

A General Review of Vocabulary  
for Senior Middle School  
Students

现用

高中英语词汇

总复习

RBC22/11

ENGLISH

江苏教育出版社

# 现用高中英语词汇总复习

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## 编写说明

为了帮助中学生更好地学习和掌握现行中学英语课本的基本知识和语言难点，我们特编辑一套以词汇、课文、语法为主的复习材料。内容包括：《现用初中英语词汇总复习》、《现用高中英语词汇总复习》、《现用初中英语课文及语法总复习》、《现用高中英语课文及语法总复习》。

本书《现用高中英语词汇总复习》是一本专门复习词汇的书。书中所收的词为部编高中英语课本中的全部单词和词组，按二十六个字母顺序排列。每个词分别注明了音标、词性和词义，配有例句，并附有译文。例句力求紧扣教材，通俗易懂。对于一词多义或兼备多种词性的单词，仅根据课文中出现的词义和词性加以说明，不再扩大赘述。书末附有课本中出现的人名、地名表，以供查考。

本书可供高中学生学习 and 掌握所学词汇的意义和用法，也可供教师教学时参考。

由于水平所限，书中难免有误，欢迎读者批评指正。

编者

一九八四年十二月

## A

**a good many** 很多的；相当多的

In very cold winter weather, a good many animals hibernate under the snow.

在严寒的冬天，很多动物在雪底下冬眠。

A good many Chinese novels have been translated into English since liberation.

解放以来，已有很多中文小说译成英文。

**a sort of** 一种的；可以说是……的东西

This gives the muscles of your lens and iris a chance to shift position, a sort of "get up and stretch" period.

这就给你眼球的晶体肌和虹膜肌有换换位置的机会，也可以说是有一段“起来伸伸腰”的时间。

**a thousand times** 一千倍

A molecule is a thousand times bigger than an atom of hydrogen.

一个分子比一个氢原子大一千倍。

**aboard** [ə'bo: d] *adv. prep.* 在船(或飞机、车)上，上船(或飞机、车)

All aboard!

请各位上船(飞机、车)！开船(车)啦！

The captain is aboard.

船长在船上。

It's time to go aboard.

是上船(飞机)的时候了。

They got aboard the train at eight this morning.

他们今天上午八点钟上了火车。

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收(水、热、光等); 使精神贯注

Dark coloured surfaces absorb more heat than light ones.

深色的表面比浅色的表面吸收的热量多。

The clever boy absorbed all his teacher could give him.

那个聪明的孩子将老师教给他的东西全部吸收了。

He was so absorbed in the book that he didn't hear the knock.

他全神贯注地看书, 以至没听到敲门声。

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *adj.* 抽象的; 深奥的

Young Albert wanted to be a physicist and devote himself to abstract research.

年轻的阿尔伯特希望成为一名物理学家, 献身于抽象理论的研究。

"Life" and "acting" are both abstract nouns.

"生活"和"演技"这两个词都是抽象名词。

**accent** ['æksənt] *n.* 重音; 口音; 腔调; 音调

Somebody thought Bashi's accent suggested Baoding.

有人想到八喜的口音很象保定的。

He speaks with a strong Nanjing accent.

他讲话带着很重的南京口音。

The accent of the word is on the second syllable.

这个词的重音在第二个音节上。

My friend speaks English with a Chinese accent.

我的朋友讲起英语来带着中国腔调。

**account** [ə'kaunt] *n.* 理由；原因；报道；叙述

on account of=because of 因为

Mr. Crossett explained to my father how this shaking had begun two years before, and how, only on account of this, he had forced to give up his teaching.

克罗塞特先生告诉我父亲这颤抖的毛病是两年前怎么得的，他又是怎么由于这个缘故才不得不放弃了教学工作的。

Don't play with fire on any account.

千万别玩火！

This morning the plane didn't take off on account of a snow-storm.

今天上午飞机由于暴风雪没有起飞。

**achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 功绩；成就

Such was Albert Einstein, a simple man of great achievements.

阿尔伯特·爱因斯坦就是这样一个人，一个单纯朴实而取得巨大成就的人。

They have made a few achievements in their scientific research.

他们在科学研究上取得了一些成就。

**active** ['æktiv] *adj.* 积极的；活跃的；主动的

He was active in politics.

他在政治活动方面很活跃。

At that time he was very active in the student movements.

当时，他在学生运动中十分活跃。

He always takes an active part in physical labour.

他总是积极参加体力劳动。

**actually** ['æktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际上；居然；竟

In fact, the earth is actually a bit nearer to the sun during our winter.

事实是，在冬天地球离太阳实际上还要近一些。

We actually thought that he was an American.

我们真以为他是一个美国人。

**address** [ə'dres] *n.* 地址；通讯处

Would you mind leaving your new address?

请留下你的新地址，好吗？

He has forgotten to write his address on the envelope.

他忘了在信封上写上他的通讯处。

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩；羡慕；赞美

The Swede admired Napoleon so much that he wanted to join the French army and fight for him.

那个瑞典人非常崇拜拿破仑，以至想参加法国军队为拿破仑而战。

The students all admired Professor Ma, whose lessons would not be so easily forgotten.

学生们全都钦佩马教授，他上的课是不容易忘记的。

Visitors to Wuxi always admire the beautiful scenery of the Tai Lake.



来无锡观光的人总是赞赏太湖的美丽景色。

**advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *vi.* 前进, 进展 *vt.* 推进; 促进, *n.* 前进; 进展

A group of Italian soldiers were advancing slowly toward the position of the enemy.

一小队意大利士兵慢慢地向敌人阵地前进。

I am proud that our country is advancing at such a speed.

祖国在这样飞速前进, 我感到很骄傲。

The method was a definite advance over earlier practices.

这种方法和早前的做法相比无疑是一种进步。

**advanced** [əd'vɑ:nst] *adj.* 先进的; 高级的; 程度高的

By the time he was fourteen years old, Einstein taught himself advanced mathematics from textbooks.

爱因斯坦十四岁时, 已从教科书里自学高等数学。

With the help of foreign languages, we can learn advanced science and technology from other countries.

借助于外语, 我们可以向其它国家学习先进的科学技术。

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告; 忠告; 意见

In one of his books, Marx gave advice on how to learn a foreign language.

马克思在他的一本书里提出了怎样学习外语的一些意见。

You'd better follow your teacher's advice.

你最好能接受老师的劝告。

He has given up smoking by the doctor's advice.

他已按医生的劝告戒烟了。

**affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事件, 事情

We should concern ourselves with state affairs.

我们要关心国家大事。

There will be a report on current affairs this afternoon.

今天下午有时事报告。

**affectionately** [ə'fekʃənɪtli] *adv.* 充满深情地; 慈爱地

He patted me affectionately on the shoulder.

他亲切地拍拍我的肩膀。

The Party secretary shook hands affectionately with each of them.

党支部书记亲切地与他们一一握手。

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* (常接在 can 或 be able to 后) 担负得起(费用); 买得起; 抽得出(时间)

The Einsteins, however, could not afford to pay for the advanced education that young Albert needed.

年轻的阿尔伯特需要接受高等教育, 然而家里付不起学费。

At last we can (或 are able to) afford a colour TV set!

我们终于能买一台彩色电视机啦!

Can you afford the time to have a talk with Xiao Ma?

你能抽出时间和小马谈一谈吗?

**afterwards** [ˈɑ:ftəwədz] *adv.* 后来; 以后

She didn't come here afterwards.

后来她就没有来过这里。

He wrote me a letter in 1957. Afterwards I lost touch with him.

他在一九五七年写给我一封信, 后来我就和他失去了联系。

**agriculture** ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业; 农艺

Agriculture in our country has been developing very quickly these years.

这几年我国农业发展很快。

**aha** [ɑ(:)'hɑ:] *interj.* 啊哈! 噢呀! (表示得意、嘲弄、惊奇等)

Aha, I have at last got a ticket for the volleyball match.

啊哈, 我终于弄到了一张排球赛的票了。

**ahead** [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前; 向前; 提前

go ahead 立即进行, 开始干; 前进

Tom ran ahead of the others.

汤姆跑到别人前头去了。

The officer said: "All right! Go ahead! But be careful!"

那军官说: "好吧, 上吧! 不过要当心!"

**aim** [eɪm] *n.* 瞄准; 目标; 目的 *v.* 瞄准, 对准

He shot the spy dead after taking careful aim.

他仔细瞄准那个特务, 然后击毙了他。

Our aim is to surpass the advanced world levels.

我们的目标是超过世界先进水平。

The hunter aimed his gun at the bear and fired but missed it.

猎人瞄准那只熊, 放了枪, 但是没有击中。

**alas** [ə'læs, ə'lɑ:s] *interj.* (表示遗憾、悲痛的惊叹声) 哎呀!

Alas! I've forgotten to buy a ticket!

哎呀! 我竟忘记去买票。

**alone** [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* 单独

In Beijing the ticket-collector at the gate noticed that Bashi was alone.

北京车站门口的收票员注意到八喜是独自一个人。

He was alone when I saw him.

我看到他时，他只是单独一人。

**ambulance** [ˈæmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车(船、飞机); 野战医院

The captain sent the ambulance to pick the boy up.

上尉派了一辆救护车把那小孩接走。

His father worked in an ambulance during the Liberation War.

在解放战争期间，他的父亲在一家野战医院工作。

**amount** [əˈmaʊnt] *n.* 总数; 数量

On Sunday, he spent a large amount of time in reading.

星期天，他化了大量的时间看书。

The government has a large amount of money on education.

政府用大笔款项办教育。

**angle** [ˈæŋɡl] *n.* 角; 角度

An angle has three angles.

三角形有三只角。

These two lines form a right angle.

这两条线成一直角。

**announce** [əˈnaʊns] *vt.* 宣告; 宣布; 发表

At this moment the bell rang announcing the end of class.

这时下课铃响了。

The good news was first announced by Radio Beijing.

这条好消息先由北京广播电台播发了。

It has been announced that the sports meet will soon be held in our university.

已宣布运动会不久将在我校举行。

**answer for** 对……负责；受到惩罚；得到报应

*All These Things Are to Be Answered for* is adapted from Dickens' *A Tale of Two Cities*.

《所有这一切都是要偿还的》选自狄更斯的《双城记》。

Everyone must answer for his mistakes.

每个人都必须对自己的错误负责。

The enemy soldiers will have to answer for all their evil deeds.

敌军干尽了坏事，必将得到应有的惩罚。

**ant** [ɑ:nt] *n.* 蚂蚁

While ants grow, they change their form three times.

蚂蚁成长时，它们的形状要改变三次。

**Antarctica** [æn'tɑ:ktikə] *n.* 南极洲

We do not know much about the appearance of the surface of Antarctica.

我们对南极洲的地面形状了解不多。

**anxious** ['æŋkʃəs] *adj.* 忧虑的；焦急的；渴望的

He was anxious to buy a new suit.

他急于要买一套新衣服。

We are anxious for his safety.

我们为他的安全而忧虑。

They were anxious to reach home before dark.

他们很希望在天黑之前到家。

**apparently** [ə'pærəntli] *adv.* 显然

Apparently he could see nothing from there.

显然他从那里什么也看不见。

Apparently none of the blind men knew what the elephant was like.

显然没有一个瞎子知道大象是什么样子的。

**appear** [ə'piə] *vi.* 出现；显露；来到；好象(是)

Stormy applause broke forth the moment she appeared on the stage.

她一在台上出现就响起暴风雨般的掌声。

The doctor didn't appear until 8:30.

医生直到八点半才来。

It appears that he has been criticized by the teacher.

看来他受到了老师的批评。

He appears to know more than he really does.

他看起来懂得很多，其实懂得并不那么多。

**appearance** [ə'piərəns] *n.* 出现；出场；露面；外表

At the appearance of the enemies, the soldiers hit hard at them.

敌人一出现，战士们就给予坚决的打击。

The new actor made his first appearance on the stage last night.

新演员昨晚初次出场。

So far the new president hasn't made his appearance in public.

到目前为止，新总统还没有当众露面。

It's wrong to judge a person by his appearance.

根据一个人的外貌来判断一个人的好坏是错误的。

**apple** ['æpl] *n.* 苹果

Gessler ordered Tell to shoot at the apple with one of his arrows.

盖斯勒命令泰尔用他自己的一支箭射这只苹果。

**apprentice** [ə'prentis] *n.* 学徒；徒弟；初学者

He became an apprentice truck driver in Beijing.

他在北京当了卡车司机的学徒。

**Arctic** ['ɑ:ktik] *adj.* 北极的；*n.* 北极

the Arctic Ocean 北冰洋

The Arctic Ocean is by some considered to be a northern part of the Atlantic Ocean.

有人把北冰洋看作是大西洋的北边部分。

**area** ['eəriə] *n.* 地面；面积；地区

Asia has an area of about 43 million square kilometres.

亚洲的面积约有四千三百万平方公里。

Europe is only larger than Oceania in area.

论面积，欧洲只比大洋洲大。

Comrade Zhang worked in the liberated area in 1940.

一九四〇年张同志在解放区工作。

**arithmetic** [ə'riθmətik] *n.* 算术

It took my brother half an hour to work out the arithmetic problem.

我弟弟解这道算术题用了半个小时。

**ash** [æʃ] *n.* 灰; (常用复数) 灰烬; 灰堆

Among the ashes he found bones!

他在灰堆里发现了骨头。

**aside** [ə'saɪd] *adv.* 向一边; 在一边

He threw aside his cap.

他把帽子扔到一边。

She asked me not to put those tools aside.

她要我别把那些工具放在一旁。

**astonish** [ə'stɒnɪʃ] *vt.* 使惊讶

Napoleon was astonished and angry.

拿破仑感到又惊讶又生气。

I am astonished at the rapid progress he has made.

他的进步之快使我感到惊讶。

Her sudden death astonished us.

她的突然逝世, 使我们感到震惊。

**Atlantic** [ət'læntɪk] *adj.* 大西洋的, *n.* (与 *he* 连用) 大西洋

North America and South America are between the Pacific Ocean and the Atlantic Ocean.

北美和南美位于太平洋和大西洋之间。

**atmosphere** ['ætməsfiə] *n.* 大气; 大气层; 空气

Rays striking the earth have to plough through atmosphere.

照到地面的光线要穿过大气层。

They carried on the discussion in a lively atmosphere.

他们在热烈的气氛中进行了讨论。

**atom** ['ætəm] *n.* 原子



Molecules are made up of still smaller particles—atoms.

分子是由更小的粒子——原子组成的。

**attention** [ə'tenʃən] *n.* 注意；留心；关心

You must pay attention to your spelling.

你得注意拼写。

We must pay attention to uniting and working with comrades who differ with us.

我们必须注意团结那些和自己意见不同的同志一道工作。

**attitude** ['ætɪtju:d] *n.* 态度；看法

His attitude to me was that of a comrade.

他对我的态度是同志的态度。

What's your attitude towards this matter?

你对这件事有什么看法？

**auntie** ['ɑ:nti] *n.* 阿姨 (aunt 的亲热称呼)

Bashi was smiling again, calling them "Uncle" and "Auntie".

八喜又高兴得笑起来，叫他们“叔叔”、“阿姨”。

**Austrian** ['ɔ:striən] *n.* 奥地利人 *adj.* 奥地利人的，奥地利的

The little hero wouldn't do anything for the Austrians.

那个小英雄不愿为奥地利人做任何事。

## B

**bacteria** [bæk'tɪəriə] *n.* (bacterium 的复数) 细菌

Bacteria are so small that we can't see them with our eyes.