BASIC ENGLISH READERS

BOOK TWO

基本英語課本

第二册

錢歌川 張夢麟 合編

上海中華書局印行

BASIC ENGLISH READERS

BOOK TWO

Bv

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▶初中學生文庫單行本◀ 英作文的方法和範本

英文造句法

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English Sentence Building

對酒文法書級、大都注重規則與定義、經審職執證支法,數於何之機造,仍未明 踱 漏者欲嬌風悠,乃成此書。內容將句的類別、句的成分、主辭、輔辭、輔語 、要字、自語、每句、繁句、子句、句的改造等、均加以詳明之關述。方法由幾 入溪、學者作預序劃步、與精研本書、則於作文時、自能訓達理鑒、臺無闲難。

英文作文法綱要

雞質彬編

原定價五

Learning to Write

者者本其多年教授之經驗,將英交各種體裁之作法,詳細闡明,聽示讀者。內容 計分六章, 舉凡描寫文、記敘文、說明文、議論文之作法, 都有詳確扼要之說明 。每章之後,各選名者若干篇,以爲範例,藉致觀牒;並附例題,以便練習。學 者如艄按步體會,則於英文作文一道,巴立有相當之基礎,而可進求课證矣。

英文作文範本

程承部編

Specimen Compositions in English and Chinese

全書共三十課。欲使讀者易於了解,增加研究的與趣起見,敍述力求遵顯明白, 羅材務必新雖有極。交體以記錄文、說明文居多,章法結構,亦據完審,行文尤 極簡級暢達。每課均附有漢譯,以便學者對照閱讀之用。凡有難解之生字或成為 等,均於每課之後提出,詳加解釋,極易自修,爲練習英文作文最佳之節本。

初中學生女嚴. 全三百冊 科目齊備 內容豐富 敘述淺顯 課外研讀 最為適合

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Basic English Readers

BOOK TWO

DIVISION L (第一課)

able ['eibl] 能够的,能

question ['kwest]on] 問

幹的

顒

sky [skai] 天

star [sta:] 星

hair [heo] 頭髮

story ['stotri] 故事

attempt['ətempt]企圖 rule [ruil] 規則, 支配

second ['sekond] 第二 forward ['fo!wed] 向前

I am able (unable) to

我能(不能)

you are able (unable) to

你能(不能)

he (she, it) is able (unable) to

他 (她, 它) 能 (不能)

I have to 我不得不

you have to

你不得不

he (she, it) has to

他(她, 它)不得不

make request for her hand 向他求婚 put forward 提出 in order to 為要

Now I will give you a story about a ruler and a little wise girl.

現在我將講。個國王和一個聰明的小女孩的故事給你們聽.

In the old, old days, there is a young ruler in a small country.

在古時候, 在一個小國裏有一個年輕的國王.

He is in love with a beautiful girl, the daughter of one of his servants.

他愛上了一個美女, 他一個臣僕的女兒。

Now, he has a great desire to get married to the girl; but when he makes request for her hand, her father puts three questions to him.

現在,他極想娶她,但當他去求婚的時候,那女孩的父親對 他提出了三個問題.

In order to get the girl, he has to give every question an answer.

為要得到那個女兒,他非對這每個問題給一個回答不可。

The first of the three questions is: "Is he able to give the number of the stars in the sky?"

那三個問題的第一個便是:「他能够把天上的星的數目說出 來變?」

Secondly, "Is he able to give the number of the hair on his head?"

第二,「他能够把他頭上的頭髮的數目說出來數?」

And the last one is: "How old is the girl's father?" 而最後一個便是:「那女孩的父親有多人年紀?」

The young ruler is unable to give an answer to any one of the questions, so he is very sad.

那年輕的國王對於這些問題的任何一個, 都回答不出來, 所以他很憂愁.

All day long, he is scated in his room with his head in his hands.

終日, 他坐在他自己房裏的一把椅子上。用兩手托着頭。

He makes every attempt to get a way out, but he is unable to do so.

他用盡方法想找一條出路, 但是他不能够做到。

Good morning! 你早! Good day! 你今天好! Good night! 明天見! See you again! 再會! How do you do? 你好嗎? How are you? 你好嗎? I am quite well. 我很好.

練 習

- 1. 你能替我做這件工作嗎?
- 2. 因爲她在那裏所以他不能不走開。
- 3. 他病了所以不能吃束酒.
- 4. 每個問題都得有一個無答.

:註: anable 見文法 to 買.

DIVISION II. (第二課)

than [ðæn] 比 simple ['simpl] 簡單
certain ['sə:tn] 某,確 tall [tɔ:1] 高
point [point] 點, 失 possible ['posəbl] 可能
sun [sʌn] 太陽 lip [lip] 唇
size [saiz] 大小 time [taim] 時間

much money more money most money 多镫 更多錢 最多錢 beautiful more beautiful most beautiful 美臘 更美麗 最美麗 simple simpler simplest 簡單 更簡單 最簡單

The girl has two little sisters, and the youngest is the wisest of the three, though the oldest is the most beautiful.

那女孩有二個妹妹, 頂小的妹妹是她們三姊妹中最聰明的 一個,雖然最大的是最美麗。 hen this story gets to her ears, she comes to her oldest sister, and says to her: "I am able to give all the answers, so take me to the ruler."

- 當那事情被小妹妹聽見了的時候, 她便走到她大姊的跟前來, 對她說:「我能夠解答這一切的問題, 所以你帶我到國 王那裏去罷.」
- "How are you able to do this for me, my little girl?" says the young ruler, when she is with him in his room. "First, let me have the answer for the first question."
- 「你怎麽能够替我解決這些問題呢,我的小姑娘?」 年輕的 國王說,當她來到他房間裏的時候,「第一,你且把那第 一個問題給我解答出來罷.」
- "Please give me a pen, a bottle of ink, and some paper of great size." she says to the ruler.
- 「請給我一枝筆,一瓶墨水,和一張大紙.」她對那國王說.
- Then, with the pen and ink, she puts a great number of black points on the paper and gives it to the young man.
- 於是, 她用那筆和墨水, 在那紙上塗了許許多多的黑點, 便 拿來給了那青年人,
- "Now, please get the number of the black points on the paper," says she.
- 「現在,請把這紙上的黑點的數目說出來,」她說。
- "No, I am unable to do so, because it is so great a number." the ruler makes answer.
- 「不成,我不能够照辦,因爲這黑點太多了.」國王回答。

- "So it is with the stars in the sky," says the girl. 「天上的星也就是這樣呀.」那女孩說.
- "Very good! this is the only right answer. Now, give me the right number of hairs on my head,"
- 「對極了! 這就是那唯一正確的回答. 現在,告訴我在我頭上的頭髮的確數器.」
- "You have more hair than my father."
- 「你的頭髮比我父親的更多・」
- "Good again, it is not possible to have a better answer. And your father will not have a word to say. Now then, how about the last question?"
- 「叉對了,再沒有比這更好的回答了. 你父親將不會有一句 話說. 那末, 現在, 關於最後一個問題又怎變樣呢?」
- "Oh, it is the simplest question of all! He is as old as his lips, and a little older than his teeth."
- 「啊,這是這三個問題中的一個頂容易的了! 他的年紀和他 的嘴唇一樣大,而比他的牙齒要大一點.」
- "You are certainly a little wise girl! I am able to give these three answers to your father and take your sister now."
- 「你的確是一個聰明的小姑娘」我現在可以回答你父親這三個問題, 而娶到你的姊姊了.」

練習

- 1. 我的哥哥比我高,但比我弱。
- 2. 要使它再簡單是不可能的。
- 3. 你的年紀和我一樣大.
- 4. 時者金也.
- (註) 本課參閱入門 142 直 文法 89 頁。

DIVISION III. (第三課)

motor ['moutə] 動力, 摩托 wing [wɪŋ] 翼 high [hai] 高 noise [noiz] 聲音 reason ['ri/n] 理由 plane [plein] 飛機. 鲍, 平面 flight [flait] 飛. 逃 air [sə] 空氣 addition [ə'diʃən] 加 top [təp] 項

air-plane 飛機 air-man 飛行家 bird-man 鳥人 some-times 有時 some-body 有人 some-thing 有些事物 every-day 每天 boy (girl)-friend 男(女) 朋友 news-paper 報紙 news-boy 報童 to-day 今日 to-night 今夜 no-thing* 無一物 any-one 無論那個

I am an air-man. In addition, they give me the name of bird-man. You see the reason why I have this name, don't you?

我是一個飛行家, 世人又給我起個名字叫做鳥人, 你知道我 爲什麼叫做這個名字的原故罷?

Please have a look at my air-plane. It has a strong motor and wings of great size.

請你看看我的飛機。它有堅牢的摩托和龐大的翅膀。

When the air-plane is in the air, the great noise of the motor will come to your ears.

當飛機飛上天時,你就聽見那麼托發出的人的聲音。

It takes me through the air over the roofs of the houses and the tops of the trees.

它把我載到一切屋頂和一切樹頂的主签去。

Sometimes, I am very high up in the sky in my plane, then, everything is under me, but the sun.

有時,我駕着飛機飛到很高的天上,於是,一切都在我的底下,只有太陽在我上面。

When I take a look down at the things from my plane, all of them seem very very small.

當我從飛機上朝下一望, 一切的東西都好像變得很小很小 了,

This winter, I will make a flight in my plane from Shanghai to Tokyo.

今年冬天, 我將駕着飛機從上海飛到東京去.

With my air-plane, it only takes me three or four hours to get there.

坐我的飛激去, 只消費三四個鎮頭就可以到那裏.

Now, the greatest need of our country is to have a great number of planes and air-men.

現在我國最大的需要, 就是多數的飛機和飛行家.

Boys and girls, have you any desire to be an airman?

少年少女啦, 你們也想成個飛行家廳?

That is (no) good. 那(不)好.

It is very kind of you. 副謝你.

Not at all. 不要客氣.

Certainly. 不錯.

All right, 好的.

Be quick! 快些!

Come quickly, 快來.

I have nothing to do with it. 這個與我無關.

I see. 我知道了.

練 習

- 1、 我們每天有報紙麼
- 2. 我今夜沒有事做,
- 3. 今日何日?

10. foot-man

4. 坐飛機去再快沒有了。

試將下列各複合字之意義譯出:

1.	able-bodied	II.	glass-eve
2.	back-door	I 2.	hand-book
3.	book-keeper	13.	here-after
4.	country-man	14.	house-keeper
5.	dust-man	15.	ink-bottle
6.	eye-glass	16.	in-side
7.	face-cloth	17.	letter-box
8.	fisher-man	18.	looking-glass
9.	foot-ball	19.	money-order

20. new-comer

(性. 本課參限入門 too 質. * nothing [n tθ:η], 注意發雲.

DIVISION IV. (第四課)

animal ['æniməl] 動物 cloud [klaud] 雲

moon [muin] 月 form [folm] 形式

colour ['kʌlə] 颜色 sort [səɪt] 種類

force [fo:s] 力, 軍勢 cry [krai] 叫喊

blue [blu:] 青 song [son] 歌曲

Let us go out in the open-air and have a good look at the works of natural force.

讓我們到戶外去,仔細看一下大自然的作品罷。

High up in the air, is the sky, the sun, and the clouds. At night, you are able to see the moon and the stars.

在高高的空中是天,太陽,和雲. 到夜裏你就能够看見月 亮和星.

About you, are trees, flowers, birds, rivers, mountains, men, women and other animals.

在你的周圍,是樹木,花,鳥,河,山,男人,女人和其他的 動物.

- You are able to see all sorts of forms, some long, some short, some great and some small.
- 你可以看見各種各樣的形式,有的長的,有的短的,有**的**大 的,有的小的.
- You are able to see things of all colours—red, black, white, brown and blue.
- 你可以看見各種顏色的東西——有紅色的,黑色的,白色的, 棕色的,藍色的。
- The songs of birds, and the cries of animals will come to your ears.
- 你將聽見鳥的歌聲, 和動物的叫聲.
- Take a look at yourself, you have eyes, ears, lips, hands, arms, legs, and feet; you have a head, a face, a nose, and a mouth. There is a tongue and a number of teeth in your mouth.
- 試看一下你自身,你有眼睛,耳朵,嘴唇,手,臂,腿和脚;你有一個頭,一個臉,一個鼻子和一個嘴,在你的嘴裏有一個舌頭和許多牙齒。
- Though the dog, the cat, the rat, the horse, the cow, the sheep and other animals have no hands, they have four feet; while the birds have two wings.
- 狗, 貓, 老鼠, 馬, 牛, 羊以及其他的動物雖然沒有手, 但它 們有四隻脚, 鳥類便有兩個翅膀。
- All these are the works of natural force. How beautiful they are!
- 這一切都是大自然的作品,他們多麼美麗吶!

Is that so? 是嗎?

It may be so. 也許是.

How are you getting on? 你近來好嗎?

How are your father and mother? 你的父母好嗎?

They are all well. 他們都好.

It's time for me to go. 我要去了.

Good day! 再見!

練習

- 1. 月亮比星小.
- 2. 我將爲君歌一曲.
- 3. 天色是白的還是青的?
- 4. 你沒有要去的理由.

試將下列各複合字之意義譯出:

- 1. out-side
- 11. tooth-brush
- 2. pocket-book
- 12. under-hand
- 3. question-mark
- 13. under-sized
- 4. school-girl
- 14. under-take
- 5. second-hand
- 15. up-take
- 6. short-hand
- 16. well-off
- 7. side-way
- 17. with-out
- 8. so-and-so
- 18. word-order
- 9. some-where
- 19. work-house
- 10. table-cloth
- 20. work-man

(註) natural forc- 大自然 造物