

ew English 新英语

突破

四级词汇

Breakthrough

主编: 孙婧

老界用出出版公司



ew English 新英语

突破四级词汇

Breakthrough

主编: 孙婧

光界用より版で引 西安北京广州上海

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

超越词汇/主编:杨跃

一西安: 世界图书出版西安分司, 2002. 2

ISBN 7 - 5062 - 3207 - 3

I.超... Ⅱ.杨... □.英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料 Ⅳ. H315

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2000) 第 67274 号

突破大学英语四级词汇

主编:杨跃孙婧

责任编辑: 康宏磊 封面设计: 范晓荣

出版发行: 岩界用よく版画を公司

地 址: 西安市南大街 17号 邮编: 710001

电 话: 029 - 87279676 87233647 (发行部) 029 - 87279677 (总编室)

传 真: 029 - 87279675

E - mail: wmcrxian@public. xa. sn. cn

经 销: 各地新华书店、外文书店

印刷: 西安新视点印务有限责任公司

开 本: 787×1092 1/32

印 张: 15

字 数: 400 千字

版 次: 2004年7月第3版

2004年7月第1次印刷

书 号: ISBN 7 - 5062 - 3207 - 3/H·114

定 价: 总定价: 85.00元(全套5册)本册: 17.00元



本书根据教育部最新修订的《大学英语教学 大纲》(词汇表)要求编写。书中收录了大纲要求 的全部4级词汇中的2000个重点词汇。

全书具有以下特点:

一、集权威性、实用性于一体:

本书编者均为重点大学一线教师, 有着多年丰富的执教经验。作者经过大量研究分析, 并从历年CET考试规律及辅导经验中, 总结出一套针对学生词汇学习及应考行之有效的方法。本书中专门设计了"搭配", "解析"与"练习"三个专栏, 以及"词汇密集训练"和"全真考题"。其目的就是帮助学习者克服盲目学习、盲目记忆词汇的"偏好"。

二、编排形式新颖、美观:

本书采用双色,多栏目,多层次编排。条理清晰,目标明确。

在本书的编写过程中,我们一直以"为读者提供一个快捷学习、记忆、突破四级词汇"这个核心为编写宗旨。一切本着为学习者的方便着想,力求使学习者在短期内掌握四级词汇,活学活用,达到最佳的学习效果。增强考试必胜的信心。

由于时间有限,不足之处,在所难免,恳请读者及专家提出修改的意见,以便我们再版改正。

编 者 2004年5月



abandon[ə'bændən] v. (尤指中途)放弃,抛弃

和 give up, discard, desert, quit 是同义词,和 con-

tinue, stay with 是反义词。

搭配 abandon one's attempt to escape

放弃逃跑的企图

abandon medicine for literature 弃医从文

abandon sb. to his fate 让某人听任命运摆布

abandon oneself to despire / sorrow 陷于绝望 / 悲痛

The scientist regretfully gave up his research for lack of funds.

A. broadened

B. delayed

C. challenged

D. abandoned

ability[əˈbiliti] n. 能力,才能

形容词 able 变形成的名词,注意其它变形词:动词 ena-

ble,词组 enable sb. to do sth."使其人有能力/能够做某 事";动词 disable,词组 disable sb. from doing sth."使某 人丧失做某事的能力"

搭配 have ability to do sth. 有能力/能够做某事 cultivate / develop one's ability in sth.

培养某方面的能力

beyond one's ability 力所不及

be wanting in ability 缺乏才能

to the best of one's ability 竭尽全力

He has the faculty to learn languages easily. [D]

A. fancy

B. confidence

C. possibility

D. ability

aboard[ə'bə:d] adv. / prep. 上船/车/飞机



解析 注意区分 abroad

搭配 All aboard! 上船/车/飞机啦! come/go aboard of a ship 乘船

absent['æbsənt] v. 缺席,不到 / adj. 不在的,缺席,缺乏的,心 不在焉的

和 away, lacking, distracted 是近义词,和 present, a-

bundant 是反义词,后接 from,具备形容词和动词双重词性,



其名词为 absence

absent oneself from school/meeting/class be absent from school/meeting/class 不上学/未出席会议/缺课 during one's absence 在某人外出/离开期间 absence of mind 心不在焉,精神不集中

absolute['æbsəlu:t] adj. 绝对的,完全的

近义词 complete, total, certain, undoubted, not

relative, independent, 其副词形式为-ly

搭配 have absolute trust in sb. 绝对相信某人 absolute ignorance 全然无知 have absolute proof 有确凿的证据 be absolutely certain 绝对有把握



He wanted to make absolutely sure that they would remember. [C]

A. fairly

B. unnecessarily

C. completely D. certainly

abstract['æbstrækt] n. 摘要,概要,抽象 / adj. 抽象的,深奥 的,理论的/vt. 摘要,提炼,抽象化

注意以下几个易混词的区别:attract vt. 吸引, abstract

vt. 抽取, contract vt. 收缩, substract vt. 减去

搭配 make an abstract of 把…的要点摘录下来 abstract mathematics 理论数学 abstract noun 抽象名词 in the abstract 抽象地,观念上,理论上 abstract metal from ore 由矿砂提炼金属

He read through the papers and made their contents.

A

of

A. abstract

B. account

C. introduction

D. attraction

absorb[əb'sə:b] v. 吸收



义同 take in, soak up。形容词 absorbed, 意为 with

one's attention fully held

搭配 absorb knowledge 吸收知识

be completely/entirely/thoroughly/totally/ absorbed in/by/with 全神贯注于



He had been so ____ with watching the building that he hadn't heard footsteps on the path.

A. absorb

B. absorbed

C. absorbent

D. absolute

abundant[ə'bʌndənt] adj. 丰富的,富有的



义词 plentiful,反义为 scarce。名词为 abundance

搭配 be abundant in/with…富于…,…很丰富 an abundant supply of fruit 水果的大量供应 in abundance = in plenty 大量, 充足 The area is abundant in wild game. \mathbf{B} A. is free of B. has too many C. has a few D. is full of abuse [ə'bju:s] n. 滥用,辱骂[ə'bju:z] v. 滥用,辱骂 由 use 加前缀 ab-变化而来,具备名词和动词双重词性。 义同 misuse, mistreatment, injury。 搭配 shower abuse on sb. 痛骂某人 the uses and abuses of power 权力的使用与滥用 abuse one's authority/privilege 滥用权力/职权 abuse one's trust 辜负某人的信任 It has been revealed that some government leaders their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves. [D]A. employ B. take C. overlook D. abuse academic[ˌækəˈdemik] adj. 学术的,学院的 由名词 academy变词尾y为 ic 而来。 搭配 the academic year 学年 academic freedom 学术自由 His ____ record was quite ordinary but his employment record was very impressive. [D]A. learning B. scientific C. schooling D. academic accelerate[æk'seləreit] v. 加速 义词 speed, hurry, quicken,反义为 decelerate。名 词为 acceleration。 accelerate the growth of the plants 加快植物的生长 Jone's new car can accelerate from 10 m. p. h. to 60 m.p.h. in a few seconds. [C] A. add B. addition C. add the speed D. add up to accent['æksənt] n. 重音,口音,重音符 搭配 in tender accents 用柔和的声调; speaking French with an English accents 说法语带有英语口音 acceptance[ək'septəns] n. 接受,承诺,容忍,赞同

其动词为:accept



find [gain, win] acceptance with[in] 获得公认,得到赞同 receive wide acceptance access['ækses] n. 接近, 进入, 接近(或进入)的权力(或机 会),通路,入口 义同 entry, admittance, entrance 搭配 后多接介词 to,如:have access to 有接近/进入的机会/权力 the only access to the farm 去农场的唯一通路 We all have right of _____ to the Prime Minister. A. access B. way D. entrance C. copportunity accidental[acksi'dentl] adj. 意外的,非主要的 accident 的形容词形式,副词形式为 accidentally 搭配 accidental death 意外死亡: an accidental error 一个意外的错误: accidental homicide 意外杀人; accidental force 不可抗力 accommodation[əˌkəməˈdeiʃən] n. 膳宿,住处 义同 lodging,是由动词 accommodate 去掉-e 加-ion 而来。 搭配 arrange/provide one's accommodation 为某人安排/提供食宿 The steamer posseses first-class accommodation for 700 passengers. 这艘轮船可为700名乘客提供—流食宿。 We may find we can't get _____, as we haven't booked rooms. [D]A. position B. living C. location D. accommodation accompany[əˈkʌmpəni] v. 伴随,陪同 义同 co-exist with, occur with, go with 搭配 be accompanied by one's dog 与狗作伴 accompany the singer on the piano 弹钢琴为演唱者伴奏 I had a headache _____ with a fever. [D]A. company B. accompany C. companion D. accompanied accomplish[əˈkəmpliʃ] v. 实现,达到 义同 achieve, attain, complete。其名词形式为 ac-

4

complishment,

搭配 accomplish a goal 实现目标



accomplish one's purpose 达到目的 accomplish a task 完成任务

accord[əˈkəːd] v. 相符合,相一致



义同 concur, correspond, harmonize。其名词形式 为-ance。

搭配 后常接 with。如:

What they did ill accords with the interests of the country. 他们所做的不符合国家的利益。 His actions and his principles always ____ well.



A. accord

B. according to

A

C. accord with

D. in accordance

accordance[əˈkəːdəns] n. 与…一致,根据,按照

由动词 accord 加-ance 而成。当"与…一致"讲时,义同

in agreement with; 当"根据,按照"讲时,义同 according to 搭配 常用于 in accordance (with)



He didn't act in accordance with the orders that were given him. [C]

A. agreement

B. according

C. according to

D. account

accordingly[əˈkəːdiŋli] adv. 按照所说的情况。所以,因此

当"按照所说的情况"讲时,义同 according to what is said; 当"所以,因此"讲时,义同 therefore, for that reason, consequently, as a result,

搭配 I've told you what the situation is and you must act accordingly. 我已经向你讲明情况,你必须照此办理。 The press went too far, and suffered _____.

A. accordingly

B. nevertheless

C. however

D. moreover

account[əˈkaunt] n. 账户,报道,叙述/v. 解释,说明

搭配 open/start an account in the bank 在银行里立账户

> desposit/withdraw money in/out of one's account 在账户里存/取钱

> write a faithful account of the accident 如实报道事故 on account of = because of 因为,由于

> on no account = in no case = by no means = on no condition = in no way = under no circumstances 绝不,无论如何不要

> take account of sth. = take into account sth. = take sth. into account = take sth. into consideration = consider 考虑

account for 解释,说明





Yesterday Mr. Smith gave us a vivid ____ of his recent visit to China. [D]

A. talk

B. tale

C. idea

D. account

accountant[əˈkauntənt] v. 会计师



曲动词 account加-ant 而成。

a certified/chartered public accountant 有合格证书的会计师

accumulate[əˈkjuːmjuleit] v. 积累



义同 amass, build up, gather, pile up

搭配 patiently accumulate data 耐心的积累资料 accumulate a large fortune 积攒一大笔钱



If history students learn history by thinking and acting like historians, they will accumulate knowledge and understanding in much the same way as historians do. [B]

A. grow

B. gain

C. increase

D. strengthen

accurate['ækjurit] adj. 精确的,准确的



义同 correct, precise其名词形式为 accuracy

答配 be accurate at figures 计算精确

be accurate in one's observation 观察准确



According to the weather forecast, which is usually it will snow this afternoon. [A]

A. accurate

B. precious

C. exact

D. perfect

accuse[əˈkjuːz] v. 指责,控告

搭配 常用于 accuse sb. of sth. 如: His teacher accused him of cheating in the examination. 老师指责他考试 作弊。



The driver was _____ of speeding.

A. charged B. blamed

[C]

A. charged

C. accused

B. blamed

D. punished

accustomed[əˈkʌstəmd] adj. 通常的,习惯的



去掉词尾-ed 可变成动词 accustom"使习惯于",常和 to

搭配使用,如:He quickly accustomed himself to this new way of life. 他很快习惯于这种新的生活。

He took his accustomed seat by the fire.

他坐在炉边他常坐在座位上。

get/become accustomed to the local food 习惯于当地的饭菜



Conditions here are not _____

A

- A. what she is accustomed to
- B. which she is accustomed
- C. what she has accustomed to
- D. that she has accustomed

achieve[ə'tfiːv] v. 实现,完成,达到

在词尾加上-ment 可变成名词 achievement"成绩,成

就,实现"。如:academic achievement学术成就 evaluate the achievements to students 评定学生的学习兴趣

搭配 achieve one's aim / objective 实现目标 achieve a 100% increase in profitability 实现利润翻一翻



Man's first walk on the moon was a stunning technological _____. \mathbf{B}

- A. success
- B. achievement
- C. successive
- D. accomplishment

acid[ˈæsid] n. 酸 / adj. 酸的,尖酸的



注意和 acrid"辛辣难闻的"混淆。

搭配 Vinegar contains acetic acid. 醋含有醋酸。 acid rain 酸雨 taste acid 尝起来酸酸的 acid remarks 尖酸的话语

acknowledge[ək'nəlidʒ] v. 承认,感谢

词尾加上-ment 可变成名词 acknowledgement 如: send sb. money in acknowledgement of sb. 's help 送上 薄款以答谢某人的帮助

搭配 a generally acknowledged fact 普遍承认的事实 acknowledge help 感谢帮助

He is acknowledged ____ an expert on the subject. A

A. as

B. to

C. of

D. for

acquaintance[əˈkweintəns] n. 相识,了解;相识的人

由动词 acquaint 加词尾-ance 而成。

** have a little acquaintance with Japanese 略懂一点日语

have a wide circle of acquaintances 交际甚广

She is only a(an)_____, not a friend of mine. [A] A. acquaintance B. familiarity

C. announcement D. family

acquire[əˈkwaiə] v. 获得,得到



注意易和 require, enquire, inquire 混淆



搭配 acquire a college education 受到高等教育 acquire a fortune 发大财 an acquired taste 爱好/嗜好 The students gradually ____ a knowledge of the subject. A. picked B. made C. required D. acquired acquisition[ˌækwiˈziʃən] n. 获得,得到 由动词 acquire 去掉词尾-re 再加上-sition 而成。 the acquisition of knowledge 知识的获取 the acquisition of language habit 语言习惯的获取 These books are my most recent . [B]A. things B. acquisitions C. acquisition D. obtaining action [ˈækʃən] n. 行动,活动,行为 由动词act 加后缀-ion 而成 take united action 采取联合行动 go/come into action 行动赶起来/投入战斗 in action 在运转中,在起作用 Action speaks loader then words. 事实胜于雄辩 I guess it's time for us to take [D]A. act B. deed C. behavior D. action activity [æk'tiviti] n. 行动,活动 由形容词 active 去掉词尾-e 再加-ity 而成。 搭配 outdoor/classroom activities 户外/课堂活动; be in activity 在活动中: with activity 精力充沛地 Some university students neglect their studies for extra-curricular B A. operations B. activities C. undertakings D. enterprises actually [ˈæktʃuəli] adv. 事实上,实际上 由形容词 actual 加后缀-ly 而成。actual cost 实际成 本, in actual fact 事实上 器配 Actually, I am busy at the moment. 说真的,眼下我很忙。 acute[əˈkjuːt] adj. 严重的,敏锐的,急性的 搭配 suffer acute hardship 遭受千辛万苦 suffer acute embarrassment 深受窘迫 an acute observe 敏锐的观察家

an acute patient 急性病患者

繁		gs have a(a sharp	m)	_ sense of s B. keenly	smell.	[C]
= ज्		acute		D. strange		
adan		læpt] v. 使是	E chi Mash	_		
解析		る。 る る 和 adopt				1.5%
搭配	ada	ot oneself t	o the cli	imate 适应与	征	
	The	novel has l	been ada	apted for ra	dio from t	he Rus-
120	sian	original.	这部小说	已由俄文原著	改编成广播	番剧。
3	The	newcomer	s found	it impossib	le to	them-
禁	selv	res to the	climate	sufficiently	to make	perma-
3		t homes in	the nev	The state of the s		[B]
	-	suit		B. adapt		735
-1-1134		regulate		D. coordin	ate	
SIGIGIA		[a'disən] v.				
解和		词 add 加词				
搭配				addition to	the family	7.
		里刚添了个				
	m a	hoing we	sth)除(原有人、物或	情况)外	
-	to	perations i	n the he	dustry, las	er can be	
蝶		Except for				$[\mathbf{D}]$
= =1		In spite of		D. In addi	tion to	
addit				加的,补充的		
解析		词 addition			1883	
搭配				oplies 外加的	· · 弗田 / # ¬	r: 🗖
addre	PEGI	aldres] n 4	hall what	Deres Alville	对用/供广	前
姓名地	1111	a dies j n. g	也址,政府	·,演讲/vt. 向	可致群,	演说,写
The state of the s		ress the let	ter 左信	上石井山		V Adam
	addı	ress a meet	ing 向大	上与地址 会发表演说		766
	addı	ress oneself	to 对···	说,从事干	4 1	
adequ		e[ˈædikwit]				
搭配	have	adequate	grounds	for a divorce	ce	
	有充	足的理由离如	昏			
	take	adequate 1	precauti	ons采取充足	上的预防措施	色
1	By	law, when	one m	akes a larg	ge purcha	se, he
练习	sho	uld have		opportunity	to chan	ge his
= 37	min			D	A STATE OF	[D]
		accurate excessive		B. urgent		4
adine				D. adequat	ie	
12.00P	adim	ignst]v. 调节	7,改变以	适应 海域	Links A. m.	
38 86	adim	st oneself +	o the no	mera 调准照	相机焦距	
	adius	st one's eve	s to the	w surround dark 使眼睛	mgs 近应新	小小说
	3	one o eye	S W LIE	THE PLANT	月坦巡黑哨	



黎	I must my watch, it's slow A. achieve B. attach C. adjust D. admir		[C]
	nistration[ədminis'treifən] n. 管business administration 企业管理		7.76
练习	Head teachers are more involved than in teaching. 校长以管理为主 The Reagan was plannidrugs. A. council B. conver C. consequence D. admir	,教学为辅。 ng a new v ntion	
admi	ssion[ədˈmiʃən] n. 准许进入,人均		
解析	由动词 admit 去掉词尾 t 再加-ssion		
搭配	apply for admission to the univer 申请就读于此大学	sity	# 7 ₀
	free admission 免费人场 the admission of China to/into I (吸收)中国加入世贸 on one's own admission 据某人自		15 /
练习	 People improperly dressed withis hotel. A. accepted B. effort 	ill not be	to [D]
	C. allowed D. admit 2. Frank is one of the few people a mistake. A. admits making B. admit C. admit to make D. admit	I know who	never [B]
adon	t[ə'dəpt] v. 收养,采纳	o mane	
解析	注意易和 adapt 混淆。		and the
搭配	decide to adopt an orphan 决定地 one's adopted son 某人的养子 adopt one's idea/suggestion	7.养一个孤儿	
禁	采纳某人的主张/建议 The old couple decided to though they had three children A. adapt B. bring C. re	of their own	. [D]
- Control of the Cont	t[ə'dʌlt] n. 成年人/adj. 已成年的, an adult film 供成人观看的影片 adult education 成人教育	成熟的	
蘇习	be adult in behavior 举止老成 I'll try to be about the pr A. mature B. adult C. aid D. alike		[B]

adva	nced[əd'va:nst] adj. 先	进的,高深的				
由 advance 加词尾-d 而成。						
搭配	be advanced in years 4	事已高				
	advanced studies 高深的					
	have advanced ideas 有					
25	great achievements.	in our country has achieved [D]				
= =		B. active				
2000	The second secon	D. advanced				
adva	nee[əd'va:ns] n./v.前	进,改进,增多				
搭配	recent advances in med	lical science 医学新发展				
	in advance (of sth.)提前,事先					
	give sb. advance warning 预先警告					
	on the advance (物价) 在Science has made gre	at during the past 30				
	years.	[C]				
练习		B. movement				
= -1	C. advances	D. development				
-	ntage [$ ad'va:ntidz $] $n.$					
搭配	gain an advantage over					
	have the advantage of take advantage of 利用					
- 1 71 4	advantage and disadva					
	to sb. 's advantage 对某					
3	the state of the s	lder player but he had the				
练	great of experie					
= 3	A. interest C. benefit	D. profit				
		sts was to life. [A]				
	A. advantageous					
	C. attracted	D. privileged				
	nture[əd'ventʃə] n. 冒 战进行	冒险,冒险的经历/v.冒险,大胆				
аг Ж		" # -1 = PA () = PA ()				
MA	具形谷间为 adventurou	。"喜欢冒险的,冒险的,有危险				
性的		1750				
搭配	at all adventure(s) 胡乱					
put sb. in adventure 使遭受危险,使冒风险						
adva	adventure an opinion	Juli .				
auve.	rtise [ˈædʌətaiz] v. 广					
-		A词 advertisement"广告"。				
AH:	put an adverusement i	the paper. 在报上登一则广告				

搭配 advertise a meeting/a job 通知开会/登招聘广告



He a want	tise for sth. 登广告征求 always studies the in the p ts to find a good second-hand car. advertisements B. publicity developments D. publication	paper as he
	vaiz] v. 建议,劝告	
注意	其名词形式为advice,不可数名词,用法	去如:act on/
follow/tavisable "Follow/tavisable "Follow/tavis	ike one's advice 照某人的建议做;其形取的,明智的" ice is beyond price. 忠言无价。sb. against doing sth. 劝某人不要leaving early 建议早点离开n't think it advisable that Tim_e he has no experience. Is assigned B. will be assign	形容词为ad- 做某事 to the job [C]
C. 1	be assigned D. has been ass	igned
考配 advoca 主张肖	[ˈædvəkit] v. 提倡,主张,拥护/n. 拥抱 ate a reduction in military spendir 则减军费开支	ngs
advocathe r by the r theoretian A. s C. t	yadvocate free competition 公开主 ate building more roads 主张多修路 mathematician Bruno was burned a ne church largely for supporting ry, yet, a couple of centuries late seemed harmless. speakers b. writers theorists D. advocates at] v. 影响, (疾病)感染	at the stake Copernicus'
注意和 注意和	和名词effect 区分。	
搭配 Their 他们的 Cance The c	opinion didn't affect my decision. 的意见没有影响我的决定。 er has affected his lungs. 癌症侵袭 change in weather can vour he	了他的肺。 ealth. [A]
搭配 He fe	[əˈfekʃən] v. 喜爱 It greataffection for his sister. 喜爱他的妹妹。	
She is she g	win one's affection 试图赢得某人的 had a great affection the to grew up. of B. over C. for D. to	town where [C]
afford [əˈfɔ	:d] v. (有足够的钱或时间)做,负担得	起
	A STATE OF THE STA	W

常与 can, could, be able to 等词连用,表(有足够的钱或 时间)做。 如:couldn'tafford (to take)a taxi 付不起出租车费 can'tafford illness 生不起病 A busy man can't afford a delay. 忙人经不起拖拉。 She can't _____ to have a holiday abroad on her salary. B. help A. spend C. afford D. spare agency ['eidʒənsi] n. 代理 去越是词尾 cy 加上-t 可变成名词 agent "代理人, 经纪 人"。如:a travelagent 旅行代理人;appointed agent 指定 代理商 播配 an employmentagency 职介所 a travelagency 旅行 The travel company is so big that it has lots of in foreign countries. A. conductors B. drivers C. introducers D. agents agenda [əˈdʒendə] n. 议程 The agenda for the meeting is as follows... 会议议程如下…… What's the next item on the agenda? 议程上下一个项目是什么? The question of salary increases is high on the [A]A. agenda B. agent C. agency D. aged agent ['eidzənt] v. 代理(商)经纪人,动因,间谍,药剂 搭配 a secret agent 密探 house agent 房产经纪人 bleaching agent 漂白剂 aggressive [əˈgresiv] adj. 挑衅的,好攻击的 播配 Aggressive nations threaten world peace. 挑衅性国家危及世界和平。 be in a less aggressive mood 不那么咄咄逼人了 Animals can become unusually ____ when they are upset by a sudden environmental change. [A] A. aggressive B. predominant D. puzzled C. vigorous agreement [əˈgriːmənt] n. 同意,一致,协定协议 agree 同意 +-ment 名词后缀,其反义词为 disagreement arrive at [come to, reach, make] an agreement