



教育部“十一·五”规划建设研究教材
根据教育部最新调整大纲编写

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走出牛津

大学实用英语综合教程

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BEYOND OXFORD

Practical College English Course



学生用书

STUDENT'S BOOK



Practical

2

学林出版社

大学实用英语综合教程

——走出牛津

第二册

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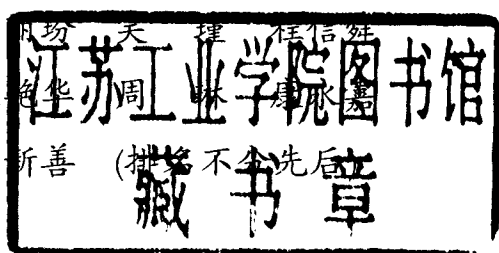
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序

关于外语教材，我曾经做过一些调查研究，也在很多场合表达过一些个人的看法，得到许多专家和老师的认可与支持。我认为，教材的外延应该扩大，应该向立体性的方向发展。学生学习外语不应该仅仅包括收录在书本中作为范本的文字材料，还应该从各种真实的语言交际过程和产品中学习语言。教师和学生使用教材，语言输入是一方面，更重要的是通过练习的安排，培养学习者对语言的敏感性，提高使用语言的技能以及自主学习的能力。因此，教材主要包括两部分，一是材料，二是练习。前者选择的标准包括趣味性、知识性和可模仿性等，而后者则最能体现编写者的教学理念，其目的是培养学生的学习能力，提高学习的效率。

学林出版社组织一批长期在高职高专英语教学一线教学的教师，依据现代外语教学的相关理念，编写了这套《走出牛津》系列教程，为高职院校的学生学习英语又提供了一套可供选择的新理念英语教材。

编者编写这套新教材的指导思想是：针对高职学生的语言学习特点和教学基本要求，突破传统的教材编写模式，强调使用日常生活中的场景英语和功能。练习采用任务型，通过教学互动来完成，体现快乐教学法，从而达到更有效地训练语言功能的目的。课文的篇幅短小明快，图文并茂，生动活泼，使学生产生学习英语的兴趣和成就感。

这些指导思想以及教材的体例、内容安排等是否符合我前面提到的对外语教材功能和作用的新的定位，是否能真正成为高职学生学习英语的好向导，老师的好帮手，这需要师生们在实践中去检验。但无论如何，有理念、有创新的教材肯定比没有理念、仅凭感觉编出来的教材要胜一筹。

上海外国语大学 束定芳（教授、博士生导师）

内容介绍

《走出牛津》按照《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》的词汇表裁剪语料，生词量和超纲词均得到了有效的把握和控制。每册共设 25 个单元，有 25 个大主题，且每个大主题包含两个小主题，练习紧紧围绕主题科学设置任务，突出功能与实效。预备级对话控制在 3—4 个回合，一册 4—5 个回合，二册 5—7 个回合，三册 7—9 个回合，四册 9 个回合左右；听力短文从预备级的 50 词逐步增加到第四册的 150 词左右；预备级阅读限制在 50—100 字之间，一册 100—150 词，二册 150—200 词，三册 200—250 词，四册 300 词左右；写作亦成阶梯状，从预备级到一、二册是以填词、排序组合、套写和仿写的形式出现，三、四册则主要是培养学生独立进行应用文写作的能力。教材还配备了一套练习册，练习册的题型基本按照高等学校英语应用能力考试题型设计，既是对主题的扩展和延伸，又能作为考前热身之用。为方便教学，《走出牛津》还配备了多媒体教学光盘、教学课件、教师用书等。

《走出牛津》突出场景英语，体现交际功能，强调教学互动，编排图文并茂，结构轻松明快。

教材使用对象：高职高专非英语专业学生，包括艺体类、三校生、五年制高职、职大、电大学生及相关出国培训人员等。

前 言

伴随着全国职业教育大会帷幕的徐徐降落，国务院和教育部将发展职业教育作为经济社会发展的重要基础和教育工作的战略要点，明确提出了职业教育“以服务为宗旨，以就业为导向”的办学方针。它吹响的号角声也越传越广、越传越远，职业教育的春风已渐显浓郁。

借此良机我们秉承贯有的“实用原则”理念，深入调研，广泛征求全国各大高职高专院校师生意见，依据欧洲文化教育委员会制定的WT教学大纲和英语课程教学基本要求，精心策划、组织编写了这套《走出牛津》大学实用英语综合教程。

《走出牛津》像一股清新飘逸的微微春风，伴着职业教育大会的节奏，抹去隆冬的厚重，意在带领莘莘学子“走出书斋和课堂，直面生活与工作”。它成功地摆脱了传统教材编写的窘境，开创了一种实用价值极高的高等学校英语教材编写的新模式，实现了理论与实用的相交相融。理论中渗透着实用，而实用中又不失幽默和轻松。《走出牛津》遵循语言学习的自然规律，把听、说、读、写、译等各种语言技能训练融为一体，以学生为本位，充分发挥教师和学生的双主体作用，在互动中学习英语，在学习中强调功能。体现即学即用、快乐学习法的教学理念。

传统英语教材的编写模式都是课文和练习两大板块，泾渭分明，然而很难达到即学即用的理想境界。《走出牛津》避免了大篇课文带来的沉重感，采用化整为零的方法，把课文和练习糅合在一起，学中有练，练中有学，多了几分轻松和成就感，而少了许多沉闷和枯燥。尤其帮助那些起点较低、基础薄弱的学生克服畏难情绪，不再认为英语学习是不可攀登的高峰、语言交流是不可逾越的鸿沟，从而再度燃起学习英语的激情。

《走出牛津》系列教材避免了传统教材单元少、主题面窄的缺点。它按照“实用为主，够用为度”的原则，不再就某主题纵深地挖掘相关内容，长篇累牍，强调所谓的厚重的文化底蕴的灌输。选材取自日常生活与实际工作场景，语料时尚、新鲜有趣、富现代气息。通过场景的复现与逼真的演练，横向拓展主题覆盖面，增加信息含量，丰富教材的内容，训练学生实际使用语言交流和处理涉外业务的能力。每册共设25个单元，围绕着25个大主题展开，且每个大主题包含两个小主题，练习紧紧围绕主题科学设置任务，突出功能与实效，形散而神不散。

《走出牛津》的预备级对话控制在3—4个回合，一册4—5个回合，二册5—7个回合，三册7—9个回合，四册9个回合左右；听力短文从预备级的50词逐步增加到第四册的150词左右；预备级阅读限制在50—100之间，一册100—150词，二册150—200词，三册200—250词，四册300词左右；写作亦成阶梯状，从预备级到一、二册是以填词、排序组合、套写和仿写的形式出现，三、四册则主要是培养学生独立进行应用文写作的能力。这种循序渐进的方式大大降低了不同册数之间难易程度上的落差，便于教师根据学生的实际层级水平选用相应的分册实施教学。《走出牛津》基本按照《高职高专英语课程教学基本要求》的词汇表裁剪语料，生词量和超纲词均得到了有效的把握和控制。

为了进一步拓展主题，巩固教学效果，系列教材还配备了一套练习册。练习册的题型基本按照高等学校英语应用能力考试题型设计，只是从量上有所删减。既是对主题的扩展和延伸，又能作为考前热身之用。为方便教学，《走出牛津》还配备了多媒体教学光盘、教学课件、教师用书等。

《走出牛津》从内容上看似比较简单，但由于它涉及的主题丰富，涵盖信息量相当大。很多场景内容、实用功能、操作程序及相关术语，虽与我们日常生活、工作息息相关，却反倒为相当部分师生忽略，如语音语调的规范性和准确性，交通规则与交通标志的表述，对世界知名银行、超市、品牌LOGO的认知，银行存取款的表达及ATM机的操作程序，超市设施及医院科室、医疗器械的准确表达，宾馆、饭店的预定及程序标准，房屋租赁、征婚与招聘广告的格式等等。

总之，《走出牛津》最大的特点是突出场景英语，体现交际功能，强调教学互动，编排图文并茂，结构轻松明快。

由于编者水平有限，疏漏和不妥之处在所难免，恳请专家和读者不吝指正。

Unit	Topic	Page	Listening
1 Human Touch 人间真情	Moving Stories 1 感人故事 1	1	A song: <i>My Heart Will Go On</i> Holding on and never giving up
	Moving Stories 2 感人故事 2	5	Simba disobeys his father
2 At the Market Place 集市淘宝	Bargaining 讨价还价	10	Buying old records Martin has found an old clock
	At the Flea Market 跳蚤市场	13	Looking around at the flea market The plate doesn't come cheaply
3 Marriage 婚姻	Getting Married 结婚	19	Paul and Susan are engaged At the wedding
	Online Love 网恋	22	Advice on online love
4 Exchanging Foreign Currencies 外币兑换	Exchange Rate 汇率	27	Buying and selling rates Exchanging money
	Currency Exchange Service 货币兑换服务	30	An exchange memo Exchanging foreign currencies
5 Bar Room 泡吧	At the Café 吧房畅饮	36	Making an order A nightcap
	Snack & Tea 茶点时间	40	Tea time
6 Bank 银行	The "Money-growing" ATM 生财的自动柜员机	46	Drawing money out of an ATM How to use an ATM
	Check Here & There 支票替你埋单	49	You need a checking account Traveler's checks
7 Online Shopping 网络购物	Surfing the Internet 网上搜索	55	Shopping online
	Click & Hit Online 体验网购	58	Process of shopping online
8 Electronic Times 电子时代	Digital Products 数码产品	64	Buying a computer Trying the computer software
	E-books 电子图书	68	Borrowing e-books Talking about e-book formats

Speaking	Reading	Writing	Grammar
Telling a story	Love's reward	A thank-you letter	
Parental love Communicating with parents	Kisses in an empty box		情态动词 (Modal Auxiliaries) (1)
Talking about the flea market Looking for a gift to be sent to father	An ad for diamond on sale A bargaining letter		
Selling old CDs	The all night flea market The appeal of flea markets	An introduction to a flea market at your neighborhood	情态动词 (Modal Auxiliaries) (2)
	An ad: Marriage Skills Workshops Marriage problems		
Ideas about online love Online love story	Online love or offline love A blind date		情态动词 (Modal Auxiliaries) (3)
Foreign currencies How to exchange money	Foreign exchange Fake money lands marine in jail in Naha		
Internationally accepted credit cards Exchanging US dollars into RMB	Foreign currency conversion services	Write out a bank check	虚拟语气 (Subjunctive Mood) (1)
Bars and cafés Understanding wine list Drinking in a small bar	A clever plan The office "bar"		
Types of tea Your favorite tea and snack	Brewing a perfect cup of tea	My favorite tea or coffee	虚拟语气 (Subjunctive Mood) (2)
ABCs of ATM Fighting against the ATM crime	The ATM crime on the rise		
Bank check terms Opening a check account	Checks	A Time Deposit Certificate	虚拟语气 (Subjunctive Mood)(3)
ABCs of eBay Giving suggestions on online shopping	Think before you leap		
Online shopping tools Finding some coupons online or offline	Tips for online shopping A store policy on the Internet	An online store ad	不定式(Infinitive) (1)
World-famous digital products Talking about advantages and disadvantages	An advertisement for a digital camera	Describing a digital product or service	
Talking about similarities & differences	New digital talking book		不定式 (Infinitive) (2)

Unit	Topic	Page	Listening
9 Advertisements 广告	Product Advertisements 产品广告	74	Customer appreciation sale Clearance sale
	Service Advertisement 服务广告	77	A radio commercial Housekeepers in need
10 Great Moments 难忘今昔	Glittering25 辉煌 25 载	84	Setting up the venue
	Wedding Ceremony 婚礼	88	Ceremonial talks Marriage vows
11 Business Communication 商务沟通	Business Contact 业务联络	95	The answering machine
	Inter-office Memorandum 商务备忘录	98	There is something wrong with the account Maggie is asked to come in
12 Campus Culture 校园文化	Clubs & Associations 俱乐部与协会	104	American campus culture Joining a club
	On-campus Contribution 学子义举	107	Giving a helping hand A helpful contribution
13 Friends Coming from Afar 有朋自远方来	Meeting and Greeting 迎宾	112	Airport pick-up On the way to the hotel
	Accommodation & Entertainment 住宿与招待	116	Accompanying the guests to the hotel At the banquet reception
14 Life Codes 生命密码	Blood Groups and Palm Lines 血型与掌纹	124	Reading palm lines
	Animal Years and Horoscope 生肖与星座	128	The origin of the Chinese animal years
15 International Conference & Exhibition 国际会议与展览	Before the Event 会议准备	135	Booking flight tickets Reserving hotel rooms
	In the Events 参加会展	138	Placing a morning call service Meeting old friends at the travel Expo

Speaking	Reading	Writing	Grammar
Classified ads	A furniture advertisement		
Advertisement language	Two advertisements The Pope takes the market road	Advertisement on maths tuition	动名词(Gerund)
ABCs of celebrations Table seat arrangement	The program for the gala dinner	An opening speech	
ABCs of the wedding ceremony	Wedding ceremony customs	Reply to a ceremony invitation	现在分词和过去分词 (V-ing and V-ed)(1)
My-address-book	Address book Why are you running behind us, madam	Your own address book	
Working environment	Memo 1 Memo 2	Memo writing	现在分词和过去分词 (V-ing and V-ed)(2)
Seeking advice on joining the Aerobics Club	The Martial Arts Club First day of class		
Understanding children in need	Hope Project Center	Notice completion	When/While 等+现在分词或过去分词 (When/While, etc. + V-ing /V-ed) With+ 名词+现在分词或过去分词 (With +N+V-ing /V-ed)
Welcoming message	Using business cards in the United States A welcome speech		
The entertaining etiquette quiz Arranging accommodation	A toast speech Dining and entertainment	Completing a welcome speech	现在分词的被动式、完成式和完成被动式作状语或定语 (Being + V-ed, Having + V-ed, Having Been +V-ed as an Adverb or Adjective Clause Equivalent)
The ABO blood system Comparing palm lines	What do blood types say		
Animal years & constellations Personalities and the twelve constellations	Constellations and sports		基本句型和句子成分(Basic Sentence Patterns and Sentence Elements)
World-famous conferences Getting information about flights	A notice for registering an exhibition Conference accommodation arrangement		
Registering at a conference	A welcome speech The forum program	A regret letter	There be 结构(There be)

Unit	Topic	Page	Listening
16 Between Cultures 文化差异	Taboos 禁忌	145	A can of worms: taboos in America
	Word up, Word down 禁忌语	148	Our little aunt Talking in an euphemistic way
17 For the Meeting 会议文件	Agenda 会议议程	157	Announcement Adding something to the agenda
	Minutes 会议记录	160	Seconding a motion
18 Beauty Begins on the Head 魅力从“头”开始	Hair Service 1 美发服务 1	165	Hair-cut vocabulary Trimming and shaving
	Hair Service 2 美发服务 2	168	At a beauty salon The complete service
19 Talk Shows 访谈	Service Survey 服务调查	174	Customer services A TV talk show about customer relations Customer satisfaction survey
	Attitude Survey 态度调查	177	A talk with an employee about his attitude
20 Birds and Fish 花鸟虫鱼	Birds 鸟类	184	The meaning of “butterfly”
	Fish 鱼类	187	The sleeping habits of fish
21 Effective Selling 销售之道	Telemarketing 电话推销	194	Promoting convention sales on the phone Telemarketing the membership to a sports club
	Face-to-face Promotion 面对面推销	199	A sales talk at a trade show On the doorstep What a nerve
22 Family Ethics 家庭伦理	Marriage Ethics 婚姻道德	206	Michael and Caroline talking about their mother To stay or not to stay
	Family Problems 家庭问题	209	Opinions on the TV series <i>Divorce the Chinese Way</i>

Speaking	Reading	Writing	Grammar
Cultural differences A test of cultural IQ	Taboo food		
Euphemisms	A rude parrot Cross-cultural advertising gaffes	Developing vocabulary	一致关系 (Agreement)
Talking about the proposed agenda	Meeting agenda Orientation agenda		
ABCs of meeting minutes Asking about yesterday's meeting.	The Oriental College minutes		名词从句(Noun Clause)
	A waterfall style School bans "Wrong Race" hairstyle		
Hairstyles and face shapes	Get your hair cut and we'll talk about it	An English poster	定语从句(Attributive Clauses) (1)
Customer services follow up	A job vacancy for customer interviewer		
An employee attitude survey Teamwork evaluation survey	He doesn't know who he is	A report on job passion evaluation survey	定语从句(Attributive Clauses) (2)
Identifying birds Different understandings of birds A bird problem: Bird Flu	A fairy tale: The Butterfly Child		
Identifying fishes Advantages & disadvantages of aquariums Opinions on the restriction in fishing	Don't eat that fish	Nouns describing a group of animals	同位语(Appositive)
Calling to try to get customer's interest	An interesting telemarketing call Opinions on telemarketing		
	R. D. Jones and his sewing machine Know your customers and how they do business	Writing an order form	时间状语从句(Adverbial Clause of Time)
Getting to know <i>Bridges in Madison County</i> Talking about family lives	Separation and divorce		
Getting to know family violence Family violence and possible solutions	Domestic violence		地点状语从句(Adverbial Clause of Space)

Unit	Topic	Page	Listening
23 Complaints 投诉	Tour Complaints 旅游投诉	215	A complaint about a holiday spent in Thailand A complaint about a tour in Greece
	Product Complaints 产品投诉	219	A bad coffee-maker Store returns
24 Urbanization 走向都市	Cities under Change 都市变化	226	Changes of city transport Changes of Pudong in Shanghai
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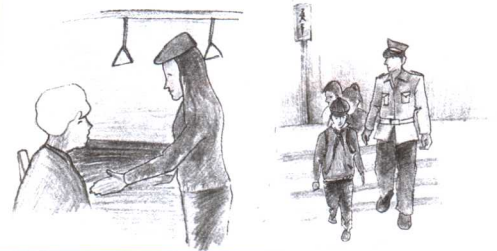
Speaking	Reading	Writing	Grammar
Complaining about the tour guide	A complaint letter	A reply to a guest's complaint	
Product returning policy Describing faulty products	Cigar insurance A complaint letter on SONY digital camera		条件状语从句(Adverbial Clause of Condition)
Identifying cities Describing hometown	A tale of the Bund		
Describing city problems	Locating cities Paradox of our times		让步状语从句(Adverbial Clause of Concession)
A Job interview	Interview tips		
	A follow-up letter	A Letter declining the job offer	比较状语从句(Adverbial Clause of Comparison)

Moving Stories 1 感人故事1

Focus

Encouraging Story-telling

- L: A song: *My Heart Will Go On*
- L: Holding on and never giving up
- S: Telling a story
- R: Love's reward
- W: A thank-you letter



GETTING STARTED

LISTENING

1

Listen to the song *My Heart Will Go On*. Think over these questions.

1. Which do you think is the most important in one's lifetime, faith, hope or love?
2. Do you think that love begins at home?
3. Do you agree that "Love is all we need"?

My Heart Will Go On

Every night in my dreams
I see you, I feel you
That is how I know you go on
Far across the distance and spaces between us

You have come to show you go on
Near, far, wherever you are
I believe that the heart does go on
Once more, you open the door
And you're here in my heart
And my heart will go on and on

Love can touch us one time
And last for a lifetime
And never let go till we're gone
Love was when I loved you
One true time I hold to
In my life we'll always go on

Near, far, wherever you are
I believe that the heart does go on
Once more, you open the door
And you're here in my heart
And my heart will go on and on

You're here, there's nothing I fear
And I know that my heart will go on
We'll stay forever this way
You are safe in my heart
And my heart will go on and on



2

The ship Titanic is sinking quickly. Jack and Rose fall into the water. Jack rises, kicking to the surface and pulls Rose onto a piece of wood. Now Jack and Rose drift in the black water. Jack is holding to the piece of wood that Rose is lying on. Listen to their talk and answer these questions.

1. How is the outside surroundings?
2. How does Rose feel?
3. Is she confident of surviving?
4. What does Jack do or say to encourage Rose?
5. What's their promise?

3

Listen to the dialogue again and write down the missing words or phrases.

Jack: Listen, Rose. You're going to get out of here. You're going to _____ and you're going to make lots of babies and you're going to watch them grow and you're going to _____, an old lady, _____ in your bed. Not here. Not this night. Not _____. Do you understand me?

Rose: I can't feel my body.

Jack: Winning that ticket was the best thing that ever happened to me. It _____. And I'm thankful for that, Rose, I'm thankful. You must do me this honor. You must _____ me that you will _____...that you _____... no matter how hopeless. _____ now, Rose, and _____ of that promise.

FOCUS ON FUNCTIONS

4

Check the conversation again. Which expressions are used for encouraging each other?