

# 高自考公共英语(一)习题集

## 完形填空·词汇与语法结构

王治丹 严娇兰 秋实 编著



北京航空航天大学出版社

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第一部分

# 词汇与语法结构





Test 1

1. I can't even afford a new pair of shoes, \_\_\_\_\_ alone a winter coat.  
A. all B. even  
C. except D. let
2. The school \_\_\_\_\_ a system of monthly tests in place of an annual exam.  
A. took B. collected  
C. adapted D. agreed
3. The examiners often \_\_\_\_\_ extremely difficult questions for the literature exam.  
A. set B. write  
C. create D. make
4. No educational system is perfect. Each one has its \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. borders B. limitations  
C. frontiers D. limits
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ exam in January prepared pupils for the real thing in June.  
A. false B. unreal  
C. mock D. imaginary
6. Another argument with his boss \_\_\_\_\_ him that he should find a new job.  
A. convinced B. fixed  
C. believed D. agreed
7. If we do not take steps to protect the world's wild life, many species of birds and animals are likely to \_\_\_\_\_ completely.  
A. die out B. die down  
C. die away D. die from
8. When John was arrested for drunken driving, he expected to lose his driving licence, but he was \_\_\_\_\_ with a fine.  
A. let through B. let off  
C. let out D. let down
9. I am very disappointed in you. I didn't think you were the sort of person who would \_\_\_\_\_ his word.  
A. go out on B. go back on  
C. go through with D. go down with
10. The breeze coming through the open window caused the candlelight to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. wave B. flicker

- C. flap D. tremble
11. I don't really know Frank all that well. He's just a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ acquaintance.  
A. random B. accidental  
C. haphazard D. casual
12. The river sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ its banks and floods the fields.  
A. spills B. flows out  
C. overflows D. splashes
13. France is famous \_\_\_\_\_ its good wine.  
A. for B. at  
C. with D. of
14. I'm afraid the music is too noisy. Would you \_\_\_\_\_ the radio a little?  
A. turn up B. turn off  
C. turn over D. turn down
15. I have two sisters and \_\_\_\_\_ are teachers.  
A. all of them B. all of whom  
C. both of them D. both of whom
16. "\_\_\_\_\_ as many mistakes as you can," the teacher said.  
A. Point out B. Point to  
C. Point at D. Point out of
17. Do you know the fighter \_\_\_\_\_ Wang Ping?  
A. calling B. called  
C. to be called D. to call
18. They \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese in our college since they came here last year.  
A. taught B. are teaching  
C. have been teaching D. have been taught
19. Professor Liu has an important conference to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. be attended B. attend  
C. take D. join in
20. —Must I hand in the exercise book this morning?  
—No, you \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. needn't B. mustn't  
C. don't D. can't
21. PRC \_\_\_\_\_ the People's Republic of China.  
A. instead of B. insteads of

C. stand for D. stands for

22. Here is my friend. Would you \_\_\_\_\_ to make yourself \_\_\_\_\_ to him?  
A. please; know B. like; known  
C. please; known D. like; know

23. China is a \_\_\_\_\_ country, \_\_\_\_\_ in the east of Asia.  
A. developed; laid B. developing; lying  
C. developing; laying D. developed; lies

24. All the money was \_\_\_\_\_ on books.  
A. cost B. taken  
C. spent D. paid

25. —Can I have a drink?  
— \_\_\_\_\_ yourself.  
A. Have B. Doing  
C. With D. Help

26. —We can't decide where to spend our summer holiday.  
—Why not \_\_\_\_\_ to Suzhou? The gardens there are very beautiful.  
A. going B. to go  
C. to going D. go

27. —Shall we visit the Great Wall this weekend?  
—All right. We shall surely go if it \_\_\_\_\_ rain.  
A. isn't B. hasn't  
C. won't D. doesn't

28. As the two teams left the field, the 100,000 \_\_\_\_\_ gave them a standing ovation (鼓掌).  
A. viewers B. spectators  
C. observers D. bystanders

29. I cannot take any delight \_\_\_\_\_ movie of poor quality.  
A. on B. in  
C. from D. about

30. He has a reputation \_\_\_\_\_ honesty.  
A. in B. on  
C. at D. for

31. This is Peter \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. whose house I've lived in for five years  
B. whose house I've lived for five years



- C. his house I've lived in for five years  
D. his house I've lived for five years
32. That is the period \_\_\_\_\_ he lived here.  
A. why B. that  
C. when D. where
33. You can take any seat \_\_\_\_\_ is free.  
A. it B. that  
C. who D. which
34. It is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. enough warm to swim B. warm enough to swim  
C. enough warm to swimming D. warm enough to swimming
35. X-rays can \_\_\_\_\_ out what's wrong with someone.  
A. be used to finding B. be used to find  
C. used to finding D. used to find
36. They were shocked to find the room \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cleaned B. cleaning  
C. having been cleaned D. has cleaned
37. This flat is perfect \_\_\_\_\_ the noise of the street.  
A. besides B. except  
C. except for D. except that
38. My father left the shop hurriedly and returned \_\_\_\_\_ a large suitcase.  
A. carrying B. carried  
C. to carry D. with carrying
39. Our neighbours are so \_\_\_\_\_: one of them always seems to be watching us from an upstairs window.  
A. visible B. studious  
C. inquisitive D. spying
40. Rex was an old age pensioner. He had to learn to \_\_\_\_\_ a very small income.  
A. live on B. live up to  
C. live out D. live down
41. We are hoping to buy a house next year, so we have been \_\_\_\_\_ a certain amount of money each month.  
A. putting in B. putting together  
C. putting by D. putting up

## 第一部分 词汇与语法结构

- \_\_\_\_\_ again.
- A. catch up                                      B. catch out  
C. catch on                                     D. catch hold
43. This restaurant has a very \_\_\_\_\_ menu. Every day there are several delicious dishes to choose from.  
A. variable                                    B. variety  
C. varied                                       D. various
44. Whatever happens, our people will always \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
A. stand by                                    B. stand for  
C. stand over                                  D. stand in for
45. The plans for the building were \_\_\_\_\_ a few months ago. They were very satisfactory.  
A. drawn on                                   B. drawn back  
C. drawn out                                  D. drawn up
46. The tutorial system at Oxford and Cambridge is the \_\_\_\_\_ of many universities.  
A. jealousy                                   B. regret  
C. envy                                         D. sorrow
47. I thought she was being serious, but she was only having \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. me up                                       B. me on  
C. me over                                     D. me round
48. He couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the thought of leaving his motherland forever.  
A. support                                     B. bear  
C. carry                                         D. think
49. On my present salary, I just can't \_\_\_\_\_ a car which costs over \$6,000.  
A. pretend                                     B. allow  
C. adopt                                         D. afford
50. The two dogs started to fight, so we tried to \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
A. split                                         B. separate  
C. tear    D. push
51. Voices were \_\_\_\_\_ as the argument between the two motorists became bad-tempered.  
A. risen                                         B. raised  
C. developed                                  D. increased
52. The teacher from \_\_\_\_\_ I learned most is Miss Li.

- 

## 第一部分 词汇与语法结构

- A. That's all right  
B. Oh, no. It's ugly  
C. Where, where  
D. Thank you
63. In our class, three students \_\_\_\_\_ ten practise \_\_\_\_\_ English every day.  
A. in; to read  
B. in; reading  
C. out of; to read  
D. out; reading
64. —\_\_\_\_\_.  
—Sorry. I'm not sure, either.  
A. How do you do?  
B. I don't know the answer to this question.  
C. Could you please tell me how to pronounce this word?  
D. Can you lend me your map?
65. The price of the computer is so \_\_\_\_\_ that I can't buy it.  
A. high  
B. low  
C. expensive  
D. dear
66. Each of the boys enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ at Tom's birthday party.  
A. itself  
B. ourselves  
C. him  
D. himself
67. \_\_\_\_\_, it will have an effect on the drinker.  
A. However mild wine seems  
B. Even though mild wine seems  
C. Provided that mild wine seems  
D. Unless mild wine seems
68. The department was \_\_\_\_\_ two years ago.  
A. done away off  
B. done away by  
C. done away with  
D. done away to
69. Peter is badly in need of a secretary that he can \_\_\_\_\_ to solve the problems that may occur in his absence.  
A. count for  
B. count to  
C. count down  
D. count on
70. John said that he did not do \_\_\_\_\_ paper work.  
A. much  
B. many  
C. lot of  
D. a number of
71. I don't like the idea \_\_\_\_\_ getting married yet.  
A. to  
B. on  
C. of  
D. in
72. The singer and dancer \_\_\_\_\_ our party.

- A. is attended  
C. were to attend
- B. are to attend  
D. is to attend
73. The apartment manager demanded \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.  
A. Bill to move out  
B. that Bill move out  
C. that Bill moves out  
D. that Bill moved out
74. We were all astonished \_\_\_\_\_ your failure in the exam.  
A. for  
B. at  
C. with  
D. to
75. The frontier guards will shoot \_\_\_\_\_ anybody trying to cross.  
A. for  
B. at  
C. towards  
D. in
76. The photographs of Mars taken by satellite are \_\_\_\_\_ than those taken from the earth.  
A. clear  
B. the clearest  
C. more clearer  
D. much clearer
77. Which room do you like \_\_\_\_\_, the red one or the green one?  
A. more  
B. better  
C. best  
D. the best
78. The group of boys have the ability \_\_\_\_\_ after each other.  
A. to look  
B. looking  
C. look  
D. for looking
79. The dictionary \_\_\_\_\_ me 50 yuan.  
A. needed  
B. took  
C. spent  
D. cost
80. The child went to school \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. alone  
B. lonely  
C. along  
D. long
81. He looked at me angrily but \_\_\_\_\_ nothing.  
A. said  
B. spoke  
C. told  
D. talked
82. It \_\_\_\_\_ all that man depends on each other to remain alive.  
A. is known to  
B. is known for  
C. is known as  
D. is known in
83. I became so angry that \_\_\_\_\_ I want to shout.

## 第一部分 词汇与语法结构

- A. in a moment  
B. just a moment  
C. for a moment  
D. at the moment
84. More people leave the city than \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. those arrive  
B. who arrive  
C. arrival  
D. arrive
85. The castle, which \_\_\_\_\_ 300 years ago, is marvelous.  
A. was built  
B. built  
C. was building  
D. building
86. The class is over. We can see the children going \_\_\_\_\_ all directions.  
A. to  
B. at  
C. in  
D. toward
87. She likes playing \_\_\_\_\_ guitar while her brother likes playing \_\_\_\_\_ football.  
A. the; the  
B. the; a  
C. ×; the  
D. the; ×
88. We found the river dangerous \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to swim  
B. to swim in  
C. swimming  
D. for our swimming
89. The population of the country \_\_\_\_\_ every minute.  
A. is growing  
B. are growing  
C. has been grown  
D. have been growing
90. Everyone will go to the cinema \_\_\_\_\_ Annie, for she is ill.  
A. beside  
B. besides  
C. expect  
D. except
91. The poor child was made \_\_\_\_\_ from morning till night.  
A. work  
B. working  
C. worked  
D. to work
92. An old man \_\_\_\_\_ him couldn't walk so far.  
A. as  
B. and  
C. like  
D. likes
93. The bad weather stopped me \_\_\_\_\_ to the park yesterday.  
A. go  
B. from going  
C. to go  
D. went
94. Mary, together with two boys, \_\_\_\_\_ for having broken the rule.  
A. was punished  
B. punished

- 



Test 2

1. The train runs \_\_\_\_\_ 50 miles an hour.  
A. by B. with  
C. at D. in
2. It is \_\_\_\_\_ better \_\_\_\_\_ English aloud in the morning.  
A. much; read B. even; to reading  
C. much; to read D. more; to read
3. The students want to know when they \_\_\_\_\_ the new textbooks.  
A. will give B. gave  
C. am given D. will be given
4. Jenny's father is a famous actor; he has a lot of friends \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in and out of abroad B. at home and at abroad  
C. at home and out of abroad D. at home and abroad
5. The engineer went on showing us \_\_\_\_\_ it in a different way.  
A. how to do B. what to do  
C. to do D. how to
6. My grandmother prefers reading newspaper \_\_\_\_\_ watching TV.  
A. to B. than  
C. and D. or
7. The more you listen to English, \_\_\_\_\_ you will find it.  
A. the easy B. the easier  
C. the more easy D. the more easily
8. By the end of next October, this museum \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will be finished B. will have finished  
C. will have been finished D. had been finished
9. Spoken English is not the same \_\_\_\_\_ English in many ways.  
A. as; written B. like; write  
C. as; writing D. like; to write
10. \_\_\_\_\_ good advice you've given to me on learning maths.  
A. How B. How a  
C. What a D. It was
11. Do you think \_\_\_\_\_ necessary to buy a new washing machine?  
A. that B. it

- C. which D. it was
12. Can you find the answer \_\_\_\_\_ that question?  
A. of B. to  
C. for D. towards
13. The doctor did all that they \_\_\_\_\_ the boy's life.  
A. could save B. can save  
C. could to save D. can to save
14. Our English teacher is really kind \_\_\_\_\_ us.  
A. for B. about  
C. with D. to
15. —Is there \_\_\_\_\_ I can do for you?  
—No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. anything else; nothing else B. something else; nothing else  
C. else something; nothing else D. anything else; something else
16. Don't worry about \_\_\_\_\_; there's still enough time.  
A. being late B. to be late  
C. be late D. late
17. The director had my sister \_\_\_\_\_ an important part in a film.  
A. to play B. play  
C. played D. playing
18. I regret \_\_\_\_\_ that your wife fell ill at work this morning.  
A. to say B. saying  
C. to tell D. telling
19. Sports and games are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. of very importance B. of very important  
C. of great importance D. great importance
20. He was asleep \_\_\_\_\_ his head on his arms.  
A. with B. by  
C. in D. to
21. No one can \_\_\_\_\_ how long he can live.  
A. say B. speak  
C. talk D. tell
22. She spoke too quickly \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to be understood B. not to understand