

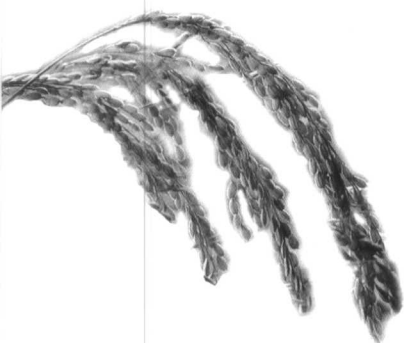
# 云南

## 稻作源流史

管彦波 著



The book is a systematic researching result of rice plough in Yunnan, with exchanging researching method in multi-subjects.



管彦波 著

# 云南稻作源流史

YUNNANDAOZUOYUANYUANLIUSHI

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## 内容提要

本书由绪论和四个篇章构成，为云南稻作的系统研究成果。篇首绪论，直截了当地说明我们研究这个命题的缘起，以及相关的研究方法、研究的学术价值及现实意义。

第一章在探讨原始农业起源和稻作起源的相关理论与观点的同时，以稻的“阿萨姆·云南起源说”为分析背景，详细地论述了云南在亚洲稻作文化研究中的地位，并从谷物起源神话传说、植物遗传学、考古学、民族学、语言学等方面寻求了云南作为稻作起源地之一的有力论据。

第二章以中原王朝在云南的设治经营和云南历史上各种不同的民族共同体的社会生产活动为背景，抓住稻作生产工具的演进和水利灌溉的发展这两条主线，从纵向上分期对云南稻作进行历史的考察。

第三章紧紧抓住稻作农耕技术演进中的从徒手而耕到役象、牛等动物踏耕，从耜耕到锄耕，最后由锄耕发展到牛耕等几个阶段，以稻作的一个生产周期为主轴，着重对稻作生产过程中的备耕、稻种资源的选育、水稻育秧与旱地播种、插秧组织与插秧方式、施肥、中耕除草与病虫害防治、护秋、收割与储藏等8个生产技术环节，稻作生产工具谱系以及稻作灌溉技术等内容进行逐一的系统的研究，完整地展示了云南稻作的丰富内涵。

稻作农耕不仅是一个生产技术体系，而且也是一个祭祀信仰体系。所以，我们在第四章首先以稻作的一个生产周期为主轴，把云南各民族从备耕开始到稻谷的收获、储藏阶段所传承下来的各种祭祀仪礼分为预祝性的祈年仪礼、播种·插秧仪礼、生长过程仪礼、收获仪礼等四大类进行全面的考察。接着，对各种祭祀活动中所凸现出来的以天神、土地神、谷神、山神、水神、祖先神、牛神为核心的稻作农耕神灵谱系和信仰体系进行了系统的阐释。最后，归纳总结出云南稻作农耕祭祀的属性与特点。

**关键词：**云南稻作 稻作起源 稻作史 稻作技术 稻作祭祀

## Summary

The thesis is a systematic researching result of rice plough in Yunnan, consists of Introduction and four chapters. The reasons why we did the research are directly narrated in the summary, along with the related researching methods, academic value and reality significance.

In the first chapter, along with probing into the origin of agriculture and rice – plough, it was narrated in details the status of Yunnan in the cultural research about rice – plough in Asia, setting “Assam the theory of rice’s origin in Yunnan” as the analyzing background. The convincing arguments that Yunnan is one of the original sites of rice – plough are in seeking from many aspects such as the mythical legend of the origin of corn, plant genetics, archaeology, ethnics, linguistics etc.

In the second chapter, with the running and enaction of Center China’s dynasties in Yunnan in the background, as well as the productive activities of various ethnic communities in Yunnan’s history, by stages, history investigation of rice – plough in Yunnan was done longitudinally, by following the two main lines, the evolution of productive tools used in rice – plough and the development of irrigation and irrigation works.

In the third chapter, by engaged in the evolution of the farming technology in rice – plough from bare – handed farming to elephant, cattle and other livestock – serviced farming, from spade – like plough to hoe – plough and at last developing into cattle – plough and suchlike several phases, the abundant connotation of rice – plough in Yunnan was showed wholly with one productive cycle of rice – plough as principal axis, by emphasized in doing one by one researching into the productive tools’ pedigree and the technology of irrigation of rice – plough as well as the 8 productive technology aspects in the productive process of rice – plough such as the preparation of cultivation, the choose of resources of rice

seed, the rice seedling's breeding and seeding on dry land, the organization and modes of planting seedlings, fertilization, the weeding and pest prevention during cultivation, protection in autumn, harvest and storage etc.

Rice – plough and farming is not only a system of productive technology, but also a system of sacrifice and belief. So, in the fourth chapter, we did a whole investigation into the various sacrifice rites which are inherited from the peoples in Yunnan who started them from the preparation of cultivation to the harvest and storage phases, by sorting them into the pre – celebrating rite of year praying, rite of seeding and seedling plant, rite of growth process, rite of harvest and so on. Then did systematic elucidation of the belief system and the jinn pedigree of rice – plough and farming, which centers on the deities of heaven, earth, corn, mountain, water, ancestry, cattle, reflected in the activities of various sacrifice. At last, concluded the attribute and characteristic of the sacrifice of rice – plough and farming in Yunnan.

key words: Rice of Yunnan      Rice's origin      Rice history  
Rice technology      Rice prayers

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