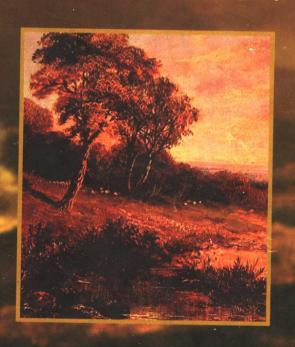


# The Call of the Wild 野性的呼唤



文化家研出版社

## The Call of the Wild

# 野性的呼唤

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文化萎缩出版社

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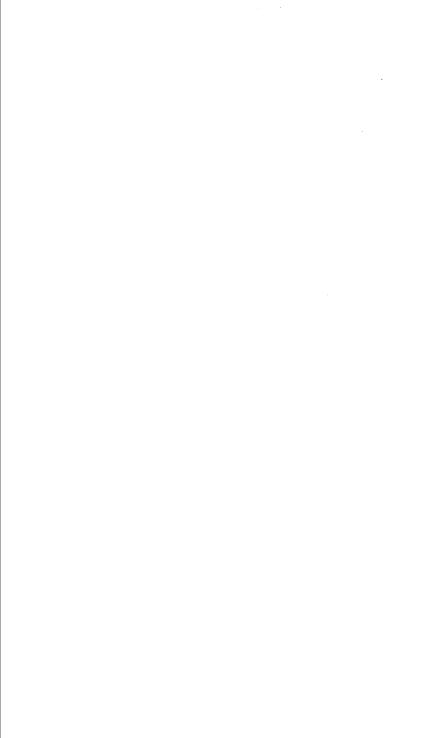
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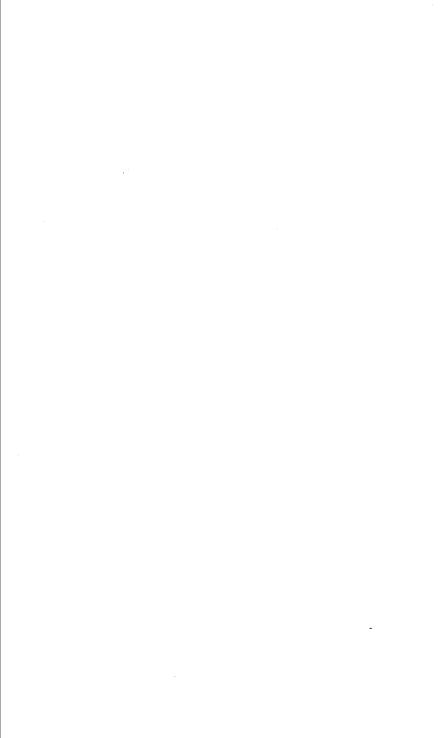


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### The Call of the Wild



#### Chapter 1

#### Into the Primitive ①

"Old longings nomadic@ leap, Chafing at custom's chain; Again from its brumal sleep Wakens the ferine strain."

Buck did not read the newspapers, or he would have known that trouble was brewing ③, not alone for himself, but for every tide-water dog, strong of muscle and with warm, long hair, from Puget Sound to San Diego. Because men, groping ④ in the Arctic darkness, had found a yellow metal, and because steamship and transportation companies were booming the find, thousands of men were rushing into the Northland. These men wanted dogs, and the dogs they wanted were heavy dogs, with strong muscles by which to toil ⑤, and furry ⑥ coats to protect them from the frost ⑦.

Buck lived at a big house in the sun-kissed Santa Clara Valley. Judge Miller's place, it was called. It stood back from the road, halfhidden among the trees, through which glimpses could be caught of the wide cool veranda ® that ran around its four sides. The house was approached by gravelled driveways which wound about through wide-spreading lawns and under the interlacing to boughs of tall poplars. At the rear things were on even a more spacious scale than at the front: There were great stables, where a dozen grooms and boys held forth, rows of vineclad servants' cottages, an endless and orderly array of outhouses, long grape arbors (1), green pastures, orchards, and berry patches. Then there surface was the pumping plant for the artesian well and the big cement® tank where Judge Miller's boys took their morning plunge and kept cool in the hot afternoon.

And over this great demesne Buck ruled. Here he was born, and here he had lived the four years of his life. It was true, there were other dogs. There could not but be other dogs on so vast a place, but they did not count. They came and went, resided in the populous kennels, or lived obscurely in the recesses of the house after the fashion of Toots, the Japanese pug, or Ysabel, the Mexican hairless—strange creatures

①primitive ['primitiv]
adj of the earliest
times 上古的,原始的
②nomadic [neu'mæd
ik] adj of nomads 游
牧部落的

3 brew bru wi. bring about, be forming the

④ grope [graup]vi. feel or search about as one does in the dark 摸索.搜寻

摸索,搜寻 ⑤ toil [toil] vi. move with difficulty and trouble 跋涉

⑥furry ['farri] adj. of or like fur 毛皮的⑦ frost [frost] n. weather condition with temperature below the freezing-point of water 严寒的天气 ⑧ veranda[vəˈrændə]

n. roofed and floored open space along the side(s) of a house 走 廊,阳台 ⑨lawn [lom]n. area

of gross 草地 ⑩ interlace [intə'leis] vi. cross as if woven

(使)交错 ① arbor ['otbə] = arbourn. shady place among trees 树木中的

南近
② artesian [ or'tizion ]
well: well producing
a constant supply of
water rising to the
surface without
pumping 喷水井
③ cement [ si'ment ]

n. gray powder which, after being wetted, becomes hard like stone 水泥 砂 demesne [di'mein]

(4) demesne [di'mein]
n. the holding of land as one's own property
领地

⑤ reside[riˈzaid] vi. live and have one's home居留,居住 that rarely put nose out of doors or set foot to ground. On the other hand, there were the fox terriers(1), a score of them at least, who yelped fearful promises at Toots and Ysabel looking out of the windows at them and protected by a legion @ of housemaids armed with brooms3 and mops4.

But Buck was neither house-dog nor kenneldog. The whole realm was his. He plunged into the swimming tank or went hunting with the Judge's sons; he escorted 5 Mollie and Alice, the Judge's daughters on long twilight or early morning rambles@;on wintry nights he lay at the Judge's feet before the roaring library fire; he carried the Judge's grandsons on his back, or rolled them in the grass, and guarded their footsteps through wild adventures down to the fountain® in the stable yard, and even beyond, where the paddocks were, and the berry patches. Among the terriers he stalked imperiously®, and Toots and Ysabel he utterly ignored, for he was king-king over all creeping, crawling, flying things of Judge Miller's place, humans included.

His father, Elmo, a huge St. Bernard, had been the Judge's inseparable companion, and Buck bid fair to follow in the way of his father. He was not so large—he weighed only one hundred and forty pounds-for his mother, Shep, had been a Scotch shepherd dog. Nevertheless, one hundred and forty pounds, to which was added the dignity that comes of good living and universal respect, enabled him to carry himself in (Dshepherd ['sepad] right royal fashion. During the four years since his puppyhood he had lived the life of a sated® aristocrat®; he had a fine pride in himself, was ever a trifle egotistical (4), as country gentlemen sometimes become because of their insular situation. But he had saved himself by not becoming a mere pampered house-dog. Hunting and kindred outdoor delights had kept down the fat and hardened his muscles; and to him, as to the cold-tubbing races, the love of water had been a tonic (5) and a health preserver.

And this was the manner of dog Buck was in the fall of 1897, when the Klondike strike dragged men from all the world into the frozen North. But Buck did not read the newspapers, and he did not know that Manuel, one of the gardener's helpers, was an undesirable acquaintance. Manuel had one besetting sin. He loved to play Chinese lottery . Also , in his gambling

① terrier ['teriə] n. kinds of small and active dog(动)便 ② legion ['lixtran] n.

vast host or number 众多

③broom  $\lceil \text{brum} \rceil n$ . long-handled implement for sweeping floors 扫帚

 $\textcircled{1} \mod [map] n$ . bundle of coarse strings, cloth 拖把 ⑤escort['eskort] vt . go with others to protect 护送

(6) twilight [ 'twailait] faint half-light before sunrise or after sunset 曙光,微

① ramble ['ræmbl] n. walking for pleasure 漫步,漫游

n. spring of water

 Stalk [sto:k] vi. walk with slow stiff strides 阔步走,大步

@imperiously im pia riəsli adv. arrogantlv 傲慢地,自大地 n. man who takes care of sheep 牧羊

Dsate['seit] = satiateut. satisfy fully 使满足,使饱

Baristocrat [ 'æristə kræt n. member of the class of nobles 贵族

Degotistical regotis tikl $\rfloor n$  proson who talk toomuch about oneself 自夸,自负 的人

1 tonic [ 'tonik ] n. sth giving strength or enegy 滋补品 (besetting bi setin) sin: sin that most frequently tempts a

person 易犯的罪恶

he had one besetting weakness—faith  $\oplus$  in a sys- $| \oplus \oplus \oplus$  faith  $[ \text{ fei} \theta ] n$ . tem; and this made his damnation(2) certain. For to play a system requires money, while the wages of a gardener's helper do not lap over the needs

of a wife and numerous progeny(3).

The Judge was at a meeting of the Raisin Growers' Association, and the boys were busy organizing an athletic club, on the memorable night of Manuel's treachery. No one saw him and Buck go off through the orchard on what Buck imagined was merely a stroll. And with the exception of a solitary man, no one saw them arrive at the little flag station known as College Park. This man talked with Manuel, and money chinked@ between them.

You might wrap up the goods before you deliver 'm," the stranger said gruffly, and Manuel doubled a piece of stout Trope around Buck's neck under the collar. "Twist it, an you'll choke 'm plentee." said Manuel, and the stranger grunted a

ready affirmative.

Buck had accepted the rope with quiet dignity. To be sure, it was an unwonted performance but hel had learned to trust in men he knew, and to give them credit for a wisdom that outreached his own. But when the ends of the rope were placed in the stranger's hands, he growled@ menacingly@. He had merely intimated to his displeasure, in his pride believing that to intimate was to command. But to his surprise the rope tightened around his neck, shutting off his breath. In quick rage he sprang at the man, who met him halfway, grappled him close by the throat, and with a deft thist threw him over on his back. Then the rope tightened mercilessly, while Buck struggled in a fury, his tongue lolling@ out of his mouth and his great chest panting futilely. Never in all his life had he been so vilely treated, and never in all his life had he been so angry. But his strength ebbed, his eyes glazed, and he knew nothing when the train was flagged and the two men threw him into the baggage car.

The next he knew, he was dimly aware that his tongue was hurting and that he was being iolted along in some kind of a conveyance. The hoarse shriek of a locomotive whistling a crossing told him where he was. He had travelled too often with the Judge not to know the sensation of riding in a baggage car. He opened his eyes, and into them came the unbridled anger of a kidna-

trust, strong belief 信任,信仰 ②damnation daem nein being n. dammed; ruin 遭天 罚,毁灭 3progeny prodse

ni ] n. descendants子孙,后裔 4 treachery [ tretfo ri | n. disloyalty 不

忠,叛逆 ⑤ solitary [ˈsəlitri] adi.longly 独自的,

孤独的 6 chink [tfink] vt. vi. make the sound of coins 发出硬币之

叮当声 (7) stout staut adi. strong; thick: not easily broken worn out 坚固的,结 实的

®growl [graul] vi. make a low, threatening sound (动物、 人、雷)作低沉的怒吼声

9menacingly['me nəsiŋli] *adv*. in a threatening manner 威吓地,胁迫地

Dintimate ['intimeit] ut. make known 宣 布,明白表示

① deft [ deft ] adj. quick and clever 敏 捷的,灵巧的 Doll lol vi hang

(舌)垂伸 [] pant[pænt] vi. to

take short, quick breaths 喘气,喘息 Wvilely['vaili] adv. shamefully and disgustingly 可耻地,卑鄙地

Dunbridled[,nn'brai dld ] adj. not controlled 无节制的 pped king. The man sprang for his throat, but | Dfit [fit]n. sudden Buck was too quick for him. His jaws closed on the hand, nor did they relax till his senses were

choked out of him once more.

"Yep, has fits," the man said, hiding his mangled@ hand from the baggageman, who had | 3 crack [kræk] n. been attracted by the sounds of struggle. "I'm takin'm up for the boss to 'Frisco. A crack® dog-doctor there thinks that he can cure 'm.

Concerning that night's ride, the man spoke most eloquently for himself, in a little shed back of a saloon@ on the San Francisco water front.

"All I get is fifty for it," he grumbled, "an I wouldn't do it over for a thousand, cold cash.

His hand was wrapped in a bloody handkerchief, and the right trouser leg was ripped from knee to ankle.

"How much did the other mug get?" the sa-

loon-keeper demanded.

"A hundred," was the reply. "Wouldn't

take a sou less, so help me.

"That makes a hundred and fifty," the saloon-keeper calculated, "and he's worth it, or I'm that drinking is ima squareheads.

The kidnapper undid the bloody wrappings and looked at his lacerated hand. "If I don't get

hydrophoby@—'

It'll be because you was born to hang, laughed the saloon-keeper. "Here, lend me a hand before you pull your freight," he added.

Dazed(1), suffering intolerable pain from throat and tongue, with the life half throttled® out of him, Buck attempted to face his tormentors. But he was thrown down and choked repeatedly, till they succeeded in filing the heavy brass collar from off his neck. Then the rope was removed, and he wrath [ro0] n.

was flung into a cagelike crate.

There he lay for the remainder of the weary night, nursing his wrath and wounded pride. He could not understand what it all meant. What did they want with him, these strange men? Why were they keeping him pent up @ in this narrow crate? He did not know why, but he felt til n. disaster 大灾 oppressed by the vague @ sense of impending calamity. Several times during the night he sprang to his feet when the shed door rattled® open, expecting to see the Judge, or the boys at least. But each time it was the bulging® face of the saloon - keeper that peered in at him by the

attack of hysteria 歇 斯底里症的突发 ②mangle [ˈmængl]

vt . damage badly 毁

very clever or expert (形容用法)技艺高 超的

4 saloon [sə'lum] n. bar 酒吧

⑤sguarehead['skwæ hed]n. fool 傻瓜 ®hydrophoby[,haidrə 'faubi] = hydrophobian. a disease in which the throat muscles tighten so

possible 狂犬病 ⑦ dazed [ deizd ] adj. dizzy 晕眩的

 throttle ['θrotl] vt. choke 使窒息

(9) tormentor [to: men to n. sb or sth that causes severe pain or suffering 折磨者,使

人痛苦的人或物 ① crate [kreit] n. large framework of light boards 大板条

great anger 暴怒

① pent up : re-pressed 被幽禁的 (Byague [veig] adj. not clear or distinct

不清楚的

@calamity[kəˈlæmi

To rattle [ 'rætl ] vi . make a lot of quick little noises 发出嘎 嘎声

(Bbulge [bʌldʒ] vi . swell out 膨胀,鼓起 sickly light of a tallow ( candle. And each time tallow [ tæləu] n. the joyful bark that trembled in Buck's throat

was twisted into a savage growl.

But the saloon-keeper let him alone, and in the morning four men entered and picked up the crate. More tormentors, Buck decided, for they were evil-looking creatures, ragged and unkempt(2); and he stormed and raged at them through the bars. They only laughed and poked 3 sticks at him, which he promptly assailed with his teeth till he realized that was what they wanted. Whereupon he lay down sullenly and allowed the crate to be lifted into a wagon. Then, he, and the crate in which he was imprisoned, began a passage through many hands. Clerks in the express office took charge of him; he was carted about in another wagon; a truck carried him, with an assortment 6 of boxes and parcels, upon a ferry steamer; he was trucked off the steamer into a great railway depot, and finally he was deposited in an express car.

For two days and nights this express car was dragged along at the tail of shrieking @ locomotives(8); and for two days and nights Buck neither ate nor drank. In his anger he had met the first advances of the express messengers with growls, and they had retaliated by teasing him. When he flung himself against the bars, quivering and frothing, they laughed at him and taunted in him. growled and barked like detestable @ dogs. mewed®, and flapped their arms and crowed. It was all very silly, he knew; but therefore the more outrage to his dignity, and his anger waxed(3) and waxed. He did not mind the hunger so much, but the lack of water caused him severe suffering and fanned his wrath to fever-pitch. For that matter, high-strung and finely sensitive, the ill treatment had flung him into a fever, which was fed by the inflammation of his parched of and swollen throat

and tongue.

He was glad for one thing: the rope was off his neck. That had given them an unfair advantage; but now that it was off, he would show them. They would never get another rope around his neck. Upon that he was resolved. For two days and nights he neither ate nor drank, and during those two days and nights of torment, he accumulated a fund of wrath that boded® ill for whoever first fell foul of him. His eyes turned blood-shot, and he was metamorphosed(1) into a

hard fat used for making candles (用 于做蜡烛的)硬脂

②unkempt [,An kempt ] adj . untidy 不整洁的。

③ poke [pauk] vt. move in with a shorp push 戳

4 assail [ ə $^{\prime}$ seil ] vt . attack violently 猛击 ⑤imprison [im\*prizn] vt. put or keep in

prison 下狱,囚禁 6 assortment [ə'sə;t ment] n . various collection of different examples 属于一类 或数类的各色物品

的集合 Thriek [fri:k] vi.

scream shrilly 尖叫 ⑧locomotive['lauka moutiv]n.火车头 ⑨retaliate | ri'tælieit | vi. take revenge 报仇 10 taunt [to:nt] vt. attack sb with con-

辱骂,讥笑 Mdetestable di'tes təbl adi. doserving

temptueus reproach

to be hated 可恨的, 可恶的 12 mew mju: vi. make the noise that

gulls make 咪咪叫 ③ wax [wæks] vi. grow, increase 增加 (Inflammation inflammation) 'mei∫n] n. inflamed condition 激怒,炽

[Sparch | part] vt. to make hot and dry 使焦干

(f) bode [boud] (日) be of bad promise for 预示有不好的 前途

(I) metamorphose metə mərfəuz vt. change into another form 使变形

raging fiend. So changed was he that the Judge himself would not have recognized him; and the express messengers breathed with relief when

they bundled him off the train at Seattle.

Four men gingerly arrived the crate from the wagon into a small, high-walled back yard. A stout man, with a red sweater that sagged generously at the neck, came out and signed the book for the driver. That was the man, Buck divined, the next tormentor, and he hurled himself savagely against the bars. The man smiled grimly, and brought a hatchet and a club.

"You ain't going to take him out now?" the

driver asked.

"Sure," the man replied, driving the hatch-

et into the crate for a pry.

There was an instantaneous scattering of the four men who had carried it in, and from safe perches® on top of the wall they prepared to

watch the performance.

Buck rushed at the splintering ① wood, sinking his teeth into it, surging® and wrestling with it. Wherever the hatchet fell on the outside, he was there on the inside, snarling® and growling, as furiously® anxious to get out as the man in the red sweater was calmly intent on getting him out.

"Now, you red-eyed devil," he said, when he had made an opening sufficient for the passage of Buck's body. At the same time he dropped the hatchet and shifted the club to his right hand.

And Buck was truly a red-eyed devil, as he drew himself together for the spring, hair bristling, mouth foaming (1), a mad glitter (2) in his blood-shot eyes. Straight at the man he launched his one hundred and forty pounds of fury, surcharged with the pent passion of two days and nights. In mid air, just as his jaws were about to close on the man, he received a shock that checked his body and brought his teeth together with an agonizing clip. He whirled over, fetching the ground on his back and side. He had never been struck by a club in his life, and did not understand. With a snarl that was part bark and more scream he was again on his feet and launched into the air. And again the shock came and he was brought crushingly to the ground. This time he was aware that it was the club, but his madness knew no caution. A dozen times he charged, and as often the club broke the charge

① fiend [ fimd ] n. devil 恶魔

②gingerly['dʒindʒəli] adv. with great care and caution to avoid harming 极为小心

- ③sag[sæg]v. hang e down unevenly 不整

齐的下垂
④ hatchet ['hætʃit]
n. light, short-handled axe 手斧,斧头
⑤ club [klʌb] n.

heavy stick with one thick end 棍(一头

较粗)

⑥ perch [poits] n. elevated and secure position 高而安全的位置

⑦ splinter [ 'splintə]
vi. break into pieces

碎裂,成碎片 ⑧surge [səːdʒ] vi. move forward like

waves 汹涌 ⑤ snarl [sno:l] vi. show the teeth and growl 嚎叫,咆哮 ⑩furiously ['fjuə

riəsli] adv. violently 猛烈地,狂暴地 ① foam [fəum] vi. produce bubble 形成 泡沫

| ②glitter [ 'glitə] n. brilliant, sparkling light 灿烂的光辉 ③ launch [ lɔ:ntʃ] vt. send 发射,发出 ④surcharge[ 'sɔ: tʃc:dʒ] vt. make an

additional charge to 额外索要 ⑤agonizing ['ægənai zin | adi causing

| ziŋ ] adj causing | pain 引起痛苦的

and smashed him down.

After a particularly fierce blow, he crawled to his feet, too dazed to rush. He staggered limply about, the blood flowing from nose and mouth and ears, his beautiful coat sprayed and flecked(1) with bloody slaver(2). Then the man advanced and deliberately 3 dealt him a frightful blow on the nose. All the pain he had endured was as nothing compared with the exquisite (4) agony of this. With a roar that was almost lionlike in its ferocity(5), he again hurled himself at the man. But the man, shifting the club from right to left, coolly caught him by the under jaw, at the same time wrenching downward and backward. Buck described a complete circle in the air, and half of another, then crashed to the ground 猛,残暴 on his head and chest.

For the last time he rushed. The man struck the shrewd6 blow he had purposely withheld7 for so long, and Buck crumpled up and went down, knocked utterly senseless.

'He's no slouch® at dog-breakin', that's \@slouch [slaut] n. wot I say," one of the men on the wall cried enthusiastically.

"Druther break cayuses(9) any day, and twice on Sundays," was the reply of the driver, as he climbed on the wagon and started the horses.

Buck's senses came back to him, but not his strength. He lay where he had fallen, and from there he watched the man in the red sweater.

" 'Answers to the name of Buck,' " the man soliloguized a, quoting from the salcon-keeper's letter which had announced the consignment @ of the crate and contents. "Well, Buck, my boy," he went on in a genia@ voice, "we've had our little ruction(3), and the best thing we can do is to let it go at that. You've learned your place, and I know mine. Be a good dog and all 'll go well and the goose hang high. Be a bad dog, and I'll whale the stuffin' outa you. Understand?

As he spoke he fearlessly patted the head he had so mercilessly pounded, and though Buck's hair involuntarily bristled at touch of the hand. he endured it without protest. When the man brought him water, he drank eagerly, and later bolted® a generous meal of raw meat, chuck by chunk, from the man's hand.

He was beaten (he knew that); but he was not broken. He saw, once for all, that he stood no chance against a man with a club. He had

① fleck [flek] vt. mark with spotsor patches 使有 京(我

②slaver ['sleivə] n. spit 口水

3deliberately [di libəritli ladv. intentionally 故意地

zit ] adj . keenly felt... 强烈感受到的,极 度的

(5) ferocity [fəˈrəsiti] n. savage cruelty ☒

6 shrewd fruid adi.astute 狡猾的。

冷不防的 (7) withhold

[wið'həuld] vt. keep back 抑制,保留

a lazy, untidy or useless person 懒鬼,不中用的人

③ cayuse [ kai'jus ] n. a kind of horse 印第安种的小马 @soliloquize | sə'lilə kwaiz vi. talk to oneself 自言自语

Deonsignment | kən sainmənt n. number of consigned together 委托物

① genial ['dʒiːniəl] adj. kindly 友善的 (3) ruction ['raksən] n. noisy argument 吵闹,骚动

14 whale [weil] vi. hunt 捕捉

(15) bolt [boult] vt. swallow quickly 狼 吞虎咽

learned the lesson, and in all his after life he never forgot it. That club was a revelation(1). It was his introduction to the reign @ of primitive law, and he met the introduction half-way. The facts of life took on a fiercer aspect; and while he faced that aspect uncowed3, he faced it with all the latent@ cunning 5 of his nature aroused. As the days went by, other dogs came, in crates and at the ends of ropes, some docilely, and some raging and roaring as he had come; and, one and all, he watched them pass under the dominion of the man in the red sweater. Again and again, as he looked at each brutal performance, the lesson was driven home to Buck: a man with a club was a lawgiver, a master to be obeyed, though not necessarily conciliated. Of this last Buck was never guilty, though he did see beaten dogs that fawned® upon the man, and wagged their tails, and licked his hand. Also he saw one dog, that would neither conciliate nor obey, finally killed in the struggle for mastery<sup>®</sup>.

Now and again men came, strangers, who talked excitedly, wheedlingly, and in all kinds of fashions to the man in the red sweater. And at such times that money passed between them the strangers took one or more of the dogs away with them. Buck wondered where they went, for they never came back; but the fear of the future was strong upon him, and he was glad each time

when he was not selected.

Yet his time came, in the end, in the form of a little weazened man who spat broken English and many strange and uncouth exclamations which Buck could not understand.

"Sacredam!" he cried, when his eyes lit upon Buck. "Dat one dam bully dog! Eh? How

moch?'

"Three hundred, and a present at that," was the prompt reply of the man in the red sweater. "And seein' it's government money, you ain't got no kick coming, eh, Perrault?"

Perrault grinned ①. Considering that the price of dogs had been boomed skyward by the unwonted demand, it was not an unfair sum for so fine an animal. The Canadian Government would be no loser, nor would its despatches ① travel the slower. Perrault knew dogs, when he looked at Buck he knew that he was one in a thousand—"One in tent'ousand," he commented mentally.

Buck saw money pass between them, and

①revelation [revi leifən n, making known of sth secret or hidden 启示 ② reign [ rein ] n. dominance 主权,统 3uncowed  $[ \Delta n' k \wedge v \Rightarrow d ] = un$ covered adj. 未覆 盖的 4 latent [ 'leitənt ] adi. not visible 潜伏 的 Scunning [ kanin] n. clever at deceiving 狡猾 , 奸诈 6 docilely [ 'dausaili ] ≈ docile adv. easily trained or controlled 易驯服的,温顺的 Oconciliate[kən'sili eit vt. win the support 安慰,抚慰 8 fawn [forn] vi. flatter 奉承,巴结 ⑨mastery [ˈmaːstəri] n. control 控制 @wheedlingly wi:d lin li adv, of flattering or coaxing to get sth. one wants 哄骗

①weazened['wiznd] = wizened adj. shrivelled 外形枯槁的,皱缩的

②uncouth [ʌn'ku:9] *adj* . awkward 笨拙 的

®exclamation[,eks klə'mei∫ən] n. sudden and loud cry from pain or surprise 呼喊,惊叫

例 grin [ grin ] vi. smile broadly with contempt 轻蔑地笑

(Ddespatch [dis'pætf] = dispatch n. sth sent off to a dostination for a srecial parpose 发送之物