

NEW ENGLISH-CHINESE

世纪
版

新英汉词典

DICTIONARY



内蒙古大学出版社

英 汉 词 典

《英汉词典》编写组

内蒙古大学出版社

书 名	英汉词典
责任编辑	石 斌
出 版	内 蒙 古 大 学 出 版 社 呼和浩特市大学西路 235 号 (010021)
发 行	内 蒙 古 新 华 书 店
印 刷	北京市飞达印刷有限责任公司
开 本	850 × 1168/32
印 张	28
字 数	700 千字
版 期	2005 年 1 月第 1 版
标准书号	ISBN 7 - 81074 - 755 - X/H · 183
定 价	29.80 元

本书如有印装质量问题，请直接与出版社联系

使用说明

(一) 词 条

一个词条的主要部分是本词和释义,有的有习语、派生词、复合词等。

(二) 本 词

1. 本词用黑体字。拼法相同、词源及词义不同的词,分立词条。一个词有不同拼法时,若拼法接近,排在同一词条内,中间用逗号隔开;若拼法相差较大,分立词条,但释义只出现于一处,另一处注明同某词。

2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注发音。

3. 音标后注明词性。词性用英语缩写形式注出:名词(**n.**),动词(**v.**),助动词(**v. aux.**),代词(**pron.**),数词(**num.**),形容词(**adj.**),副词(**adv.**),前置词(**prep.**),连接词(**conj.**),感叹词(**int.**),冠词(**art.**)。分写的复合词一般不注词性。

4. 名词是复数形式或单复同形的,都在方括号内标注。

(三) 释 义

1. 一个词(包括派生词、复合词)或一个习语有多条不同的释义时,各条释义分别列出,前面标以①②等数码。基本相同的若干释义列在同一条内,词义较近的用逗号分隔,较远的用分号。提示该词的用法时,用方括号;提示词义背景或可替代的对象时,用圆括号。

2. 释义后根据需要收入词组或句子作为例证,例证后附汉语译文,均放在六角括号〔〕内。

(四) 派生词及复合词

1. 派生词及复合词大部分列在词条内,少数由于较常用或释义、用法较复杂等原因,单独列为词条。

2. 列在词条内部的派生词及复合词一般不另注音。

3. 列在词条内部的派生词均注明词性。若释义相当于词条本词的释义,不

再注出释义。

(五)略语表

(以汉语拼音顺序排列)

[贬]	贬义	[诗]	诗歌用语
[船]	船舶;造船	[史]	历史
[地]	地理	[数]	数学
[电]	电学;电工;电子	[俗]	俗语
[动]	动物学	[体]	体育
[法]	法语	[天]	天文学
[方]	方言	[微]	微生物
[纺]	纺织	[物]	物理学
[古]	古语	[无]	无线电
[海]	航海	[西]	西班牙语
[机]	机械	[戏]	戏剧
[建]	建筑学	[心]	心理学
[解]	解剖学	[讯]	通讯
[经]	经济学	[药]	药物;药理学
[军]	军事	[医]	医学
[空]	航空	[意]	意大利语
[口]	口语	[音]	音乐
[矿]	矿业;矿物学	[印]	印刷
[拉]	拉丁语	[语]	语言学
[俚]	俚语	[喻]	比喻
[蔑]	蔑称	[原]	原子能
[农]	农业	[哲]	哲学
[气]	气象学	[植]	植物学
[商]	商业	[自]	自动控制
[生]	生物学;生理学	[宗]	宗教
[生化]	生物化学		

说明:某些表意较明显的,未加入上表。

目 录

使用说明	(1-2)
词典正文	(1-831)
附 录	(1-56)

Aa

a [ei] *n.* 英文字母的第一个字母/A's, a's [eiz]
[复]

A [ei] *n.* ①最高的级别,意为“优秀的,极好的”
②化学元素氩的符号

a [ə 或 ei] *art.* ①一,一种[Mother baked a cake. 妈妈烤了一块蛋糕。]②每一,任何[A dog that bites should be tied up. 咬人的狗应该拴起来。]③在…(内),每(…)[It costs ten cents a box. 10 美分一盒。]见 *an*。

Aaron ['æərən] *n.* 亚伦(《圣经》中人物,摩西之兄,犹太教第一祭司)

A. B. 文学士(或 B. A.)

aback [ə'bæk] *adv.* 向后地;后/taken aback 受惊吓,吃惊,使糊涂[She was taken aback by my angry answer. 她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus ['æbəkəs] *n.* 算盘/abacuses, abaci ['æbəsaɪ] [复]

abaft [ə'ba:ft] *adv.* 在船尾地,向船尾地 || *prep.* 在…后面(海员用语)

abandon [ə'ændən] *v.* ①抛弃,放弃[Don't abandon hope of being saved. 不要放弃得救的希望。]②舍弃,离去[The crew abandoned the burning ship. 船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] || *n.* 纵情,放任;无拘无束[She danced with wild abandon. 她纵情地跳舞。]/abandonment *n.*

abandoned [ə'ændənd] *adj.* ①遗弃的,放弃的[an abandoned shack 一所被遗弃的小屋]②羞耻,可耻,邪恶的[He led an abandoned life. 他过的是一种可耻的生活。]

abase [ə'beɪs] *v.* 降低地位或自尊;屈辱;贬[The king's subjects abased themselves before him. 国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。]/abasement *n.*

abash [ə'beɪʃ] *v.* 感到困窘,使局促不安;感觉不自然[She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him. 她侮辱了他后,他仍是那么和蔼,她感到很不自然。]

abate [ə'beɪt] *v.* 减少;减小;减弱[The hurricane abated. 飓风减弱了。]/abatement *n.*

abbe ['æbei] *n.* 法国用于牧师或教士的尊称

abbess ['æbis] *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey ['æbi] *n.* ①修道院②属于修道院一部分的教堂或建筑物

abbot ['æbət] *n.* 男修道院院长或大寺院主持

abbreviate [ə'bri:vieɪt] *v.* 缩短,缩写[Abbreviate your speech. 讲话简短些。Abbreviate "street" to "St.". "street" 缩写成 "St.".]

abbreviation [ə'bri:vi'eɪʃən] *n.* ①缩短②缩写式

A. B. C. [eɪbi:'si:] *n.* ①[常用复数]字母②(一门学科的)基本要素,(初学者必学的)基础知识,初步,入门[His father taught him the ABC's of baseball. 他父亲教他打棒球的基本要领。]

abdicate ['æbdikeɪt] *v.* 退(位);放弃(权力);(国王)退位/abdication *n.*

abdomen ['æbdəmen] *n.* ①腹(部)②(昆虫身体的最后一部分)腹

abdominal [æb'dɒmɪnl] *adj.* 腹部的[Abdominal pains may be caused by eating too much. 腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [æb'dʌkt] *v.* 绑架;诱拐[He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another. 他就他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前,他绑架了她。]/abduction, abductor *n.*

Abel ['eɪbəl] *n.* 埃布尔(《圣经》中人物,亚当和夏娃的次子,被他的兄弟该隐所杀)

Aberdeen [æbə'di:n] *n.* 阿伯丁(苏格兰东部港市)

aberration [ə'beɪ'reɪʃən] *n.* ①不正常,越轨[Stealing is an aberration in conduct. 偷窃是一种越轨行为。]②反常或不正常的行为或性格[Aberration of mind is sometimes called insanity. 心理失常有时叫做精神错乱。]③像差,色差④光行

差

abet [ə'bet] *v.* 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief. 他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [ə'beɪəns] *n.* 中止, 暂停 [Hold the game in abeyance until we check the rules. 我们检查完规则之前不要开始比赛。]

abhor [əb'hɔː] *v.* 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting. 他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [əb'hɔːrəns] *n.* ①痛恨 [I can't hide my abhorrence for her. 我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] ②嫌恶, 极其讨厌的(事) [His behavior is an abhorrence to all of us. 我们大家都讨厌他的行为。]

abhorrent [əb'hɔːrənt] *adj.* 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的 [His cruelty is very abhorrent. 他的残酷太可恶了。]

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* (abode 或 abided) ①保持; 继续; 逗留; 居住 [除在《圣经》、诗中, 现很少使用] [Abide with me. 和我住在一起。They will all abide in peace. 他们会继续和睦地生活。] ②等待 [We shall abide your return. 我们将等待你的归来。] ③容忍, 忍耐, 忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises. 有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。] / **abide by** ①遵守 [You must abide by our agreement. 你必须遵守我们的协议。] ②让步, 屈服并执行 [I shall abide by the decision. 我将执行决定。]

abiding [ə'baɪdɪŋ] *adj.* 永恒的, 永无终止的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [ə'bɪləti] *n.* ①能力 [Does he have the ability to pay? 他有能力付钱吗?] ②才能, 才智, 聪明 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age. 莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject [ˈæbdʒekt] *adj.* ①凄惨的, 可怜的, 不幸 [abject misery 悲惨的不幸] ②可鄙的, 卑鄙的, 自卑 [an abject coward 一位可鄙的懦夫] / **abjectly** *adv.*

abjure [ə'bdʒʊə] *v.* (公开) 发誓放弃某种权

力、观点等 [Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy. 伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。] / **abjuration** [æb'dʒʊə'reɪʃən] *n.*

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] *adj.* ①着火燃烧的 [The barn was ablaze. 谷仓燃烧起来。] ②光辉明亮的; 光辉灿烂的 [The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun. 庭院在正午的阳光下光辉明亮。] ③兴奋, 激昂 [He was ablaze with anger. 他气得发怒。]

able [ˈeɪbl] *adj.* ①有能力、办法去做某事 [He is able to take care of himself. 他能照顾自己。] ②有才智的, 干练的 [an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-able [əbl] [后缀] ①可…的, 能…的 [A drinkable liquid is one that can be drunk. 饮料是一种可以喝的物质。] ②有…趋向的 [Perishable goods tend to perish. 易腐的食物容易变质。]

able-bodied [ˈeɪbl'bɒdɪd] *adj.* 强壮的, 健康的

able-bodied seaman 一等水手

ablution [ə'bluːʃən] *n.* 净体礼 (特别作为宗教仪式的一部分)

ably [ˈeɪbli] *adv.* 能干地; 有技巧地

abnegation [ˈæbni'geɪʃən] *n.* 放弃 (权力, 主张, 欲望等) [A hermit lives a life of abnegation. 隐士过着一种与世无争的生活。]

abnormal [æb'nɔːməl] *adj.* 反常的; 不规则的或平均的; 不典型的 [Snow in July is abnormal here. 这里7月下雪是不正常的。] / **abnormally** *adv.*

abnormality [æbnɔː'mælɪti] *n.* ①变态 ②反常的事物或部分 [A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality. 手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [ə'bɔːd] *adv.* 在船(或飞机)上等 || *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上 [They are aboard the airplane. 他们在飞机上。]

abode [ə'bəʊd] *abide* 的过去式和过去分词 || *n.* 住所, 家 [Log cabins were the abode of many early settlers. 木屋就是许多早期殖民者的家。]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 废除; 取消 [Congress may abolish a law. 国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [ə'bɒlɪʃən] *n.* 废除, 被迫废除 [the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

abolitionist, Abolitionist [əbə'liʃənɪst] *n.* (美国的)废奴主义者

A-bomb ['eɪbɒm] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [əbə'mɪnəbl̩] *adj.* ①可恶的, 讨厌的; 可恨的[an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为] ②非常令人不快的; 不合意的[He finds this music abominable. 他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

aboriginal [əbə'ridʒɪnəl] *adj.* 土著的

aborigines ['æbə'ridʒɪniːz] *n.* [复]土著居民; 本地人[The Indians were the aborigines of the United States. 印第安人是美国的土著居民。]

abort [ə'ɔːt] *v.* ①夭折, 抑制, 失败[The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course. 导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。] ②小产, 流产

abortion [ə'ɔːʃən] *n.* 流产, 早产, 小产

abortive [ə'ɔːtɪv] *a.* ①夭折的②失败的; 无结果的[an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [ə'baʊnd] *v.* ①丰富, 多的[Tropical plants abound in the jungle. 丛林中热带植物丰富。] ②有大量的; 充满[These woods abound with birds. 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [ə'baʊt] *adv.* ①周围; 到处[look about 环顾四周] ②处处[Birds fly about. 鸟儿到处飞。] ③附近[It is somewhere about. 就在附近的某个地方。] ④相反方向; 围绕[Turn yourself about. 转过身来。] ⑤大约[about forty years old 大约40岁] ⑥[口]差不多[I'm just about ready. 我几乎准备好了。] || *adj.* ①活跃的; 警觉到的或又站起来[He is up and about again. 他又活跃起来了。] ②地区存在的[There is much illness about. 疾病流行。] || *prep.* ①在...周围; 在...四周[The waves rose about the boat. 浪花在小船四周汹涌。] ②在各处; 处处[Stop running about the house. 停止在房子周围跑动。] ③在附近[He was born about 1920. 他大约出生在1920年。] ④关于[He has his brains about him. 他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [ə'baʊt'feɪs] *n.* ①向后转, ②改变观点(主意、态度) || *v.* [ə'baʊt'feɪs] 向后转

above [ə'baʊ] *adv.* ①在较高的地方; 在上面[See the birds flying above. 看鸟儿在高处飞翔。]

②前文, 上文(书或文章)[This is my goal, as I have stated above. 这就是我的目标, 正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] || *prep.* ①高于; 在...之上[We flew above the clouds. 我们在白云之上飞行。] ②超越; 过[the road above the town 越过城镇的大路] ③优于...; 超过[above the average 优于一般水平] ④多于; 较...更为[It cost above five dollars. 花了5美元多。] || *adj.* 上述的, 前述的[The above facts are correct. 上述事实是正确的。]/**above all** 尤其是, 最重要的是

aboveboard [ə'baʊ'boːd] *adv. & adj.* 光明正大, 光明磊落, 公开的, 坦白的

abracadabra [æbrəkə'dæbrə] *n.* ①符咒, 咒语 ②胡言乱语, 莫名其妙的话

Abraham ['eɪbrəhæm] *n.* 亚伯拉罕(《圣经》中犹太人的始祖)

abrasion [ə'breɪʒən] *n.* ①擦伤(皮肤); 磨损②磨蚀[the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水的磨蚀的岩石] ③擦伤处, 磨损处

abrasive [ə'breɪsɪv] *adj.* 引起摩擦的; 刮的或摩擦的, 有剥蚀作用的 || *n.* 磨料; 刮擦等(作为一种摩擦力)

abreast [ə'breɪst] *adv. & adj.* 并肩, 并列, 并肩而行/**abreast of, abreast with** 与...并进; 不落后

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] *v.* ①删节, 节略, 缩短②剥夺[Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech. 议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridgment, abridgement [ə'brɪdʒmənt] *n.* 节略, 节本, 概略[an abridgment of a novel 一部小说之节本]

abroad [ə'brɔːd] *adv.* ①流行, 四处传开[A report spreads abroad that the king is ill. 国王生病的报道已经传开。] ②户外, 室外[Couples strolled abroad in the park. 成双成对的人们漫步在公园里。] ③国外, 海外[He will go abroad to Europe this winter. 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。]/**from abroad** 从国外, 从海外, 舶来的

abrogate ['æbrəʊgeɪt] *v.* 结束; 取消、废除(法

律等) [to abrogate a law 废除一项法律]

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* ①突然的,猝然的(He made an abrupt stop. 他突然停了下来。)②粗暴的,没礼貌的,生硬的(态度)(He answered with an abrupt "No!" 他生硬地回答"不!")③险峻的,陡的,急转(an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁)/**abruptly** *adv.*

abscess ['æbsɪs] *n.* 脓肿,脓

abscessed [æb'sɪst] *adj.* 脓肿的

abscond [əb'skɒnd] *v.* 潜逃,隐匿,失踪;潜伏

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* ①不在,缺席,缺勤(During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside. 主席不在期间,由副主席负责。)②缺乏,缺少;无(In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty. 在缺乏证据的情况下,一个人不能被判为有罪。)

absent ['æbsənt] *adj.* ①不在的,缺席的(He was absent from school for a week. 他缺席一周。)②缺少,不在(If calcium is absent from your diet, your bones will become soft. 你的食物中如果缺少钙,你的骨骼会变得软化。)③不在意的,茫然的,恍惚的(an absent manner 茫然举止) || *v.* [æb'sent] 使缺席(He absents himself from classes. 他不去上课了。)

absentee ['æbsən'ti:] *n.* 缺席者,不在者,缺勤者

absently ['æbsən'tli] *adv.* 心不在焉地,不注意到

absent-minded ['æbsənt'maɪndɪd] *adj.* ①心神恍惚的,茫然的,心不在焉的②记忆力差的

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *adj.* ①绝对的,完全的(I demand absolute silence. 我要求绝对寂静。)②纯粹的,完全的[absolute alcohol 纯酒精]③无限制的;专制的(Dictators are absolute rulers. 独裁者是专制的统治者。)④确实的⑤真实的(an absolute truth 绝对真理)/**absolute-ly** *adv.*

absolute zero 绝对零度

absolution ['æbsə'lʊ:ʃən] *n.* 赦免,免罚(The priest gave her absolution after she had confessed and repented her sin. 在她承认并痛悔自己的罪行之后,神父对她给予了赦免。)

absolve [əb'zɒlv] *v.* ①免除,宽恕,赦免(I was absolved of the crime. 我被免除了罪行。The priest absolved the sinner. 神父赦免了罪人。)②解除(约),开脱(责任)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b, əb'zɔ:b] *v.* ①吸(A sponge absorbs wa-

ter. 海绵吸水。)②并吞;合并;同化(The city absorbed that small town. 该城市合并了那个小镇。)③吸引(注意),使(精神)贯注(He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat. 他全神贯注于工作,以致于忘记了吃饭。)④吸收(The black wall absorbs light. 黑色的墙壁吸收光线。)⑤(无反冲地)承受(震动等)(The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall. 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。)

absorbent [əb'sɔ:bənt] *adj.* 吸收的,有吸收力的,吸收性(湿气,光等)(an absorbent cloth 吸湿布)

absorbing [əb'sɔ:biŋ] *adj.* 非常有趣的(The "Three Musketeers" is an absorbing tale of adventure. 《三个火枪手》是一个非常有趣的历险故事。)

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* ①吸收,合并(The walls are insulated to prevent the absorption of heat. 这些墙壁是绝热的,以防吸热。)②热衷,专心,专注(His absorption in the book made him late. 他完全专注于那本书,使得他迟到了。)

abstain [əb'steɪn] *v.* 戒除,断,弃权(He abstains from meat on Friday. 他星期五戒肉。)

abstemious [æb'stɪmɪəs] *adj.* 饮食简朴的,饮食适度的(Monks lead an abstemious life. 修道士过着一种饮食简朴的生活。)

abstention [æb'stenʃən] *n.* 戒绝;克制;回避,弃权(An abstention in voting is a refusal to vote either "yes" or "no". 投票中弃权是既拒绝投“赞成票”又拒绝投“反对票”。)

abstinence [æb'stɪnəns] *n.* 禁欲;节制;戒酒(Abstinence alone sometimes means abstinence from alcoholic liquor. 节制有时意味着戒酒。)

abstract ['æbstrækt] *adj.* ①抽象的(an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念; "Beauty" is an abstract word. "美"是个抽象词。)②难解的,深奥的(His explanation is too abstract. 他的解释太深奥了。)③抽象派(an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画) || *n.* ['æbstrækt] 摘要,概括 || *v.* [æb'strækt] 摘录,概括(He abstracted the main facts of the story. 他概括了故事的主要情节。)

abstracted [æb'stræktɪd] *adj.* 分心的,心不在焉的

abstraction [æb'strækʃən] *n.* ①抽象观念②抽象艺术③出神发呆

abstruse [æbs'tru:s] *adj.* 难解的;深奥的(Dictionary

definition should not be abstruse. 字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。)

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 不合理的; 荒谬的, 荒诞的, 荒唐无稽的; 荒唐可笑的 [It is absurd to eat peas with a knife. 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的] **absurdity** *adv.*

absurdity [əb'sɜ:diti] *n.* 荒谬, 谬论, 荒唐事

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕 [Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down. 物资丰富, 物价下跌。]

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* ①丰富的, 大量的 [We have an abundant supply of meat for the winter. 冬季, 我们有丰富的肉食品供应。] ②富足, 充裕 [a lake abundant in fish 一条盛产鱼的湖]

abuse [ə'bju:z] *v.* ①滥用, 妄用, 误用 [Don't abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。] ②虐待, 凌辱 [He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] ③骂, 讲坏话 || *n.* [ə'bju:z] ①滥用, 乱用, 误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] ②虐待, 凌辱 ③骂人话, 污蔑

abusive [ə'bju:siv] *adj.* ①骂人的, 说人坏话的; 虐待的 ②无礼的, 侮辱

abut [ə'bʌt] *v.* 邻接, 毗连; 接近, 靠近 [Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的牧场与他们的农场邻接。]

abutment [ə'bʌtmənt] *n.* 邻接, 接界; 接合, 桥座, 桥台

abysmal [ə'bɪzmə] *adj.* ①极糟的 ②地狱似的; 深不可测的 / **abysmally** *adv.*

abyss [ə'bɪs] *n.* ①深渊, 无底洞 ②深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]

Abyssinia [æbi'sɪnjə] *n.* 阿比西尼亚 (埃塞俄比亚旧名) / **Abyssinian** *adj. & n.*

A. C. , a. c. 交流电, 交变电流

acacia [ə'keɪjə] *n.* ①金合欢属; 银叶相思树 ②洋槐, 刺槐; 阿拉伯树胶

academic [ækə'demɪk] *adj.* ①学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] ②文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an aca-

demie course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。] ③非实用的; 空谈; 学理上的, 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论] 也表示为 **academical/academically** *adv.*

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ①专科学校, 中等学校 ②私立高等学校 ③专业院校 (音乐、美术或军事科学) ④研究院, 学术协会, 学会, 文艺协会

accede [æk'si:d] *v.* ①就职, 即位 [Elizabeth II acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白 II 世于 1952 年登上英国王位。] ②同意, 依从, 答应, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *v.* ①加速 (to accelerate an engine 发动机加速) ②催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] ③速度增加

acceleration [k'selə'reɪʃən] *n.* ①加速, 促进 ②加速度; 变速

accelerator [æk'seləreitə] *n.* 加速器; 加速者; 催速剂

accent [ˈæksənt] *n.* ①重音, 扬音, 强音 [The accent in "establish" is on the second syllable. "establish" 的重音在第二音节。] ②地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] ③韵符; 抑扬 || *v.* 也读作 [ˈæksənt] ①重读 [Accent the second syllable of "Detroit". "Detroit" 的第二个音节重读。] ②给... 加上重音符号 ③强调, 着重说

accentuate [æk'sentʃueɪt] *v.* ①重读, 给... 加重读符号 ②着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height of the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。]

accept [ək'sept] *v.* ①受, 接受, 收 (礼) ②理解, 承认, 容纳; 同意 [We accept his apology. 我们接受了他的道歉。Hoop skirts were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] ③同意, 答应, 赞同 [He will not accept defeat. 他不赞同失败。] ④认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *adj.* 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满

意的答复)/**acceptably** *adv.*

acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* ①接受;验收②认可,赞同,相信[This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access ['ækses] *n.* ①捷径[The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。]②能够接近,进入或使用[May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [ək'sesəbl] *adj.* ①能接近的,可以进入的[The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。]②能获得的,可以得到的[Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都可以得到新鲜水果了。]/**accessibility** *n.*

accession [æk'sefən] *n.* ①就任,继任[The accession of Queen Victoria is in 1837. 维多利亚女王于1837年继位。]②增加[The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于1803年扩展到西部广大地区。]③增加物[The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [ək'sesəri] *adj.* 辅助的,附属的,附带的[The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] || *n.* ①零件,附件,附属品[A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。A purse, gloves and belt are accessories to an outfit. 钱包,手套,腰带是全套的附带用品。]②同谋,从犯[He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑,他成了同谋。]

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ①意外,偶然[Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。]②故障,事故,不幸,灾难[He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来,发生过三次事故。]③偶发事件,意外[I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

accidental [ək'sɪdəntl] *adj.* 偶然的,意外的[Goodyear's discovery of how to vulcanize rubber was accidental. 古德伊尔硬化橡胶的发现实属偶

然。]/**accidentally** *adv.*

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] *v.* ①(为…)喝彩,欢呼着欢迎(某人),欢呼着同意(某事)[The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝彩。]②鼓掌通过,称赞[They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] || *n.* 喝彩,欢呼

acclamation [ˌæklə'meɪʃən] *n.* ①鼓掌,称赞[The hero was received with wild acclamation. 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。]②鼓掌通过[The chairman was elected by acclamation. 一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。]

acclimate [ə'klaɪmɪt] *v.* 使服水土,使适应新环境,使适应气候[George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood. 乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。]

accolade [ˌækəleɪd] *n.* 嘉奖,表扬[The loud applause of the orchestra was the highest accolade the pianist ever received. 乐队的热烈掌声就是钢琴家曾有过的最高奖赏。]

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* ①适应,顺应,调节,迁就,迎合[He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend. 他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。]②借给,通融,贷,供应[I can accommodate you with a loan. 我可以向你贷款。]③留宿,容纳,接纳,招待[This motel will accommodate fifty people. 这家汽车旅馆可供50人住宿。]④调和,调整,调节[My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects. 我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating [ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ] *adj.* 与人方便的,随和的,易打交道的,爽气的,亲切的[The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window. 这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* ①适应;调节[the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划]②便利,通融[Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers. 我们百货店有一台公用电话以便顾客。]③accommodations[复]旅馆房间,住所[We need hotel accommodations for six. 我们需要6人住的旅馆房间。]

accompaniment [ə'kʌmpənɪmənt] *n.* 伴随物。

伴奏[the piano accompaniment to a song 钢琴伴奏歌曲]

accompanist [ə'kʌmpənɪst] *n.* 伴奏者

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* ①陪伴[He accom-

panied her to the movies. 他陪她去看电影了。

The bleating of the sheep was accompanied by the barking of the dog. 羊叫声伴着狗吠声。]②伴奏

accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] *n.* 共犯、从犯[The

driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery.

这位小汽车的司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 达成, 贯彻成功, 完

成[The task was accomplished in record time. 这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplished [ə'kɒmplɪʃt] *adj.* ①完成的[an

accomplished program 一项完成的计划]②熟练

的, 训练有素的, 有造诣的[an accomplished pianist 一位有成就的钢琴家]

accomplishment [ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt] *n.* ①完成;

达成②成就, 功业, 政绩[Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment. 穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。]③社交能力, 才能, 才艺[Not the least of

Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking. 玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* ①给予, 授予[He was accorded

many honors. 他被授予许多荣誉。]②一致, 协调

[The story he tells does not accord with the facts.

他讲的故事与事实不符。] || *n.* 协议, 协调, 一致

[Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower

taxes. 大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。]/**of**

one's own accord 自愿地

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 协调[He built

it in accordance with the plans. 他是按照设计图案

建筑它的。]/**accordant** *adj.*

according [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *adj.* 一致的, 符合的, 协调的

/**according to** ①遵照[The bus left according to

schedule. 汽车按时发车。]②依照[They were seat-

ed according to age. 按照年龄, 他们被安排就座。]

③根据[According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage. 据报道火灾造成很大损失。]

accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *adv.* ①相应地[He was

a hero and was treated accordingly. 他是一位英雄

并受到相应的待遇。]②因此, 于是[The lawyer

felt the claim was just. Accordingly, he filed suit

for damages. 律师觉得这种要求是公正的, 因此受

理赔偿损失。]

accordion [ə'kɔ:diən] *n.* 手风琴

accost [ə'kɔst] *v.* 打招呼, 向人搭讪[A stranger

accosted him in the station and asked directions. 一

位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。]

account [ə'kaunt] *v.* ①认为, 视为[The new

process was accounted of little value in cutting

costs. 新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价

值。]②报账[He had to account to his father for ev-

ery penny he spent. 他所花的每一个便士都得向父

亲报账。]③解释, 说明[How do you account for

the sudden drop in prices? 你如何解释这次物价突

然下跌?]④杀死, 击落, 解决[He accounted for

five of the enemy. 他杀死了5个敌人。] || *n.* 账

目, 账②重要性, 考虑[a thing of small account 一

件无足轻重的东西]③解释, 说明[No satisfactory

account of their failure has been given. 他们没有为

他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。]④报告, 叙述

[This is the account of their travels. 这就是他们的

旅行报告。]/**call to account** 责问; 对...进行清

算/**on account** 偿还部分账款[He received the

radio by paying five dollars on account. 他接收这

台收音机是先付5美元作为部分付款。]/**on ac-**

count of 因为/**on no account** 决不/**take into**

account, take account of 考虑, 重视/**turn to**

account 利用

accountable [ə'kauntəbl] *adj.* ①有解说义务的,

有责任的, 对(事)负责[与 for 连用][A baby is

not accountable for its conduct. 婴儿对自身的行为

并不负责。]②应加解说的[His absence is account-

able. 他应解释缺席的原因。]/**accountably** *adv.*

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计员, 账房先生,

出纳, 会计师

accounting [ə'kauntɪŋ] *n.* ①会计, 会计学②账;

记账; 清算账目

accouter [ə'ku:tə] *v.* 穿; 装备[The princesses

were accoutered in silken robes. 公主们身着丝质长

衫。]

accouterments, accoutrements

[ə'ku:təmənts] *n.* [复] ①衣服②(除武器及军服以外的)装备、配备

accoutre [ə'ku:tə] *v.* 穿

accredit [ə'kredit] *v.* ①授权, 委任, 任命 [She was accredited as a delegate to the convention. 她被任命为大会的代表。] ②相信, 听信, 认可 [Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited. 史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可相信的。] ③鉴定...为合格 [an accredited college 一所合格的大学]

accretion [æk'kri:ʃən] *n.* 生长, 增长, 长合, 增加物, 增大, [地] 冲积层 [Some rocks are formed by accretion. 有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]

accrue [ə'kru:] *v.* ①自然增长或产生 [与 to 连用, 后接人; 与 form 连用, 后接事物] [Power accrues to the wealthy. 财大气粗。] ②(利息等) 自然增值 [Interest accrues to your savings account from July 1. 你的存款从 7 月 1 日就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *v.* 堆积, 积累, 积聚 [Broken furniture accumulated in the attic. 损坏的家具堆放在阁楼上。He has accumulated a large library. 他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation [ə'kju:mju'leifən] *n.* ①累积, 收集; 积聚② 聚积物; 堆积物 [an accumulation of books 一堆书]

accuracy [ækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确无误, 精确

accurate [ækjʊrit] *adj.* 准确的, 精确的 [an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告 an accurate worker 一位技术娴熟的工人 an accurate thermometer 一支精确的温度计] / **accurately** *adv.*

accursed [ə'kɜ:sɪd] *adj.* ①被诅咒的, 不幸的② 可憎的, 可恶的 [an accursed chore 倒霉的事]

accusation [ækju:'zeɪʃən] *n.* ①谴责, 告发, 控告②(被指控)的罪名, 罪状 [He denied the accusation that he had lied. 他否认他说谎。]

accusative [ə'kju:zətɪv] *adj. & n.* [语法] 直接宾格(的)

accuse [ə'kju:z] *v.* ①指责, 谴责 [I am accusing him of taking my books. 我谴责他拿走了我的书。] ②控诉, 控告 [You can't accuse her of care-

lessness. 你不能指控她不负责任。] / **accuser** *n.*

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* 使习惯于, 惯于 [He accustomed himself to his new house. 他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 习惯性的; 按照惯例的 [He greeted us with his accustomed charm. 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。] / **accustomed to** 惯于的; 通常的 [He is accustomed to obeying orders. 他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] *n.* ①扑克中的幺点, 同花色中最大的牌, ②专家, 能手 [A U. S. Air Force pilot who has destroyed five enemy planes is called an ace. 能够击落 5 架敌机的美国空军飞行员被称为王牌飞行员。] ③网球、棒球中的优秀选手以发球赢...一分 || *adj.* [常用于口语] 一流的; 突出的 [an ace salesman 一流的推销员, 一流的售货员]

acetate [æ'seɪt] *n.* [化] 醋酸盐; 醋酸酯; 醋酸根; 醋酸基; 醋酸纤维素 [Cellulose acetate, formed from acetic acid and cellulose, is used in making rayon. 由醋酸和纤维合成的醋酸纤维用于制造人造纤维或人造丝织物。]

acetylene [ə'setɪlɪn] *n.* [化] 乙炔, 电石气

ache [eɪk] *v.* ①痛, 疼痛 [My head aches. 我头痛。] ②[口] 渴望 [I'm aching to go with you. 我想和你一起去。] || *n.* 痛, 疼痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* ①完成; 做到; 获得(胜利等) [The legislature achieved very little in its last session. 议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。] ②靠努力而获得或达到 [We achieved a great victory. 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ①完成; 达到②成就; 成绩 [The climb to the top of Mt. Everest was a remarkable achievement. 登上珠穆朗玛峰是一个惊人的成就。]

Achilles [ə'kɪli:z] *n.* [希神] 阿基里斯 / **Achilles' heel** 惟一致命的弱点(传说阿基里斯除脚跟外, 全身刀枪不入)

acid [æ'sɪd] *n.* [化] 酸 || *adj.* ①酸性的 [A lime is an acid fruit. 酸橙是一种酸性水果。] ②[喻] 尖酸刻薄的 / **acidly** *adv.*

acidity [ə'sɪdɪti] *n.* 酸味; 酸性; 酸度

acknowledge [ə'k'nɒlɪdʒ] *v.* ①承认[I acknowledge that you are right. 我承认你是对的。]②致函或宣布收到; 公认[They acknowledged him as their king. 他们公认他作他们的国王。]③感谢; 答谢[He acknowledged my greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。Have you written to your aunt to acknowledge the gift? 你给姑妈写信感谢她的礼物了吗?]

acknowledgment, acknowledgement

[ə'k'nɒl-ɪdʒmənt] *n.* ①承认, 自认; 供认②感谢, 谢意③收条④[法律]承认书

acme ['ækmɪ] *n.* 顶点; 极点; 极致[Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]

acne ['æknɪ] *n.* 痤疮; 粉刺; 酒刺

acolyte ['ækəlaɪt] *n.* 侍僧; [天主]侍祭; [天]陪星卫星; 侍者, 助手

aconite ['ækənait] *n.* [植]①附子; 乌头(数种毒草, 花呈紫或蓝色)②由此类植物所提炼之药物

acorn ['eɪkɔ:n] *n.* 栎子; 橡子

acoustic [ə'ku:stɪk] *adj.* 听觉的; 声学的; 助听的; 传音的[The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓦使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [ə'ku:stɪks] *n.* ①[复](剧院、大厅等)音响装置; 音响效果②[单数]声学

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *v.* ①把某事告知(通知, 介绍)给某人[He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。]②使了解; 使熟悉(with)(多用被动语态)[Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你了解萨拉吗?]

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ①相识, 相熟, 熟人[a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐]②由经验得到但不深刻的知识/
make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb. 与某人结识(如经介绍)

acquiesce ['ækwɪ'es] *v.* 默许, 默认; 勉强同意[Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy's unreasonable demands. 我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence [ækwɪ'esns] *n.* 默许, 默许

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *v.* 得, 取得, 获得[The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection. 博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。]

acquirement [ə'kwaɪəmənt] *n.* ①取得, 获得; 学得②[复]学识, 技艺

acquisition [ə'kwɪzɪʃən] *n.* ①取得, 获得, 习得②取得物, 获得物(人)[Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia. 我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] *adj.* 渴望获得的, 想得到的, 可以得到的, 可以学得的[a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [ə'kwɪt] *v.* ①宣判无罪[The court acquitted the prisoner. 法院宣判这个犯人无罪。]②表现, 完成, 履行[Although shunned, she acquitted herself with great dignity. 尽管有人引诱她, 但她不失自己的尊严。]

acquittal [ə'kwɪtəl] *n.* ①宣判无罪②(义务的)履行③(债务的)清偿

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* ①英亩(=43 560 平方米)②[复] acres 土地, 耕地, 地产[golden acres of grain 金色的谷田]③[复][口]大量

acreage ['eɪkərɪdʒ] *n.* 英亩数, 土地的面积

acid ['ækrɪd] *adj.* ①辣的, 苦的或腐蚀性的[the acid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味]②尖刻的, 刻毒的[acid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious ['ækri'mənjəs] *adj.* (指言词, 评论, 辩论, 争论)尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony ['ækri'məni] *n.* (态度, 语言等)毒辣, 激烈, 刻毒

acrobat ['ækrəbæt] *n.* ①卖艺者(如走钢丝者, 空中飞人)杂技演员②(主张, 政见等的)善变者, 翻云覆雨者

acrobatic ['ækrə'bætɪk] *adj.* ①卖艺人的②似卖艺人的[an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics ['ækrə'bætɪks] *n.* [复][用作单或复]①杂技②[军]特技飞行

Acropolis [ə'krɒpəlɪs] *n.* ①(古希腊都城的)卫城②(the A ~)雅典的卫城

across [ə'krɒs] *adv.* 从...的一边到另一边; 横过[The new bridge makes it easy to get across. 这座

A

新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。) || *prep.* ① 从一边到达另一边。[He swam across the river. 他从这边游到了对岸。] ② 在...的另一边 [He lives across the street. 他住在这条街的对面。] ③ 偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现 [I came across an old friend yesterday. 昨天我意外的遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [ækt] *n.* ① 行为; 举止 [an act of bravery 勇敢的举动] ② 行动; 行动之际 [caught in the act of telling a lie 正当说谎时, 当场被捉] ③ (立法机构所立的) 法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案] ④ (戏剧的) 一幕 [The first act of "Hamlet" had five scenes. 《哈姆雷特》的第一幕有五场戏。] ⑤ 节目; 节目单之中一项短的表演 [Her dancing act came next. 下一节目是她的舞蹈。] || *v.* ① 扮演角色, 演出 [She acted Juliet. 她扮演朱丽叶。] ② 充当, 装作 [He always acts the fool. 他总是装傻。] ③ 实行, 举止 [Please act like a gentleman. 请你举止像位绅士。] ④ 行动, 采取行动, 做某事 [Because of the emergency, we must act immediately. 由于紧急情况, 我们必须立即采取行动。] ⑤ 对...起作用 [Acids act on metal. 酸对金属起作用。] / **act for** ① 采取行动, 做某事 ② 代理 / **act up** [口] 调皮, 捣蛋

acting [æktɪŋ] *adj.* 代理的, 代行的 [While the mayor was ill, the law director was acting mayor. 当市长生病的时候, 大法官就代理市长的职位。]

action [ækʃən] *n.* ① 行动, 动作, 做法 [An emergency calls for quick action. 紧急情况要求快速行动。] ② 所做之事, 行为 ③ actions [复] 行为 [the actions of a coward 懦夫行为] ④ 由...产生的作用 [the action of a drug 药物作用] ⑤ 机械装置中有动作的部分; (机械装置) 作用 [the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用] ⑥ 诉讼 ⑦ 战斗 (指军队或兵舰等之间) [He was wounded in action. 他在战斗中负伤。] / **in action** 在活动, 在运转, 在战斗中 / **take action** ① 采取行动 ② 提出诉讼

activate [ˈæktiveɪt] *v.* 使活泼, 使带辐射性 / **activation** *n.*

active [ˈæktɪv] *adj.* ① 活动的, 自动的, 能做事的, 惯于做事的, 精力充沛的, 活跃的 [That company is no longer active. 那家公司不再有活力

了。] ② 主动的 [反义词 *passive*] [In the sentence "He threw the ball." the verb "threw" is in the active voice. 在“他扔球”一句中动词“threw”是主动语态。] / **actively** *adv.*

activity [ækˈtɪvɪti] *n.* ① 活动性; 能动性; 活跃, 敏捷 [be in activity (火山等) 在活动中 subjective activity 主观能动性 an athlete's activity 运动员的敏捷] ② 活力, 精力 [His mental activity did not lessen in old age. 他的精力并不因年老而减退。] ③ 活动 [She took part in many activities after school. 毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor [ˈæktə] *n.* 演员, (戏剧或电影中的) 角色

actress [ˈæktɪs] *n.* 女演员, (戏剧或电影中的) 女角色

actual [ˈæktʃuəl] *adj.* 真实的, 确实的, 实际的 [The actual cost was lower than the estimate. 实际的费用比估计的费用低。The king's brother was the actual ruler. 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality [ˈæktʃuəliiti] *n.* 现实, 现存, 现实性, 实际, 真实 [In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent. 实际上, 哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually [ˈæktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际地, 实际上, 真地, 居然 [The man actually cried. 这个男人真地哭了。]

actuate [ˈæktʃueɪt] *v.* ① 开动 (机械等) [The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key. 用钥匙发动汽车。] ② 驱使; 激励 (人等) [What motives actuated him? 什么动力驱使他?]

acumen [əˈkjuːmən] *n.* 敏锐; 聪明 [political acumen 政治上的敏锐]

acute [əˈkjuːt] *adj.* ① 尖锐的, 锐利的, [植] 急尖的 [a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子] ② (指五官, 感觉, 智力) 敏锐的, 锐利的, 伶俐的 [acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光或敏锐的听觉] ③ (指疾病) 急性的, 剧烈的, 严重的 [an acute disease 急性病 acute pain 剧痛 acute jealousy 强烈的嫉妒 There was an acute shortage of trained workers. 技工严重短缺。] ④ 锐角 / **acutely** *adv.* / **acuteness** *n.*

acute accent 撇形重音符号 (')

ad [æd] *n.* [口] 广告

A. D. 公元 [拉] Anno Domini [Nero, emperor of Rome, was born in 37 A. D. 尼禄, 罗马暴君, 生于公元 37 年。]

adage ['ædɪdʒ] *n.* 格言, 箴言, 古话, 谚语 [“Where there's smoke, there's fire” is an adage. “无风不起浪”是一句谚语。]

Adam ['ædəm] *n.* 亚当 (《圣经》中的第一个男人)

adamant ['ædəmənt] *adj.* 坚硬无比的; 坚定不移的 [The king remained adamant to her pleas for mercy. 国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕她。]

Adams, John ['ædəmz, dʒɒn] 约翰·亚当斯 [(1735—1826) 美国律师及第 2 任总统 (1797—1801)]

Adams, John Quincy ['ædəmz, dʒɒn kwɪnsɪ] 昆西·亚当斯 [(1767—1848) 美国第 6 任总统]

Adam's apple ['ædəmz 'æpl] (男子) 的喉核

adapt [ə 'dæpt] ①使适应, 使适合, 使适于 [This radio can be adapted for use with direct current. 这台收音机可适用于直流电。] ②使自身适于新的环境 [It was hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land. 殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的土地。] ③修改, 改编, 改写 (剧本)

adaptable [ə 'dæptəbl] *adj.* ①能适应的, 适应性强的 ②改写, 改编

adaptation [,ædəp'teɪʃən] *n.* ①适应, 顺应 ②改编, 改写

add [æd] *v.* ①加, 增, 添, 追加, 附加 [We added some books to our library. 我们给我们图书馆增加一些书。Add two cups of sugar to the batter. 向面糊内加两杯食糖。] ②又说; 补充说 [Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late. 杰克同意来, 但又说他可能来得晚些。] ③加算, 累积 [Add 3 and 5.5 加 3。] ④增加 [Music adds to my pleasure at meals. 吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。] / **add up to** 总计, 共达

adder ['ædə] *n.* ①欧洲的一种小型毒蛇 ②北美的无毒蝰蛇

addict [ə 'dɪkt] *n.* 沉溺于某种 (尤指不良) 嗜好

之人 [a drug addict 吸毒者] || *v.* 沉溺于, 嗜好 [Many people are addicted to watching television. 许多人沉溺于看电视。] / **addiction** *n.* 热衷于; 沉溺; 嗜好, 吸毒成瘾

adding machine 计算器, 加算器

addition [ə 'dɪʃən] *n.* ①加法, 加算 ②附加, 追加 [The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar. 通过加食糖可以使柠檬更可口。] ③增加物 [The gymnasium is a new addition to our school. 体育馆是我们学校新增设的项目。] / **in addition to** 除外

additional [ə 'dɪʃənəl] *adj.* 附加的, 追加的; 另外的 [We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year. 今年我们必须多订购笔记本。] / **additionally** *adv.*

additive ['ædɪtɪv] *n.* 添加物; 添加剂

addle ['ædl] *v.* ①使变混乱 [His mind is addled. 他的思想变得混乱。] ② (指蛋) 变腐坏, 变质

address [ə 'dres] *v.* ①向…说话或发表演说; 写给 [She addressed her remarks to the editor. 她向编辑发表她的评论。] ② (在信封, 包裹等上) 写收件人的姓名、地址 ③从事于; 忙于 [We must address ourselves to the problem. 我们必须着手解决这个问题。] || *n.* ①演说; 谈话 ②通讯处, 住址

adduce [ə 'dju:s] *v.* (作为证据或例子) 而提出; 举出 [To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon. 为了说明地球不是扁平的, 他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adenoids ['ædɪnoɪdz] *n.* [复] [医] 腺样增殖; 肥大的腺组织 (指小儿咽扁桃腺而言)

adept [ə 'dept] *adj.* 擅长于…的, 长于…的 [adept at tennis 擅长打网球] || *n.* 精于…的专家, 擅长者

adequacy ['ædɪkwəsi] *n.* 适当, 恰当, 足够

adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.* 适当的, 足够的, 充分的, 相当胜任的 [an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应 adequate skills 胜任的技艺]

adhere [əd'hiə] *v.* ①粘着, 固着 [This stamp won't adhere to the envelope. 这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。] ②忠于, 坚持 [to adhere to a plan or a