

配合新初中英语教材使用

A HANDBOOK
OF JUNIOR

ENGLISH LANGUAGE POINTS

新

● 齐平昌 王辰 编著 ● 北京师范大学出版社

初中英语词语
与语言点详解 手册

配合新初中英語教科書用

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编写说明

这是一部来自课堂，来自学生，来自学生课业而编纂成的书。

全书归纳出现行新版初中英语课本中表达法或短语约 547 个，其中包括第一册短语约 75 条，第二册短语约 165 条，第三册短语约 307 条。这些散见在初中英语各册课文之中的习惯用语和表达方式，丰富了语言的表现力，是语言的精华部分。它们不但是语言学习的重要内容，而且也特别有助于培养学生用英语思维的习惯和表达思想的准确性。本书把课文中出现的这些短语搭配尽可能全面地归纳在一起，以方便学生记忆，同时，又挖去一些关键词，让学生填上，以期引起学生对这些词的注意，使学生能从另一个角度加深对这些短语的理解。我们相信对所有这些短语的研读和记忆会使学生收到事半功倍的效果。

全书对现行新版初中英语课本中的重点知识释疑达到 557 个，其中包括第一册的重点约 158 个，第二册的重点约 228 个，以及第三册的重点约 171 个。全书注重解决初中同学学习英语的特殊困难，注意解决英语初学者所容易产生的典型疑难，其内容的收录和辨析无不以贴近学生、贴近初中英语语言教学实际为准则。

全书尽可能收入了教材中那些对学生造成困惑，或在初中英语学习的过程中容易忽视或遗漏的问题。全书分析产生这些问题的原因，指出如何解决这些问题的具体途径。在阐述细节，释疑初中英语中那些重大的语言现象方面，本书几乎都有涉及。

全书在编排上与教材同步，在每课的编排中，又分为三节内容，即《Idioms & Expressions 习惯用语与表达法归纳》《Language Points 重点知识》《Mini Test 课业小测验》。

全书特别重视初高中英语知识的衔接，并认为这种衔接对那

些要进入高中进一步学习英语的同学来说，是至关重要的。本书收入了那些知识上属于初中范畴，但却不是教科书所包含的，而日后又被证明是不可或缺的内容。对于这部分知识本书不遗余力地给予了注意，以方便学生的研读。本书试图架起连接初高中英语知识的桥梁。

近年来我们有机会在美国进修学习，并到加拿大参观，接触到了大量的新的英语语言材料。本书重视使用这些新鲜材料中对我国学生十分有用的内容。

由于全书的这些特点，再加之其按课分类，重点突出，使用方便，使得本书有较长时间的使用价值。本书既可供初中同学与教材同步使用，又可供中考考生在中考前对初中英语知识作全面复习时使用。

北 京 四 中 齐 平 昌

北 师 大 二 附 中 王 辰

1996 年 11 月 30 日

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第一部分 初一英语

- 说明: 1. 第一册中那些具有典型性的语言重点约 158 个。
2. 课文语言要点分析的过程:
- (1) 利用习题的检查功能提出问题。
 - (2) 在排除错误选项的过程中清晰概念。
3. 在第一部分中我们归纳出第一册短语约 75 个, 并逐条进行细致的解说。这些短语按大单元给出(在第二、三部分, 按小单元给出), 以方便同学记忆和研读。

Unit 1 Hello! What's your name?

《Language Points 重点知识》

阅读下列对话:

Good Morning

Mr. Green: Good morning, John.

John: Hello, Mr. Green.

How are you?

Mr. Green: Fine, thank you.

How are you?

John: Fine, thanks.

Mr. Green: What's that?

John: It's a book. It's an English book.

Mr. Green: I'm going now. Goodbye, John.



John: Goodbye, sir.

- 【解说】** (1) Good morning. 在中午 12 点钟之前使用。
Good afternoon. 在中午 12 点钟之后, 约下午 5 点钟之前使用。
Good evening. 在下午 5 点钟之后, 约晚上 9 点钟之前使用。
Good night. 约晚上 9 点钟之后使用。
- (2) Hello → 在多数场合都可以用它作招呼语。朋友见面也可以用 Hi! 代替 Hello!
- (3) John: Hello, Mr. Green. How 'are you?
Mr. Green: Fine, thank you. How are 'you?
(注意在上面对话中, 两个 How are you? 的句子重音不同。)

《Mini Test 课业小测验》

I. 在 II 栏中找出与 I 栏相应的答语, 将其标号填入左边括号:

- | I | II |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| () 1. How are you, Mr Wang? | A. Good morning. |
| () 2. What's your name? | B. Hello! |
| () 3. Sit down, please. | C. My name is Tom. |
| () 4. Hello! | D. Thank you. |
| () 5. Good morning. | E. Fine, thank you. |

II. 选择正确答案填空:

1. —What is this? —_____
- A. Hello. B. Sit down, please.
C. It is M. D. My name is Tom.
2. —Hello! —_____
- A. Good morning! B. It's OK.
C. Fine, thank you. D. Hello!
3. —What's your name? —_____

- A. My name is Li Ming. B. Fine, thank you. And you.
 C. Good morning. D. Fine, thank you.
4. —How are you, Miss Wang? —____
 A. I'm fine, too. B. Fine, thank you.
 C. Hello. D. Sit down, please.

【答案】

- I. 1. E 2. C 3. D 4. B 5. A
 I. 1. C 2. D 3. A 4. B

Unit 2 Nice to meet you!

《Language Points 重点知识》

I. 识别正确形式并将其写入空格内：

- Sit down, ____ (Please) (please).
 → (please) Sit down, please. = Please sit down.
 用于句首的词要大写该单词的第一个字母。
- Good ____ (afternoon) (Afternoon).
 → (afternoon) Good afternoon. 可看作是一省略语，而不是一专有名词，故 afternoon 不必大写。
- ____ (I'm) (I'am) Kate Green.
 → (I'm) I am 的缩写形式为 I'm, 再比如：It is = It's; You are = You're; We are = We're.
- ____ (This) (this) is Jim Green.
 → (This) 用于句首的词要大写该单词的第一个字母。
- Nice to meet you ____ (.) (。).
 → (.) 英语句号为实心点。
- Where ____ (is) (am) "I"?
 → (is) "I" 在句中指字母 "I", 而不指 "我", 故选用 is。

7. My name ____ (is) (am) (are) Kate Green.

→ (is) 句子主语为名词 name. 故选用 is.

8. I ____ (am) (is) (are) here.

→ (am)

I am

It is; He is; She is

You are; We are; They are

II. 写出所给英文字母中元音相同的字母:

1. x, h, s, l ____ 2. z, n, j, f ____

3. w, u, o, q ____ 4. v, k, t, p ____

→ (1. x, s, l 2. z, n, f 3. w, u, q 4. v, t, p)

初学英语字母应注意的两个问题:

1. 元音字母与辅音字母的分辨

在英语 26 个字母中, 有元音字母 5 个: a, e, i, o, u; 辅音字母 19 个: b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, x, z, 此外还有两个半元音字母: w, y. 了解元音字母与辅音字母的分辨, 就会为以后的单词学习奠定好的基础。

2. 容易误读的几个英文字母:

(1) 字母 c [si:] 容易误读成 [sei].

(2) 字母 g [dʒi:] 容易误读成 [dʒei], 与字母 j 相混淆。

(3) 字母 n [en] 容易误读成 [ən].

(4) 字母 y [wai] 容易误读成 [vai].

此外字母 z [zed] 在美语中读成 [zi:], 不应算是错误的发音。

《Mini Test 课业小测验》

I. 选择正确答案填空:

1. —Where is Jim Green? —____

A. He is here.

B. Fine, thank you. And you.

- C. Nice to meet you. D. This is Jim Green.
2. --How are you?
--Fine, thank you. And you? --____
A. Yes, I am. B. Fine, thank you.
C. Nice to meet you. D. I'm OK.
3. --Are you Kate Green? --____
A. Good morning. B. My name is Mary.
C. Nice to meet you. D. No, I'm not.
4. --Where is "W"? --____
A. It's OK. B. It is here.
C. Fine, thank you. D. This is "W".
5. --Hello! --____
A. How are you? B. I'm OK.
C. Fine, thank you. D. Hello!
6. --Nice to meet you. --____
A. Hello! B. Fine, thank you. And you?
C. Nice to meet you. D. This is Lee Ming.

II. 在 II 栏中找出与 I 栏相应的答语，将其标号填入左边括号：

- | I | II |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| () 1. What is this? | A. My name is Kate Green. |
| () 2. How are you, Jim Green? | B. Yes, I am. |
| () 3. What's your name? | C. Thank you. |
| () 4. Sit down, please. | D. Fine, thank you. |
| () 5. Where is "Y"? | E. It's "Y". |
| () 6. Are you Kate Green? | F. It's here. |

【答案】

- | | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| I. 1. A | 2. D | 3. D | 4. B | 5. D | 6. C |
| II. 1. E | 2. D | 3. A | 4. C | 5. F | 6. B |

Unit 3 Can you spell it?

《Language Points 重点知识》

I. 阅读下列对话和提示:

What's Your Name

Fred: Hello, Mr. Grant.

Mr. Grant: Good afternoon. Are you one of my students?

Fred: Yes, I am.

Mr. Grant: What's your name?

Fred: My name is Fred Johnson.

Mr. Grant: Are you in the morning class?

Fred: No, sir. I'm in the afternoon class.

Mr. Grant: Oh, yes. How are you?

Fred: Fine, thanks.

Mr. Grant: Well, see you later, Fred.

Fred: Yes, sir. Good-bye.



→ 英语的姓和名:

英语的姓和名的顺序与中文相反。英语先说名,再说姓。在交际场合,成年男子被称为 Mr. (Mister), 女子已婚者被称为 Mrs. (Missis), 女子未婚者被称为 Miss. 在熟识的朋友之间可以直接呼名,而不用呼姓。在需要介绍的场合,只介绍朋友的姓,例如 Bob walker, 介绍为 Mr. Walker, 而 Mary Smith, 介绍为 Miss Smith. 在适当的特殊场合,也可以道出朋友的姓和名,例如: Mr. Bob Walker 和 Miss Mary Smith. 以下是应注意的正和误的例子:

Introducer: John, this is Bob Walker.

【误】 John: How do you do, Mr. Bob.

(Bob 并非姓氏,因此不能称为 Bob 先生。)

【正】 John: How do you do, Mr. Walker.

II. 识别正确形式并将其写入空格内:

1. —What's this in ___ (english) (English)?

—It's a desk.

→(English) English 是一专有名词,要大写该单词的第一个字母。

2. —What's this in English? —It's ___ (a pen) (pen).

→(a pen) pen 为单数可数名词,要与不定冠词 a 连用,再比如: a map, a desk, a book, 等。

3. —Excuse me! What is this in English?

— ___ (It's) (Its) a map.

→ (It's) It's =It is

4. —How do you do?

— ___ (Fine, thank you.) (How do you do?)

→(How do you do?) Fine, thank you. 是 How are you? 的答语。

5. —Excuse me! Are you Mr Smith?

—Yes, ___ (I'm) (I am) (am).

→(I am)以 Are you...? 开头的一般疑问句,回答用 Yes, I am. 或 No, I'm not. 在简略回答中,不可用缩略语 I'm.

(1) —Am I ill? —No, you're not. (Yes, you are.)

(2) —Are you English? —Yes, we are. (No, we aren't.)

6. This is ___ (I) (am) (my) teacher, Mr Green.

→ (my) [my/your/his/her+名词]

《Mini Test 课业小测验》

根据问句或答语补全对话:

1. —What's this in English? — ___ (a pen).