

邱君帝 刘余莉/编著

英/语/词/汇/分/组/记/忆/丛/书

——等级考试系列

等级考试 三级词汇

本书是根据词汇间的

派生、复合、同义、反义、联想

五种方式联系编写而成



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等级考试三级词汇

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本书是根据教育部考试中心制订的《全国英语等级考试第三级考试大纲》中的词汇表编写的，共约4000个单词和短语。

“英语词汇分组记忆丛书”系列是根据词汇间的派生、复合、同义、反义、联想五种联系编写的、用于解决记忆英语词汇困难的书籍。它首先对词汇进行了记忆分组，把全部单词和短语根据其联系分成若干个大组，每个大组约20个单词和短语，再把每个大组分成4~6个小组。其次对词汇进行记忆分级，即把词汇分成中心词、主词和一般词汇三级，使词汇记忆有主次顺序可循。分组表以主词为标题。

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前 言

本书是根据教育部考试中心制订的《全国英语等级考试第三级考试大纲》中的词汇表编写的，共约 4000 个单词和短语。

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用分组方法记忆词汇，不仅记忆速度非常快，一次记忆数量大而且适当，还能促进对词汇的灵活运用。通过派生、复合使读者能够对英语单词进行“探本求源”，以“已知”推断“未知”来扩展词汇量；通过同义词、反义词和联想词而记一知多、举一反三，促进对词汇的记忆和灵活运用。本丛书将派生、复合、同义、反义、联想五种记忆方法综合运用，以分组的形式展现，可以使读者通过迅速把握词汇间的联系而一下记住许多单词和短语。因此，本丛书能够使广大读者在短期内实现英语词汇量的突破和飞跃的夙愿。

在本书写作过程中，得到了王玉贵先生、李抒望先生以及其他人士的热情支持和帮助，谨在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于水平所限，虽努力求索，反复修改，书中不妥之处恐仍难免，敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

作 者

2004 年 11 月

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1. a / answer / another / other / else

| 分组 | 词汇 | 音标 | 词性与词义 |
|---------|-------------------|------------|---|
| a/an | a/an | ei;ə/æn;ən | art. 一(个);任何一个;每,每一 |
| | each | i:tʃ | ① adj. 各,各自的,每 ② pron. 各,各自,每 |
| | each other | | 互相 |
| answer | answer | 'ɑ:nsə | ① n. 回答,答复,答案 ② v. 回答,答复,响应;(for)负责,保证;(to)符合,适合 |
| | swear | seɪə | v. (swore /swɔ:/:/, sworn /swɔ:n/)(at) 诅咒,骂人;宣誓,发誓 |
| | curse | kɜ:s | ① n. 诅咒,咒骂 ② v. 诅咒,咒骂 |
| | reply | ri'plai | ① n. (to) 回答,答复,以……作答 ② v. (to) 回答,答复,以……作答 |
| another | another | ə'nʌðə | ① adj. 另一,再一;别的,不同的 ② pron. 另一个,再一个,类似的一个 |
| | one after another | | 一个接一个 |
| | one another | | 互相,彼此 |
| | mutual | 'mju:tʃuəl | adj. 相互的,彼此的 |
| | reciprocal | ri'siprəkl | adj. 相互的,往复的,互利的 |
| other | other | 'ʌðə | ① adj. 另外的,其他的,别的 ② pron. 别的东西,别人 |
| | every other | | 每隔一个的 |
| | other than | | 不同于 |
| | otherwise | 'ʌðəwaiz | ① adj. 另外的,在其他方面的 ② conj. 要不然,否则,不同地 |
| else | else | els | ① adj. 其他的,别的 ② adv. 另外,其他 |
| | or else | | 否则,要不然 |
| | elsewhere | 'els'weə | adv. 在别处,向别处 |

2. able / can / power / horse

| 分组 | 词汇 | 音标 | 词性与词义 |
|-------|------------|-----------|--|
| able | able | 'eɪbl | <i>adj.</i> 有能力的,能干的,显示出才华的 |
| | be able to | | <i>v.</i> 能,会 |
| | ability | ə'biliti | <i>n.</i> 能力,智能;才能,才干 |
| | talent | 'tælənt | <i>n.</i> 才能,天资;天才 |
| | disable | dis'eɪbl | <i>v.</i> 使残废 |
| | enable | i'neɪbl | <i>v.</i> 使能够,使成为可能 |
| | unable | 'ʌn'eɪbl | <i>adj.</i> (to <i>v.</i>) 不能的,不会的 |
| can | can | kæn/kən | ① <i>v. aux.</i> (/kæn; kən/) (could) 能,会;可以;可能 ② <i>n.</i> (/kæn/) 罐头 ③ <i>v.</i> (/kæn/) 装罐头 |
| | could | kud | <i>v. aux.</i> can 的过去式;(用于语气婉转的请求)能;(用于虚拟语气)能,可以 |
| | tin | tin | <i>n.</i> 罐头;锡 |
| power | power | 'paʊə | <i>n.</i> 力,能力,精力;功率,动力,电力;(数学)幂,乘方;权力,势力,政权 |
| | powerful | 'paʊəfʊl | <i>adj.</i> 强大的,有力的,有权的 |
| | cube | kju:b | <i>n.</i> 立方形,立方体;立方,三次幂 |
| | cubic | 'kju:bɪk | <i>adj.</i> 立方体的,立方形的;三次的,立方的 |
| | square | skweə | ① <i>adj.</i> 正方形的;平方的 ② <i>n.</i> 正方形;广场 ③ <i>v.</i> 使成方形;求平方;求……的面积 |
| horse | horse | hɔ:s | <i>n.</i> 马 |
| | horsepower | 'hɔ:spauə | <i>n.</i> 马力 |
| | horsy | 'hɔ:si | <i>adj.</i> 马的;像马的 |
| | saddle | 'sædl | ① <i>n.</i> 鞍,马鞍,鞍状物 ② <i>v.</i> (给马)加鞍 |

3. act / active / exact / strict

| 分组 | 词汇 | 音标 | 词性与词义 |
|---------|-------------|---------------|--|
| act | act | ækt | ① <i>n.</i> 行为, 动作; (一)幕; 法令, 条例 ② <i>v.</i> 行动, 做事; (on)起作用; 表演 |
| | action | 'æksjən | <i>n.</i> 行动, 行为; 动作, 活动; 作用 |
| | transaction | træn'zæksjən | <i>n.</i> 办理, 处理; 交易, 事务; (<i>pl.</i>)会报, 学报 |
| | actor | 'æktə | <i>n.</i> 男演员 |
| | actress | 'æktris | <i>n.</i> 女演员 |
| | actual | 'æktʃuəl | <i>adj.</i> 实际的, 现实的 |
| | acrobat | 'ækrəbæt | <i>n.</i> 杂技演员 |
| | react | ri'ækt | <i>v.</i> 反应, 起作用; (against)反对, 起反作用 |
| reactor | ri'æktə | <i>n.</i> 反应堆 | |
| active | active | 'æktiv | <i>adj.</i> 有活动力的, 活跃的, 敏捷的, 在活动中的 |
| | activist | 'æktivist | <i>n.</i> 活动家, 积极分子 |
| | activity | ækt'tiviti | <i>n.</i> 活动; 活性, 活力 |
| | 'negative | 'negətiv | ① <i>adj.</i> 否定的, 消极的, 反面的, 负的, 阴性的 ② <i>n.</i> 负数; 底片 |
| exact | exact | ig'zækt | <i>adj.</i> 确切的, 正确的, 精确的 |
| | exactly | ig'zæktli | <i>adv.</i> 确切地, 精确地; 恰好 |
| | precise | pri'sais | <i>adj.</i> 精确的, 准确的 |
| strict | strict | strikt | <i>adj.</i> (with)严格的, 严厉的; 严谨的, 精确的 |
| | district | 'distrikt | <i>n.</i> 地区, 行政区 |
| | restrict | ris'trikt | <i>v.</i> 限制, 约束 |
| | restriction | ri'striksən | <i>n.</i> 限制, 约束 |
| | accurate | 'ækjərit | <i>adj.</i> 精确的, 准确的 |
| | severe | si'viə | <i>adj.</i> 严厉的, 严格的; 剧烈的, 严重的, 严峻的, 艰难的 |

4. add / addition / extra / sum

| 分组 | 词汇 | 音标 | 词性与词义 |
|----------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| add | add | æd | v. (to) 加, 增加; 补充说, 又说 |
| | add up to | | 合计, 总计 |
| | amount | ə'maunt | ① n. 数量, 总额 ② v. (to) 合计, 总共达, 等于 |
| | subtract | səb'trækt | v. 减(去) |
| | repeat | ri'pi:t | ① n. 重复, 重申 ② v. 重复, 重申, 重做 |
| | repetition | ,repi'tiʃən | n. 重复, 反复, 复制品, 副本 |
| addition | addition | ə'diʃən | n. (增)加, 加法; 附加; 附加物 |
| | in addition | | 另外 |
| | in addition to | | 除……之外(也) |
| | additional | ə'diʃənəl | adj. 附加的, 另外的, 额外的 |
| extra | and | ænd; ənd | conj. 和, 与, 而且; 那么; 接连, 又 |
| | extra | 'ekstrə | ① adj. 额外的, 附加的 ② n. 附加物, 额外的东西 |
| | extreme | iks'tri:m | ① adj. 末端的, 尽头的; 极度的, 极端的 ② n. 极端; 最大程度, 极度(状态) |
| | extremely | iks'tri:mli | adv. 极其, 极端, 非常 |
| sum | exceedingly | ik'si:diŋli | adv. 极端地, 非常 |
| | sum | sʌm | ① n. 总数, 和; 金额; 算术题 ② v. 合计, 总计 |
| | in sum | | 总而言之 |
| | sum up | | 总结, 概括 |
| | summary | 'sʌməri | ① adj. 概括的, 简略的 ② n. 摘要, 概要 |
| | dig | dig | v. (dug /dʌg/, dug) 挖, 掘 |
| | digest | 'daɪdʒest; di'dʒest | ① n. (/ 'daɪdʒest/) 摘要, 文摘 ② v. (/di 'dʒest; dai 'dʒest/) 消化 |