

(高中总复习)

英语 自习与 辅导

席时亨 朱震一 编

上海科学技术出版社

英语学习的益师
英语能力的良友
你

排除课本中的疑难
开拓学习中的视野

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前 言

本书是配合全日制学校高中英语 1~2 册的复习与辅导读物。其依据中学英语教学大纲对高中阶段的教学目标要求, 针对语音、语法、词汇、阅读等方面的重点、难点及关键问题, 配备了典型例题, 编写了适量的练习供学生自习。并且帮助学生掌握学习上经常容易疏忽、混淆的问题。在内容上尽量避免重复。

本书的练习基本上覆盖了高中阶段的知识点。为了便于学生自习与自测, 书后附有练习的答案和较详尽的语音表, 常用词前、后缀表, 常用转化词表及综合测试卷。

编 者

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一、语 音

(PHONETICS)

英语的音素很多，而且英语在形成过程中大量吸收外来语，这就造成了它的单词的发音和拼法很不一致。虽然它有一定的读音规则，但有时却无规则可循。这就需要在平时学习中注意正确的读音，同时掌握一定的读音规则，如单词重音、元音字母在重读开音节和重读闭音节的读法、元音字母组合的不同读法、清辅音和浊辅音的区别等。这里主要介绍元音字母在重读开音节和重读闭音节中的读法。

元音字母	重读开音节	重读闭音节
a	[ei] make late	[æ] sat sank
e	[i:] she these	[e] set test
i (y)	[ai] bike why	[i] sit symbol
o	[əu] so those	[ɒ] not shop
u	[ju:] use union	[ʌ] must sung [u] put push

但是元音字母在重读开音节和重读闭音节的读音并不是完全遵循上述规则的。英语的元音音素常有不同的拼法，元音字母组合也有不同的读音，请参阅本书后的附录一。

Ex. 1 单词辨音(1) 下面各组单词中有三个单词的重读音节的元音发音相同, 只有一个例外。选出那个元音读音不同的单词。

(A) 1. A. look

B. wood

C. moon

D. cook

2. ☒ A. waste

B. want

C. watch

D. what

3. A. lose

B. whose

C. move

☒ D. wolf

4. A. sugar

☒ B. bury

C. bullet

D. fully

5. A. waist

☒ B. said

C. gain

D. plain

6. A. nurse

B. fur

☒ C. during

D. curl

7. A. health

B. breath

C. heavy

☒ D. breathe

8. ☒ A. country

B. count

☒ C. sound

D. about

9. A. society

B. quiet

C. fiery

☒ D. friend

10. A. dear

B. clear

☒ C. heard

D. near

11. A. form

☒ B. word

C. born

☒ D. horse

12. ☒ A. bear

B. fear

- | | | |
|--------|--|---|
| | C. dear | D. clear |
| 13. | A. alive | B. life |
| | C. knife | ☒ D. cinema |
| 14. | A. ball | ☒ B. shall |
| | C. call | D. fall |
| 15. | A. rich | B. knit |
| | C. quick | ☒ D. child |
| | | |
| (B) 1. | A. days | ☒ B. says |
| | C. ways | D. pays |
| 2. | A. use | B. under |
| | C. union | D. universe |
| 3. | ☒ A. town | B. known |
| | C. thrown | D. flown |
| 4. | A. soon | ☒ B. spoon |
| | C. flood | D. smooth |
| 5. | A. clean | B. mean |
| | C. please | ☒ D. great |
| 6. | ☒ A. none | B. close |
| | C. nose | D. chose |
| 7. | A. snow | ☒ B. cow |
| | C. low | D. slow |
| 8. | ☒ A. group | B. sound |
| | C. pound | D. mountain |
| 9. | A. battle | B. sadly |
| | C. marry | ☒ D. many |
| 10. | ☒ A. stomach | B. another |
| | ☒ C. moral | D. month |

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|---------------|
| 11. | A. south | B. southern |
| | C. touch | D. courage |
| 12. | A. mind | B. minister |
| | C. minus | D. microscope |
| 13. | A. liquid | B. listen |
| | C. living | D. lively |
| 14. | A. marry | B. market |
| | C. march | D. mark |
| 15. | A. idea | B. meadow |
| | C. heavy | D. healthy |

- | | | |
|--------|-------------|--------------|
| (C) 1. | A. supper | B. rule |
| | C. much | D. rubber |
| 2. | A. here | B. where |
| | C. mere | D. sphere |
| 3. | A. early | B. pearl |
| | C. heard | D. heart |
| 4. | A. could | B. group |
| | C. wound | D. soup |
| 5. | A. town | B. down |
| | C. now | D. knowledge |
| 6. | A. curious | B. during |
| | C. secure | D. murmur |
| 7. | A. portrait | B. sword |
| | C. order | D. worst |
| 8. | A. service | B. serf |
| | C. serious | D. serve |
| 9. | A. seize | B. neither |

- | | | |
|-----|-------------|---------------|
| | C. protein | D. receive |
| 10. | A. fault | B. cause |
| | C. autumn | D. aunt |
| 11. | A. misery | B. polite |
| | C. mild | D. bicycle |
| 12. | A. water | B. wander |
| | C. wash | D. wallet |
| 13. | A. terrible | B. appreciate |
| | C. lesson | D. necessary |
| 14. | A. postwar | B. possible |
| | C. promise | D. proper |
| 15. | A. screw | B. blew |
| | C. few | D. flew |

Ex. 2 单词辨音(II) 下列各组单词中有三个单词的斜体部分读音相同, 只有一个例外。选出斜体部分读音不同的单词。

- (A) 1. A. *piece* B. *believe*
 C. *field* D. *friend*
2. A. *excellent* B. *extend*
 C. *exercise* D. *expert*
3. A. *duty* B. *dust*
 C. *duck* D. *dug*
4. A. *English* B. *singer*
 C. *longer* D. *single*
5. A. *favour* B. *colour*

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------|
| | C. <i>honour</i> | D. <i>hour</i> |
| 6. | A. <i>death</i> | B. <i>smooth</i> |
| | C. <i>strength</i> | D. <i>worth</i> |
| 7. | A. <i>complete</i> | B. <i>pretty</i> |
| | C. <i>secret</i> | D. <i>metre</i> |
| 8. | A. <i>symbol</i> | B. <i>pyramid</i> |
| | C. <i>shyly</i> | D. <i>mysterious</i> |
| 9. | A. <i>question</i> | B. <i>mention</i> |
| | C. <i>position</i> | D. <i>invention</i> |
| 10. | A. <i>quarter</i> | B. <i>reward</i> |
| | C. <i>war</i> | D. <i>pardon</i> |
| 11. | A. <i>report</i> | B. <i>sport</i> |
| | C. <i>world</i> | D. <i>short</i> |
| 12. | A. <i>present</i> | B. <i>president</i> |
| | C. <i>preserve</i> | D. <i>plastic</i> |
| 13. | A. <i>storage</i> | B. <i>comrade</i> |
| | C. <i>quality</i> | D. <i>village</i> |
| 14. | A. <i>theatre</i> | B. <i>reason</i> |
| | C. <i>please</i> | D. <i>leader</i> |
| 15. | A. <i>worked</i> | B. <i>jumped</i> |
| | C. <i>aimed</i> | D. <i>expressed</i> |

- (B)
- | | | |
|----|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. | A. <i>rough</i> | B. <i>enough</i> |
| | C. <i>cough</i> | D. <i>tough</i> |
| 2. | A. <i>fully</i> | B. <i>business</i> |
| | C. <i>pull</i> | D. <i>bullet</i> |
| 3. | A. <i>merry</i> | B. <i>fairly</i> |
| | C. <i>satisfy</i> | D. <i>usually</i> |

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 4. A. switch | B. reach |
| C. stretch | D. stomach |
| 5. A. except | B. excite |
| C. excuse | D. exist |
| 6. A. horses | B. houses |
| C. loses | D. advises |
| 7. A. operation | B. opposite |
| C. oppress | D. oxygen |
| 8. A. hour | B. pour |
| C. four | D. court |
| 9. A. thought | B. through |
| C. ought | D. bought |
| 10. A. chemist | B. headache |
| C. machine | D. technical |
| 11. A. bath | B. fate |
| C. bathe | D. phrase |
| 12. A. check | B. planet |
| C. closet | D. bulletin |
| 13. A. quite | B. conquer |
| C. quarter | D. quiet |
| 14. A. load | B. coat |
| C. broad | D. float |
| 15. A. sword | B. swim |
| C. sweep | D. switch |
| (C) 1. A. tooth | B. fourth |
| C. cloth | D. clothes |
| 2. A. surface | B. surprise |

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | C. surrender | D. surround |
| 3. | A. unselfish | B. future |
| | C. uniform | D. amusement |
| 4. | A. listen | B. whistle |
| | C. glisten | D. instead |
| 5. | A. done | B. gone |
| | C. come | D. some |
| 6. | A. whose | B. which |
| | C. whisper | D. wheat |
| 7. | A. climb | B. comb |
| | C. debt | D. table |
| 8. | A. cough | B. enough |
| | C. laugh | D. plough |
| 9. | A. conclusion | B. pleasure |
| | C. measure | D. resist |
| 10. | A. foreign | B. forest |
| | C. forehead | D. forward |
| 11. | A. example | B. exercise |
| | C. examine | D. exam |
| 12. | A. bury | B. bush |
| | C. bullet | D. bulletin |
| 13. | A. refer | B. refuse |
| | C. reunite | D. result |
| 14. | A. scarce | B. warn |
| | C. warm | D. war |
| 15. | A. break | B. breakfast |
| | C. ready | D. breath |

Ex. 3 单词辨音(Ⅱ) 下列各组单词中有一个单词的重读音节中的元音与括号内所给音标的读音相同。

(A) 1. [ɔ:]

A. information

B. ordinary

C. sorrow

D. problem

2. [e]

A. many

B. English

C. reason

D. operate

3. [æ]

A. material

B. nation

C. magic

D. Pacific

4. [i]

A. defeat

B. women

C. horses

D. excited

5. [ʌ]

A. sorry

B. moral

C. wounded

D. couple

6. [əʊ]

A. thorough

B. fellow

C. grown-up

D. envelope

7. [aʊ]

A. cloudy

B. trouble

C. knowledge

D. snowy

8. [ɔ]

A. official

B. oppress

C. wander

D. water

9. [ə:]

A. pursuit

B. operation

C. mirror

D. journey

10. [ai]

A. overtime

B. supply

C. summertime

D. satisfy

11. [ɑ:]

A. telegraph

B. planet

C. handsome

D. harvest

12. [i:]

A. heaven

B. immediately

C. newsreel

D. medicine

13. [u:]

A. pollution

B. reunite

C. population

D. full-time

14. [u]

A. instrument

B. produce

C. truly

D. bulletin

15. [ei]

A. fatal

B. orange

C. many

D. anger

(B) 1. [ɑ:]

A. ambulance

B. gradually

C. answer

D. extra

2. [ei]

A. quality

B. journey