

高职高专英语配套教材

# 新编英语 词汇和语法例解

◎ 主编 王 君



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## 内 容 提 要

本书为高职高专英语配套教材,共分四部分:第一部分为词汇练习;第二部分为语法练习;第三部分为模拟测试;第四部分为典型例句。本书涵盖了《大学英语三级考试大纲》所列的 3346 个词和 536 个词组中筛选的重点词和词组及 13 个语法项目,所编排内容系统完整,足以使考生除教科书以外,无需参考其他语法和词汇书籍即能达到考试达标的目的。此外,每套习题后均附有详尽的答案注释,释疑针对性强,难点讲解透彻,便于考生举一反三,使考生在三级考试中真正做到以不变应万变。

本书除了可作为大学英语三级考试备考用书外,还可作为全国公共英语等级考试、专升本考试及各类自学考试等的备考强化资料。

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# 前 言

当前不少学生对大学英语三级考试的词汇和语法部分有一种误解，认为整份考卷中最多只占 15 分，对考试总成绩无足轻重，不值得在词汇和语法上花大力气，其实，这种想法正是某些学生考试成绩屡屡徘徊不前的原因所在。有人把学英语比作盖大厦，词汇是“砖瓦”，语法是“结构”，缺了这两样大厦自然就盖不成了，因此，重视词汇和语法的学习和掌握在英语学习中至关重要，听力、阅读、翻译等诸方面水平如何都与此密切相关。实际上，许多三级词汇与结构试题并不难。由于所考的语法项目相对稳定，所考的词汇亦有一定的范围，考生只要方法得当，要在短期内通过强化训练，迅速掌握这部分知识，从而顺利通过三级考试或在三级考试中取得高分，是完全有可能的。

我们按照全国大学英语三级考试教学大纲和考试大纲的要求，参照历年的真题，组织了长期从事大学英语教学的优秀教师依据多年教学经验与体会，针对绝大多数考生的英语水平及存在的不足之处，有针对性地编写了这本强化备考书。本书实用性和针对性强，所编排内容系统完整，足以使考生除教科书以外，无需参考其他词汇和语法书籍即能达到考试达标的目的。

本书的目的就是帮助学生增加词汇量，提高用词能力，掌握语法知识，针对大学英语三级考试进行词汇和语法方面的强化训练，并通过做模拟题备考。

本书分四部分：第一部分为词汇练习，有词汇填空和单项选择两种题型，高频词汇涵盖率高；第二部分为语法练习，囊括了所有三级考试大纲包括的语法项目；第三部分为模拟题，共 10 套练习题，设计与真题风格一致，通过接触题目实战练习，将一个个孤立的词汇有机地联系起来，记忆语境即刻呈现，定能使你事半功倍；第四

部分为典型例句。此外，每套习题后均附有详尽的答案注释，释疑针对性强，难点讲解透彻，便于考生举一反三，在三级考试中真正做到以不变应万变。

本书的特点在于“全面”、“综合”。所谓“全面”，指该习题系统涵盖了大学英语三级考试所考查的核心词汇、重点词组及 13 个语法项目。所谓“综合”，指练习涉及学习这些重点词汇和语法时所应把握的各个主要方面。

本书除了可作为大学英语三级考试备考用书外，还可作为全国公共英语等级考试、专升本考试及各类自学考试等的备考强化资料。

本书由王君任主编，柯淑萍、黄晨任副主编，同时参编的还有孙培、陈树平等。由于编写时间仓促，编者水平有限，书中若有疏漏之处，敬请广大教师、学生批评指正，以便进一步修改完善。

编者

2005 年 7 月于杭州西子湖畔

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## 第一部分 词 汇

### Part One: Blank Fillings for Vocabulary (第一部分: 词汇填空)

Directions: fill in each blank with an appropriate word which is given in Chinese. Change the form if necessary.

1. People are exposed to so much \_\_\_\_\_ (广告) every day that they accept its values and attitudes in their way of life.

2. What is your first reaction when you hear the whistling of the \_\_\_\_\_ (救护车) ?

3. Mr. Yang was warmly welcomed by the crowds because of his safe \_\_\_\_\_ (抵达) on the earth.

4. Don't eat anything that will spoil your \_\_\_\_\_ (胃口) for dinner.

5. Human beings have to keep the \_\_\_\_\_ (平衡) of nature in order to survive .

6. The owner \_\_\_\_\_ (讨价还价) with me about the rent of the house yesterday.

7. The government's education \_\_\_\_\_ (预算) is open to the public.

8. My favorite \_\_\_\_\_ (品牌) of soap is Luxury, what about yours?

9. \_\_\_\_\_ (背景) music has to be charged in bars or shopping centers according to the new laws.

10. Digital \_\_\_\_\_ (照相机) makes our life more beautiful and colorful.

11. Part of the reason for the drop in sales is \_\_\_\_\_ (竞争) from similar businesses.

12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (向……挑战) him to the game of tennis, but he refused to accept it.

13. She felt \_\_\_\_\_ (尴尬) to hear her naughty son making so much noise at the party.

14. It is believed that people should share the right of \_\_\_\_\_ (平等) before the law.

15. \_\_\_\_\_ stores (连锁店) in the city and the country give us much convenience.

16. All the goods in the counter are free of \_\_\_\_\_ (免费) to the disabled.

17. Children all believe that Santa Claus will come down the \_\_\_\_\_ (烟囱) to give them Christmas gifts on Christmas eve.

18. We are not allowed to accept personal \_\_\_\_\_ (支票) in our hotel.

19. Which do you like better, \_\_\_\_\_ (古典) music or popular music?

20. She gave up her \_\_\_\_\_ (舒适的) life and went to Africa for medical aid.

21. Alice is very modesty and diligent \_\_\_\_\_ (与……比较) with her little sister.

22. If you are not satisfied with our service, you can make \_\_\_\_\_ (投诉) to our manager.

23. Whenever you take the reservation of the guests, make sure to make \_\_\_\_\_ (确认) about it.

24. \_\_\_\_\_ (自信心) may lead to your great success in your whole life.

25. Jean has always been very \_\_\_\_\_ (意识) that she annoys many people.



26. On the \_\_\_\_\_ (相反), I will go with him wherever he goes.
27. How to protect the rights of the \_\_\_\_\_ (消费者) has been paid much attention recently.
28. The whole society has to take some responsibility for the rising \_\_\_\_\_ (犯罪率) rate.
29. The boy burned with \_\_\_\_\_ (好奇心) to know what was in the letter addressed to her mother.
30. As the \_\_\_\_\_ (窗帘) rises a dead body was seen on the stage.
31. One person's \_\_\_\_\_ dish (美味佳肴) is another person's poison.
32. It's no use trying to persuade him to give up his idea, he is \_\_\_\_\_ (下定决心) to go abroad.
33. China is a \_\_\_\_\_ (发展中) country while America is a developed country.
34. As a waitress, you should not knock at the door of the guest when there is a sign which says "No \_\_\_\_\_" (请勿打扰)。
35. Don't be so \_\_\_\_\_ (不耐烦)! The bus will be here soon.
36. She never borrows anything; she is far too \_\_\_\_\_ (独立的) for that.
37. The World of Animals is my son's \_\_\_\_\_ (最喜爱的) TV program.
38. China is now faced with a big \_\_\_\_\_ (经济) growth.
39. Our journey by camel was quite an \_\_\_\_\_ (经历) .
40. Without a job, without any help from others, he was almost \_\_\_\_\_ (身无分文) .
41. I don't want to go out for a picnic; \_\_\_\_\_ (再说), I don't have time to do so.
42. The \_\_\_\_\_ (大多数) of doctors believe that smoking is harmful to health.

43. Different people in the world can \_\_\_\_\_ (交流) by means of telephone, E-mail, radio and letters.

44. Cinema is a place for \_\_\_\_\_ (娱乐) especially to the young people.

45. He worked so hard that \_\_\_\_\_ (终于) he made himself ill.

46. The only \_\_\_\_\_ (解释) for his behavior is that he is made.

47. We shall have a \_\_\_\_\_ (告别) party before we leave for New York.

48. This old French table is a very valuable piece of \_\_\_\_\_ (家具).

49. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ (内疚的) conscience about forgetting to buy a present for your son.

50. Without \_\_\_\_\_ (犹豫), I would say he is the best student in our class.

51. The government has a very bad \_\_\_\_\_ (形象) because it continues with plans that nobody likes.

52. This \_\_\_\_\_ (进口) and export company profits a lot from selling the silk products.

53. Drunk driving is \_\_\_\_\_ (不合法的) in all the countries in the world.

54. I have one lock but I bought another as an additional \_\_\_\_\_ (保险) against thieves.

55. Do you really think all human beings are more \_\_\_\_\_ (聪明的, 明智的) than animals?

56. We got to know each other better at 20-minute \_\_\_\_\_ (中途休息).

57. She \_\_\_\_\_ (投资) in a house which was located in the centre of the city.

58. Mr. Smith was \_\_\_\_\_ (嫉妒的) of his neighbor's great success in business.

59. The whole room was filled with \_\_\_\_\_ (笑声) at his jokes.
60. At my \_\_\_\_\_ (休闲时间), I like reading books or climbing mountains.
61. I don't like recorded show, instead, I like watching \_\_\_\_\_ (实况) broadcasting.
62. In this part of the city, you can see ancient and \_\_\_\_\_ (现代的) building next to each other.
63. The meeting will begin in an hour; in the \_\_\_\_\_ (同时), let's have a cup of coffee.
64. Most \_\_\_\_\_ (婚姻) that fail list financial problems as a main factor.
65. The trade union is \_\_\_\_\_ (谈判) with the employers to get a better contract.
66. Noise of the traffic in early Sunday morning \_\_\_\_\_ (冒犯) everyone who lives in the street.
67. I can the beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ (轮廓) of her face in the light of the candle.
68. He thought that money was a \_\_\_\_\_ (护照) to happiness.
69. Live simple, enjoy myself and help others that's my \_\_\_\_\_ (生活理念).
70. The company are \_\_\_\_\_ (促销) their new sort of toothbrush on television.
71. The \_\_\_\_\_ (人口) of China is five times as large as that of Amercia.
72. Her later stories are not interesting because of their \_\_\_\_\_ (贫乏) of imagination.
73. There was a large crowd in the square, \_\_\_\_\_ (抗议) the war against Iraq.
74. If you want to be a teacher, you have to get a teaching \_\_\_\_\_ (资格证书) first.

75. I'm not going to give my son the job just because of our \_\_\_\_\_ (关系).

76. Lily \_\_\_\_\_ (相像) her sister in appearance but not in personality.

77. Send your \_\_\_\_\_ (简历) to the company when you apply for a post.

78. Some serious illnesses will be found in a \_\_\_\_\_ (常规的) medical examination.

79. For \_\_\_\_\_ (安全) reason, all the passengers have to be searched before boarding.

80. This is a very important form, please put your \_\_\_\_\_ (签名) here.

81. Boys wear fashionable clothes to attract girls, in a \_\_\_\_\_ (类似的) way, some birds have bright feathers.

82. I'm afraid the blue skirts you want are out of \_\_\_\_\_ (库存) at the moment, but we will have some a week later.

83. I'm a completely \_\_\_\_\_ (陌生人) in this town. Can you tell me the way to the station?

84. he thinks he is \_\_\_\_\_ (优越于) to us because his father is an important man.

85. The little boy is lucky enough to \_\_\_\_\_ (幸存) the earthquake.

86. He felt \_\_\_\_\_ (同情) for her suffering but he could do nothing for her.

87. I will go for a two-week tour, which allows some time for \_\_\_\_\_ (旅游观光).

88. It's a great \_\_\_\_\_ (诱惑) for a young man to be surrounded by pretty women.

89. She's always had a \_\_\_\_\_ (倾向) to be fat.

90. The killer \_\_\_\_\_ (威胁) to murder me if I didn't take out all

my money.

91. In \_\_\_\_\_ (传统的) Chinese culture, women tend to be more modest and diligent.

92. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_ (颤抖) with fear when she saw the policeman.

93. \_\_\_\_\_ (地铁) in many big cities are very popular.

94. If you want to make sure that your \_\_\_\_\_ (贵重物品) are safe, put them in the bank.

95. She didn't like the work, because it lacked \_\_\_\_\_ (多样性).

96. Family \_\_\_\_\_ (暴力) draws much attention of mass media.

97. The \_\_\_\_\_ (航海旅行) from England to India used to take 6 months.

98. The old lady eats less and is losing \_\_\_\_\_ (减肥).

99. She \_\_\_\_\_ (目击) the complete change of her dear daughter.

100. My request to work with him met a cold \_\_\_\_\_ (拒绝).

### Keys for Part One (第一部分答案)

- |                   |                  |                 |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. advertisements | 2. ambulance     | 3. arrival      |
| 4. appetite       | 5. balance       | 6. bargained    |
| 7. budget         | 8. brand         | 9. Background   |
| 10. camera        | 11. competition  | 12. challenged  |
| 13. embarrassed   | 14. equality     | 15. Chain       |
| 16. charge        | 17. chimney      | 18. check       |
| 19. classical     | 20. comfortable  | 21. compared    |
| 22. complaint     | 23. confirmation | 24. Confidence  |
| 25. conscious     | 26. contrary     | 27. consumer    |
| 28. crime         | 29. curiosity    | 30. curtain     |
| 31. delicious     | 32. determined   | 33. developing  |
| 34. disturbing    | 35. impatient    | 36. independent |
| 37. favorite      | 38. economic     | 39. experience  |

- |                 |                   |                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 40. penniless   | 41. besides       | 42. majority     |
| 43. communicate | 44. entertainment | 45. eventually   |
| 46. explanation | 47. farewell      | 48. furniture    |
| 49. guilty      | 50. hesitation    | 51. impressions  |
| 52. entrance    | 53. illegal       | 54. insurance    |
| 55. intelligent | 56. interval      | 57. invested     |
| 58. jealous     | 59. laughter      | 60. leisure      |
| 61. live        | 62. modern        | 63. meantime     |
| 64. marriages   | 65. negotiating   | 66. offends      |
| 67. outline     | 68. passport      | 69. philosophy   |
| 70. promoting   | 71. population    | 72. poverty      |
| 73. protesting  | 74. qualification | 75. relationship |
| 76. resembles   | 77. resume        | 78. regular      |
| 79. safety      | 80. signature     | 81. similar      |
| 82. stock       | 83. stranger      | 84. superior     |
| 85. survive     | 86. sympathy      | 87. sightseeing  |
| 88. temptation  | 89. tendency      | 90. threatened   |
| 91. traditional | 92. trembled      | 93. subways      |
| 94. valuables   | 95. varieties     | 96. violence     |
| 97. voyage      | 98. weight        | 99. witnessed    |
| 100. refusal    |                   |                  |

## Part Two: Blank Fillings for Vocabulary(第二部分: 词汇填空)

1. Hubing's good looking makes him the most p \_\_\_\_\_ model in our country.

2. The red-mouth bird is known by v \_\_\_\_\_ names in other dialects of our country.

3. The little boy s \_\_\_\_\_ the wet clothes on the grass to dry them in the sun.

4. In the highway, there is a speed l \_\_\_\_\_ of 120 miles an hour.
5. I was told from his facial e \_\_\_\_\_ that he was so surprised when he heard the bad news.
6. The current political c \_\_\_\_\_ of our country is favorable for foreign investments.
7. Accepting this job i \_\_\_\_\_ that you will go abroad for 3 months each year.
8. Last week I copied all the papers r \_\_\_\_\_ to this subject I could find in the library.
9. The manager d \_\_\_\_\_ one of the hotel workers of stealing the money.
10. We haven't met for a long time. I could hardly r \_\_\_\_\_ him at first sight.
11. Arguing about the prices c \_\_\_\_\_ many valuable times of the negotiation.
12. The doctor advised my father to give up the bad h \_\_\_\_\_ of smoking and drinking.
13. Diary often helps to r \_\_\_\_\_ us of the past time.
14. I had just started at university but I still felt shy and d \_\_\_\_\_.
15. Lack of trust is very v \_\_\_\_\_ in a relationship.
16. When I was working in New York, I form a strong a \_\_\_\_\_ to my college.
17. The study of the placebo opens up new k \_\_\_\_\_ about the way the human body can heal itself.
18. Experts may be useful to s \_\_\_\_\_ a problem and suggest solutions.
19. She s \_\_\_\_\_ on her honor that what she said was true.
20. Some people in England still think that it is p \_\_\_\_\_ for men to stand up when a woman comes into the room.
21. The wedding ceremony is the most t \_\_\_\_\_ scene in the play.

22. The rain will a \_\_\_\_\_ our plans for a picnic.
23. Because of SARS, our college had been i \_\_\_\_\_ for 3 weeks.
24. A good massage always r \_\_\_\_\_ me.
25. The girl p \_\_\_\_\_ to tears to get our sympathy.
26. He s \_\_\_\_\_ the goal that he set for himself when he graduated from the college.
27. December 28 is the a \_\_\_\_\_ of the founding of our college.
28. The fat youth is a \_\_\_\_\_ to drugs.
29. The travel industry c \_\_\_\_\_ greatly to the economy of Hangzhou.
30. The baby finished his milk with a smile of c \_\_\_\_\_.
31. Many youngsters find it harder to a \_\_\_\_\_ classical music than pop music.
32. It was difficult to i \_\_\_\_\_ through his accent where he came from.
33. Every day cleaning the blackboard is my r \_\_\_\_\_ job.
34. I'd like to choose the yellow one. That's my f \_\_\_\_\_ color.
35. She i \_\_\_\_\_ good looking from her mother and bad temper from his father.
36. I think, t \_\_\_\_\_ I exist.
37. Professor Wang left in such a hurry that I s \_\_\_\_\_ had time to thank him.
38. At the beginning of this year, he was a \_\_\_\_\_ to the chairman of the committee.
39. I am very g \_\_\_\_\_ to you for inviting me to the unforgettable party.
40. He will be offered a very well-paid p \_\_\_\_\_ in the company.
41. There was no news, n \_\_\_\_\_ she went on hoping.
42. She is so tired that she can h \_\_\_\_\_ continue to write.
43. Many people complain of the rapid p \_\_\_\_\_ of modern life.



44. The bus driver is r \_\_\_\_\_ for the safety of all the passengers.
45. The river is heavily p \_\_\_\_\_ by the waste of the paper factory.
46. Christmas is s \_\_\_\_\_ to be a time to express our love and goodwill towards others.
47. Under such urgent c \_\_\_\_\_ he still can make sound judgment.
48. It is a c \_\_\_\_\_ in our country to give the room a good sweep before Spring Festival.
49. The accident was d \_\_\_\_\_ to careless driving.
50. Living in a big town has many a \_\_\_\_\_, such as good schools, libraries and theatres.
51. After the safe landing of the aircraft, Yang liwei was r \_\_\_\_\_ as national hero.
52. Young people tend to take time and youth for g \_\_\_\_\_.
53. Christmas is the best time for the child to r \_\_\_\_\_ the gifts from their parents.
54. The agreement is to take e \_\_\_\_\_ from the beginning of next month.
55. Noise is an d \_\_\_\_\_ when you are trying to study.
56. Scientists are making great efforts to r \_\_\_\_\_ the mysteries of the outer space.
57. Most of the winners of Nobel Prize a \_\_\_\_\_ their present success to the intelligence and hard work.
58. The a \_\_\_\_\_ of the moon for the earth causes the tide.
59. True love c \_\_\_\_\_ in mutual love and respect.
60. The doctor suggested that he should c \_\_\_\_\_ down on smoking and drinking.
61. I am an ordinary girl that no one will take n \_\_\_\_\_ of when I am walking on the street.