

WRITING

主编 申丕

四级写作

总动员



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●●→ 四级考试写作考点精析与对策

一、四级考试写作基础知识

1. 《大学英语课程教学要求》对四级考试作文有何要求?

《大学英语课程教学要求》(试行)对英语四级书面表达能力的要求是:能用常见的应用文体完成一般的写作任务,能描述个人经历、事件、观感、情感等,能就一般性话题或提纲在半小时内写出 120 词的短文,内容基本完整、用词恰当,语篇连贯。能在一般或应用写作中使用恰当的写作技能。

2. 四级写作的评分原则是什么?

四级写作的评分原则具体如下:

(1) 大学英语考试的目的是检查考生是否达到大学英语课程教学要求规定的四级教学要求,对作文的评分应以此要求为准则。

(2) 大学英语考试作文题采用总体评分(Global Scoring)方法。阅卷人员就总的印象给出奖励分(Reward Scores),而不是按语言点的错误数目扣分。

(3) 从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评判。内容和语言是一个统一体。作文应表达题目所规定的内容,而内容要通过语言来表达。要考虑作文是否切题,是否充分表达思想,也要考虑是否用英语清

楚而确切地表达思想,也就是要考虑语言上的错误是否造成理解上的障碍。

(4)避免趋中倾向。该给高分的给高分,包括满分;该给低分的给低分,包括零分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文卷中不应只给中间的几种分数。

通过研究这四条原则,可以得到如下启示:

(1)考生应严格以课程教学要求规定的四级教学要求为出发点,有针对性地复习,不做无用功。

(2)考生不能仅仅满足于不犯或少犯语法错误,而要着眼于通过写作来有效表达自己的思想,从整体上把握文章的篇章结构、遣词造句与表达意图,这样才能给阅卷人一个好的总体印象。

(3)考生对文章内容与语言都要重视。如果内容充实而表达不清,或语言华丽而无实际内容,都会影响得分。一篇好的作文,内容和语言都应当给人以深刻的印象,两者相辅相成,都为中心思想服务。

3. 四级写作的评分标准是什么?

1)四级写作的评分标准是:

(1)短文写作部分满分为15分。

(2)阅卷标准共分五等:14分、11分、8分、5分及2分。各有参照卷一至二份。

(3)阅卷人员根据阅卷标准,对照参照卷评分,若认为与某一分数(如8分)相似,即定为该分数(即8分);若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数,则可加一分(即9分)或减一分(即7分)。但不得加或减半分。

(4)评分标准

14分作文——文章切题。文字通顺,条理清楚,无重大语言错误,仅有个别小错。

11分作文——文章切题。文字通顺,条理清楚,但有少量语言错误。

8分作文——基本切题。有些地方表达不清,文字勉强连贯,语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。

5分作文——基本切题。思想表达不清,连贯性差,有较多的严重语言错误。

2分作文——条理不清,思路紊乱,语言支离破碎,大部分有错误,且多数为严重错误。

(5)字数不足应酌情扣分:

累计字数	CET4	90 ~ 99	80 ~ 89	70 ~ 79	60 ~ 69	50 ~ 59	< 49
	CET6	110 ~ 119	100 ~ 109	90 ~ 99	80 ~ 89	70 ~ 79	> 69
扣分		1	2	3	5	7	9

注:1. 如题目中给出主题句、起始句、结束句,均不得计入所写字数。

2. 只写一段者:0~4分;只写两段者:0~9分(指规定三段的作文)。

3. 如果扣为0分,要慎重处理。

2)四级作文的评分参照卷分析

在实际阅卷过程中,考试委员会从当次作文卷中选中五篇加以评分,以此作为所有阅卷人员评分的范例。下面这10篇作文就是四级作文评分的参照卷、实例分析和点评。原文未作任何改动,考生可以参考这些文章来估计一下自己的水平。

【试题】

Women in the Modern World

1. Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today.

2. With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. _____

3. In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized.

(1) 以下为14分样文。文章切题。论证充分,有说服力,论证手段丰富(举例、正反),表达思想清楚,语言流畅,词汇丰富,连贯性好。用词准确,仅有个别小错误。

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. In Many countries, more and more women are acting as workers, farmers, scientists and even leaders. We can say that almost all jobs which men can do are done perfectly by women. Women are no longer looked down upon by society.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. Husband and wife are now equal in the family. They cope with problems of daily life together, and share happiness with each other. Also, you can hardly find out that in today's families, women are being busy with dinners, whereas men comfortably sitting in armchairs, reading newspapers.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. A number of men still jealously guard their rights, and regard women as incapable creature. Few women are allowed to attend important international meetings dominated by men. That's really the problems we should solve immediately.

(2) 以下为 11 分样文。文章切题。表达思想清楚,文字连贯,用词比较准确,但有少量语言错误。

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. More and more women go to work to earn money instead of keeping the house or looking after the children. Women have entered many fields of society including scientific field. As we know, many women sports teams have won the world's champions such as Chinese women's Volleyball Team.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. Husbands are not the masters of wives in many places. Husbands and wives are equal now. They join together to overcome difficulties and share happiness.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Also in some places. Women are considered being

"thing" belong to men. They have little chance to find jobs. They don't get equal pay for equal job. This is a problem must be solved not only by society but also by women themselves.

(3) 以下为 8 分样文。文章基本切题,有些地方表达思想不够清楚,文字勉强连贯;语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. Many Women today are playing an important part at works that was thought only could be done by the men before. For an example. Some women are not secretary in the office, instead, they become manager of a company.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. In the world today, more and more women have their own job. They get their own salary, and become more independent from their husband. With the economic situation improved, their family position is improving.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Many husbands only want his wife to stay at home, and do house works or do some shopping. They only want their wife to be a housewife, but not a manager of a company.

(4) 以下为 5 分样文。文章基本切题,但表达思想不清楚,连贯性差。有较多的严重语言错误。

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. In today, many women have a work. They worked as well as men playing an important part in factories. There are many women in government also. They lead other people country, and make out plans. There are many scientist also. They event new things to improve our life.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. In ancient, women's position in family is pity. They had to looks after their children, did every how husband ordered her to do. But now it is changed. They are equal to her husband. They have

the right of speaking of idea, discussion thing with her husband, do what she wants to do.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. We also should realize, women's liberty are limited. For example, many factories want men become its workers but the chance of women is less than men. Everyone should do their best to change this condition. I'm sure, the liberation of women would be increased.

(5) 以下为 2 分样文。文章条理不清,思路紊乱,大部分句子均有错误,有的甚至影响理解。具体问题剖析:缺乏逻辑,东一句西一句,没有围绕中心论述,如第一段就没有展开论述妇女社会角色的转变,表达太笼统而缺乏说服力;句子有明显的汉语表达痕迹;衔接不自然,没有用适当的关联词;拼写错误很多,大部分句子均有错误。

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. Long age, women only did something in the kitchen or at home. Now many of them have serious jobs to serve for people. What men can do so can women.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. Today in the family, the wife often lets her husband to do something at home but ago, only women did something. Men are fond of doing something at home.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Sometimes, the matter, the husband hitting his wife, often happened. In the factory the women to as much as the men, but they are paid less than the men. Some people have not completely realized the liberation of women.

【2003 年 9 月四级作文评分参照卷】

The Day My Classmate Fell Ill (or Got Injured)

1. 简单叙述一下这位同学生病(或受伤)的情况
2. 同学、老师和我是如何帮助他/她的
3. 人与人之间的这种相互关爱给我的感受是…

(1) 以下为 14 分样文。文章切题,论证丰富生动,表达思想清楚,文字通顺,连贯性较好。基本上无大的语言错误,仅有个别小错误。

During the SARS period in this spring, the year of 2003, one of my classmates, Liming, was struck down by the virus and was immediately sent to hospital.

The news spread quickly on campus. At first, we were terrified and wondered if we were infected too. However, through our government's publicity on mass media, we gradually conquered the fear and set out to try our best to help him. Some teachers provided daily necessities while some students recorded the English class contents for him so that Liming could not be left behind. With our care and concern, Liming recovered quickly.

Such an incident teaches us a good moral. Our society is full of love, warm and peaceful, in which people — from man to woman, from individual to individual—lend others a hand. Just like a famous song goes, “the world will turn into heaven only if everyone contributes a little.” and I do believe that it's my great honor to live in this love-filled paradise!

(2) 以下为 11 分样文。文章切题,表达思想清楚,文字比较连贯,但有一些语法错误。

In 1 April 2003, one of my classmates was get serious cold. First day when he came to school, we found that his eyes were red and his sound was rough. The second day, his cold was too bad that he couldn't go to school.

At that time, there was a serious ill called SARS in our country. It's just like badly cold and can infected others easily. But our classmates didn't go away from him. They seemed more close to him. Our classmates helped him to take back breakfast. Our teacher came to see him with his notes book. He helped him to study in order that he didn't drop behind my classmates. For he was my best friend, I just sat on his bed and do my best to comfort him.

Although there was SARS around us, but I felt very warm from this

thing. It told me that the love from true heart can help come across any difficult. We are so lucky that we live in a big warmth family. And not very long, my classmate was getting healthy and could come to school again. How happy we were!

(3) 以下为 8 分样文。文章基本切题,也有必要的细节描述,但有的地方表达不清楚。有比较多的语言错误。

One day there is a student who was isolated for infectious disease. We and our teachers are concerning about his situation. But he must be isolated from us for relivesing measure.

In this important period, we telephoned to him, we also told him that he had a good rest time. we suggested that he call up his friends who were not kept in touch because of burden study and read some books which he enjoys but have no time to read. At last we told him that he must get over this fell .

I think we should love each other. When somebody needs help we should lend our one hand to him.

(4) 以下为 5 分样文。文章基本切题。语句衔接不自然,简单句使用得太多,有些表达不太准确,有明显的汉语表达痕迹。

Last week, Lining and I studied in classroom. Suddenly, Lining said to me that he had a headache. I asked he to see doctor. he said it was not bad. After 5 minutes, Lining say to me his headache very serious. So I helped him go to hospital.

Students and teacher heard Lining went to hospital, all of them went to the hospital. Some teacher asked Lining don't worry, it will be good. Some students asked Lining take care of himself. Lining said that he was very moved.

Thought this things, I think a lot . The world is beautiful, because the love filled in it. People can help each other when who are in trouble.

(5) 以下为 2 分样文。文章未能按照题目要求写,没有着重写“同学、老师和我是如何帮助他/她的”,“人与人之间的这种相互关爱给我

的感受是……”。条理不清,思路紊乱,大部分句子均有错误,有的甚至影响理解。

One day, we are all in classroom. Wang gang said, "Oh!" We all see her and found that she was crying! Teacher turned to ask her what was wrong. She said, "I do got a fever, my head is very hot!" Feng Gang sent she to hospital, we all followed they. In the hospital, doctor Wang give a inject to her, she gradually calm and not hot as before. We all thanked the doctor.

4. 四级写作的命题趋势是什么?

考生想在作文上得高分,必须思路清晰,内容切题,文字连贯,句式有变化,句子结构和用词正确。四级作文的可能的出题形式有:观点论述题、不同物(不同观点)比较题、信件和图表题。

1) 观点论述题

考生在进行观点论述题的写作时,一定要明确提出自己的观点,并对已提出的观点,提供充分的、符合逻辑的论据。

2) 不同物(不同观点)比较题

考生在做此类题型的作文时,一定要将不同物(不同观点)进行比较或对照。比较不同物/不同观点的相同点,对照两个方面相异点。

3) 图表题

2002年6月的四级作文考了图表题。在做此类作文时,考生切忌堆砌数据,而应在对图表进行准确的概括和描述后用更多的篇幅来揭示图表的含义或分析其原因。

另外,在出题范围上也更加接近大学生生活,如大学生读书、择业、社交及其理想等。因此,考生在日常学习与生活中应多留意、多观察、勤思考,这样考试时才会言之有物,不至于无从下笔。

5. 四级写作临场注意事项有哪些?

四级写作临场注意事项如下:

1) 仔细审题