一个月,轻松拿下托业考试!

朗文托业全方位备考丛书

One-Month TOEIC COURSE

28天托业攻略

(日)若林由起子 编

外语教学与研究出版社 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRES 是採制採析推

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外语教学与研究出版社 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS 北京 BEIJING

(京)新登字 155 号

京权图字: 01-2003-4818

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

28 天托业攻略/(日)若林由起子编. —北京:外语教学与研究出版社, 2004 ISBN 7-5600-3755-0

I.2··· II. 若··· II. 商务—英语—资格考试—美国—自学参考资料 IV. H310.41

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 125468 号

First published by Longman Asia ELT, 1996

Copyright © Longman Asia Limited, 1996

Reprinted by Pearson Education Asia Limited, 2003

English/Simplified Chinese Bilingual Edition published by Pearson Education Asia Limited and Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press. Copyright © Pearson Education Asia Ltd. and Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press, 2004

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28 天托业攻略

(汨) 若林由起子 编

责任编辑:郎 崧

出版发行:外语教学与研究出版社!

杜 址: 北京市西三环北路 19 号 (100089)

阿 址: http://www.fltrp.com

印 刷:北京国防印刷厂

开 本: 787×1092 1/16

印 张: 15.25

版

次: 2004 年 4 月第 1 版 2004 年 4 月第 1 次印刷

书 号: ISBN 7-5600-3755-0/G·1842

定 价: 19.90元

如有印刷、装订质量问题出版社负责调换

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出版前言

托业考试(TOEIC®)即"国际交流英语考试"(Test of English for International Communication),是被全球工商业界以及许多国家的政府机构认可的一种国际标准化测试。根据国际工商业界的需要,"托业"考查英语为非母语者在国际工商业环境中的日常英语应用能力。其适用范围包括涉外单位、外商代表机构、外资企业以及一切外向型经营机构。它主要考查两方面的能力:在真实场景中理解和阅读英语材料的能力。这里的"英语材料"是指英文的广告、信函、文章、报告和表格等。

该考试由美国教育考试中心(Educational Testing Service,即ETS)发起,有别于那些侧重于在学术环境中考查英语能力的考试,在历经二十余年的品牌锤炼后已被视为国际标准,因此又有"商业托福"之称。全球五十多个国家的四千多家国际企业使用了"托业"标准,近年就有二百多万人次应试。这些国际知名企业包括:摩托罗拉(MOTOROLA)、IBM、宝洁(P&G)、拜尔(BAYER)、拉法基(LaFarge)、马自达(MAZDA)、三星(SAMSUNG)等。公司还可以根据英语的使用程度,对一些具体工种规定最低托业分数标准。如许多日本公司将托业500分作为提升课长的标准,将620分作为派驻海外工作的标准。"托业"不但被普遍应用于工商界,也为政府部门的大型活动提供了可靠的国际化标准。如汉城奥运会和日本长野冬季奥运会,都将托业考试成绩作为甄选志愿者的标准。

中国"人世"后,预计将增加工作岗位1200万个。随着外资企业和外国驻华机构的增加以及人才流动的放开,用人机构对聘用人员的英语水平亟需一个符合国际标准的资格评估。而托业考试既可反映受测者在国际商业环境中的英语沟通能力,又可帮助企业评估现有职员和求职者的英语水平。

为了帮助更多的工商界人士顺利进入国际知名大企业,实现自己的人生目标和个人价值,我们从朗文出版社引进了这套"朗文托业全方位备考丛书"。本书由日本 E-ON 语言教育研究所的若林由起子编写,是一本符合亚洲人学习习惯的、实用性很强的托业短期教程,并附有两套精心设计的全真模拟题,帮助备考者全面检验学习成果。另外需要特别说明的是,由于本书是从日本原版引进的,因此书中提供的大部分信息均与日本有关。对于中国学生来说,本书的价值更多地体现在托业考试题型的讲解与训练、以及常考词汇的学习方面,并非书中所涉及的信息本身。

同时,本套丛书还有其他六本托业相关辅导用书,分别是《托业考试技巧点津》、《托业高分精选模拟题(卷1)》、《托业高分精选模拟题(卷2)》、《托业基础教程》、《托业高级教程》、《托业全真模拟题》,为"托业"备考者提供全方位的考试指导,使备考者能够高效地一举攻破托业考试大关。其中特别值得一提的是《托业高分精选模拟题(卷1)》、《托业高分精选模拟题(卷2)》,这两本书的作者史蒂文·A. 斯图派克先生在语言测试领域有着二十多年的经验,曾在托业考试全速扩展的1982年到1990年间担任ETS托业考试负责人,他凭借自己在托业考试方面多年的经验,为我们编写了这两本题集。

为了方便中国学生学习,我们将原书中托业考试的介绍、题型讲解、考试技巧和答案解析都做了翻译。衷心希望大家能借助本丛书学有所获,轻松通过托业考试。

下面,我们来详细介绍一下托业考试的情况:

一、托业考试题型

第一部分: 听力理解

1. 图片

20题

2. 一问一答

30 题

3. 简短对话30 题4. 简短发言20 题100 题

第二部分:阅读

5. 补全句子40 题6. 错误辨析20 题7. 阅读理解40 题100 题

二、托业考试是如何计分的

"托业"应试者会得到三个分数: 听力理解分 (5—495分)、阅读分 (5—495分) 和总分数。 "托业"总分数以正确答案的个数为基础,得分范围为 10—990 分。

三、托业考试的成绩标准

托业考试没有指定的及格分数线。每个机构可根据各自的需要和经验自行制定。不过,下面的一组分数可以大致说明托业考试所反映的相关水平:

805-990 优秀

655 — 804 高级

555-654 中高级

405-554 高级起步者

305-404 中级起步者

205-304 初级起步者

10-204 低级起步者

四、托业考试的适用对象

- 1. 企业、饭店、西餐厅、航空、国际会议、体育比赛等工作环境中需要使用英语的人士;
- 2. 可以用来评估跨国公司和跨国组织的雇员,如经理、销售代表和航空服务人员等的语言运用能力,可以作为语言培训课程中的定级标准,或作为人员升迁、加薪的参考,
- 3. 托业考试成绩也可作为政府、跨国公司和跨国组织招聘新人的参考;
- 4. 托业考试同样适用于希望证明自我能力的个人。

五、托业考试的时间

托业考试的实际时间为: 听力理解部分 45 分钟、阅读部分 75 分钟。由于考生还需要一定时间 完成答卷上有关个人情况的问题,因此,整个考试时间大概是两个半小时到三个小时。

试渍结束,需要全太请在线购买; www.ertongbook.com

被长尾类

六、托业考试的备考技巧

1. 养成固定的学习习惯

养成固定的学习习惯很重要。"不积跬步,无以至千里。"最好每天都学一点,而不是在短时间内突击。不妨制定一份学习计划,每天安排固定的时间,并找个更易坚持的学习方式,如果错过时间,一定要在当天补上。

2. 尽可能多用英语

抓住一切机会说英语, 听英语新闻, 看英语电影, 读英语报纸和杂志, 可能的话去听一些英语 课或讲座。

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Day 14

SI VACI

PIVECI

Day 20

Day 21

Day 22

Day 26

Day 28

Unit 12 United in

Unit 12 TOEK Product Test Past

3. 研究托业考试试题模式和题目要求

对托业考试的试题模式要有绝对的了解,熟悉托业考试的七大题型。考试当天看到试卷时不应出现过分紧张的情绪。另外,一定要确保熟悉每个题型的要求。本书中练习题的答题要求与真题中的完全相似。

4. 自我设定时间

托业考试是有时间限制的,也就是说考生必须在规定时间内完成所有问题。因此,我们特别为考生提供每道题的答题时间建议:图片部分为6秒,简短对话部分为12秒。试做一套模拟题,看看能否在规定时间内完成听力理解部分或阅读部分。如果某部分题型的答题时间超过规定范围,就应多做本书提供的相应练习,以提高答题速度。

学习计划

Day 1 Unit 1 Listening Day 2 Unit 1 Reading Day 3 Unit 2 Listening Day 4 Unit 2 Reading Day 5 Unit 3 Listening Day 6 Unit 3 Reading Day 7 Unit 4 Listening Day 8 Unit 4 Reading Day 9 Unit 5 Listening Day 10 Unit 5 Reading Day 11 Unit 6 Reading Day 12 Unit 6 Reading	
Day 3 Unit 2 Listening	
Day 4 Unit 2 Reading Day 5 Unit 3 Listening Day 6 Unit 3 Reading Day 7 Unit 4 Listening Day 8 Unit 4 Reading Day 9 Unit 5 Listening Day 10 Unit 5 Reading Day 11 Unit 6 Listening	
Day 5 Unit 3 Listening	
Day 6 Unit 3 Reading	
Day 7 Unit 4 Listening Day 8 Unit 4 Reading Day 9 Unit 5 Listening Day 10 Unit 5 Reading Day 11 Unit 6 Listening	
Day 8 Unit 4 Reading	
Day 9 Unit 5 Listening	
Day 10 Unit 5 Reading Day 11 Unit 6 Listening	
Day 11 Unit 6 Listening	
Day 11 Unit 6 Listening	
Day 12 Unit 6 Reading	
•	
Day 13 Unit 7 Listening	
Day 14 Unit 7 Reading	
Day 15 Unit 8 TOEIC Practice Test One	
Day 16 Unit 9 Listening	
Day 17 Unit 9 Reading	
Day 18 Unit 10 Listening	
Day 19 Unit 10 Reading	
Day 20 Unit 11 Listening	
Day 21 Unit 11 Reading	
Day 22 Unit 12 Listening	
Day 23 Unit 12 Reading	
Day 24 Unit 13 Listening	
Day 25 Unit 13 Reading	
Day 26 Unit 14 Listening	
Day 27 Unit 14 Reading	
Day 28 Unit 15 TOEIC Practice Test Two	

何谓 TOEIC

托业考试 (TOEIC®) 即 Test of English for International Communication,是为了准确考查考生的英语交流能力,由美国教育考试中心 (Educational Testing Service,即 ETS) 研究开发的一种考试。考试要求考生在120分钟内回答200个问题,共分为两个部分,每部分100题。第一部分听力理解由四种题型组成(考试时间45分钟),第二部分阅读由三种题型组成(考试时间75分钟),各部分内容如下:

听力理解

题型一: One Picture (图片) 20 题

说明:每张图片用通过录音磁带播放的四句话来描述。

考试目的: 判断对图片的描述是否正确。

题型二: Question-Response (一问一答) 30 题

说明:通过录音磁带播放一个问题及三个选项。

考试目的:理解英语疑问句,选出最恰当的答案。

题型三: Short Conversations (简短对话) 30 题

说明:通过录音磁带播放两个人的对话,从给出的与对话有关的四个选项中,选出正确答案。

考试目的:理解对话的整体意思,听取特定信息。

题型四: Short Talks (简短发言) 20 题

说明:通过录音磁带播放简短的说明文或新闻等,并提出2—4个与之相关的问题,从给出的四个选项中,选出正确答案。

考试目的:理解有一定长度的、比较完整的英语文章。

阅读

题型五: Incomplete Sentences (补全句子) 40 题

说明:有50%的问题是对词汇能力的测试。每道题都有空格,并有四个答案可供选择。

考试目的: 在空格中填上符合英语语法的最恰当的词。

题型六: Error Recognition (错误辨析) 20 题

说明:每道题都有四个地方标有下划线。

考试目的: 在单词和句子中, 判断英语语法是否正确, 选出含有错误的下划线标注处。

题型七: Reading Comprehension (阅读理解) 40 题

说明:与文章(通知、短篇报道、广告)有关的问题大约有十四个,每个问题有四个选项。

考试目的:通过阅读各种不同类型的英语应用文,根据内容作答。

TOEIC 的评分标准

托业考试没有合格、不合格之分,而是用分数来评判考生的英语能力。分数分为听力理解(5—495分)和阅读(5—495分)两部分。综合分数由听力理解分数和阅读分数相加而成,最低分为10分,最高分为990分,每5分为一个评判单位。

等级	分数	评价(参考标准)
	990	作为非母语学习者,已经具备了足够的英语交流能力。 • 在自己掌握的知识范围内,能够充分地理解专业之外的话题,并表现得恰
A	}	到好处。 虽然还不能像母语使用者那样运用自如,但能够正确把握词汇、语法、文章结构等方面的知识,具备较高的语言驾驭能力。
	860	具备在任何情况下都能作出恰当反应的能力。 • 能够完全理解日常对话,并能迅速应答。即使是特定话题,也同样能作出回
В		应。在业务上也无太大障碍。 • 在句子的正确性和流畅程度上存在个人差异,而且在语法、行文结构上也有错误出现,但并不妨碍整体意思的表达。
	730	能够满足日常生活的需要,可以在某些特定范围内进行业务上的交流。
С	}	在日常对话当中,可以理解要点,并能作出回应。但在复杂场合作出准确应答或是意思表达上,能够看出差距。掌握了基本的词汇、语法和行文结构,虽然在表现力上有所欠缺,但起码能够基本表达自己的想法。
.1121.)	470	具备了最基本的日常对话能力。 • 如果请对方讲得慢一些,或重复、换一种说法,也能够理解简单的对话。对
D		 如果请对方讲得慢一些,或重复、换一种说法,也能够理解间单的对话。对与自己相关的话题,也能作出回答。 在词汇、语法和行文结构上虽然有很多不足之处,但如果对方是母语使用者,而且能够给予特别照顾的话,也可以将自己的想法表达出来。
The part	220	还没有达到对话交流的能力。
E	10	即便请对方讲得很慢、很简单,也只能理解一小部分。只能够罗列一些单词,还不能进行实质性的对话交流。

目 录

何谓TC	DEIC			词汇自测	
				题型四 攻略	
Unit 1	Lifestyle	1		题型四 练习	
	常考词汇		Day 8		
Day 1				词汇自测	
	词汇自测			题型七 攻略	
	题型一 攻略			题型七 练习	
	题型一 练习				
Day 2	C	Uni	t 5 1	eleconferencing	4
	词汇自测			常考词汇	
	题型五 攻略	I	Day 9	Listening	
	题型五 练习			词汇自测	
	常用语法归纳			题型一 攻略	
				题型一 练习	
Unit 2	Transportation	13 I	ay 10	Reading	
	常考词汇			词汇自测	
Day 3	Listening			题型五/六 攻略	
	词汇自测			题型五/六 练习	
	题型二 攻略			常用语法归纳	
	题型二 练习	6			
Day 4	Reading	Unit	6 N	leet the Press	61
	词汇自测			常考词汇	101
	题型七 攻略	D	ay 11	Listening	
	题型七 练习			词汇自测	
				题型二 攻略	
Jnit 3	Dining Out	25		题型二 练习	e ·
	常考词汇	Da	ay 12	Reading	
Day 5	Listening			词汇自测	
	词汇自测			题型七 攻略	
	题型三 攻略			题型七 练习	
_	题型三 练习			2007	
Day 6	Reading	Unit	7 Bi	otechnology	73
	词汇自测			常考词汇	
	题型六 攻略	Da	y 13	Listening	
	题型六 练习			词汇自测	
	常用语法归纳			题型三 攻略	
nit 4	All Bridge			题型三 练习	
nit 4 P	ublic Relations	37 Da	y 14	Reading	
D 7	常考词汇			词汇自测	
Day 7	Listening		,	题型五/六 攻略	

	题型五 / 六 练习 常用语法归纳		Day 22	词汇自测 题型三 攻略	
Jnit 8 TO	DEIC Practice Test One	85		题型三 练习	
Day 15	Practice Test 1		Day 23	Reading	
		7		词汇自测	
Jnit 9 Sh	nopping	101		题型七 攻略	
	常考词汇			题型七 练习	
Day 16	Listening				149
	词汇自测		Unit 13 R		145
	题型四 攻略		D 24	常考词汇	
	题型四 练习		Day 24	Listening	
Day 17	Reading			词汇自测	
	词汇自测			题型四 攻略	
	题型七 攻略		D 25	题型四 练习	
	题型七 练习		Day 25	Reading	
				词汇自测	
Jnit 10 T	ourism	113		题型六 攻略 题型六 练习	
	常考词汇			题型六 练习 常用语法归纳	
Day 18	Listening			吊用店伍归纳	
	词汇自测				464
	题型一 攻略		Unit 14 T	he Environment	161
	题型一 练习			常考词汇	
Day 19	Reading		Day 26	Listening	
	词汇自测			词汇自测	
	题型五 攻略			题型四 攻略	
	题型五 练习			题型四 练习	
	常用语法归纳		Day 27	Reading	
				词汇自测	
Unit 11 L	eisure	125		题型五/六 攻略	
	常考词汇			题型五/六 练习	
Day 20	Listening			常用语法归纳	
	词汇自测				
	题型二 攻略			OEIC Practice Test Two	173
	题型二 练习		Day 28	Practice Test 2	
Day 21	Reading				
	词汇自测		Answer S	Sheet	189
	题型七 攻略				
	题型七 练习		Transcrip	its	19
Unit 12 F		137	Answer K	(ey	200
	堂老词汇				

Lifestyle

Read the profile of Jeff Martins and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

1. Jeff Martins spends his days on the picturesque prairie.

2. He sells soybeans and pet foods.

- 3. His wife plays a role in his business, too.
- 4. He loves to live and work close to the land.
- 5. His son will probably go into the agricultural business.

Most people think that if you work in agriculture, you spend your days on the picturesque prairie. Boy, I wish that were true. I'm a buyer for a company in Illinois that turns soybeans into food products. It's an interesting profession, but hectic!

I commute from my house in Galena, where I live with my wife, Cheryl, and son, Jim. I visit farms all day and then talk with our executives about the quality of the soybeans, or with veterinary scientists who use our products for pet foods. I also entertain, taking customers to lunch or dinner. If it's dinner, I arrange to have Cheryl meet us and help me socialize with them.

Coming home from dinner one night, we saw a farmer plowing his fields. We stopped and watched from his picket fence, and talked about how nice it would be to live so close to the land. Then I about how nice it would be to live so close to the land. Then I remembered that Jim was waiting at home to discuss his college plans, so we hurried home and ended up talking with him until midnight. He told us he wanted to study agriculture. I guess he'd midnight. He told us he wanted to study agriculture. I guess he'd inherited our family's love for the land. Someday soon he'll be one of the farmers I buy soybeans from!

Jeff Martins

常考词汇

agriculture noun 农业 the practice or science of farming Not everyone who works in agriculture works on a farm.	gı H	thering noun 集会 a meeting of a roup of people fe has to meet his wife at a social gathering ter this evening.
arrange verb 1.准备,安排 to organize or make plans for something such as a meeting etc. 2. 整理 to put a group of things or people in a particular order 3. 改编乐曲 to write or change a piece of music so that it is suitable for particular instruments He didn't write the music, but he arranged it. (3)	pe 代 间 be ch p: so Je	meration noun 1.同代人,同龄人 all eople of about the same age 2. 一代,(小孩出生、长大、直至生儿育女的平均时) the average period of time etween someone's birth and their nildren's birth 3. 产生 the process of roducing something or making omething happen ff's generation did not have the same opportunities as their children do today. (1)
commute verb 1. 乘车上下班 to regularly travel a long distance to get to work 2. 减刑 to change the punishment given to a criminal to one that is less severe — commute noun 上下班交通 路程 the journey to work every day The judge agreed to commute the prison sentence to 24 months of public service. (2)	w or th ha 获 Je	rvest noun 1. 收获期,收获 the time hen crops are gathered from the fields, the act of gathering them 2. 收成 he size or quality of the crops that have been gathered — harvest verb 收分,收割 to gather crops from the field ff wishes he could harvest an acre of tybeans.
entertain verb 1. 款待、招待 to invite people to your home for a meal or party or to take customers to have a meal etc. 2. 娱乐;使喜欢 to do something that amuses or interests people 3. entertain an idea etc. 抱有,怀着,持有(想法、疑问) to think that something might be true, even briefly Jeff often entertains his customers with funny stories he hears from local farmers. (2)	□ hecc fu H. dij □ inh to so	ctic adj. 忙碌的, 忙乱的 very busy or all of activity is job is so hectic, he often has to do three fferent things at once. Herit verb 1. 继承(传统、财产、权利等) receive money, property etc. from omeone after they have died 2. (从前、前任等)接过(问题),得到 to have a coblem caused by mistakes that other
executive noun (企业、团体等的) 管理人员、业务经理 someone who has an important job as a manager in a business Mr. Martins talks with his company's executives daily.	pe 性 or <i>Jef</i>	eople have made 3.继承(父母的相貌、格、特征等) to have the same character appearance as your parents of inherited the house from his grand-ther, who had lived there all his life. (1)

常考词汇

lifestyle noun 生活方式 the way someone lives, including the place they live in, the things they own, the kind of job they do, and the activities they enjoy Although Cheryl was raised in New York, she prefers her current lifestyle.		profession noun 1. 专门的职业 a job that needs special education and training 2. by profession 作为职业 as your job 3. 信仰表白 a declaration of your belief, opinion, etc. Cheryl is a teacher by profession, but she recently gave up work to concentrate on her	
obligation <i>noun</i> 义务,职责 a moral or legal duty to do something <i>Mr. Martins'</i> obligations require him to	П	painting. (2) satisfaction noun 1. 满足 a feeling	
work hard at his job and socialize after hours.	_	happiness or pleasure because you have achieved something 2. (使人的欲望、需求等) 满足的事物 fulfillment of a need,	
picket fence noun 尖桩篱栅 a fence made up of a line of strong pointed sticks fixed in the ground		demand, desire, etc. Jeff gets a lot of satisfaction from his job. (1)	
Standing by the picket fence , we watched the farmer plow his field.		socialize verb 社交,交际 to spend time with other people in a friendly way Jeff finds that socializing with his	
picturesque <i>adj.</i> 如画的,别有一番情趣的 a place that is picturesque is pretty and interesting		customers is a useful way to keep up with the latest developments.	
Most people think that the English countryside with its rolling hills is picturesque.		veterinarian noun 兽医 someone who is trained to give medical care and treatment to sick animals — veterinary	
plow noun 锄 a large piece of farm equipment used to turn over the earth so that seeds can be planted — plow verb 耕作 to turn over the earth using a plow Most Midwestern farmers plow their fields in the early spring.		adj. 兽医学的 connected with the treatment of sick animals He discusses the ingredients of pet food with veterinary scientists.	
prairie noun 大草原 a wide open area of land in North America which is covered in grass or wheat Illinois is nicknamed the Prairie State, as much of the land there was originally grassland			

词汇自测

Part A What Word Can You Use?

Listen to the tape. There are ten words on the tape. Choose the five words that best describe what you see in the picture and write them down on the lines underneath.



Part B Which Do You Hear?

Listen to the tape. You will hear ten words. Listen to each word only once and choose which of the pair you are hearing.

9. a. veterinarian

10. a. veneration

b. vegetarian

b. generation

- 1. a. inherit
 - b. inherent

2. a. profession

b. procession

- 5. a. commute
 - b. compute
- 6. a. gather
 - b. getter
 - 2. getter
- 3. a. plow
 - **b.** proud
- 7. a. entrain
 - **b.** entertain
- 4. a. range
 - **b.** arrange
- 8. a. prairie
 - b. plenty



文化背景

Married couples in the U.S. often share responsibilities such as entertaining clients or discussing their children's future plans.

题型一 攻略

图片 (One Picture)



- 1. Look at the picture above. Brainstorm and list the words that come to mind to describe the picture. Write the words on the lines above.
- 2. Answer the following questions about the picture.
 - (1) Who is in the picture?
 - (2) Where are they?
 - (3) What are they doing?
 - (4) What is their relationship?
- 3. Make up a statement that describes the picture using the words on your list.



高分点津

图片问题的解题对策:

听录音磁带前

- 1. 看图片。
- 2. 在头脑中列出描写照片内容的单词表。
- 3. 运用单词表中的单词写作,写一些包括谁、在哪儿、做什么等内容的句子。

听录音磁带时

- 1. 听听是否包含单词表中的单词。
- 2. 听听是否有与自己所造句子内容相同的句子。

题型一 练习

图片 (One Picture)

Below are the real directions for this part of the TOEIC Test. First familiarize yourself with them, then look at the pictures and write down a statement that best describes each one on the line below. Then answer the practice questions.

Directions: For each question, you will see a picture in your test book and you will hear four short statements. The statements will be spoken just one time. They will not be printed in your test book so you must listen carefully to understand what the speaker says.

When you hear the four statements, look at the picture in your test book and choose the statement that best describes what you see in the picture. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

1.



2.



(A)

(B)

(C)

(D)

(A)

(B)

(C)

(D)