from the absence of** all cosmetics.



由于未施脂粉,她看上去很苍白。

absent *a.*

不在场的,缺席的 (...*from*)

- a. He was **absent from** work because of bad cold. 他由于患重感冒而未来上班。
- b. It's the third time that he was **absent from** classes this semester. 这学期他已缺课三次了。

absorb *v.*

1. 把...并入,同化 (...*into*)

Most little shops decided to be **absorbed into** big businesses. 大多数小商店进行合并组成一个大企业。

2. 吸引...的注意力,使全神贯注 (...*in*)

So **absorbed** he was **in** his homework that his mother tiptoed out of the room. 他如此专心致志地做作业使得他的母亲蹑手蹑脚地走出房间。

abstain *v.*

1. 戒绝,有意回避 (...*from*)

The doctor told him to **abstain from** alcohol. 医生告诉他戒酒。

2. 弃权 (...*from*)

Our government decided to **abstain from** voting. 我国政府决定弃权。

abstinence *n.*

禁欲,戒酒 (...*from*)

He raised a habit of **abstinence from** meat. 他已养成不食肉类的习惯。

abstract *n.*

1. 抽象,抽象概念 (*in*...)



Language *in* the *abstract* is our facility to talk to each other. 从抽象意义上讲,语言是我们彼此交谈的工具。

2. 摘要,摘录 (... *of*)

He made an *abstract of* their contents. 他摘录了他们的要旨。

abundance *n.*

大量,丰富 (*in...*)

They all burst into laughter when they saw oil was flowing *in abundance*. 当看到石油滚滚流时,他们爆发出笑声。

abundant *a.*

丰富的,富裕的 (... *in*)

A survey shows that this region is *abundant in* oil. 调查显示这一地区拥有丰富的石油。

accede *v.*

1. 答应,同意 (... *to*)

He had no way but *accede to* his proposal. 他不得不同意他的建议。

2. (正式)加入,参加 (... *to*)

Our government decided to *accede to* the treaty. 我国政府已决定加入该条约。

accent *n.*

1. 口音,土音 (*in...*), (*with...*)

a. He spoke *in* a thick French *accent*. 他用很重的法国口音讲话。

b. He spoke *with* a local *accent*. 他讲话常带着土音。

2. 注重点,强调 (*on...*)



On what is the **accent** in the exhibition? 展览的重心在何处?

acceptance *n.*

赞同, 欢迎 (*in ...*)

He nodded *in* delighted **acceptance**. 他愉快地点头表示赞同。

accepting (ive) *a.*

可以接受的, 合意的 (*... of*)

University students are far more **accepting of** new ideas. 大学生更容易接受新思想。

access *n.*

1. 接近(或进入)的机会, 享有机会 (*... to*)

a. Only these people have **access to** the minister. 只有这些人才能接近部长。

b. Over a third of the population was estimated to have no **access to** the health care. 据估计约占三分之一的人不能享受健康保障。

2. 接近, 进入 (*... to*)

Access to some parts of South America is still difficult because parts of the continent are still covered with thick forest. 要进入南美的有些地方仍然很难, 因为那里被密林覆盖。

3. 通道, 入口 (*... to*)

They tried to restrict **access to** everywhere they believed to be dangerous areas. 他们试图限制任何他们认为是危险区域的入口。

accessible *a.*

1. 可使用的, 可得到的 (*... to*)

The place did not appear to be popular, for it was



completely deserted, and in any case in *accessible to* traffic. 这个地方显然冷落、荒凉,而且交通不便。

2. 为…所能看到的,为…能够接近的 (... *to*)

Science and knowledge should be *accessible to* everyone. 科学与知识应该面向大众。

accession *n.*

1. 就职,就任 (... *to*)

What will the new president do after his *accession to* power? 新总统就职后,会有什么举措呢?

2. 同意,签名 (... *to*)

His *accession to* the proposal is within my consideration. 他同意这项议案在我的意料之中。

3. 正式接受,正式加入 (... *to*)

When did Poland ask for the *accession to* EEC? 波兰是何时申请加入欧洲共同体的?

accessory *n.*

1. 附件,零件,配件 (... *to*)

We really need some indispensable *accessories to* the car. 我们确实需要一些必要的汽车配件。

2. 同谋,帮凶,从犯 (... *to*)

He was accused as *accessory to* the crime. 他被指控为此案从犯。

acclimatize *v.*

使适应于,习惯于 (... *to*)

- a. He has already *acclimatized* himself *to* the campus life. 他早已适应校园生活了。

- b. Managers are more and more *acclimatized to* handling daily volumes of information. 各部门经理越来越习惯于处理各种各样的日常信息。



accommodate v.

1. 使适应 (...to)

As a freshman, you should *accommodate* yourself *to* campus life. 作为一名新生,就应该适应校园生活。

2. 向...提供 (...with)

The bank can *accommodate* you *with* a loan. 银行会向你提供贷款。

accommodation n.

接纳,招待 (...for)

The new tourist hotel will have *accommodations* *for* more than one thousand people. 这家新的旅游宾馆能接纳 1 000 多名游客。

accompany v.

1. 伴随,陪伴 (...to)

I'll *accompany* you *to* the hospital for I will be absent from work tomorrow. 我陪你去医院因为我明天不上班。

2. 和...一起发生 (...with)

He *accompanied* his speech *with* gestures. 他边说边打着手势。

accomplished a.

熟练的,有造诣的 (...in)

He is *accomplished in* Chinese Literature. 他在中国文化方面很有造诣。

accord v.

1. 符合 (...with)

It doesn't *accord with* her government's policy. 这不符合政府的政策。



2. 一致, 调和 (*with*...)

They all praised her *with* one *accord*. 他们都一致赞扬她。

account *n.*

1. 重要性, 价值 (*of*...)

It is *of* little *account* that you invest money in this area. 在这一领域投资不怎么有价值。

2. 作出解释 (... *for*)

The cashier was called to *account for* the missing cash. 出纳被要求对这笔亏空的钱作出解释。

accountable *a.*

负责任的, 应作解释的 (... *to* sb *for* sth)

You are *accountable to* him *for* the great loss. 你对他的重大损失负有责任。

accredit *n.*

1. 委派, 委托 (... *to*)

He is the Chinese ambassador *accredited to* Japan. 他是中国驻日大使。

2. 把...归结于 (... *to*)

His failure is generally *accredited to* his carelessness. 人们普遍认为他的失败是由于粗心。

accusation *n.*

指控, 控告 (... *against*)

The false *accusation against* him was apparent to us all. 我们都认为, 对他的诬告是显而易见的。

accuse *v.*

指控, 控告 (... *of*)

They *accused* him publicly *of* cheating in the exam. 他们告他考试作弊。



accustom v.

1. 使习惯于(...to)

You will soon get *accustomed to* it. 你会很快习惯这种事的。

2. 使适应(...to)

My eyes are *accustomed to* the darkness. 我的眼睛已适应了黑暗。

ache v.

1. 同情, 哀怜(...for)

Her heart *ached for* the homeless children. 她对那些无家可归的孩子深表同情。

2. 渴望(...for)

He was *aching for* home. 他渴望有个家。

acknowledge v.

承认(...as)

He *acknowledged* her *as* his daughter. 他认她是自己的女儿。

acquaint v.

使认识, 使了解(...with)

a. He *acquainted* himself *with* every aspect of clothes business. 他非常精通服装行业。

b. We are already *acquainted with* each other. 我们早就认识了。

acquiesce v.

默认, 默许(...to)

No state can *acquiesce to* such comments on his own domestic affairs. 没有一个国家会对自己的国内事务作出如此评价而默认的。

**acquit** v.

使履行,完成 (...*of*)

He *acquitted* himself *of* his duties with credit. 他出色地履行了自己的职责。

adamant a.

坚强的,固执的 (...*in*)

I don't know why he is *adamant in* refusing to accede to his proposal. 我不知道他为什么固执地拒绝他的建议。

adapt v.

使适应,使适合 (...*to*)

a. Can you *adapt* your way of thinking *to* the new life-style? 你的思维方式能适应新的生活方式吗?

b. The new comers found it impossible to *adapt* themselves *to* the climate sufficiently to make permanent homes here. 这些初来乍到者发现不太可能完全适应这里的气候来建立永久的家。

addict v.

1. 使沉湎于,使人迷 (...*to*)

He *addicted* himself *to* gambling all day long, so his wife took divorce proceeding. 他整天沉湎于赌博,所以他的妻子提出离婚诉讼。

2. 使成瘾 (...*to*)

The mother complained that her children were hopelessly *addicted to* television. 母亲抱怨她的孩子看电视看上了瘾。

adept a.

1. 善于,擅长于 (...*at*)

He was astonishingly *adept at* manipulating the



lathe of this type. 他非常擅长于操作这种型号的机床。

2. 精于 (... *in*)

She is **adept in** music. 她精于音乐。

adequate *a.*

1. 胜任 (... *to*)

Nobody but him is **adequate to** the task of doing it.
只有他能胜任这一工作。

2. 能满足需要的 (... *for*)

The quality of the product is quite **adequate for** home decoration. 这个产品的质量能满足家庭装潢的需要。

adhere *v.*

1. 黏附, 附着 (... *to*)

You see the mud **adheres to** your shoes. 你看泥粘在了你的鞋上。

2. 坚持, 遵守 (... *to*)

a. We still **adhere to** our original plan. 我们仍然坚持我们原先的计划。

b. He drew up a strict time-table of studies and rigidly **adhered to** it. 他制定了一份严格的学习时间表, 并且不折不扣地执行。

adjacent *a.*

邻近的, 毗连的 (... *to*)

Korea is **adjacent to** China. 朝鲜与中国毗连。

adjust *v.*

1. 调节 (... *to*)

Remember to **adjust** your expenses **to** income. 记住, 要量入为出。