

# 新汉语三百句

New Chinese 300



北京语言学院

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## 说 明

《汉语三百句》是一九八〇年为外国学生短期来华学习而编写的速成基础汉语教材。一九八一年重印时曾作了一些修改。全书根据外国人在中国生活的交际需要，分三十个主题，编成三十课，每课选十个日常生活中最常用的基本句型，共三百句。除基本句型外，每课还有替换练习、会话和生词、补充词语等四个部分。为便于外国人学习，基本句型和生词、补充词语有英、法两种文字翻译。该书曾为国内外一些学校用作短期汉语教材，或口语教材。经过两年多的教学实践，我们深深感到该书存在不少问题，亟需加以修订，以利教学。

我们在修订时曾征求同行专家的意见。根据他们的意见和我们的教学实践，首先按照外国人在中国生活的交际实际需要，对原书的三十个主题作了变动。其次是根据功能和句型、语法相结合的原则，对原书的基本句型作了较大的改动，力求做到既能使学生掌握有实际交际价值的句子，又能贯彻句型的循序渐进原则。此外，还删去原书的补充词语部分，每课增加了语法和练习两个部分。语法部分的讲解，为了突出汉语的特点，同英语作了对比。同时还在每十课之后安排了一个语法小结。通过三个语法小结，使学生对汉语语法有个概括的了解。修订后仍为三十课，三

百个基本句型。由于变动较大，书名改为《新汉语三百句》。为了减少篇幅，《新汉语三百句》分英、法两种文字翻译本印刷。本书是英译本。英文翻译为熊文华同志。

在《汉语三百句》修订过程中，赵淑华同志曾给予热情的支持和帮助，并参加了大量的修改和审订工作。刘山同志作了校订。

我们对赵淑华、熊文华、刘山等同志给予的支持和帮助，表示衷心的感谢。

限于水平，本书一定还存在不少缺点和错误，热切希望本书的使用者和同行专家批评指正。

编 者

一九八三年五月

## Explanatory Notes

*Chinese 300* was compiled in 1980 as a crash course of Chinese for foreign students. It was reprinted the following year after some necessary revision. The thirty topical chapters with ten basic sentences in each were prepared according to the actual needs of the foreign visitors' daily life in China. There were substitution drills, dialogues, lists of new words and supplementary expressions in addition to the fundamental sentence patterns. The book with English and French translations was then adopted as a Chinese textbook for short-term trainees or as conversational course materials by some universities and colleges both at home and abroad. However we learned in the past two years that there were such problems in that book that a second revision of it would be absolutely necessary to achieve the most satisfying effect in teaching.

Our fellow teachers have generously offered their criticisms and advice which, together with the experience gained in our teaching, made the revision possible. To meet the communicative needs of foreigners living in China, we have rewritten the book by altering some of the thirty subjects first, and then reorganizing the basic sentence patterns in the manner that the essential structures, grammar and their function may be happily combined. It is hoped that students thus can learn more use-

ful sentences and make progress through the texts arranged from very simple to fairly complicated. Now in the present book the supplementary expressions are no longer given, but the elementary grammar points and exercises are added to each lesson. A comparison is made between Chinese and English grammars so as to help students understand the prominent features of Chinese; and there is a short summary of grammar included in every ten lessons for students to take a glance at. *New Chinese 300* (so renamed, because of the great changes in its contents) contains three hundred basic sentences grouped in thirty chapters, printed separately in English and French. The present book has been rendered into English by Comrade Xiong Wenhua.

We are pleased to record here Comrade Zhao Shuhua's enthusiastical support and assistance in reading the manuscript and her large share of contribution to revising the book; and Comrade Liu Shan's offer to do the proof reading.

Our sincere thanks are due to Comrades Zhao Shuhua, Xiong Wenhua, Liu Shan and others who kindly gave their aid as well as furtherance.

Errors and failures resulted from our limited experience may not be completely excluded in the present book. Any comments or criticisms from the users and fellow teachers are earnestly welcome.

Compilers

May 1983

# 汉语拼音字母表

## The Chinese Phonetic Alphabet

印刷体 printed forms	书 写 体 written forms	字母名称 names	印刷体 printed forms	书 写 体 written forms	字母名称 names
A a	A a	[a]	N n	N n	[ne]
B b	B b	[pe]	O o	O o	[o]
C c	C c	[ts'ε]	P p	P p	[p'ε]
D d	D d	[tε]	Q q	Q q	[ts'iou]
E e	E e	[ɣ]	R r	R r	[ar]
F f	F f	[ɛf]	S s	S s	[es]
G g	G g	[kε]	T t	T t	[t'ε]
H h	H h	[xa]	U u	U u	[u]
I i	I i	[i]	V v	V v	[vε]
J j	J j	[tɕiε]	W w	W w	[wa]
K k	K k	[k'ε]	X x	X x	[ɕi]
L l	L l	[ɛl]	Y y	Y y	[ja]
M m	M m	[ɛm]	Z z	Z z	[tsɛ]

# 目 录

汉语拼音字母表	
汉语语音	1
词类简称	7
一、问候	9
语法	
1. 形容词谓语句	
2. 主谓谓语句	
3. 疑问句 (一)	
二、问姓名	17
语法	
1. “是”字句	
2. 疑问句 (二)	
三、介绍	26
语法	
1. 表示领属关系的定语	
2. 疑问句 (三)	
四、问时间	35
语法	
1. 时间表示法	
2. 时间词	
3. “有”字句	
五、问日期	46



语法

1. 一百以下的称数法
2. 年、月和星期
3. 名词谓语句（一）

六、买东西（上）.....56

语法

1. 量词
2. “两”的用法
3. 名词谓语句（二）
4. 双宾语动词谓语句

七、买东西（下）.....66

语法

1. 连动句（一）
2. 动词重叠（一）与助词“着”
3. 形容词 + “（一）点儿”
4. 介词词组作状语

八、问住址.....76

语法

1. 动词“在”
2. 介词词组“在...”作时间处所补语
3. 疑问句（四）

九、谈家庭.....85

语法

1. 问年龄的几种说法
2. 疑问句（五）
3. 方位词“里”
4. 疑问句（六）

十、在饭店.....95

语法	
1. 动宾词组作主语和宾语	
2. 祈使句	
3. 感叹句	
语法小结 (一)	103
十一、谈语言	110
语法	
1. 能愿动词	
2. 程度补语	
3. 主谓词组作定语	
十二、上课	122
语法	
1. 动词的完成态	
2. 趋向补语	
十三、谈学习	132
语法	
1. 动词的经验态	
2. 结果补语	
3. 动词词组作定语	
十四、在朋友家	141
语法	
1. 可能补语	
2. 语气助词“了”	
十五、问路	149
语法	
1. 时量补语	
2. 用“多”提问	
十六、坐公共汽车	158

语法	
1. “的”字词组	
2. 语气助词“的”	
3. 介词词组“从…”	
4. 名词词组作定语	
十七、看电影.....	167
语法	
1. 形容词词组作定语	
2. 动量补语	
3. “以前”和“以后”	
十八、周末度假.....	177
语法	
1. 动词词组作主语和宾语	
2. “既然…就…”	
十九、看病.....	186
语法	
“把”字句（一）	
二十、换钱.....	194
语法	
“把”字句（二）	
语法小结（二）.....	202
二十一、在邮局.....	206
语法	
1. “被”字句	
2. 意义上的被动句	
二十二、打电话.....	214
语法	
1. 连动句（二）	

2. 连动句 (三)	
3. 动词 + “一下”	
二十三、看京剧	224
语法	
1. 兼语句	
2. 动词的进行态	
二十四、谈天气	233
语法	
1. 用“比”的比较句	
2. 用“没有”的比较句	
3. “跟…一样”	
4. 无主句	
5. 无主语兼语句	
二十五、路遇	244
语法	
1. “是…的”句	
2. 前置宾语 (一)	
二十六、游览北京	252
语法	
1. “除了…以外”	
2. 动词重叠 (二)	
3. 前置宾语 (二)	
二十七、看电视	262
语法	
1. 连动句 (四)	
2. 用“有”表示存在的句子	
3. “要是…就…”	
二十八、联欢会	272

语法

1. 动词的即将发生态——“要…了”
2. 介词词组“对…”作状语
3. 介词词组“为…”作状语

二十九、买火车票·····	282
---------------	-----

语法

1. “…的时候”
2. 存现句

三十、送行·····	291
------------	-----

语法

1. 动词的持续态
2. 主语和宾语的省略
3. 紧缩句

语法小结（三）·····	301
--------------	-----

练习答案·····	314
-----------	-----

词汇表·····	338
----------	-----

## Contents

I. The Chinese Phonetic Alphabet	
II. Chinese Phonetics .....	1
III. The Abbreviations of Chinese Grammatical Terms .....	7
Lesson One .....	9
Text   Greetings	
Grammar   1. Sentences with an Adjectival Predicate	
2. Sentences with Subject-Predicate	
Constructions as Their Predicates	
3. Interrogative Sentences (A)	
Lesson Two .....	17
Text   Asking about Names	
Grammar   1. Sentences with 是	
2. Interrogative Sentences (B)	
Lesson Three .....	26
Text   Introductions	
Grammar   1. The Possessive Adjectival Modifiers	
2. Interrogative Sentences (C)	
Lesson Four .....	35
Text   Asking the Time	
Grammar   1. The Indication of Time	
2. Time Words	

### 3. Sentences with 有

Lesson Five .....	46
-------------------	----

Text Asking the Day and Date

- Grammar
1. The Enumeration of Cardinal Numbers below One Hundred
  2. Years, Months and Weeks
  3. Sentences with a Nominal Predicate (A)

Lesson Six.....	56
-----------------	----

Text Go Shopping (I)

- Grammar
1. The Measure Word
  2. The Use of 两
  3. Sentences with a Nominal Predicate (B)
  4. Verbal Predicate Sentences with a Double Object

Lesson Seven.....	66
-------------------	----

Text Go Shopping (II)

- Grammar
1. Double Verbal Sentences (A)
  2. The Verbal Repetition (A), and the Auxiliary 着
  3. An Adjective plus 一点儿
  4. A Prepositional Group Used as an Adverbial Modifier

Lesson Eight.....	76
-------------------	----

Text Asking about Addresses

- Grammar
1. The Verb 在
  2. The Prepositional Phrase 在... 处

Used as a Complement of Time  
or Locality

3. Interrogative Sentences (D)

Lesson Nine .....85

Text Talking about One's Family

- Grammar 1. Ways of Asking One's Age  
2. Interrogative Sentences (E)  
3. The Locative Word 里  
4. Interrogative Sentences (F)

Lesson Ten ..... 95

Text In a Restaurant

- Grammar 1. A Verbal Predicate-Object Phrase  
Used as a Subject or an Object  
2. Imperative Sentences  
3. Exclamatory Sentences

A Short Summary of Grammar (1)..... 103

Lesson Eleven ..... 110

Text Talking about Languages

- Grammar 1. Modal Verbs  
2. Complements of Degree  
3. A Subject-Object Phrase Used as  
an Adjectival Modifier

Lesson Twelve ..... 122

Text Going to a Class

- Grammar 1. The Perfect Aspect of Verbs  
2. Directional Complements

Lesson Thirteen..... 132

Text Talking about Chinese Study



Grammar	1. The Aspect of Experience	
	2. Resultative Complements	
	3. A Verbal Phrase Used as an Adjectival Modifier	
Lesson Fourteen		141
Text	At a Friend's House	
Grammar	1. Potential Complements	
	2. The Modal Particle 了	
Lesson Fifteen		149
Text	Asking the Way	
Grammar	1. Time-Measure Complements	
	2. Ask Questions with 多	
Lesson Sixteen		158
Text	Taking a Bus	
Grammar	1. Phrases with 的	
	2. The Modal Particle 的	
	3. The Prepositional Phrase 从...	
	4. A Nominal Phrase Used as an Adjectival Modifier	
Lesson Seventeen		167
Text	Seeing a Film	
Grammar	1. An Adjectival Phrase Used as an Adjectival Modifier	
	2. Action-Measure Complements	
	3. 以前 and 以后	
Lesson Eighteen		177
Text	Weekend Holidaying	
Grammar	1. A Verbal Phrase Used as a Sub-	