

1990 年以来中国常用人口数据集

BASIC DATA OF CHINA POPULATION SINCE 1990

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序 言

20 世纪 90 年代初期，中国人口信息研究中心曾经对 1992 年以前的人口和计划生育抽样调查、人口普查以及其他相关统计数据进行系统的整理、加工和分析，并陆续编撰出版了专题数据集 9 册，为领导决策、学者研究和学科交流做出了一份贡献。其中，使用最为广泛的是由姚新武和尹华主编的《中国常用人口数据集》。1995 年，美国著名人口学家，普林斯顿大学 Ansley Coale 教授率团访华。当我把《中国常用人口数据集》赠送给他时，他说：“我此行的最大收获是得到了这本书。”

数据的生命在于质量，而价值在于时效。随着时间的推移，中国的人口和计划生育工作内容和形式发生了很大的变化。近年来的人口抽样调查、人口普查又产生了许多新的相关信息。与此同时，随着社会经济的发展和学科交流的增加，人们对人口和计划生育信息的需求结构也发生了变化。因此，1994 年出版的《中国常用人口数据集》已经不能满足广大用户的需求。为了保持有关数据的连续性，中国人口信息研究中心庄亚儿和张丽萍两位同志编撰了《1990 年以来中国常用人口数据集》，希望

本书的出版能为广大读者带来方便。

中国人口信息研究中心是收集、整理和分析中国人口和计划生育相关信息的专门机构，提供快速、准确和详实的信息是我们的责任。我们的理念是用户至上，我们的目标是可持续发展。经过几年的努力，“中国人口和计划生育综合信息库”已经初步建成。今后，我们还将进一步扩大信息的覆盖范围，加快信息的更新速度，提高信息的服务质量，为加强人口发展战略研究，推动人口和计划生育工作的综合治理做出我们的贡献。

于学军

2003年7月

Preface

In the early 1990s, the China Population Information and Research Center (CPIRC) undertook a project to systematically sort, process and analyze data gathered from various sampling surveys on population and family planning, censuses and other sources prior to 1992. Based on those analyses, we edited and published nine volumes of data to aid government decision-making, research and academic exchanges. The most widely used of those is the Collection of Most-Frequently Used Demographic Data of China, edited by Yao Xinwu and Yin Hua. In 1995, Professor Ansley Coale, a noted demographer at Princeton, led a delegation to China. When I presented the book to him, he was so pleased that he called it "the best thing" he had during the trip.

The life of data lies in quality, and the value of data lies in validity. With the passage of time, both the substance and form of China's population and family planning program have undergone great changes. Recent sampling surveys and censuses have yielded new information. At the same time, with rapid socioeconomic growth and increased interdisciplinary exchanges, demand for population and family planning information has also diversified. In this light, the Collection of Most-Frequently Used Demographic Data of China published in 1994 can no longer meet the needs of users. To maintain the consistency of data,

Zhuang Yaer and Zhang Liping, two researchers with the CPIRC, edited this Collection of Most-Frequently Used Demographic Data of China since 1990 in the hope of updating readers with the latest information.

The CPIRC is a special agency dedicated to the gathering, processing and analysis of population and family planning data. Our mission is to provide fast, accurate and specific information, our vision is "users first", and our objective is sustainable development. After several years of arduous efforts, we have built a large database on China's population and family planning program. We will continue to expand our database, update information in a more timely fashion, and improve our services, thereby contributing to the quest for a strategic and integrated approach to the population and family planning issue facing China.

Yu Xuejun

Director General

China Population Information and Research Center

July 2003

编者说明

一、《1990年以来常用人口数据集》是一本包括1990年以来主要人口和社会经济指标的数据集。本书收集了十多年来全国和各省、自治区、直辖市与人口相关的大量的统计数据，目的是能为人口与计划生育政策决策者、研究者和企业用户提供人口统计信息，更好地发挥统计信息在人口与计划生育战略研究和实际工作中的信息引导、辅助决策作用，将近年来随着信息化建设进程的加快而产生的更为丰富的人口以及有关社会经济统计信息及时地提供给读者。

二、全书包括四大部分，即1990年以来主要人口数据、社会经济数据、主要计划生育数据及其他有关数据，另附主要统计指标解释。

三、本书所涉及的全国性统计数据除特别说明外，均未包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据；全国总人口和城镇人口包括中国人民解放军现役军人，分地区数据未包括。

四、本书对数据的取舍原则：

在本书的编辑过程中，面临着不同来源同一数据的取舍问题，是因其权威性而选择国家统计局历年中国统计年鉴数据，还是因其新而采用各省最新的统计年鉴数据，但各省最新的统计年鉴中却只有部分省份对其历史数据进行了调整；而同为国家统计局公布的数据，也“数”出多门；同一部门数据前后年份还有差异。最后，我们确定了由远及近、由大及小的原则，即优先采用国家统计局最新年份的中国统计年鉴和中国人口统计年鉴数据，尤其是作过调整的历史数据，如果数据不一致，以最近年份的资料为准；部分采用各省统计局最新统计年鉴的数据，同一年份的数据，

以中国统计年鉴为准。

另外，人口数据有经常性登记和专门调查两大来源，前者如公安部门的户籍统计资料、计划生育部门的统计报表数等，后者包括人口普查和人口抽样调查。不同来源的数据相辅相成，互为补充。因此，本书所收集的信息力求全面涵盖不同来源的数据。

五、我们尽力为大家提供注解清晰、数据来源明确的具有权威性的准确数据，并在数据整理、来源核查、数据校对方面倾注了大量精力，特别对“异常值”进行异常认真的核查，去伪存真。在实在无法校正的情况下，忠实于原出处，并加注说明。尽管如此，本书仍难免有疏漏或不尽人意的地方，敬请各位使用者不吝批评、指正。

六、本书表中的符号使用说明：“*”或“①”表示本表下有注解；“-”表示没有该项数据；“#”表示其中的主要项；大多数数据计算采用四舍五入。

七、需要特别指出的是，本书在编著过程中，得到中国人口信息研究中心李玫、尹华、余卫红、罗小琴、王广州、邹红、周琳，国家人口和计划生育委员会计划财务司郭震威、黄燕妮、韩俊丽等同志的大力帮助，在此表示衷心的感谢！

编 者

2003年7月

Editors' Notes

I. *BASIC DATA OF CHINA POPULATION SINCE 1990* is a data book that includes the main population and related socioeconomic indicators. This book collected a great amount statistical data relevant to population of China and provincial level data since 1990. Thanks to the accelerated informatization, more abundant population and socioeconomic information has become available. In order to provide up-to-date information for population and family planning policy-makers, researchers and enterprises, and give best play to the role of demographic information in guiding and assisting population and family planning research and practical work, we compiled this update covering key demographic and socioeconomic statistical data about China since 1990.

II. The book contains the following: Major Population Figures; Major Socioeconomic Figures; Major Family Planning Figures and the Other Major Population Figures since 1990.

III. Unless indicated otherwise, national statistics in this book do not include those about the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, the Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan; total population of China and the urban population include military service people while province-specific data do not.

IV. The rules of data selected in this book:

While working on the book, we faced a dilemma: to use authoritative data in the statistical yearbooks published by the State Statistical Bureau, or to use updated data provided by the provinces even if only a few of them adjusted their historical data in a timely manner. Moreo-

ver, even data provided by the State Statistical Bureau can be self-contradictory, and data provided by one department can be different from year to year. Therefore, we decided to use as much latest information as possible published by the State Statistical Bureau in the China Statistical Yearbook and China Population Statistical Yearbook, especially for those historical data that have been modified, and complement it with the latest data released by provincial statistical bureaus. For identical years, data from the China Statistical Yearbook prevail.

Demographic data in this book come from two major sources: regular registration and special surveys. The former includes household registration information gathered by the public security department and statistical reports from the family planning department and the latter from population censuses and sampling surveys. Data from different sources complement each other. Therefore, we have attempted to include as comprehensive data as possible from different sources for the benefit of readers.

V. Notations used in the book:

"*" or "①" indicates footnote; "#" indicates the major items of the total; "-" indicates data not available; most data are rounded figures.

VI. The editors of the book have made strenuous efforts trying to provide readers with authoritative and reliable information with clear notes and sources; however, there may still be errors here and there. We welcome your comments or suggestions.

VII. We would like to thank Li Mei, Yin Hua, She Weihong, Luo Xiaoqin, Wang Guangzhou, Zou Hong and Zhou Lin from the China Population Information and Research Center and Guo Zhenwei, Huang Yanni and Han Junli from the Department of Planning and Finance, National Population and Family Planning Commission for their great assistance in compiling the book.

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