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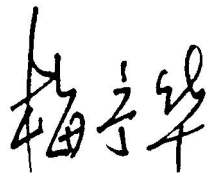
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总 序

北京是中华人民共和国的首都，是世界闻名的历史文化名城，在漫长的历史进程中，北京创造了灿烂的文明，形成了特有的文化。北京现有的文物遗存丰富，而且弥足珍贵，是人民创造历史的见证，是北京文化的物质载体，是中华民族文化遗产极为重要的组成部分。据统计，仅北京文博单位收存的文物即达200余万件，埋藏于地下和散存于民间的文物更是不计其数，而且近年来多有发现。这些文物对于人们认识 and 了解北京，对于弘扬中华民族乃至北京文化都是极为珍贵的。多年来，这些文物虽得到妥善保存，但却难以示人，只有少量文物得以在博物馆展出。对于热爱北京、热爱北京文物的人来说，不能一睹这些文物珍品，是一大憾事。

北京的文物素以文化内涵深厚，精品众多著称于世。通过多种形式，把北京的文物藏品展示出来，是文物工作者所肩负的传递历史文化信息的责任。由北京市文物局和北京出版社合作出版的《北京文物精粹大系》，就是在这方面所做出的努力。《北京文物精粹大系》从北京文博单位的各类文物藏品中，选出传世和出土的数千件精品，分门别类，辟卷出版，不但满足了文物爱好者的需求，更是对北京文化一种全面深入的推介。这件事情，也是北京文化建设的一项重要工程。

《北京文物精粹大系》共17卷，即石雕、石刻、陶瓷(上、下)、玉器、青铜器、古钟、佛造像(上、下)、金银器、书法、绘画、古籍善本、织绣、家具、工艺品(上、下)等。其中许多文物不但艺术价值高，而且有重要的历史价值和学术价值。出版者力求通过这部大型文物图录，使人们不但领略和欣赏到精美绝伦的艺术珍品，也能深切地产生历史责任感，将北京的文化遗产保护好并发扬光大，让北京文化在新时代写出更精美的篇章。



1999年7月

FOREWORD TO
THE GEMS OF
BEIJING
CULTURAL
RELICS SERIES

Beijing is the capital of the People's Republic of China. As a world-famous historical and cultural city, Beijing created a unique culture and splendid civilization in its age-long historical course. The abundant and valuable cultural relics of Beijing are witnesses to the truth that the people create history, material carriers of Beijing's culture, and an extremely important component of the Chinese nation's cultural heritage. According to statistics, the cultural relics preserved in Beijing antiquarian units and museums number more than 2,000,000, not to speak of uncountable ones buried underground and scattered among the people, of which many have been discovered in recent years. They are invaluable for understanding Beijing and propagating its and even the whole Chinese nation's culture. For a long time, appropriate work has been done for the preservation of available treasures, but it has been difficult to show them to the public except for a small part exhibited in museums. It is really a great pity for all the people who love Beijing and its culture to be unable to see these precious works with their own eyes.

To show publicly the collections of Beijing cultural relics in multiple forms is a duty of antiquarians in their efforts to spread information about history and culture. As an effort to do this, the Beijing Municipal Bureau of Cultural Relics and Beijing Publishing House are publishing jointly the *Gems of Beijing Cultural Relics Series*. The Series includes thousands of masterpieces selected from the collections of Beijing antiquarian units and museums and puts them in different categories and volumes, making a comprehensive presentation of Beijing's culture. This is also a significant project in the cultural construction of Beijing.

The cultural relics of Beijing have always been celebrated worldwide for their profound cultural connotations and plethora of excellent works. Of them, many handed-down and unearthed treasures have been collected in the Series and classified into 17 volumes, i.e. *Stone Carvings*, *Stone Inscriptions*, *Pottery and Porcelain* (2 volumes), *Jades*, *Bronzes*, *Ancient Bells*, *Buddhist Statues* (2 volumes), *Gold and Silver Wares*, *Calligraphy*, *Paintings*, *Rare Ancient Books*, *Textiles and Embroidery*, *Furniture*, and *Works of Decorative Arts* (2 volumes), with numerous objects possessing high aesthetic as well as historical and academic value. It is the intention of the publishers of these voluminous albums not only to present exquisite works of art for the readers' appreciation and study, but also to arouse in them a deep sense of responsibility for history, an intensive pride in Beijing and the Chinese nation, and a tremendous enthusiasm for creation, so that we can all make greater efforts to safeguard Beijing's cultural heritage, to enhance its radiance, and to make the Beijing culture a still more brilliant chapter in our motherland's history in the new epoch.

Mei Ninghua

July, 1999

凡 例

一、《北京文物精粹大系》绘画卷分为唐至元、明、清三部分，共收入唐代至清代绘画精品 178 件。

二、本书卷首收入概论《古都丹青七百年——元明清北京画坛》，专论《王原祁的绘画艺术及对清代画坛的影响》各一篇，卷尾附有图版说明文字。

三、本书基本按作者生活时代前后为序；生卒不详而知其生活时代者，依其生活时代大致排入；生平不详者及佚名作品依画作时间或时代风格大致排入；明清之际画家的朝代归属依照惯例，不拘生年先后。

四、本书收入的作品，凡有年代争议者，图版说明中加注不同鉴定意见并以鉴定的年代前后排序。

五、因篇幅有限，一位作者的多幅画册，仅选其中一、二发表。

六、本书图版说明按作品名称、形式、年代、作者姓名、质地、色墨、尺寸、藏所及作者生平、作品简介，逐次介绍。作者姓名后以公元纪年标生卒年（加括号），不详者标以“生卒不详”。作者籍贯地名统一用今名。文中涉及的古代地名，加注今地名（加括号）。文中所引干支纪年加注年号纪年与公元纪年（加括号）。

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