



大学英语 **高分必背**

4 级 **新短语**

《新大纲》 固定短语详尽剖析

曾泽林 编著



电子工业出版社
Publishing House of Electronics Industry
<http://www.phei.com.cn>



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北京 · BEIJING

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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

大学英语高分必背 4 级新短语 / 曾泽林编著. —北京:

电子工业出版社, 2005.1 (超动力)

ISBN 7-121-00495-X

I. 大... II. 曾... III. 英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-自学参考资料 IV. H314.3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2004) 第 109698 号

责任编辑: 刘冰冰

排版制作: 华信卓越公司制作部

印刷: 北京智力达印刷有限公司

出版发行: 电子工业出版社

北京市海淀区万寿路 173 信箱

邮编: 100036

经销: 各地新华书店

开本: 850 × 1168

1/32

印张: 10.75

字数: 482 千字

印次: 2005 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

定 价: 16.00 元

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前 言



背单词是每个英语高手的必由之路。鉴于此，“超动力”英语丛书又新添了4本相辅相成而又各具特色的词汇锦囊：《大学英语高分必背4级新词汇》、《大学英语高分必背6级新词汇》、《大学英语高分必背4级新短语》、《大学英语高分必背6级新短语》。

与其他词汇辅导书相比，这4本书的特点有二：

收录最新词条 完全依据最新《大学英语教学新要求》所规定的词汇和短语编写。

分类科学周到 各本书按照合理的背诵模式都分为三个部分：历年真题短语（词汇）、应试必背短语（词汇）、高分必备短语（词汇），助您全面掌握四、六级新词，并有针对性地各个击破。

《大学英语高分必背4级新短语》收集短语2005个。其中，**历年真题短语**是以真题为主线，把考过的重点短语一一列举，实属必背；**应试必背短语**重在巩固基础，虽然较简单，但是由于贯穿了整篇试卷，不可不记；**高分必备短语**多是各类英语教材和四、六级考试中较难的短语，适合在掌握前两部分的基础上，拔高词汇水平。

此外，本书**崭新的人性化版式**既方便您在初次背诵时详细参阅释义、例句和翻译文字，也方便您在考前复习时快速浏览短语，而不受其他元素的干扰，方便灵活。

背单词虽堪称学英语的捷径，却并非一条坦途。不论您志在提高英语水平，还是仅仅为了应试，都应制定一个详细的背单词计划，严格执行、持之以恒。整个背诵过程不仅能积累知识，更能磨练意志，只有战胜自身的懒惰和软弱，才能赢取胜利的硕果。愿我们献上的这4本书能帮助您顺利通过这道双重考验。

“超动力”英语编写组

2004年9月

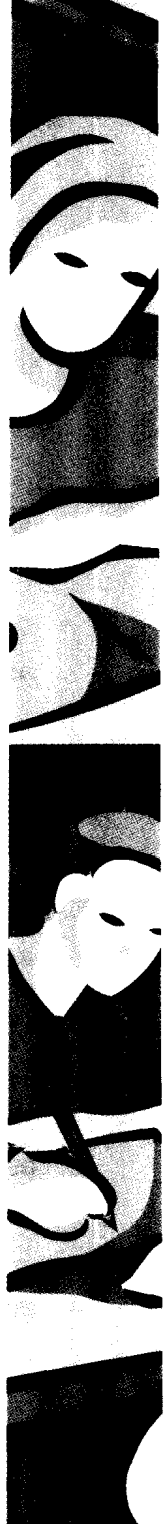


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历年真题短语



(一) 出现在答案选项中的短语

A
A**a (sudden) burst of** (突然) 一阵...**access to** 接近, 进入**accuse... of... / be accused of** 指控, 指责**adapt to** 使适应, 使配合, 改编, 改写**add to** 增加**as long as** 只要**as well as** 除...外, 同样, 也, 和

In a sudden _____ of anger, the man tore up everything within reach.

- A) attack B) burst C) split D) blast

在勃然大怒时,这个人把一切手边的东西都撕烂了。

(01-1, B)

Only a few people have _____ to the full facts of the incident.

- A) access B) resort
C) contact D) path

只有几个人能知道事件的所有细节。

(04-1, A) 另: (02-1)

The shop assistant was dismissed as she was _____ of cheating customers.

- A) cursed B) charged
C) accused D) scolded

该店员被控欺诈顾客从而被解雇。

(02-12, C) 另: (97-6)

It is too early to say whether IBM's competitors will be able to _____ their products to the new hardware at an affordable cost.

- A) adapt B) stick C) yield D) adopt

IBM 的竞争对手能否以合理的成本将产品改进以适用于新的硬件还未可知。

(03-9, D) 另: (98-1)

Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only _____ to his confusion.

- A) extended B) amounted
C) added D) turned

他查阅了所有的参考材料,但还是不能理解这一点,而她的解释却增加了他的困惑。

(95-6, C)

I'll accept any job _____ I don't have to get up early.

- A) lest B) as long as
C) in case D) though

只要不必早起,我愿接受任何工作。

(94-1, B)

_____ the danger from enemy action, people had to cope with a severe shortage of food, clothing, fuel, and almost everything.

- A) As long as B) As far as
C) As soon as D) As well as

除了要对付敌人行动所带来的危险外,人们还得对付严重的包括衣食、燃料在内的几乎所有物资的短缺。

(03-6, D)

assist sb. in doing ...

帮助…做…

**assure sb. of sth.
/ assure sb. that ...**

向…保证 (以解除怀疑或使人放心)

at intervals (of)

每隔一段 (时间或距离)

at one time过去有一段时间, 曾经
【同义词】for a time

at one's disposal

任由…处理

at the expense of以…为代价
【同义词】at the price of; at the cost of

attend to护理, 精心照料, 致力于, 注意
【同义词】take care of; deal with

B

B

base ... on / be based on

依据, 根据, 基于

He asked us to _____ them in carrying through their plan. 他要我们帮他们实施计划。
(04-1, C)

- A) provide B) arouse
C) assist D) persist

He was proud of being chosen to participate in the game and he _____ us that he would try as hard as possible. 他很自豪被选中参加这场比赛并向我们保证他会尽最大的努力。
(03-6, A)

- A) assured B) insured
C) assumed D) guaranteed

Students or teachers can participate in excursions to lovely beaches around the island at regular _____. 每隔一段时间,师生们都能到美丽的环岛海岸游玩。
(97-1, C)

- A) gaps B) rate
C) length D) intervals

_____ one time, Manchester was the home of the most productive cotton mills in the world. 曼彻斯特曾经是世界上最的棉纺织厂之乡。

- A) On B) By C) At D) Of
(97-1, C)

The rest of the day was entirely at his _____ for reading or recreation. 那天的剩余时间是读书还是放松娱乐任由他自己处理。

- A) arrival B) survival
C) dismissal D) disposal
(03-6, D)

His business was very successful, but it was at the _____ of his family life. 他的事业很成功,但是以牺牲他的家庭生活为代价的。

- A) exhaustion B) consumption
C) credit D) expense
(04-6, D)

This is the nurse who _____ to me when I was ill in hospital. 就是这位护士在我生病住院期间护理我。

- A) entertained B) accompanied
C) attended D) shielded
(03-6, C)

The professor could hardly find sufficient grounds _____ his arguments in favour of the new theory. 这位教授几乎找不到足够的理由来支持他所赞成的新理论的观点。

- A) to be based on B) to base on
C) which to base on D) on which to base
(01-6, D)

be absorbed in

专心于, 沉迷于

be acquainted with

了解, 熟悉

【同义词】know well

be content to

满足于

be entitled to

有权获得

be equivalent to

与...相等

be in the (be in no) mood to do sth. 有(没有)心情做某事**be opposed to**

反对

be on the point of doing sth. 正要做某事**be particular about**

对...挑剔

She was so _____ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door.	她工作如此认真以至于没有听到敲门的声音。
A) attracted	B) absorbed
C) drawn	D) concentrated
The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.	这份报告的作者对医院里的问题非常清楚,因为他曾经在医院工作过许多年。
A) informed	B) acquainted
C) enlightened	D) acknowledged
Young people are not _____ to stand and look at works of art; they want art they can participate in.	年轻人不满足于站着看艺术品;他们想要的是能参与其中的艺术。
A) conservative	B) content
C) confident	D) generous
Everyone should be _____ to a decent standard of living and an opportunity to be educated.	人人都有权享有体面的生活以及受教育的机会。
A) justified	B) identified
C) entitled	D) attributed
Physics is _____ to the science which was called natural philosophy in history.	物理学就是历史上曾被称之为自然哲学的那门科学。
A) alike	B) equivalent
C) likely	D) uniform
My father seemed to be in no _____ to look at my school report.	我父亲似乎没有心情看我的学校报告。
A) feeling	B) attitude
C) emotion	D) mood
The committee is totally opposed _____ any change being made in the plan.	这位委员反对计划的任何变动。
A) of	B) against
C) on	D) to
I was _____ the point of telephoning him when his letter arrived.	当他的信到达的时候我正准备给他打电话。
A) to	B) on
C) at	D) in
You will not be _____ about your food in time of great hunger.	当你饥饿难耐时就不会挑食了。
A) particular	B) special
C) peculiar	D) specific

be patient with sb.

对…有耐心

be popular with

流行的, 受…欢迎的

be relevant to

与…相关, 和…有关

【同义词】be connected with

be second to

次于…

【同义词】inferior to; next to

be sensitive to

对…敏感

be supposed to

被期望, 应该

【同义词】be obliged to

benefit from

受益于, 从…获益

beyond repair

无法修补

break down崩溃, 瓦解, (机器等) 出毛病, 坏掉,
(健康等) 垮掉, 崩溃**break out**

爆发, 突然发生, 逃脱, 逃走

<p>You should have been more patient _____ that customer; I'm sure that selling him the watch was a possibility.</p> <p>A) of B) with C) for D) at</p>	<p>如果你对那位顾客再耐心些,我相信他有可能会买这块表。</p> <p>(98-1, B)</p>
<p>By 1929, Mickey Mouse was as popular _____ children as Coca-Cola.</p> <p>A) for B) in C) to D) with</p>	<p>到 1929 年,米老鼠开始像可口可乐一样受孩子们的欢迎。</p> <p>(97-6, D)</p>
<p>Color and sex are not relevant _____ whether a person is suitable for the job.</p> <p>A) on B) for C) to D) with</p>	<p>一个人的工作能力与他的肤色、性别无关。</p> <p>(03-9, C)</p>
<p>Cancer is second only _____ heart disease as a cause of death.</p> <p>A) of B) to C) with D) from</p>	<p>在导致死亡的疾病中,癌症仅次于心脏病。</p> <p>(96-1, B)</p>
<p>Some plants are very _____ to light: they prefer the shade.</p> <p>A) sensible B) flexible C) objective D) sensitive</p>	<p>一些植物对光十分敏感,它们更适于在阴暗处生长。</p> <p>(04-1, D) 另: (95-1)</p>
<p>He's watching TV? He's _____ to be cleaning his room.</p> <p>A) known B) supposed C) regarded D) considered</p>	<p>他竟然在看电视吗? 他应该打扫房间才对。</p> <p>(97-6, B)</p>
<p>Not only the professionals but also the amateurs will _____ from the new training facilities.</p> <p>A) benefit B) derive C) reward D) acquire</p>	<p>不仅是专业人员,业余人员也能受益于这些新的训练设施。</p> <p>(03-6, A)</p>
<p>We take our skin for granted until it is burned _____ repair.</p> <p>A) beyond B) for C) without D) under</p>	<p>我们总想当然以为皮肤不会被烧坏,直到烧得无法补救才后悔。</p> <p>(01-1, A)</p>
<p>The car _____ halfway for no reason.</p> <p>A) broke off B) broke down C) broke up D) broke out</p>	<p>这辆车在半路上无缘无故地坏了。</p> <p>(98-1, B)</p>
<p>When a fire _____ at the National Exhibition in London, at least ten priceless paintings were completely destroyed.</p> <p>A) broke off B) broke out C) broke down D) broke up</p>	<p>当伦敦国家展览馆发生大火时,至少有 10 幅价值连城的油画被彻底烧毁。</p> <p>(95-6, B)</p>

break through

打破, 突破

bring about

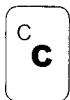
引起, 导致

bring down

降低, 使落下, 打倒

but for

要不是..., 倘若没有

**call for**

要求, 需要, 叫(某人)来

call in

请...来, 招来

call off

取消

Modern forms of transportation and communication have done much to _____ the isolation of life in Alaska.

- A) break through B) break down
C) break into D) break out

现代交通通信技术在很大程度上打破了阿拉斯加的隔绝状态。
(03-9, A)

Computer technology will _____ a revolution in business administration.

- A) bring around B) bring about
C) bring out D) bring up

计算机技术会带来工商管理的革命。
(04-1, B)

We have to try every means to _____ the costs of the construction project.

- A) bring off B) bring forth
C) bring down D) bring back

我们必须尝试一切方法来降低建设项目的成本。
(94-1, C)

_____ the storm, the ship would have reached its destination on time.

- A) In spite of B) In case of
C) But for D) Because of

要不是暴风雨,船就按时到达目的地了。
(03-6, C) 另: (02-12)

This article _____ more attention to the problem of cultural interference in foreign language teaching and learning.

- A) calls for B) applies for
C) cares for D) allows for

这篇文章要求更多地关注外语教学中的文化干扰问题。
(01-6, A)

That was so serious a matter that I had no choice but _____ the police.

- A) called in B) calling in
C) call in D) to call in

那件事这么严重,除了请警察来,我没有别的办法。
(96-1, D)

She _____ her trip to New York because she was ill.

- A) went off B) called off
C) put up D) closed down

因为生病,她取消了纽约之行。
(03-6, B)

call on (upon)

拜访 (某人), 号召, 要求

catch a glimpse of

瞥见, 望一眼

【同义词】get a glimpse of

come across

偶然遇见, 碰上

come into view

进入视野

come round

苏醒

come to

涉及, 谈到, 苏醒

concentrate on

全神贯注于...

congratulate sb. on ...

祝贺某人...

contribute to

导致, 促成, 贡献出, 投 (稿), 捐赠

count on (upon)

指望, 依赖

【同义词】depend on; rely on; reckon on