



# Many Usages of *English* *Phrases*

## 融会贯通

浩 翰 等 编著

# 英语

# 短语

# 活用

# 用



中国水利水电出版社  
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## 内 容 提 要

本书收集了英语常用短语近 700 条,就每个词条的词义、用法、注意事项、同义、反义等各方面进行了较详细的阐述,每个词条均附有英汉对照例句,使学习者能够做到举一反三,灵活掌握和运用。

本书适用于希望提高英语水平的英语爱好者。

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

融会贯通英语短语活用/浩瀚等编著. —北京:中国

水利水电出版社,2005

(浩瀚英语)

ISBN 7 - 5084 - 3091 - 3

I. 融… II. 浩… III. 英语 - 短语 - 自学参考资料 IV. H314. 3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2005)第 088991 号

书 名	浩瀚英语 融会贯通 英语短语活用
作 者	浩瀚 等 编著
出版发行	中国水利水电出版社(北京市三里河路 6 号 100044) 网址:www. waterpub. com. cn E-mail: sales@ waterpub. com. cn 电话:(010)63202266(总机)、68331835(营销中心)
经 售	全国各地新华书店和相关出版物销售网点
排 版	浩瀚英语研究所排版中心
印 刷	北京地矿印刷厂
规 格	880mm × 1230mm 32 开本 12 印张 434 千字
版 次	2005 年 10 月第 1 版 2005 年 10 月第 1 次印刷
印 数	0001—5000 册
定 价	<b>16.00 元</b>

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## 前　言

短语是英语学习的重点和难点。介词的存在大大丰富了英语词汇，也加大了学习的难度。本书共收集英语常用短语近700条，就每个词条的词义、用法、注意事项、同义、反义等各方面进行了较详细的阐述，每个词条均附有英汉对照例句，使学习者能够做到举一反三，灵活掌握和运用。另外，本书还提供相关的练习，以巩固所学内容。所有词条均按英语字母顺序排列，方便学习者学习或查询。

本书可作为高中、大专院校学生和英语爱好者学习参考，也可供英语教师教学参考之用。

## A

a good deal/a great deal of		anything but .....	(11)
.....	(1)	apart from .....	(11)
a good many/a great many		as a matter of fact...	(12)
.....	(1)	as a result .....	(12)
a little( of) .....	(2)	as...as .....	(13)
a lot( of) .....	(2)	as far as .....	(13)
a multitude of .....	(3)	as follows .....	(14)
above all .....	(3)	as for/to .....	(14)
according to .....	(4)	as if .....	(15)
adapt to .....	(4)	as long as .....	(15)
add up to .....	(5)	as regards .....	(16)
add...to .....	(5)	as usual .....	(16)
( be) afraid of .....	(6)	as well .....	(17)
after all .....	(6)	as well as .....	(17)
agree on .....	(7)	as yet .....	(18)
agree to .....	(7)	ask for .....	(18)
all but .....	(8)	at a loss .....	(19)
all day .....	(8)	at a time .....	(19)
all in all .....	(8)	at all .....	(20)
all over .....	(9)	at all costs .....	(20)
all the same .....	(9)	at hand .....	(21)
and so on .....	(10)	at heart .....	(21)
answer for .....	(10)	at home .....	(22)



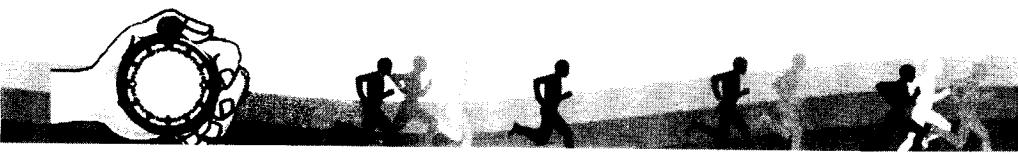
# Many Usages of English Phrases



at intervals .....	(22)	at one time .....	(24)
at large .....	(22)	at present .....	(25)
at last .....	(23)	at sb.'s disposal ...	(25)
at least .....	(23)	at times .....	(26)
at most .....	(24)	avail( oneself) of...	(26)

## B

back and forth .....	(29)	be related to .....	(36)
back down( off) ...	(29)	be rich in .....	(37)
be about to .....	(30)	be sick of .....	(37)
be accustomed to ...	(30)	be up to someone...	(37)
be angry with .....	(31)	before long .....	(38)
be anxious about ...	(31)	begin with .....	(38)
be better off .....	(32)	believe in .....	(39)
be bound to .....	(32)	belong to .....	(39)
be familiar with ...	(32)	blow down .....	(40)
be fit for .....	(33)	break away from ...	(40)
be fond of .....	(33)	break down .....	(41)
be friends with .....	(34)	break in .....	(41)
be in charge of .....	(34)	break into .....	(41)
be looking up .....	(35)	break off .....	(42)
be named after .....	(35)	break out .....	(42)
be out of the question .....	(35)	break through .....	(43)
be popular with ...	(36)	bring about .....	(43)
		bring down .....	(44)

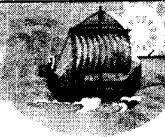


bring forward .....	(44)	by chance .....	(48)
bring in .....	(45)	by courtesy of .....	(49)
bring on .....	(45)	by far .....	(49)
bring out .....	(46)	by hand .....	(50)
bring (sth./sb.) to .....	(46)	by means of .....	(50)
bring up .....	(46)	by oneself .....	(51)
burn down .....	(47)	by the way .....	(51)
but for .....	(47)	by turns .....	(51)
by all means .....	(48)	by (in) virtue of .....	(52)
		by way of .....	(53)

## C

call for .....	(56)	change for .....	(62)
call off .....	(56)	change one's mind .....	(62)
call on .....	(57)	check in .....	(63)
call up .....	(57)	check out .....	(63)
care for .....	(58)	cheer up .....	(64)
carry into effect ...	(58)	clean up .....	(64)
carry on .....	(59)	clear up .....	(64)
carry out .....	(59)	come about .....	(65)
cast light on( upon) .....	(60)	come across .....	(65)
catch fire .....	(60)	come into effect ...	(66)
catch on .....	(60)	come into operation .....	(66)
catch one's breath...	(61)	come off .....	(67)
catch sight of .....	(61)		





come on .....	(67)	connect with .....	(72)
come out .....	(68)	(be) conscious of( that )	
come round( around )		.....	(73)
.....	(68)	consist of .....	(73)
come through .....	(69)	correspond with ...	(74)
come to ( sth. ) .....	(69)	count on .....	(74)
come to the point ...	(70)	cover up .....	(74)
come true .....	(70)	cut back .....	(75)
come up to .....	(70)	cut down .....	(75)
compare with .....	(71)	cut in .....	(76)
compare...to .....	(71)	cut off .....	(76)
complain about( of )		cut out .....	(77)
.....	(72)	cut up .....	(77)

## D

date from .....	(80)	do one's best .....	(84)
day after day .....	(80)	do without .....	(84)
deal in .....	(81)	double up .....	(84)
deal with .....	(81)	dozens of .....	(85)
die( away ) down		draw on .....	(85)
.....	(81)	draw up .....	(86)
die of .....	(82)	drop in .....	(86)
die out .....	(82)	drop off .....	(86)
divide up .....	(83)	drop out .....	(87)
do away with .....	(83)	dry up .....	(87)



due to ..... (88)

## E

each other .....	(90)	(be) engaged in .....	(92)
eat up .....	(90)	enjoy oneself .....	(92)
either...or .....	(91)	even if .....	(93)
embark on (upon)		ever since .....	(93)
.....	(91)	ever so .....	(93)
end up .....	(92)	except for .....	(94)

## F

face to face .....	(96)	fill in .....	(101)
face up to .....	(96)	find fault .....	(102)
fall back on .....	(97)	find out .....	(102)
fall behind .....	(97)	first and foremost ...	(103)
fall ill .....	(97)	fix up .....	(103)
fall in love .....	(98)	for (the) purpose of	
fall off .....	(98)	.....	(104)
fall out .....	(99)	for a moment .....	(104)
fall through .....	(99)	for a while .....	(104)
familiar to .....	(99)	for good .....	(105)
far from .....	(100)	for one thing .....	(105)
feel for .....	(100)	for the present ...	(106)
feel like .....	(101)	for the sake of ...	(106)
figure out .....	(101)	for the time being ...	(107)



# Many Usages of English Phrases



free from( of) ..... (107)

from time to time ... (108)

## G

gain an advantage over

..... (110)

get across ..... (110)

get along with ..... (111)

get at ..... (111)

get away ..... (112)

get by ..... (112)

get down ..... (112)

get down to ..... (113)

get in ..... (113)

get in touch with

..... (114)

get lost ..... (114)

get off ..... (115)

get on ..... (115)

get on with ..... (116)

get out of ..... (116)

get over ..... (116)

get the best of ... (117)

get through ..... (117)

get together ..... (118)

get up ..... (118)

get used to ..... (118)

give away ..... (119)

give back ..... (119)

give in ..... (120)

give off ..... (120)

give rise to ..... (121)

give up ..... (121)

go after ..... (121)

go against ..... (122)

go ahead ..... (122)

go along ..... (123)

go around( round)

..... (123)

go back on ..... (124)

go by ..... (124)

go down ..... (125)

go in for ..... (125)

go on ..... (125)

go out ..... (126)

go over ..... (126)

go through ..... (127)

go up ..... (127)



go without ..... (127)

granted (granting) that

(be) good for ..... (128)

..... (128)

**H**

had better ..... (131)

have a word with... (137)

had rather(...that)  
..... (131)

have an effect on... (137)

hand down ..... (132)

have got ..... (137)

hand in ..... (132)

have on ..... (138)

hand in hand ..... (133)

have to do with ... (138)

hand on ..... (133)

hear from ..... (139)

hand out ..... (134)

hear of ..... (139)

hang about( around)  
..... (134)

help oneself (to)... (139)

hang on ..... (134)

here and there ... (140)

hang up ..... (135)

hold back ..... (140)

happen to ..... (135)

hold on ..... (141)

hardly...before( when) ...  
..... (136)

hold one's breath... (141)

have a good time... (136)

hold out ..... (142)

**I**

if only ..... (145)

in a sense ..... (146)

in a hurry ..... (145)

in a word ..... (146)



# *Wiley Usages of English Phrases*

in accord with ...	(147)	in one's way .....	(156)
in accordance with		in order that .....	(157)
.....	(147)	in order to .....	(157)
in addition to .....	(147)	in other words ...	(158)
in advance .....	(148)	in particular .....	(158)
in all .....	(148)	in place .....	(159)
in case .....	(149)	in place of .....	(159)
in charge of .....	(149)	in proportion to .....	
in common .....	(149)	.....	(159)
in consequence .....		in public .....	(160)
.....	(150)	in quantity .....	(160)
in danger .....	(150)	in question .....	(161)
in debt .....	(151)	in regard to .....	(161)
in detail .....	(151)	in relation to .....	(162)
in difficulties .....	(152)	in return .....	(162)
in duplicate .....	(152)	in short .....	(162)
in essence .....	(152)	in sight .....	(163)
in favor of .....	(153)	in spite of .....	(163)
in general .....	(153)	in step (with) ...	(164)
in honor of .....	(154)	in stock .....	(164)
in (the) light of...	(154)	in that case .....	(165)
in line with .....	(155)	in the end .....	(165)
in need of .....	(155)	in the event of ...	(165)
in no case .....	(155)	in the face of .....	(166)
in no way .....	(156)	in the least .....	(166)



in the way ..... (167)  
in the world ..... (167)  
in touch (with) ... (168)  
in truth ..... (168)

in vain ..... (168)  
insist on ..... (169)  
instead of ..... (169)  
interfere in ..... (170)

J

join in ..... (173)

just now ..... (173)

K

keep an eye on ... (174)  
keep back ..... (174)  
keep down ..... (175)  
keep fit ..... (175)  
keep from ..... (175)  
keep in mind ..... (176)  
keep in touch with  
..... (176)

keep off ..... (177)  
keep on ..... (177)  
keep one's head ... (178)  
keep one's word ... (178)  
keep to ..... (179)  
keep up ..... (179)  
knock down ..... (180)

L

laugh at ..... (182)  
lay aside ..... (182)  
lay down ..... (183)  
lay off ..... (183)  
lay out ..... (183)  
lead to ..... (184)

leave alone ..... (184)  
leave behind ..... (185)  
leave out ..... (185)  
let alone ..... (186)  
let down ..... (186)  
let go (of) ..... (186)





let in .....	(187)	look down upon ...	(192)
let off .....	(187)	look forward to ...	(192)
let on .....	(188)	look in .....	(193)
let out .....	(188)	look on .....	(193)
lie in .....	(188)	look out .....	(194)
line up .....	(189)	look over .....	(194)
little by little .....	(189)	look through .....	(195)
live on .....	(190)	look up .....	(195)
live up to .....	(190)	lose heart .....	(195)
look at .....	(191)	lose one's head ...	(196)
look back .....	(191)	lose one's temper...	(196)
look back on .....	(192)		

## M

make a decision ...	(199)	make out .....	(203)
make a difference ...	(199)	make progress ...	(204)
make a promise ...	(200)	make sense .....	(204)
make a speech ...	(200)	make sure .....	(205)
make amends .....	(201)	make the best of ...	(205)
make an effort ...	(201)	make up .....	(206)
make clear .....	(201)	make up for .....	(206)
make for .....	(202)	make up one's mind .....	(207)
make friends (with) .....	(202)	make use of ...	(207)
make fun of .....	(203)	make way .....	(208)
make one's way ...	(203)	many a .....	(208)



may as well ..... (208)  
mess about( around) ..... (209)

mix up ..... (209)  
more or less ..... (210)  
more than ..... (210)

N

neither...nor... ..... (212)  
next door ..... (212)  
no doubt ..... (213)  
no less than ..... (213)  
no longer ..... (213)  
no matter ..... (214)  
no more ..... (214)

no more than ..... (215)  
no sooner...than ... (215)  
no wonder ..... (216)  
not only...but(also) ..... (216)  
nothing but ..... (216)  
now and then ..... (217)  
now that ..... (217)

O

object to ..... (219)  
occur to ..... (219)  
off and on ..... (220)  
off duty ..... (220)  
on a diet ..... (220)  
on account of ..... (221)  
on average ..... (221)  
on behalf of ..... (222)  
on board ..... (222)

on business ..... (223)  
on condition that... (223)  
on earth ..... (223)  
on fire ..... (224)  
on hand ..... (224)  
on no account ..... (225)  
on one's own ..... (225)  
on purpose ..... (225)  
on sale ..... (226)





on second thoughts .....	(226)	or so .....	(232)
on the ground(s) of .....	(227)	other than .....	(233)
on the point of ...	(227)	out of breath .....	(233)
on the road .....	(227)	out of danger .....	(234)
on the side .....	(228)	out of date .....	(234)
on the spot .....	(228)	out of doors .....	(234)
on the whole .....	(229)	out of one's reach...	(235)
once again .....	(229)	out of order .....	(235)
once( and)for all...	(229)	out of place .....	(235)
once in a while ...	(230)	out of question ...	(236)
once upon a time...	(230)	out of sight .....	(236)
one after another...	(231)	out of touch .....	(237)
one another .....	(231)	out of work .....	(237)
or else .....	(232)	over and over .....	(238)
		owing to .....	(238)

## P

pass away .....	(241)	pay off .....	(244)
pass off .....	(241)	pick out .....	(244)
pass on( to) .....	(242)	pick up .....	(245)
pay a visit .....	(242)	play a part in .....	(245)
pay attention to ...	(242)	play a trick on ...	(246)
pay back .....	(243)	play up to .....	(246)
pay for .....	(243)	play with .....	(247)

