

朱肖一 陈明瑶 蒋敏珍 编著

# 大学英语

## 六级考试词汇与



## 短语习题集萃

## 1200 题精解

考试词汇与短语练习 1200 题

注释句译 简明扼要

近义辨析 一目了然

六级考试词汇与短语的制胜良方

上海科学技术出版社

# 大学英语六级考试词汇与短语 习题集萃 1200 题精解

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## 图书在版编目 ( C I P ) 数据

大学英语六级考试词汇与短语习题集萃1200题精解 / 朱肖一, 陈明瑶, 蒋敏珍编著. —上海: 上海科学技术出版社, 2005. 3

ISBN 7-5323-7929-9

I. 大... II. ①朱...②陈...③蒋... III. ①英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-解题 ②英语-短语-高等学校-水平考试-解题 IV. H319.6

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2004) 第142086号

世 纪 出 版 集 团 出版、发行  
上海科学技术出版社

(上海瑞金二路450号 邮政编码200020)

新华书店上海发行所经销

上海市印刷十厂有限公司印刷

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 8.75

字数 200 000

2005年3月第1版

2005年3月第1次印刷

印数 1-5 200

定价: 15.00元

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本书如有缺页、错装或损坏等严重质量问题,  
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# 前 言

英语词汇是英语语言的基本要素，是语言表达意义的主要载体，也是大学英语六级考试的必考内容。本书根据《大学英语六级考试词汇必备》和词汇学习的特点精心编写而成，对考生在短期内迅速强化词汇知识、突破六级词汇考试关大有裨益。

本书具有以下几个特点：

## 一、选题严谨

本书作者在深入研究历年大学英语六级考试的词汇部分基础上，严格按照最新修订的考试大纲六级词汇表和实考题的词汇标准和难度，对真题和各种标准化英语考试中所涉及的词汇进行分类和筛选，精编了6个单元的词汇测试题。每个单元由200题组成，并配有答案、详解及译文，语句规范，题型真实，答案准确。

## 二、点击考点

本书包括了历年和最新的考试真题，力求准确把握六级考试的最新动向，关注考点。这不仅有助于考生了解新大纲对词汇的要求，还有助于他们提高应试能力和技巧，考出好成绩。

## 三、实践性强

本书以测试题的形式，由浅入深，由易到难，循序渐进，帮助考生逐步、快捷地扩大词汇量。单词不能单靠简单的机械记忆，而应该把其放到特定的语言环境中来学习。因此，本书借助语境训练来培养考生的词汇运用能力，使他们不仅能掌握词汇的意义，而且还能熟练掌握其用法，具有实践性和可操作性。

## 四、适应性强

本书的编者都是多年从事英语教学的教师，具有丰富的教学经验，熟知六级考试大纲的词汇要求和学生的学习特点和水平。

本书词汇充实，针对性强，所涵盖的词汇包括六级必备基础词汇、真题词汇、辨析词汇、高频词汇、六级疑难词汇及高难词汇，有利于考生全面地掌握和灵活运用各种词汇，起到事半功倍的效果。

本书由浙江工商大学外国语学院朱肖一副教授负责全书的总体设计和编写。其中，基础词汇题、真题词汇题和高难词汇题由朱肖一副教授编写并注释，辨析词汇题由陈明瑶教授编写并注释，高频词汇题和疑难词汇题由蒋敏珍老师编写并注释。

编著者

2004 年 10 月

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## 第一部分 试题部分

### 第一单元 六级基础词汇 200 题

1. The mother said she would \_\_\_\_\_ her son washing the dishes if he could finish his assignment before supper.  
A) let down    B) let alone    C) let off    D) let out
2. She is a very \_\_\_\_\_ student. She's always talking about traveling to outer space.  
A) imaginary    B) imaginative  
C) imaginable    D) imagining
3. Bob was completely \_\_\_\_\_ by the robber's disguise.  
A) taken away    B) taken down  
C) taken to    D) taken in
4. The storm sweeping over this area now is sure to cause \_\_\_\_\_ of vegetables in the coming days.  
A) rarity    B) scarcity    C) invalidity    D) variety
5. Too much \_\_\_\_\_ to X-rays can cause skin burn, cancer or other damage to the body.  
A) disclosure    B) exhibition    C) contact    D) exposure
6. Though \_\_\_\_\_ in San Francisco, Dave had always preferred to record the plain facts of small-town life.  
A) raised    B) grown    C) developed    D) cultivated
7. Craig assured his boss that he would \_\_\_\_\_ all his energies in

doing this new job.

A) call forth    B) call at    C) call on    D) call off

8. In the past, most foresters have been men, but today, the number of women \_\_\_\_\_ this field is climbing.

A) engaging    B) devoting    C) registering    D) pursuing

9. If any man here does not agree with me, he should \_\_\_\_\_ his own plan for improving the living conditions of these people.

A) put on    B) put out    C) put in    D) put forward

10. When confronted with such questions, my mind goes \_\_\_\_\_, and I can hardly remember my own date of birth.

A) dim    B) blank    C) faint    D) vain

11. One reason for the success of Asian immigrants in the U.S. is that they have taken great \_\_\_\_\_ to educate their children.

A) efforts    B) pains    C) attempts    D) endeavors

12. The supervisor didn't have time so far to go into it \_\_\_\_\_, but he gave us an idea about his plan.

A) at hand    B) in turn    C) in conclusion    D) at length

13. Care should be taken to decrease the length of time that one is \_\_\_\_\_ loud continuous noise.

A) subjected to    B) filled with

C) associated with    D) attached to

14. It is well known that knowledge is the \_\_\_\_\_ condition for expansion of mind.

A) incompatible    B) incredible

C) indefinite    D) indispensable

15. The English language contains a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of words which are comparatively seldom used in ordinary conversation.

A) altitude    B) latitude    C) multitude    D) attitude

16. Difficulties and hardships have \_\_\_\_\_ the best qualities of the young geologist.

- A) brought out                      B) brought about  
C) brought forth                    D) brought up
17. As your instructor advised, you ought to spend your time on something \_\_\_\_\_ researching into.  
A) precious    B) worth    C) worthy    D) valuable
18. Their demand for a pay raise has not the slightest \_\_\_\_\_ of being met.  
A) prospect    B) prediction    C) prosperity    D) permission
19. As a defense against air-pollution damage, many plants and animals \_\_\_\_\_ a substance to absorb harmful chemicals.  
A) relieve    B) release    C) dismiss    D) discard
20. I support your decision, but I should also make it clear that I am not going to be \_\_\_\_\_ to it.  
A) connected    B) fastened    C) bound    D) stuck
21. Although he thought he was helping us prepare the dinner, he was actually \_\_\_\_\_ the way.  
A) in    B) by    C) off    D) on
22. It's usually the case that people seldom behave in a \_\_\_\_\_ way when in a furious state.  
A) stable    B) rational    C) legal    D) credible
23. More than two hundred years ago the United States \_\_\_\_\_ from the British Empire and became an independent country.  
A) got off    B) pulled down  
C) broke away    D) dropped off
24. A really powerful speaker can \_\_\_\_\_ the feelings of the audience to the fever of excitement.  
A) work out    B) work over    C) work at    D) work up
25. The patient has been \_\_\_\_\_ of the safety of the operation.  
A) assured    B) guaranteed    C) entrusted    D) confirmed
26. Without the friction between their feet and the ground, people

- would \_\_\_\_\_ be able to walk.
- A) in no time                      B) by all means  
C) in no way                      D) on any account
27. The remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ of life on the Galapagos Islands inspired Charles Darwin to establish his theory of evolution.  
A) classification B) variety    C) density    D) diversion
28. In my opinion, you can widen the \_\_\_\_\_ of these improvements through your active participation.  
A) dimension    B) volume    C) magnitude    D) scope
29. According to the psychoanalyst Sigmund Freud , wisdom comes from the \_\_\_\_\_ of maturity.  
A) fulfillment                      B) achievement  
C) establishment                      D) accomplishment
30. Your improper words will give \_\_\_\_\_ to doubts concerning your true intentions.  
A) rise              B) reason              C) suspicion    D) impulse
31. Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and \_\_\_\_\_ by the same federal laws.  
A) stand              B) conform              C) abide              D) sustain
32. The news item about the fire is followed by a detailed report made \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) on the spot                      B) on the site  
C) on the location                      D) on the ground
33. It isn't so much whether he works hard; the question is whether he works \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) above all    B) in all              C) at all              D) after all
34. I like to go to the cinema when I am in the \_\_\_\_\_ for it.  
A) motive              B) mind              C) mood              D) notion
35. All the information we have collected in relation to that case \_\_\_\_\_ very little.

- A) makes up for                      B) adds up to  
C) comes up with                      D) puts up with
36. While typing, Helen has a habit of stopping \_\_\_\_\_ to give her long and flowing hair a smooth.  
A) occasionally                      B) simultaneously  
C) eventually                      D) promptly
37. If we believe something is good and true we should \_\_\_\_\_ to it.  
A) hold up    B) keep on    C) hold on    D) keep up
38. I must go now. \_\_\_\_\_, if you want that book I'll bring it next time.  
A) Incidentally                      B) Accidentally  
C) Occasionally                      D) Subsequently
39. If a person talks about his weak points, his listener is expected to say something in the way of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) assurance                      B) persuasion  
C) encouragement                      D) confirmation
40. It is up to the government to tackle the air pollution problem and \_\_\_\_\_ measures in line with the council's suggestions.  
A) set about    B) work out    C) fill up    D) bring over
41. The long-awaited Hubble Space Telescope, \_\_\_\_\_ to orbit the Earth next March, will observe some of the oldest stars in the sky.  
A) subject    B) owing    C) available    D) due
42. Some teenagers harbor a generalized resentment against society, which \_\_\_\_\_ them the rights and privileges of adults, although physically they are mature.  
A) deprives    B) restricts    C) rejects    D) denies
43. There is no electricity again. Has the \_\_\_\_\_ blown then?  
A) fuse    B) wire    C) plug    D) circuit

44. The patients believe that the doctor knows exactly how to put them \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) correct      B) straight      C) right      D) well
45. Every society has its own peculiar customs and \_\_\_\_\_ of acting.  
A) ways      B) attitudes      C) behavior      D) means
46. The boy slipped out of the room and headed for the swimming pool without his parents' \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) command      B) conviction      C) consent      D) compromise
47. Our research has focused on a drug which is so \_\_\_\_\_ as to be able to change brain chemistry.  
A) powerful      B) influential      C) monstrous      D) vigorous
48. Although we had told them not to keep us waiting, they made no \_\_\_\_\_ to speed up deliveries.  
A) trial      B) attempt      C) action      D) progress
49. All that day my father was in \_\_\_\_\_ as he had lost his wallet.  
A) anxiety      B) ambition      C) ill humor      D) hospitality
50. I have devoted four weekends to writing papers and now I feel I \_\_\_\_\_ a rest.  
A) deserve      B) preserve      C) conceive      D) receive
51. Circus tigers, although they have been tamed, can \_\_\_\_\_ attack their trainer.  
A) unexpectedly      B) deliberately  
C) reluctantly      D) subsequently
52. In a typhoon, winds \_\_\_\_\_ a speed greater than 120 kilometers per hour.  
A) assume      B) accomplish      C) attain      D) assemble
53. Our house is about a mile from the station and there are not many houses \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) in between      B) among them  
C) far apart      D) from each other

54. Children are \_\_\_\_ to have some accidents as they grow up.  
A) obvious B) indispensable C) bound D) doubtless
55. Vostok is close to the coldest spot in the world, where an \_\_\_\_ minus 128.6 F was recorded in 1983.  
A) unreliable B) extra C) incredible D) impossible
56. Children and old people do not like having their daily \_\_\_\_ upset.  
A) habit B) practice C) routine D) custom
57. His long service with the company was \_\_\_\_ with a present.  
A) admitted B) acknowledged C) attributed D) accepted
58. You can't be \_\_\_\_ careful in making the decision as it was such a critical case.  
A) very B) quite C) too D) so
59. Codes are a way of writing something in secret; \_\_\_\_, anyone who doesn't know the code will not be able to read it.  
A) that is B) worse still  
C) in short D) on the other hand
60. China started its nuclear power industry only in recent years, and should \_\_\_\_ no time in catching up.  
A) delay B) lose C) lag D) lessen
61. The drowning child was saved by Dick's \_\_\_\_ action.  
A) acute B) alert C) profound D) prompt
62. He \_\_\_\_ his job in order to engage in full-time writing.  
A) upheld B) quit C) undertook D) took over
63. David is the \_\_\_\_ holder of the world 5,000-meter world record, but there is no guarantee that he will win in the Olympic Games.  
A) current B) predominant C) prevailing D) decisive
64. The manager promised to have my complaint \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) looked through B) looked into  
C) looked over D) looked after

65. In your first days at the school you'll be given a test to help the teachers to \_\_\_\_\_ you to a class at your level.  
A) locate      B) assign      C) deliver      D) place
66. The criminal always paid \_\_\_\_\_ cash so the police could not track him down.  
A) on      B) by      C) for      D) in
67. The ratio of the work done by the machine \_\_\_\_\_ the work done on it is called the efficiency of the machine.  
A) against      B) with      C) to      D) for
68. We have had to raise our prices because of the increase in the cost of \_\_\_\_\_ materials.  
A) primitive      B) rough      C) original      D) raw
69. President Banda's background as a doctor has given him \_\_\_\_\_ into the medical problems that face the country.  
A) a view      B) a vision      C) an insight      D) a sight
70. Experts say walking is one of the best ways for a person to \_\_\_\_\_ healthy.  
A) stay      B) preserve      C) maintain      D) reserve
71. I never trusted him because I always thought of him as such a \_\_\_\_\_ character.  
A) gracious      B) suspicious      C) unique      D) particular
72. There would have been no fight if you hadn't \_\_\_\_\_ your brother by calling him names.  
A) dominated      B) hampered      C) provoked      D) bewildered
73. The woman who collects dozens of stray cats was considered \_\_\_\_\_ but harmless by her neighbors.  
A) alien      B) eccentric      C) exotic      D) oriental
74. As a \_\_\_\_\_ actor, he can perform, sing, dance and play several kinds of musical instruments.  
A) flexible      B) versatile

- C) sophisticated                      D) productive
75. Mary once \_\_\_\_\_ with another musician to compose a piece of pop music.  
A) merged                                  B) collaborated  
C) coincided                                D) constituted
76. Many of the scientists and engineers are judged \_\_\_\_ how great their achievements are.  
A) in spite of                                B) in ways of  
C) in favor of                                D) in terms of
77. Because a degree from a good university is the means to a better job, education is one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ areas in Japanese life.  
A) sophisticated                            B) competitive  
C) considerate                                D) superficial
78. Bruce Stephen gripped the \_\_\_\_\_ wheel hard as the car bounced up and down.  
A) stirring      B) driving      C) steering      D) revolving
79. The directions were so \_\_\_\_\_ that it was impossible to complete the assignment.  
A) ingenious                                B) ambitious  
C) notorious                                 D) ambiguous
80. Some children display an \_\_\_\_\_ curiosity about every new thing they encounter.  
A) incredible                                B) infectious  
C) incompatible                             D) inaccessible
81. While nuclear weapons present grave \_\_\_\_\_ dangers, the predominant crisis of overpopulation is with us today.  
A) inevitable    B) constant    C) overwhelming    D) potential
82. There are not many teachers who are strong \_\_\_\_\_ of traditional methods in English teaching.  
A) sponsors                                  B) contributors

- C) advocates D) performers
83. We managed to reach the top of the mountain, and half an hour later we began to \_\_\_\_.  
A) ascend B) descend C) decline D) plunge
84. Competition, they believe, \_\_\_\_\_ the national character than corrupt it.  
A) enforces B) confirms C) intensifies D) strengthens
85. I think she hurt my feelings \_\_\_\_\_ rather than by accident as she claimed.  
A) virtually B) deliberately C) literally D) appropriately
86. The accident \_\_\_\_\_ him of his sight and the use of his legs.  
A) excluded B) disabled C) deprived D) gripped
87. On weekends my grandma usually \_\_\_\_\_ a glass of wine.  
A) hangs on B) engages in  
C) subscribes to D) indulges in
88. The people living in these apartments have free \_\_\_\_\_ to that swimming pool.  
A) access B) excess C) excursion D) recreation
89. They had fierce \_\_\_\_\_ as to whether their company should restore the trade relationship which was broken years ago.  
A) debate B) clash C) disagreement D) context
90. At the party we found that shy girl \_\_\_\_\_ her mother all the time.  
A) depending on B) coinciding with  
C) adhering to D) clinging to
91. Even though he was guilty, the \_\_\_\_\_ judge did not send him to prison.  
A) merciful B) impartial  
C) conscientious D) conspicuous

92. Being somewhat short-sighted, she had the habit of \_\_\_\_\_ at people.  
A) glancing B) peering C) gazing D) scanning
93. In general, matters which lie entirely within state borders are the \_\_\_\_\_ concern of state governments.  
A) extinct B) excluding C) excessive D) exclusive
94. When a psychologist does a general experiment about the human mind, he selects people \_\_\_\_\_ and ask them questions.  
A) at length B) at random C) in essence D) in bulk
95. Of the thousands of known volcanoes in the world, the \_\_\_\_\_ majority are inactive.  
A) tremendous B) demanding C) intensive D) overwhelming
96. The education \_\_\_\_\_ for the coming year is about \$4 billion, which is much more than what people expected.  
A) allowance B) reservation C) budget D) finance
97. The politician says he will \_\_\_\_\_ the welfare of the people.  
A) prey on B) take on C) get at D) see to
98. We are writing to the manager \_\_\_\_\_ the repairs recently carried out at the above address.  
A) with the exception of B) with the purpose of  
C) with reference to D) with a view to
99. If you \_\_\_\_\_ the bottle and cigarettes, you'll be much healthier.  
A) take off B) keep off C) get off D) set off
100. The poetry of Ezra Pound is sometimes difficult to understand because it contains so many \_\_\_\_\_ references.  
A) obscure B) acute C) notable D) objective
101. The morning news says a school bus \_\_\_\_\_ with a train at the junction and a group of policemen were sent there