

根据教育部重新修订并颁布的《复习考试大纲》编写
专升本（非师范类）入学考试参考丛书

英语考试 参考书

（修订版）

《英语考试参考书》
编写组



中央广播电视大学出版社

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前 言

1993年制定的《全国各类成人高等学校专科起点本科班招生(非师范类)复习考试大纲》(试用本)期限已满,教育部于1997年组织有关专家在原《复习考试大纲》的基础上,重新修订并颁布了《全国各类成人高等学校专科起点本科班招生(非师范类)复习考试大纲》。

考虑到考生在使用《复习考试大纲》进行复习备考时,因缺少统一的教材所面临诸多困难,我们曾于1994年组织了部分编写和审查大纲的教授和专家根据原《全国各类成人高等学校专科起点本科班招生(非师范类)复习考试大纲》(试用本)编写了一套《专升本(非师范类)入学考试参考丛书》。

鉴于重新修订并颁布的《复习考试大纲》在内容、要求、试卷结构和标准样卷等方面都与原大纲有一定的变化,我们又及时组织参加大纲修订的专家和教授对原《专升本(非师范类)入学考试参考丛书》进行了全面修订。

本套丛书共分30册,包括政治(公共课)、英语、大学语文、图书馆学、档案学、文学概论、新闻学、政治学概论、行政管理学、高等数学(一)、高等数学(二)、财政金融学、会计学原理、环境保护概论、管理学概论、电子技术基础、电路原理、机械设计基础、结构力学、化工原理、地质学概论、医学基础、植物生理学、中医基础理论、民法、刑法、市场营销学概论、海洋生物学、食品微生物学、家畜生理学。

新修订的这套考试参考书更注重实用性和针对性,可以帮助考生提高他们在入学前的知识和能力水平。

由于编写时间仓促,不当之处还望各学科专家及广大读者提出宝贵的意见,待再版时进一步完善。

该套丛书经教育部考试中心审定,并作为推荐用书。

编 者

1997年10月

目 录

语音知识.....	(1)
语法知识	(16)
一、名词 (Nouns)	(16)
二、冠词 (Articles)	(19)
三、代词 (Pronouns)	(23)
四、数词 (Numerals)	(36)
五、形容词 (Adjectives)和副词 (Adverbs)	(39)
六、介词 (Prepositions)	(43)
七、动词 (Verbs)	(49)
八、It 的用法 (The Use of "It")	(113)
九、英语的基本句型 (Basic English Sentence Patterns)	(116)
十、疑问句 (Interrogative Sentences)	(117)
十一、并列句 (Compound Sentences)	(121)
十二、复合句 (Complex Sentences)	(123)
十三、省略 (Elliptical Sentences)	(138)
十四、倒装 (Inversion)	(142)
完形填空 (Cloze Test)	(147)
阅读理解练习 (Reading Comprehension)	(163)
练习题答案 (Key to the Exercises)	(192)
完形填空答案 (Key to the Cloze Test)	(216)
阅读理解练习答案 (Key to the Reading Comprehension)	(217)
General Exercises	(219)

语音知识

要真正学好一种语言,就要有声地掌握该语言,即首先是语音.要掌握英语单词的读音,了解一些发音规则是十分必要的.大部分辅音字母在单词中的发音基本固定,元音字母的发音也有一定的规则可循.

一、元音字母在重读开音节中的读音

(一)什么叫开音节

1. 以元音字母结尾的音节,如: no, my, be, he, so 等,以及“元音字母+e(一般不读音)”结尾的音节,如: see, hoe, pie, due 等.

2. “一个元音字母+一个辅音字母(r 除外)+e(不读音)”结尾的音节,如: eve, use, name, note, life 等.

(二)开音节的读音规则

元音字母在开音节中一般读其字母名称的音:

a [ei] e [i:] i (y) [ai] o [əu] u [ju:]

(三)练习

take [teik]	face [feis]	hate [heit]	state [steit]
fade [feid]	safe [seif]	base [beis]	jade [dʒeid]
grade [greid]	blade [bleid]	cake [keik]	late [leit]

she [ʃi:]	be [bi:]	we [wi:]	he [hi:]
eve [i:v]	bee [bi:]	theme [θi:m]	these [ði:z]
lee [li:]	me [mi:]	see [si:]	three [θri:]

five [faiv]	nine [nain]	life [laif]	ripe [raip]
pipe [paip]	spy [spai]	fine [fain]	line [lain]
dive [daiv]	type [taip]	lie [lai]	rye [rai]

note [nəut]	those [ðəuz]	sole [səul]	foe [fəu]
node [nəud]	zone [zəun]	hope [həup]	joke [dʒəuk]
smoke [sməuk]	home [həum]	rose [rəuz]	toe [təu]

use [ju:z]	cute [kju:t]	tube [tju:b]	tune [tju:n]
mule [mjul]	puke [pju:k]	hue [hju:]	duke [dju:k]
student ['stju:dənt]			

但是,

1. 下列单词的读音例外

have [hæv]	give [giv]	to [tu:]	live [liv]
move [mu:v]	do [du:]	shoe [fu:]	who [hu:]

2. o 后面是 m, n, v, th 时, 读作 [ʌ]

mother ['mʌðə]	brother ['brʌðə]	glove [glʌv]	love [lʌv]
one [wʌn]	some [sʌm]	come [kʌm]	son [sʌn]

而以下单词例外:

most [məʊst]	post [pəʊst]	cold [kəʊld]	bold [bəʊld]
both [bəʊθ]	Rome [rəʊm]		

3. u 在辅音字母 l, r, j 后面时, 读作 [u:]

June [dʒu:n]	rule [ru:l]	true [tru:]	blue [blu:]
truth [tru:θ]			

二、元音字母在重读闭音节中的读音

(一) 什么叫闭音节

以“一个元音字母+一个或几个辅音字母(r 除外)”结尾的音节叫闭音节, 如: at, ebb, vent, if, must 等。

(二) 闭音节的读音规则

元音字母在闭音节中读所规定的短元音:

a [æ] e [e] i (y) [i] o [ɒ] u [ʌ] 或 [ʊ]

(三) 练习

add [æd]	at [æt]	map [mæp]	glad [glæd]	lamp [læmp]
nap [næp]	flag [flæg]	fan [fæn]	plan [plæn]	stand [stænd]
flat [flæt]	dam [dæm]			

desk [desk]	bed [bed]	pen [pen]	send [send]	mend [mend]
kept [kept]	left [left]	melt [melt]	ebb [eb]	rent [rent]
west [west]	end [end]			

tilt [tɪlt]	lift [lɪft]	win [wɪn]	dip [dɪp]	split [splɪt]
lid [lɪd]	mill [mɪl]	lip [lɪp]	wish [wɪʃ]	think [θɪŋk]
stick [stɪk]	sit [sɪt]			

box [bɒks]	stop [stɒp]	not [nɒt]	dog [dɒg]	hot [hɒt]
toss [tɒs]	plot [plɒt]	rod [rɒd]	top [tɒp]	fog [fɒg]

long [lɒŋ] shop [ʃɒp]

sun [sʌn] bus [bʌs] club [klʌb] blunt [blʌnt] dull [dʌl]
nut [nʌt] put [put] dust [dʌst] full [ful]

但是,

1. a 前面是辅音[w]时,读作[ɔ]

what [wɒt] quality ['kwɒliti] wash [wɒʃ]

2. a 后面是 st, ss, sp, sk, th, f(t), n 时,读作[ɑ:]

fast [fɑ:st] class [klɑ:s] grasp [grɑ:sp] ask [ɑ:sk]
bath [bɑ:θ] staff [stɑ:f] plant [plɑ:nt] craft [krɑ:ft]
master ['mɑ:stə]

3. 词尾是“-nd”和“-ld”时,“i”读作[ai]

find [faɪnd] child [tʃaɪld] kind [kaɪnd]

三、元音字母在单词中的读音——重读 R 音节读音规则

(一)构成

“元音字母+r”构成的音节叫“R 音节”。

(二)读音

1. ar 读作[ɑ:]

farmer ['fɑ:mə] cart [kɑ:t] mark [mɑ:k] harm [hɑ:m]
large [lɑ:dʒ] park [pɑ:k] partner ['pɑ:tnə] hard [hɑ:d]
far [fɑ:] star [stɑ:]

但是下列单词例外:

war [wɔ:] ward [wɔ:d] warm [wɔ:m]

2. or 读作[ɔ:]

north [nɔ:θ] torch [tɔ:tʃ] order ['ɔ:də] thorn [θɔ:n]
morning ['mɔ:niŋ] forty ['fɔ:ti] port [pɔ:t] formal ['fɔ:məl]
perform [pə'fɔ:m] form [fɔ:m]

但是下列单词例外:

work [wɜ:k] world [wɜ:ld] worker ['wɜ:kə] word [wɜ:d]

3. er, ir, ur 均读作[ə:]

serve [sɜ:v] nerve [nɜ:v] per [pɜ:] stern [stɜ:n]
verb [vɜ:b] term [tɜ:m] first [fɜ:st] third [θɜ:d]
firm [fɜ:m] stir [stɜ:] shirt [ʃɜ:t] girl [gɜ:l]

turn [tɜ:n]

turbine ['tɜ:bain]

purple ['pɜ:pl]

purpose ['pɜ:pəs]

purse [pɜ:s]

nurse [nɜ:s]

但是,

(1) very ['veri] clerk [klə:k] 或 [klə:k] 例外.

(2) 在双音节或多音节词中,辅音字母 r 双拼时,左边的重读音节按闭音节读音:

marry ['mæri]

current ['kʌrənt]

hurry ['hʌri]

四、重读“-re”音节的读法

1. are 读作 [ɛə]

rare [rɛə]

ware [wɛə]

fare [fɛə]

dare [dɛə]

care [kɛə]

square [skwɛə]

但是以下单词例外:

are 读作 [ɑ:]

2. “ar+元音字母”读作 [ɛər]

variable ['vɛəriəbl]

various ['vɛəriəs]

vary ['vɛəri]

3. ere 多读作 [iə], 有时读作 [ɛə]

mere [miə]

where [wɛə]

there [ðɛə]

here [hiə]

但是以下单词例外:

were 读作 [wə:]

4. “er+元音字母”读作 [iə]

serious ['siəriəs]

experience [iks'piəriəns]

period ['piəriəd]

material [mə'tiəriəl]

5. ore 读作 [ɔ:]

more [mɔ:]

bore [bɔ:]

before [bi'fɔ:]

store [stɔ:]

wore [wɔ:]

6. “or+元音字母”读作 [ɔ:r]

glorious ['glɔ:riəs]

story ['stɔ:ri]

boring ['bɔ:riŋ]

7. ire 读作 [aiə]

hire [haɪə]

fire [faɪə]

tire [taɪə]

require [ri'kwaɪə]

8. ure 读作 [juə] 或 [uə]

pure [pjʊə]

sure [ʃʊə]

cure [kjʊə]

manure [mə'njuə]

9. “ur+元音字母”读作[juər]

curious ['kjuəriəs] during ['djuəriŋ]

五、一些字母组合在重读音节中的读法

1. ee 读作[i:]

feel [fi:l]	meet [mi:t]	steel [sti:l]	green [grɪn]
teeth [ti:θ]	see [si:]	sleep [sli:p]	keep [ki:p]
three [θri:]	need [ni:d]		

2. ea 读作[i:]或[e]

heat [hi:t]	bread [bred]	spread [spred]	healthful ['helθful]
easy ['i:zi]	each [i:tʃ]	peace [pi:s]	deal [di:l]
dead [ded]	lead [led]	head [hed]	

但是下列单词例外:

great [greit]	break [breik]
---------------	---------------

3. ei, ie 读作[i:]

ceiling ['si:liŋ]	niece [ni:s]	field [fi:ld]	receive [ri'si:v]
piece [pi:s]			

但是下列单词例外:

neighbour ['neibə]	eight [eit]	friend [frend]
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4. ear 读作[iə]或[ɛə], ear 后有辅音时读作[ə:]

eer 读作[iə]

dear [diə]	hear [hiə]	tear [tiə]	fear [fiə]
wear [wɛə]	bear [bɛə]	pear [pɛə]	year [jə:] 或 [jiə]
learn [lə:n]	early ['ɜ:li]		
cheer [tʃiə]	beer [biə]	deer [diə]	pioneer [paɪə'niə]
engineer [endʒi'niə]			

5. ew, eu 读作[ju:]

dew [diu:]	mew [mju:]	pew [pju:]	new [nju:]
few [fju:]	feudal ['fju:dəl]	neutral ['nju:trəl]	

但是,ew 在辅音字母 l, r, j 后面时,读作[u:]

blew [blu:]	crew [kru:]	jew [dʒu:]
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6. au, augh, aw 读作[ɔ:]

cause [kɔ:z]

taught [tɔ:t]

saw [sɔ:]

但是以下单词例外:

laugh [lɑ:f]

launch [lɔ:ntʃ]

caught [kɔ:t]

awful ['ɔ:ful]

fault [fɔ:lt]

daughter ['dɔ:tə]

claw [klɔ:]

laundry ['lɔ:ndri]

law [lɔ:]

7. ig, igh 读作[ai]

sign [sain]

fight [fait]

light [lait]

high [hai]

might [maɪt]

right [rait]

night [nait]

design [di'zain]

sight [sait]

8. ai, ay 读作[ei]

main [mein]

faint [feɪnt]

pay [pei]

today [tə'dei]

train [treɪn]

rain [rein]

way [wei]

may [mei]

wait [weit]

again [ə'geɪn]

say [sei]

gain [geɪn]

trail [treɪl]

gay [gei]

9. ind 读作[aɪnd]

mind [maɪnd]

grind [graɪnd]

kind [kaɪnd]

find [faɪnd]

bind [baɪnd]

10. ou 读作[au]或[ʌ]

mount [maʊnt]

ground [graʊnd]

trouble ['trʌbl]

round [raʊnd]

about [ə'baʊt]

touch [tʌtʃ]

sound [saʊnd]

found [faʊnd]

country ['kʌntri]

amount [ə'maʊnt]

thousand ['θaʊzənd]

young [jʌŋ]

但是下列单词例外:

group [grʊp]

soul [səʊl]

youth [ju:θ]

11. al 读作[ɔ:]或[ɔ:l]

wall [wɔ:l]

small [smɔ:l]

also ['ɔ:lsəʊ]

talk [tɔ:k]

ball [bɔ:l]

false [fɔ:ls]

fall [fɔ:l]

hall [hɔ:l]

salt [sɔ:lt]

call [kɔ:l]

all [ɔ:l]

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst]

12. alk 读作[ɔ:k]

walk [wɔ:k]

talk [tɔ:k]

calk [kɔ:k]

stalk [stɔ:k]

13. oi, oy 读作[ɔi]

point [pɔɪnt]

employ [ɪm'plɔɪ]

oil [ɔɪl]

boy [bɔɪ]

joy [dʒɔɪ]

enjoy [ɪn'dʒɔɪ]

toy [tɔɪ]

14. **ia, ie, io** 读作[aiə]

reliable [ri'laɪəbl] quiet [kwaɪət]
science [saɪəns] violet ['vaɪələɪt]

bias [baɪəs] dialogue ['daɪələg]
riot [raɪət] violence ['vaɪələns]

15. **oo** 读作[u:], 有时读作[ʊ]

school [sku:l] foot [fʊt]
choose [tʃu:z] tool [tu:l]
noon [nu:n] stood [stʊd]

good [gʊd] food [fu:d]
wood [wʊd] spoon [spu:n]

但是下列单词例外:

blood [blʌd] flood [flʌd]

oo 后面为 k 时, 读作[u]

book [buk] look [lʊk]

16. **oor, oar** 读作[ɔ:]

floor [flɔ:] door [dɔ:]
coarse [kɔ:s] hoarse [hɔ:s]

roar [rɔ:] board [bɔ:d]

17. **oa** 读作[əu]

road [rəʊd] soap [səʊp]
boat [bəʊt] load [ləʊd]

float [fləʊt] coat [keɪt]

18. **ow** 读作[au]或[əu]

now [naʊ] how [haʊ]
know [nəʊ] grow [grəʊ]
low [ləʊ]

down [daʊn] town [taʊn]
snow [snəʊ] flow [fləʊ]

19. **our** 读作[ɔ:]或[auə]

pour [pɔ:] four [fɔ:]
sour [sauə] hour [aʊə]

course [kɔ:s] our [aʊə]

20. **ough** 读作[ɔ:]

fought [fɔ:t] bought [bɔ:t]

thought [θɔ:t]

21. **owe, ower** 读作[auə]

power [paʊə] flower [flaʊə]

towel [taʊəl]

六、元音字母在非重读音节中的读音

1. a 读作[ə]或[i]

China ['tʃaɪnə]

ago [ə'gəʊ]

woman ['wʊmən]

vacation [və'keɪʃən]

breakfast ['brekfəst]

但是下列单词例外:

contrast ['kɒntræst]

aerobat ['ækrəbæt]

“a+辅音字母+无声字母e”时,读[i]

palace ['pælis]

village ['vɪlɪdʒ]

comrade ['kɒmrid]

2. e 读作[ə]或[i]

novel ['nɒvəl]

problem ['prɒbləm]

open ['əʊpən]

sentence ['sentəns]

student ['stju:dənt]

silent ['saɪlənt]

但是下列单词例外:

comment ['kɒment]

content ['kɒntent]

e 在前缀和后缀中读[i]

exam [ɪg'zæm]

decide [di'saɪd]

repeat [ri'pi:t]

entire [ɪn'taɪə]

behind [bi'haind]

wanted ['wɒntɪd]

actress ['æktɪs]

careless ['keəlis]

darkness ['dɑ:knis]

3. i(y) 读作[i]或[ai](y 在动词词尾的非重读音节中)

office ['ɒfɪs]

city ['sɪti]

morning ['mɔ:nɪŋ]

occupy ['ɒkjupaɪ]

satisfy ['sætɪsfaɪ]

beautify ['bju:tɪfaɪ]

但是以下单词例外:

study ['stʌdi]

4. o 读作[ə]或[əʊ]

bottom ['bɒtəm]

common ['kɒmən]

second ['sekənd]

produce [prə'dju:s]

consume [kən'sju:m]

o 在词尾的非重读音节中常读[əʊ]

potato [pə'teɪtəʊ]

tomato [tə'mɑ:təʊ]

photo ['fəʊtəʊ]

piano [pi'ænəʊ]

5. u 读作[ə], [ju]或[u:]

difficult ['dɪfɪkəlt]

support [sə'pɔ:t]

autumn ['ɔ:təm]

communist ['kɒmjunist]

occupy ['ɒkjupaɪ]

6. ar, ir(yr), or, er, ur 读作[ə](R 音节在非重读音节中)

grammar ['græmə]

collar ['kɒlə]

sugar ['ʃʊgə]

martyr ['mɑ:tə]

circumfluence [sə'kʌmfluəns]	doctor ['dɒktə]	forget [fə'get]
effort ['efət]	teacher ['ti:tʃə]	perform [pə'fɔ:m]
murmur ['mə:mə]	Saturday ['sætədi]	paper ['peipə]

七、其他常见字母组合在非重读音节中的读音

1. -tion, -sion, -ssion 读作[tʃən]或[tʃn]

revolution [revə'lu:ʃən]	collection [kə'lekʃən]	section ['sekʃən]
motion ['məʊʃən]	nation ['neɪʃən]	
construction [kən'strʌkʃən]	dictation [dik'teiʃən]	version ['və:ʃən]
impression [im'preʃən]	aggression [ə'ɡreʃən]	

但是,

(1)-sion 前面是元音字母时,读[tʃən]或[tʃn]

decision [di'siʒən]	vision ['viʒən]
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(2)-tion 前面是 s 时,读[tʃən]或[tʃn]

suggestion [sə'dʒestʃən]	question ['kwestʃən]
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2. 以非重读“元音字母+辅音字母+e”(如-ate, -ize, -ute)结尾的动词中,元音字母虽处在非重读音节,但却按开音节规则读音

separate ['sepəreit]	celebrate ['selibreit]	generate ['dʒenəreit]
standardize ['stændədaiz]	organize ['ɔ:gənaiz]	modernize ['mɒdənaiz]
contribute [kən'tribju:t]	distribute [dis'tribju:t]	attribute [ə'tribju:t]
institute ['ɪnstɪtju:t]		

3. -ture 读作[tʃə], -sure 读作[tʃə]

future ['fju:tʃə]	lecture ['lektʃə]	picture ['pɪktʃə]
nature ['neɪtʃə]	capture ['kæptʃə]	temperature
[ˈtempərɪtʃə]		
pleasure ['pleʒə]	treasure ['treʒə]	measure ['meʒə]

4. -cia, -tia, -sia 读作[tʃə]

social ['səʊʃəl]	special ['speʃəl]	artificial [ɑ:tɪ'fiʃəl]	especial [ɪs'peʃəl]
partial ['pɑ:ʃəl]	Russian ['rʌʃən]	Asia ['eɪʃə]	Russia ['rʌʃə]

5. 在字母 r, l, j 之后出现[ju:]音时,则由于拼读的自然结果,[ju:]读[u:]

flute [flu:t]	blue [blu:]	true [tru:]	June [dʒu:n]
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6. -ther 读作[ðə]

either ['aɪðə]	neither ['naɪðə]	father ['fɑ:ðə]	other ['ʌðə]
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brother ['brʌðə] mother ['mʌðə] together [tə'geðə] whether ['weðə]

7. -the 读作[ð]

lathe [leið] bathe [beið] breathe [bri:ð] the [ði:, ði]

八、一些辅音字母及辅音字母组合的读音

1. b 读作[b], 但当 b 在词尾, 前面有字母 m 时, 则 b 不发音

back [bæk] club [klʌb] bag [bæg] tomb [tu:m]
com**b** [kəʊm] lamb [læm] climb [klaɪm]

2. c 在元音字母 a, o, u 前读[k], 但在元音字母 e, i(y)前读[s]

cap [kæp] cold [kəʊld] cat [kæt] close [kləʊz]
car [kɑ:] second ['sekənd] college ['kɒlɪdʒ] nice [naɪs]
decide [di'saɪd] bicycle ['baɪsɪkl] city ['sɪti] face [feɪs]
cease [si:s] cite [saɪt]

3. 动词过去时态加词尾-ed

-ed 前是清辅音([t]除外), 读[t]

-ed 前是浊辅音([d]除外)或元音, 读[d]

-ed 前是[t]和[d]音时, 读[id]

worked [wɜ:kt] missed [mɪst] washed [wɒʃt] turned [tɜ:nd]
played [pleɪd] closed [kləʊzd] started ['stɑ:tɪd] needed ['ni:ɪd]
wanted ['wɒntɪd]

4. g 读作[g], 但在元音字母 e, i(y)前读[dʒ]

big [bɪg] game [geɪm] egg [eg] gun [gʌn]
gate [geɪt] go [gəʊ] globe [gləʊb] huge [hju:dʒ]
cage [keɪdʒ] gene [dʒi:n] gist [dʒɪst] large [lɑ:dʒ]
gem [dʒem] college ['kɒlɪdʒ] technology [tek'nɒlədʒi]

5. h 读作[h], 但有时无声

high [haɪ] head [hed] hand [hænd] hour [aʊə]
exhibit [ɪg'zɪbɪt] honour ['ɒnə]

6. x 读作[kʌ], 但 x 后面是元音, 而又是重读音节时, 读[gz]

text [tekst] box [bɒks] exercise ['eksəsaɪz] exam [ɪg'zæm]
exhaust [ɪg'zɔ:st] exact [ɪg'zækt]

7. qu 读作[kw]

quake [kweik]	quench [kwentʃ]	quest [kwest]	quick [kwik]
quite [kwait]	quote [kwəʊt]	quality ['kwɒlɪti]	

8. wh 读作[w], 但 wh 后是元音字母 o 时, 常读[h]

why [wai]	which [wɪtʃ]	where [weə]	what [wɒt]
when [wen]	white [wait]	who [hu:]	whole [həʊl]
whose [hu:z]			

9. th 读作[θ], 但在冠词、代词、介词、连词中读[ð], 在词尾 the 读[ð]

thank [θæŋk]	think [θɪŋk]	three [θri:]	thresh [θref]
thatch [θætʃ]	thing [θɪŋ]	earth [ə:θ]	third [θə:d]
these [ði:z]	this [ðɪs]	with [wɪð]	those [ðəʊz]
the [ðə, ði]	that [ðæt]	them [ðem]	breathe [bri:ð]
bathe [beið]			

10. ph 读作[f]

physics ['fɪzɪks]	phone [fəʊn]	phrase [freɪz]	photo ['fəʊtəʊ]
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11. sh 读作[ʃ]

ship [ʃɪp]	smash [smæʃ]	show [ʃəʊ]	shop [ʃɒp]
shut [ʃʌt]	shake [ʃeɪk]	sharp [ʃɑ:p]	flesh [fleʃ]
shift [ʃɪft]	shy [ʃai]	shine [ʃaɪn]	shone [ʃɒn]

12. ch, tch 读作[tʃ], 但是 ch 有时读[k]

choke [tʃəʊk]	chop [tʃɒp]	chill [tʃɪl]	hatch [hætʃ]
much [mʌtʃ]	chat [tʃæt]	chess [tʃes]	chair [tʃɛə]
teach [ti:tʃ]	match [mætʃ]	catch [kætʃ]	fetch [fetʃ]
switch [swɪtʃ]	watch [wɒtʃ]	character ['kærɪktə]	school [sku:l]

13. ng 在词尾读作[ŋ], 在词中间读[ŋg], nk 读作[ŋk]

sling [slɪŋ]	thing [θɪŋ]	flying [flaɪɪŋ]	long [lɒŋ]
spring [sprɪŋ]	sing [sɪŋ]	strong [strɒŋ]	English ['ɪŋɡlɪʃ]
finger ['fɪŋɡə]	longer ['lɒŋɡə]	thank [θæŋk]	tank [tæŋk]
sunk [sʌŋk]	link [lɪŋk]		

14. tr 读作[tr]

tree [tri:]	trade [treɪd]	trip [trɪp]	trap [træp]
try [traɪ]	stroke [strəʊk]	trot [trɒt]	

15. dr 读作[dr]

drip [drip]

dry [drai]

drop [drɒp]

drill [dril]

dress [dres]

drum [drʌm]

drive [draiv]

16. ck 读作[k]

black [blæk]

stick [stik]

pick [pik]

pocket ['pɒkit]

back [bæk]

neck [nek]

17. kn 读作[n]

know [nəu]

knit [nit]

knock [nɒk]

knife [naif]

knee [ni:]

18. wr 读作[r]

write [rait]

wrong [rɒŋ]

wrist [rist]

19. s 读作[s]:

s 在词首

s 在元音字母及无声字母 e 之间

s 前面或后面是清辅音时

side [said]

sight [sait]

coarse [kɔ:s]

system ['sistim]

close [kləʊs]

soap [səʊp]

case [keis]

sit [sit]

base [beis]

但是下列单词例外:

rose [rəʊz]

glass [glɑ:s]

list [list]

looks [luks]

nose [nəʊz]

dust [dʌst]

worst [wɜ:st]

books [buks]

message ['mesidʒ]

desk [desk]

grasp [grɑ:sp]

lamps [læmps]

aspect ['æspekt]

best [best]

fast [fɑ:st]

20. s 读作[z]:

s 在两个元音字母之间

s 在元音字母和不发音 e 之间,在动词中常读[z],在名词或形容词中常读[s]

cause [kɔ:z]

season ['si:zn]

result [ri'zʌlt]

praise [preiz]

design [di'zain]

music ['mju:zik]

close [kləʊz]

case [keis]

physics ['fiziks]

easy ['i:zi]

lose [lu:z]

close [kləʊs]

prison ['prizn]

lose [lu:z]

raise [reiz]

但是下列单词例外:

nose [nəʊz] (n.)

increase [ink'reis] (v.)

rose [rəʊz] (n.)