

托福

语法突破

殷颖华 编

Practice on
TOEFL
Structure and
Written
Expression

朝 华 出 版 社

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前言

托福考试是由美国教育考试服务处(Educational Testing Service)主办。它始于1965年,但是在中国大陆首次举行考试是在1981年12月11日。

托福考试在中国已经举办了十余年,其热度不仅没有降低,而且有越升越高的趋势。鉴于此,我们决定编出一套适合我国状况的托福模拟试题,即《托福阅读训练》和《托福语法突破》。

本书的编者在近年的托福语法教学中,先后使用过台湾、香港以及美国的一些托福专家编著的托福语法教材,发现这些教材虽各具特色,但并不完全适合我国考生的特点。我国在长期的英语教学中,无论是在中学还是在大学,一直非常重视语法知识的讲授,所以我们的考生不乏对语法知识的了解,所缺乏的是实际应用。而要达到这个目的就需要做大量有针对性的试题。

本书共1410题。前面的20个单元按语法概念分类,但不阐述语法概念。后面的5套试题完全按托福语法结构和书面解答的形式。考生在做了大量的语法概念试题之后,再做后面的综合试题,就可对自己的水平有个综合评价。

由于本书注重强化英语语法的训练,因而它不但适用于备考托福,对参加WSK、英语四、六级和研究生入学等考试都具有很高的实用价值。

CONTENTS 目录

Introduction	前言
1 Unit 1	Prepositions 介词
13 Unit 2	Pronouns and Determiners 代词和限定词
25 Unit 3	Nouns 名词
35 Unit 4	Conjunctions and Connectives 连接词
46 Unit 5	Adverbs and Adverbials 副词和状语
58 Unit 6	Participles 分词
69 Unit 7	Gerunds 动名词
77 Unit 8	Infinitives 不定式
85 Unit 9	Verbs (Linking Verbs and Auxiliary Verbs) 动词(联系动词和助动词)
92 Unit 10	Tenses and Agreement 时态与一致
103 Unit 11	Conditional Sentences 条件句
112 Unit 12	Phrasal Verbs 短语动词
123 Unit 13	Object Complements 宾语补语
128 Unit 14	Clauses 从句
139 Unit 15	Comparisons 比较句

145	Unit 16	Inversions 倒装句
153	Unit 17	Word Order 词序
167	Unit 18	Parallel Structures 平等结构
175	Unit 19	Redundancy 词赘
180	Unit 20	Right Words 正确词
187	Test 1	试题 1
194	Test 2	试题 2
200	Test 3	试题 3
206	Test 4	试题 4
212	Test 5	试题 5
218	Answer Keys	参考答案

介词

Completion

- as created by farming practices that stripped
irreplaceable soil.
- b. with
d. under
- r shop is _____ the drugstore.
- b. next of
d. next by
- ms live _____ 188 Fleet Street.
- b. at
d. of
- heatre is _____ Nicolson Street.
- b. on
d. across
- from _____
n town, Marie is the friendliest.
- all _____
b. All of
d. All from
- cised the lawyer because he didn't keep his re-
ppic _____ discussion.
- b. at

- c. on
d. under
7. I am in debt ____ Nicky.
a. of
b. to
c. from
d. with
8. I began to feel sick ____ the morning.
a. on
b. by
c. while
d. during
9. You've been smoking. You smell ____ cigarettes.
a. with
b. as
c. by
d. of
10. Why are you so pale? Are you ____ pain, or just tired?
a. at
b. in
c. on
d. to
11. If you're tired of this exercise already, you're in bad shape and I feel sorry ____ you.
a. of
b. to
c. for
d. at
12. His ideas were far ____ the age in which he lived.
a. in front of
b. in advance of
c. in advantage of
d. in adventure of
13. The kerosene lamp, ____ its chimney to help control air currents, was a big improvement over the candle.
a. which
b. has
c. with
d. but
14. ____ at the castle, the Princess was welcomed by the Mayor.
a. On reaching
b. At reaching
c. On arrival
d. At arrival
15. Albert was extremely stubborn. Although his parents

warned him ____ what would happen, he continued to disobey them.

- a. at
- b. on
- c. of
- d. for

16. Education is the best way for a nation to invest ____ the future.

- a. in
- b. into
- c. for
- d. on

17. Sidney Poitier received the Academy Award ____ best actor in 1963 for his performance in *Lilies of the Field*.

- a. the
- b. was
- c. for
- d. and

18. ____ hydras and jellyfish, corals are not equipped with stinging cells in their tentacles.

- a. Unlike
- b. They are not like
- c. Not alike
- d. The unlikely

19. ____ Alex Bradford decided to devote his life to gospel music

- a. He was 13
- b. His age was 13
- c. 13 years old
- d. At the age of 13

20. Deposits of gravel are formed ____ the weathering of rocks and the erosive and concentrating action of rivers and waves.

- a. whenever
- b. as a result of
- c. are due to
- d. because

21. One difficulty ____ the components of economic movements is that those components are not completely independent of one another.

- a. of isolation
- b. will isolate
- c. in isolating
- d. be isolated

22. Janet Collins' struggle to make a place for herself in ballet is
the kind of life story ____ a fascinating novel might be writ-
ten.

a. of	b. by
c. for whom	d. about which
23. ____ 1895 did Cornell University begin to offer a degree in
ornithology.

a. Not until	b. Not since
c. Until	d. In
24. Lunar eclipses occur each time the Earth blocks the Sun's
light from the Moon ____ the Moon's full phase.

a. during	b. whether
c. in which	d. whenever
25. ____ their senses, many-celled animals perceive what is hap-
pening in their environment.

a. Means of	b. By means of
c. Of the means by	d. By means
26. ____ hardiness, daylilies can be cultivated particularly easi-
ly.

a. Their	b. Since their
c. It is their	d. Because of their
27. ____ that of iron construction, the technology for construct-
ing buildings with reinforced concrete developed rather
rapidly.

a. Dissimilar	b. Different
c. Not likely	d. Unlike
28. Jim Thorpe, Pennsylvania, a town in the eastern part of the
state, was named ____ one of the greatest American ath-
letes.

- a. in honor of b. the honors
c. for honored d. to honoring
29. The seating of musicians in an orchestra is arranged ____ to produce the desired blend of sounds from the various musical sections.
- a. the conductor of b. from the conductor
c. the conductor and d. by the conductor
30. Anthropology is a science ____ anthropologists use a rigorous set of methods and techniques to document observations that can be checked by others.
- a. in that b. that in
c. that d. in
31. ____ one time, Manchester, New Hampshire, was the home of the most productive cotton mills in the world.
- a. On b. At
c. By d. To
32. Nevada has a limited water supply ____ light rainfall.
- a. because its b. is it because
c. is because its d. because of its
33. ____ rug weavers, tapestry weavers face the back of the fabric as they work.
- a. Do not like b. No likeness to
c. Unlike d. Dislike
34. The extent of the harmful effect of locoweeds on animals depends on the soil ____ the plants grow.
- a. which b. which in
c. in which d. in
35. ____ the diffusion of heat upward to the Earth's surface, the temperature within the Earth remains constant.

a. That

b. Despite

c. If

d. When

Part B Error Identification

1. Perhaps the main thing to remember about American society
A B
is that it is very informal and tolerant about widely divergent
C D
social behavior.

2. China is quite fortunate of having very large potential energy
A B
reserves in coal and uranium.
C D

3. He told me that he had been lame ever since he had been
A B C
knocked off his bicycle eighteen years ago.
D

4. Today the intellectual is being given greater scope for initia-
A B C
tive than ever since.
D

5. Were it not the storm, we would have been in time.
A B C D

6. Alice said it had been foolish to me to make such a blunder.
A B C D

7. Very few accidents as the near meltdown at Pennsylvania's
A B
Three Mile Island in 1979 have been reported anywhere else
C
in the world, and no mishap has received
comparable publicity.
D

8. When the supertanker Amoco Cadiz lost control of its rudder
A

and ran aground off the Brittany coast of France at the night
of March 16, 1978, the result was history's biggest oil-
tanker spill as well as the most costly maritime accident ever.

9. In Lisbon, except the sight of children and old people rooting
at dawn among the garbage cans, poverty, like a shameful
secret, is kept well out of sight.

10. Spurred by the skyrocketing price of gold, thousands of
Aussies armed with sophisticated metal detecting machines
are scouring the remote island regions in search for gold.

11. In the U. S. universities must depend increasingly on corpo-
rations in contributions, since high taxes have all but cut
off the flow of the big individual contributions that built the
private school.

12. What was wonderful about Miss Munro was that she
brought out the best from her students — not her own
best but theirs.

13. Japan has one of the world's strongest currencies, the yen,
and an industrial establishment that, in terms of pure so-
phistication and modernity, is second for none.

14. Every morning, regardless to weather, the man who once
spurned exercise goes for an eight-mile, two-hour hike
through the wooded mountain trails near his home.
15. He is over here on a scholarship since six months.
16. Trudeau often quoted "reason over passion" as a maxim in
reconciling the long-standing divisions among Canada's
English-speaking majority and the French-descended minor-
ity concentrated in his home province of Quebec.
17. The Reagan administration has announced it will deny fi-
nancial support for international aid organizations that per-
form or actively promote abortions.
18. A family eligible for immigration typically must wait 14-16
months while its members are subjected for a series of four
widely separated interviews by different organizations, all
covering the same ground.
19. Karen is taking her daily tour to the shops in search of
bargains.
20. The doctor went on, with a rather more kindly fashion,
to warn us against the dangers of smoking.

21. Leonardo da Vinci's anatomical studies_A, taken_B as a whole, represent one of the greatest leaps in knowledge for the_C body made by any_D mean in history.
22. It is for_A your best interest to continue to use_B the same spelling of your name as the one_C you used in your application initially_D.
23. Even_A routine matters_B such as the recording_C of data may be subject of_D emotional interference, and should be carefully checked.
24. If you can stay only a few days in Paris, you won't have much time for_A your sightseeing_B; and how to spend your time for_C the best advantage is rather_D a problem.
25. While_A the world's first "intelligent"_B robot falls short of the_C ability to think as a man_D, it can do just about everything else.
26. The Pima Indians of Arizona have the world's_A highest known_B rate of diabetes and one of the highest rates of obesity, both which_C should increase their risk of_D heart disease.
27. When_A the late 1800's, many scientists in the United States

35. About one person on ten is a potential sufferer of hay fever.
 A B C D
36. A common use with gold in the nineteenth century was as a
 A B
standard for the value of money.
 C D
37. Wild elephants are almost continuously waving their trunks,
 A B
both up in the air and down aside the ground.
 C D
38. Recent studies have shown that air into a house often has
 A B
higher concentrations of contaminants than heavily polluted
 C
air outside.
 D
39. A merger is a combination of two or more businesses
 A B
down below a single management.
 C D
40. Jazz first flourished in New Orleans, Louisiana, and then
 A B
spread at cities all across the country.
 C D
41. Due to sophisticated transportation networks, people can
 A B
now buy the same types of perishable goods in Toronto like
 C D
in New York City.
42. Interest with major social events led to a period of growth in
 A B C
journalism after 1945.
 D
43. Almanacs in simple form have been known from the
 A B