

高考英语 语法指南

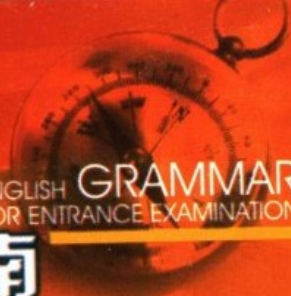
ENGLISH GRAMMAR
FOR ENTRANCE EXAMINATION

郭凤高 徐晓健 主编



青岛出版社

高考英语 ENGLISH GRAMMAR 语法指南 FOR ENTRANCE EXAMINATION



《初中英语语法》

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前 言

中国人学英语,懂得一些语法知识,犹如走路有了指南针;了解高考英语语法重点,对高考成绩就多一份把握。

为了配合中学英语教学,我们组织了一批教学第一线的老师编写了《高考英语语法指南》一书。该书将中学生应掌握的语法项目分十一章。每个章节均含“知识要点”、“重点难点”、“例题分析”、“历届高考题”、“本章测试”5个栏目。

“知识要点”以极其简练的语言指出本章的要点;“重点难点”对本章的知识要点进行了讲解,值得学生们仔细阅读;“例题分析”,所选例题典型,并对重点难点进行了较为详细的分析,这有助于进一步掌握解题技巧,迅速提高应试能力;通过对“历届高考题”的练习,学生可以了解高考的要求和动向,增长知识,开阔视野;“本章测试”提供了精选试题,由浅入深,覆盖面广,在内容、题型和难度上贴近高考。学生可以通过演练,了解自己的水平,增强信心。

参加本书编写的有:张亦政、李鹤云、杨元兴、蒋钧南、蒋静炎、计建元、陆振明、勇帆昌、辛仁渝、周瑞芬等老师。

编 者

目 录

第一章	名词和主谓一致	(1)
第二章	冠词、数词和代词	(12)
第三章	形容词和副词	(31)
第四章	情态动词	(53)
第五章	动词的时态和语态	(71)
第六章	虚拟语气和倒装	(94)
第七章	动词的非谓语形式	(111)
第八章	介 词	(145)
第九章	句 法	(161)
第十章	词的用法	(204)
第十一章	日常交际用语	(229)
附 录	各章测试参考答案	(246)

第一章 名词和主谓一致

一、知识要点

①掌握可数名词与不可数名词;名词单数与复数的规则与不规则变化形式;②名词所有格的变化形式;③主谓一致的三个原则:语法一致、意义一致及就近原则,以及主谓一致应注意的几个问题。

二、重点难点

1. 不可数名词一般没有单复数之分,它包括抽象名词、物质名词和专有名词。

2. 有关名词复数的不规则变化,请注意以下几点:

1) 一般以复数形式出现的名词。例如:

trousers, glasses(眼镜), clothes, goods(货物)

2) 由 man 或 woman 等组成的复合名词变复数形式时,则前后两部分皆变为复数形式。例如:

man servant — men servants; woman doctor — women doctors;

man cook — men cooks; woman singer — women singers

3. 有关名词的所有格,请注意以下几点:

1) 如果一样东西为两个人共有,则只在后一个名词加“s”;如果不是共有的,两个名词后都要加“s”。例如:

Jane and Mary's room (共有)

Jane's and Tom's books (不共有)

2) 起修饰作用的名词,如不表示所有关系,通常不用“s”。例如:

room number, a tooth brush, coffee cup

4. 有关主谓一致问题,应遵循以下原则:

1) 语法形式上的一致。主语为单数形式,谓语句动词用单数形式;主语为复数形式,谓语句动词也用复数形式。用 and 或 both... and 连接并列主语,谓语句动词通常用复数形式。

例如:

Plastics and rubber never rot.

Walking and riding are good exercises.

但是,并列主语如果指的是同一个人、同一事物或同一概念时,谓语句动词用单数形式,这时 and 后面的名词没有冠词。

例如:

Truth and honesty is the best policy.

The girl's teacher and friend is a young doctor.

Going to bed early and getting up early is a good habit.

A knife and fork is on the table.

当主语后面跟有 as well as, as much as, no less than, along with, with, like, rather than, together with, but, except, besides, including, in addition to 等引导的词组时,其谓语句动词的单、复数按主语的单、复数而定。

例如:

The teacher as well as the students was excited.

The room with its furniture was rented.

2) 意义上一致。主语形式虽为单数,但意义为复数,谓语句动词用复数。例如:

The crowd were running for their lives.

单数形式代表复数内容的词有: people, police, cattle 等。

主语形式为复数,而意义上却是单数,谓语句动词用单数。例如:

The news was very exciting.

形式为复数而意义为单数的单词有 news, works(工厂)和一些以 ics 结尾的学科名称, physics, politics, economics 等。

3) 就近原则。即谓语句动词的单、复数形式取决于最靠近它的词

语。如用连词 *or, either... or, neither... nor, not only... but also* 等连接的并列主语, 如果一个单数, 一个是复数, 谓语动词与靠近它的主语一致。例如:

Either your students or Mr Wang knows this.

三、例题分析

(A) 1) I need ____ cloth, for I'm going to make ____ clothes.

- A. a lot of; many B. much; much
C. many; many D. many; a lot (上海 93)

【解题指导】“cloth”是个不可数名词, 不能用“many”来修饰, 排除“C”和“D”。“clothes”是可数名词, 只有复数形式, 不能用“much”来修饰。排除“B”。因此, 答案只有“A”。

(D) 2) Either you or the headmaster ____ the prize to the gifted students at the meeting.

- A. is handing out B. are to hand out
C. are handing out D. is to hand out (上海 94)

【解题指导】“either... or...”作主语时, 遵循就近一致的原则。句中的“headmaster”是单数, 只有“A”和“D”可选。“is handing out”意为正在分发, “be to hand out”意为根据安排将要去分发。根据句子意思, 应选“D”。

(D) 3) He gained his ____ by printing ____ of famous writers.

- A. wealth; work B. wealths; works
C. wealths; work D. wealth; works (全国 95)

【解题指导】“wealth”是个不可数名词, 只有“A”和“D”可选。“work”一词作“工作”解时是个不可数名词, 而句子中的“work”一词作为“著作”, “作品”解, 是个可数名词。因此应选“D”。

(C) 4) The number of people invited ____ fifty, but a number of them ____ absent for different reasons.

A. were; was

B. was; was

C. was; were

D. were; were

(全国 96)

【解题指导】“a number of”意为“大量的”，修饰可数名词，谓语动词用复数；“the number of + 可数名词”意指“具体的数量”，作主语时，谓语动词用单数。只有 C 正确。

四、历届高考题

【全国高考题(1991—2002)】

(91)1. When and where to build the new factory ____ yet.

A. is not decided

B. are not decided

C. has not decided

D. have not decided

(93)2. He dropped the ____ and broke it.

A. cup of coffee

B. coffee's cup

C. cup for coffee

D. coffee cup

(95)3. "I'd like ____ information about the management of your hotel, please."

"Well, you could have ____ word with the manager. He might be helpful."

A. some; a

B. an; some

C. some; some

D. an; a

(95)4. He gained his ____ by printing ____ of famous writers.

A. wealth; work

B. wealths; works

C. wealths; work

D. wealth; works

(96)5. The number of people invited ____ fifty, but a number of them ____ absent for different reasons.

A. were; was

B. was; was

C. was; were

D. were; were

答案: 1. ADADC

五、本章测试

1. There ____ some ____ in the woods.
A. is, deer
B. are, deers
C. is, deers
D. are, deer
2. The ____ of the cottage were covered with ____.
A. roofs, leafs
B. roofs, leaves
C. rooves, leafs
D. rooves, leaves
3. We are _____. You two are _____.
A. Chineses, Germen
B. Chinese, Germen
C. Chinese, German
D. Chinese, Germans
4. After climbing for two hours we were glad to take ____ rest.
A. a few minute's
B. a few minutes'
C. few minutes's
D. few minutes'
5. The woman over there is _____.
A. Julia and Mary mother
B. Julia and Mary's mother
C. Julia's and Mary's mother
D. Julia's and Mary mother
6. What he says and what he does _____.
A. do not agree
B. does not agree
C. don't agree with
D. not agree
7. The film star and singer ____ our evening.
A. is to attend
B. are to attend
C. attend
D. shall attend
8. Every boy and every girl ____ to take part in the sports meet.
A. is
B. are
C. are being
D. have
9. Between the two buildings ____ a hospital.
A. stand
B. stands
C. are
D. are standing

-
10. Jane as well as two of her classmates ____ to the concert.
A. was invited B. were invited
C. was inviting D. are inviting
11. Nobody but Smith and John ____ in the laboratory yesterday.
A. have been B. had been
C. were D. was
12. The boy and the girl each ____ toys.
A. has their own B. have their own
C. has his own D. has her own
13. This kind of men ____ dangerous.
A. is B. are
C. have been D. are being
14. Ten minutes ____ an hour when one is waiting for a phone call.
A. seemed B. to seem
C. seem D. seems
15. One third of the population here ____ workers.
A. is B. are
C. was D. has been
16. I have read a large part of the book, the rest ____ more difficult.
A. is B. are
C. was D. is being
17. Large quantities of water ____ for cooling purposes.
A. is needed B. are needed
C. needs D. was needed
18. Not only the earth but also the planets ____ round the sun.
A. move B. moves
C. moved D. is moving
19. During the past year the ____ of automobile accidents in New York City has increased.

- A. degree
C. number
- B. quantity
D. amount
20. A large ____ of older-model cars do not have proper smog-control device.
- A. many
C. amount
- B. lot
D. number
21. — What have you finished?
— I have finished ____.
- A. a day work
C. day's working
- B. a day's work
D. a-day work
22. — Jim was late for two classes this morning.
— He said that he forgot both of the ____.
- A. rooms number
C. room's number
- B. room number
D. room numbers
23. She wore clothes ____.
- A. that was better than the other girls
B. that was better than that of the other girls
C. that were better than that of the other girls
D. that were better than those of the other girls
24. He is the only one of the students who ____ a winner of scholarship for three years.
- A. is
C. have been
- B. are
D. has been
25. — I like your furniture very much.
— Thank you. We bought ____ in Denmark.
- A. the most of them
C. the more of it
- B. most of them
D. most of it
26. The number of students ____ that there aren't enough classroom.
- A. have increased so rapidly
B. has increased so rapid

- C. have increased so rapid D. has increased so rapidly
27. Her house is within ____ from the police station.
A. a stone's throw B. a throw of a stone
C. stone's throw D. the stone's throw
28. Although the town had been attacked by the storm several times, ____ was done.
A. a few damages B. few damages
C. little damage D. a little damage
29. — Do you want to wait?
— Two weeks ____ too long for me to wait.
A. is B. are C. were D. was
30. How close parents are to their children ____ a strong influence on the character of the children!
A. have B. has C. having D. to have
31. — Do you want the pants?
— My pants ____ laid in bed.
A. is B. was C. are D. being
32. When you get your tickets, ____ be marked "first class".
A. it is to B. it will
C. they were to D. they will
33. Because the first pair of pants did not fit properly, he asked for ____.
A. another pants B. others pants
C. others ones D. another pair
34. — What do you hear from your family?
— Oh, the news ____ pretty good.
A. were B. is C. are D. had been
35. — Why is the university doing so much building?
— The number of students ____ that there aren't enough class -

rooms.

- A. have increased so rapidly B. has increased so rapid
C. have increased so rapid D. has increased so rapidly
36. Mike and John's _____.
A. fathers are teachers B. fathers are teacher
C. father are teachers D. father is a teacher
37. The police _____ the murderer everywhere when he suddenly appeared in the theatre.
A. were searching for B. was searching for
C. were searching D. was searching
38. She wanted to serve some coffee to her guest; however, _____.
A. she hadn't many sugar
B. there are not a great amount of sugar
C. she did not have much sugar
D. she was lacking in amount of the sugar
39. John said that he didn't do _____ paper work.
A. many B. lots of
C. great deals of D. much
40. The newly-built library is a _____ building.
A. five-storey B. five storeys
C. five-storey's D. five storeys'
41. — The Johnsons have just moved into a larger house.
— Did they have to buy _____ for it?
A. many new furniture B. much new furnitures
C. many new furnitures D. much new furniture
42. — Where's my cup?
— It's on the _____.
A. kitchen counter B. counter of the kitchen
C. kitchen's counter D. counter of the kitchen's

43. — What does Roger Brown do for a living?
— He's one of the most successful ____ in the city.
A. newspaper reporter B. newspaper's reporters
C. newspaper's reporter D. newspaper reporters
44. I don't take John's pen because I don't like ____.
A. that pen of his B. the pen of his
C. the pen of him D. his that pen
45. The Olympic Games ____ held every four years.
A. is B. are C. has D. have
46. — What on earth is that?
— Don't you know? That's a whale, ____.
A. largest world's mammal B. the world's largest mammal
C. a largest mammal in the world
D. largest mammal of the world
47. Professor Cart gave Harry one of the best ____ I've ever heard.
A. advice B. pieces of advices
C. advices D. pieces of advice
48. — Where should they be planted?
— ____ should be planted in the shade.
A. This kind of flower B. This kind of a flower
C. These kind of flowers D. Flower of this kind
49. Alice, together with two boys, ____ for having broken the rule.
A. were punished B. was punished
C. have been punished D. has punished
50. My English vocabulary ____ quite limited.
A. is B. have become
C. are D. is to be
51. A great deal of ____ was done to crops.
A. damages B. damaging

- C. damage D. ruin
52. He arrived at the hotel, but his luggage ____ still on the way.
A. was B. were C. got D. had been
53. The department bought ____.
A. a new equipment B. all the new equipments
C. a new piece of equipment D. a lot of equipments
54. The ____ of those buildings were broken in the snowstorm.
A. roof B. rooves C. roofs D. roofes
55. Neither rain nor snow ____ the postman from delivering our letters which we so look forward to receiving.
A. keep B. keeps C. kept D. in keeping
56. There ____ in this room.
A. are too many rooms B. are too much room
C. are plenty of rooms D. is plenty of room
57. The results of the examination ____ that you have made great ____.
A. shows; progresses B. shows; progress
C. show; progresses D. show; progress
58. — Why couldn't they catch the 6:30 train?
— Because they were delayed by ____.
A. some heavy traffics B. any heavy traffic
C. a heavy traffic D. heavy traffic
59. Julie went to the ____ to buy a pair of shoes.
A. shoes store B. shoe's store
C. shoe store D. shoes' store
60. Neither of the novels which ____ popular with us ____ been translated into English.
A. are; have B. are; has
C. is; have D. is; has