

学子英语



紧扣大纲 突出重点
全真考题 详尽解析

英语专业四级

词汇与语法 500题精解

主编 申富英

石油大学出版社

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前言

本书编写的主要目的是通过大量的模拟训练和详细而重点突出的讲解,帮助英语专业本科初级阶段的学生融会贯通地掌握语法知识、扩大词汇量。

本书有以下两个突出特点:

一、紧扣《大纲》,突出重点。本书严格按照最新修订的《高校英语专业四级考试大纲》和《高等学校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲》对语法与词汇的题型、难度和范围的要求编写而成,其题型设置、重点难点的分布和覆盖范围与大纲提供的样题和历年考试真题保持一致。我们在选材时,既考虑到难度适中,覆盖面广,又兼顾到重点难点语法和词汇的重现率。另外,我们也收录了一部分往年的全真考题,我们在这部分考题后加上了“[TEM: ××××年]”字样。

二、详尽解析,精彩译文。本书精解部分的目的是使考生知其然又知其所以然,因此对语法题的解释重点列举同一类语法现象及解题要略,并给出例句加以说明。对词汇题的详解部分则以详为本,除给出各选项的词义之外,一般还根据需要通过例句说明其用法、固定搭配以及与其同义词的区别。为了帮助读者对题干更好地理解与把握,我们给出了题干的参考译文。

本书作者近年来一直从事山东大学英语专业二年

级《综合英语》的教学工作以及专业四级考试的具体组织和主要辅导工作,积累了丰富的教学和辅导经验,所负责辅导的英语专业本科生的及格率在 1995~2001 年的全国英语专业四级考试中均在 95% 以上,成绩在全国一直名列前茅。作者的这些经验和经历也决定了本书的高质量。

由于编写时间仓促,编者水平有限,书中难免有不当之处,恳请广大读者和同行专家批评指正。

编者

2002 年 3 月 18 日

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语法与词汇全真模拟

1. "I bought this shirt for 35 yuan yesterday."
"It's on sale today for only 29. You should have waited."
"Oh really? But how _____ I know?"

[TEM: 1993 年]

- [A] would [B] can
[C] did [D] do

2. _____ she first heard of the man referred to as a specialist.

- [A] That was from Stephen
[B] It was Stephen whom
[C] It was from Stephen that
[D] It was Stephen that

3. A love marriage, however, does not necessarily _____ much sharing of interests and responsibilities.

- [A] take over [B] result in
[C] hold on [D] keep to

4. As _____ announced in today's papers, the Shanghai Export Commodities Fair is also open on Sundays.



- [A] being [B] is
[C] to be [D] been

5. Britain's press is unusual _____ it is divided into two very different types of newspaper: the quality press and the popular press.

- [A] in how [B] in what
[C] in which [D] in that

6. Children are very curious _____.

- [A] at heart [B] in person
[C] on purpose [D] by nature

7. Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe _____ by the judge.

- [A] service [B] sentence
[C] crime [D] crisis

8. He's watching TV? He's _____ to be cleaning his room.

- [A] known [B] supposed
[C] regarded [D] considered

9. I don't like _____ bills but when I do get them I like _____ them promptly.

[TEM: 1992 年]

- [A] to get, paying [B] getting, to pay
[C] to get, to pay [D] getting, paying

10. I would appreciate _____ it a secret.

- [A] you to keep [B] your keeping
[C] that you keep [D] that you will keep

11. In order to be successful as an engineer, she



had to become _____ at mathematics.

[TEM: 1993 年]

- [A] proficient [B] outstanding
[C] prominent [D] experienced

12. It is useful to be able to predict the extent _____ which a price change will affect supply and demand.

- [A] from [B] with
[C] to [D] for

13. Many new _____ will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.

- [A] opportunities [B] necessities
[C] realities [D] probabilities

14. Not _____, the process of choosing names varies widely from culture to culture.

- [A] obviously [B] surprisingly
[C] particularly [D] normally

15. Once they had fame, fortune, secure futures; _____ is utter poverty.

- [A] now that all is left
[B] now all that is left
[C] now all which is left
[D] now all what is left

16. She remembered several occasions in the past _____ she had experienced a similar feeling.

[TEM: 1998 年]

- [A] which [B] before
[C] that [D] when

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17. The British constitution is to a large extent a product of the historical events described above.

- [A] within [B] to
[C] by [D] at

18. The increase in student numbers _____ many problems for the universities. [TEM: 1997 年]

- [A] forces [B] presses
[C] provides [D] poses

19. The novel contains some marvelously revealing _____ of rural life in the 19th century.

[TEM: 1997 年]

- [A] glances [B] glimpses
[C] glares [D] gleams

20. The strong storm did a lot of damage to the coastal villages; several fishing boats were _____ and many houses collapsed.

- [A] wrecked [B] spoiled
[C] torn [D] injured

21. They fulfilled the task in _____ it took us.

[TEM: 1992 年]

- [A] three-fourths time
[B] three-fourths times
[C] three-fourths the time
[D] the three-fourths time

22. We are interested in the weather because it _____ us so directly—what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.





- [A] affects [B] benefits
[C] guides [D] effects
23. We grow all our own fruit and vegetables,
_____ saves money, of course.
[A] which [B] as
[C] that [D] what
24. When I was very young, I was terribly frightened of school, but I soon _____ it.
[A] got off [B] got across
[C] got over [D] got away
25. You can't afford to let the situation get worse. You must take _____ to put it right.
[A] decisions [B] directions
[C] sides [D] steps
26. _____ evidence that language-acquiring ability must be stimulated.
[A] It being [B] It is
[C] There is [D] There being
27. _____ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.
[A] When compared [B] Compare
[C] While comparing [D] Comparing
28. All _____ is a continuous supply of the basic necessities of life.
[A] what is needed [B] for our needs
[C] the thing needed [D] that is needed
29. All the parts of this washing machine are _____, so that it is very convenient to re-

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place them.

[A] normalized [B] modernized

[C] mechanized [D] standardized

30. At first, the speaker was referring to the problem of pollution in the country, but halfway in her speech, she suddenly _____ to another subject.

[A] committed [B] switched

[C] favored [D] transmitted

31. By _____ computation, he estimated that the repairs on the house would cost him a thousand dollars.

[A] coarse [B] rude

[C] crude [D] rough

32. David likes country life and has decided to _____ farming.

[A] go in for [B] go back on

[C] go through with [D] go along with

33. Every man in this country has the right to live where he wants to, _____ the color of his skin.

[A] with the exception of

[B] in the light of

[C] by virtue of

[D] regardless of

34. He must have had an accident, or he _____ then.

[A] would have been here

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- [B] had to be here
[C] should be here
[D] would be here
35. I _____ with him to abandon the ship before it was too late. [TEM: 1992 年]
[A] appealed [B] claimed
[C] begged [D] pleaded
36. I like watching TV _____ to the cinema.
[A] more than to go [B] than going
[C] rather than to go [D] more than going
37. If you have really been studying English for so long, it's about time you _____ able to write letters in English. [TEM: 1999 年]
[A] should be [B] were
[C] must be [D] are
38. In the experiment we kept a watchful eye _____ the developments and recorded every detail.
[A] in [B] at
[C] for [D] on
39. I've never been to Beijing, but it's the place _____
[A] where I'd like to visit
[B] I most want to visit
[C] in which I'd like to visit
[D] that I want to visit it most
40. Mr. Johnson preferred _____ heavier work to do.
[A] to be given [B] to be giving



[C] to have given [D] having given

41. Picking flowers in the park is absolutely _____.
[TEM: 1997 年]

[A] avoided [B] prohibited
[C] rejected [D] repelled

42. Studies show that the things that contribute most to a sense of happiness cannot be bought, _____ a good family life, friendship and work satisfaction.

[A] as for [B] in view of
[C] in case of [D] such as

43. The destruction of these treasures was a loss for mankind that no amount of money could _____.

[A] stand up to [B] put up with
[C] come up with [D] make up for

44. The manager needs an assistant that he can _____ to take care of problems in his absence.

[A] count on [B] count in
[C] count up [D] count out

45. The price of beer _____ from 50 cents to \$ 4 per liter during the summer season.

[A] altered [B] ranged
[C] separated [D] differed

46. There is no doubt _____ the company has made the right decision on the sales project.

[TEM: 2001 年]

[A] why [B] that



- [C] whether [D] when
47. Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply _____.
[A] appreciated [B] approved
[C] appealed [D] applied
48. We should always bear in mind that _____ decisions often result in serious consequences.
[TEM: 1999 年]
[A] urgent [B] instant
[C] prompt [D] hasty
49. Will all those _____ the proposal raise their hands?
[A] in relation to [B] in contrast to
[C] in favor of [D] in excess of
50. Your hair wants _____. You'd better have it done tomorrow.
[A] cut [B] to cut
[C] cutting [D] being cut
51. _____ he needed money for a new car, he decided not to borrow it from the bank.
[TEM: 1998 年]
[A] Much as [B] Much though
[C] As much [D] Though much
52. _____ you are leaving tomorrow, we can eat dinner together tonight.
[A] For [B] Since
[C] Before [D] While
53. All of us would have enjoyed the party much more if



there _____ quite such a crowd of people there. [TEM; 2000 年]

- [A] weren't [B] hasn't been
[C] ~~hadn't~~ been [D] wouldn't be

54. Although most birds have only a negligible sense of smell, they have _____ vision.

- [A] vigorous [B] exact
[C] acute [D] vivid

55. Barry had an advantage over his mother _____ he could speak French. [TEM; 2001 年]

- [A] since that [B] in that
[C] at that [D] so that

56. Everybody _____ in the hall where they were welcomed by the secretary.

- [A] assembled [B] accumulated
[C] piled [D] joined

57. He prefers _____. [TEM; 1995 年]

- [A] to write his letters rather than dictating them
[B] to write his letters rather than dictate them
[C] writing his letters rather than dictate them
[D] writing his letters rather than have dictated them

58. Human behavior is mostly a product of learning, whereas the behavior of an animal depends mainly on _____.



- [A] consciousness [B] impulse
[C] instinct [D] response
59. I always _____ what I have said.
[A] get to [B] see to
[C] lead to [D] hold to
60. I never regretted _____ the offer, for it was not where my interest lay. [TEM: 1993 年]
[A] not to accept
[B] not having accepted
[C] having not accepted
[D] not accepting
61. If you want _____ you have to get the fund somewhere.
[A] that the job is done
[B] the job done
[C] to have done the job
[D] the job that is done
62. In the present economic _____ we can make even greater progress than previously. [TEM: 2000 年]
[A] air [B] mood
[C] area [D] climate
63. Jack is good, kind, hard-working and intelligent; _____, I can't speak too highly of him.
[A] as a result [B] in a word
[C] by the way [D] on the contrary
64. Mr. Morgan can be very sad _____, though in