

职业成功必读书架 Career Success

经理人变革管理手册

Managing in Times of Change

(美) 麦克・马金 (Michael D. Maginn) 著 许晋福 译

推荐专家

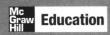
清华大学经济管理学院 赵纯均教授

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英汉对照

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Managing in Times of Change

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出版说明

在这个瞬息万变、竞争激烈的商业环境中,各行各业的人士若想要跟 上时代的步伐,不断吸收新知识当属首要任务。面对当前形势,更惟有能 够精通中英文,熟悉职场文化的人才,才能抢得先机,领先群伦。

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Preface

Managing in Times of Change

basic fact of business life is that an organization either changes or withers away. Look at the powerhouse companies in today's world. Where were they 10 or 20 years ago? Have they grown, changed business models, or emerged from nowhere? What's happened to some of the brand names with which you grew up? Which established airlines, banks, car companies, or heavy manufacturing companies have struggled to match lower cost, more efficient competitors? It's either nimbly and creatively adapt with new products, processes, and business ideas or go into marketplace decline.

Whether a company is on the upside of the growth curve or fighting to survive, one thing

competitor /kəmˈpetitə/ n. 竞争者;对手 nimbly /'nimbli/ adv. 灵 活地;敏捷地 decline /di klain/ n. 衰退

wither away / wiðə ə wei/

枯萎; 凋谢

前言

变革时期的管理

一个企业要么进行变革,要么就走向衰败,这是企业经营的基本事实。看看今天世界上那些实力雄厚的公司,十年、二十年前,这些公司在哪里?他们是否成长,并适时改变了经营模式?还是已经没有踪迹了?你小时候常听到的那些知名品牌,现在怎么样了?有哪些知名的航空公司、银行、汽车厂商或重工业公司,能够在市场上出现成本更低、效率更高的竞争对手时,努力改变自己来和它们竞争?总而言之,一个企业如果不能够以灵活的、创新的方式来适应新产品、新方法和新的经营理念,它注定会被市场所淘汰。

一家公司不论正处在上升时期还是为了

一个企业要 么进行变革,要 么就走向衰败, 这是企业经营的 基本事实。

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is common: The people working within those organizations are experiencing change in a very personal way. Employees have to stop what they have been doing and work in different ways with different—or fewer—team members. They may have to work away from home more frequently or move to another facility in a strange, new city. They have to work with new technologies that require new skills, say new things to customers, meet with each other more or less frequently, or do more with less.

When people face these kinds of dramatic changes in the way they live and work, the reaction can be negative and unproductive. What had been predictable and stable at work is now replaced by confusion, vagueness, and uncertainty.

When change affects an organization, the leaders of the organization—from the top executive to line supervisors—need to demonstrate leadership skills as never before. The manager becomes critical in leading teams and employees through the change process so that the organization can **implement** new ideas

uncertainty /ʌn'sə:tnti/ n. 不确定,变化不定 implement /implimənt/ v. 贯彻,执行

生存而奋斗,有一件事情是相同的:这些组织的员工都在以个人的方式体验着这些改变——过去的工作方式行不通了;团队的成员改变了、减少了;离家在外工作的时间变多了;由于工作场所的改变,搬到了一个陌生的城市,在要求新技能的领域要利用新的科技手段工作,与顾客的对话内容也不一样了;和同事开会的频率或多或少增加了;要做的事情更多,可用的资源却变少了。

当人们在生活上和工作上面对如此现实的变化时,他们的反应可能是负面且没有建设性的。因为过去在工作中稳定且可以预测的东西,如今已经被混乱、模糊和不确定所取代。

当组织在经历变革时,包括最高决策者和生产线管理人在内的所有领导者,都必须展现出以往所不具备的领导技巧。这时候管理者的角色变得非常重要,他必须带领自己的团队和员工通过变革,让组织既能够推行新构想、抓住客户,又可以留住并吸纳人才。

Maringologian intestitute istigs

and maintain its customers while retaining and engaging talented employees.

The managers of an organization provide the bridge from the old way of doing things to new work practices. Paradoxically, these managers are also employees who experience the same reactions as everyone else. How can a leader lead when he or she may be uncertain and uncomfortable about the future?

There are productive behaviors that a manager can learn to **cope with** change and to help others through. These behaviors can be clustered into three major themes:

Personally refocus for managers: The first step in helping others implement change is to help yourself. Managers need to understand how they are personally reacting and how change is affecting them. Once they understand their reaction, they can adapt to their role.

Lead the team through: A work group needs strong leadership to provide direction, a degree of clarity, and sense of progress when there aren't clear answers to questions and rumors begin to fly. The manager needs to help

cope with /kəup wið/ 处理

在工作的方式上,组织的管理者可以作 为新旧方式之间的桥梁。奇怪的是,这些管 理者也会体验到和员工一样的反应。可是, 如果领导者自己都对未来感到茫然不安,他 将如何领导员工呢?

幸运的是,管理者可以通过一些具有建设性的行为来适应改变,并帮助他人一起渡过难关。这些行为可以分成以下三大类:

自我调整:要帮助他人成功转型,必须 先帮助自己改变。管理者必须了解到,当改 变发生时,他们自己的反应如何,以及改变 是如何影响他们的。只有了解了这些,他们 才能适应新的角色。

领导团队:当问题没有明确的答案而谣言又开始满天飞时,一个工作团队会很需要强势的领导来提供指导、方向和某种程度的明确性。管理者必须协助他的团队适应和应付新局面。

指导个人: 面对改变,每个人的反应不尽相同。在改变还没有在团队内落实以前,

幸运的是,管理者可以通过 一些具有建设性 的行为来适应及 变,并帮助他人 一起渡过难关。

Managing in Times of Change

the team adapt to and cope with newness.

Show a path to individuals: Individuals react to change in different ways. Until a change has taken root within a work group, some individuals may need extra coaching and advice on how to cope. The manager needs to sit with employees with strong, unproductive reactions to change to instill a firm, optimistic picture of the future.



coach /kəutʃ/ ν. 训练;指导;辅导

optimistic /ˌopti^lmistik/ *adj.* 乐观的,乐观主义的 有些人可能需要更多关于如何适应改变的指导和建议。因此,当部属产生强烈的消极反应时,管理者便需要和他们坐下来好好谈谈,帮助他们用坚定、乐观的心态来看待未来。

I was always for change until it happened to me.

-Midlevel financial services manager

我总是期待着变革,没想到它发生在我 身上。

有些人可能 需要更多关于如 何适应改变的指 导和建议。

Part 1

PERSONALLY REFOCUSING FOR MANAGERS

Understand how change affects you

Significant organizational change has a powerful impact on people. Change creates a tension between the past and the future, between stability and the unknown. Despite business rationale, logic, creativity, planning, and strategies associated with change, this tension comes down to people doing different things in different ways. Asking people to change behavior on behalf of organizational goals creates an automatic emotional reaction.

Managers are certainly not **immune** from this response. Even managers responsible for implementing change within an organization can subtly undermine that change through the

rationale /ˌræʃəˈneil/ n. 基本原理 immune /iˈmju:n/ adj. 免 除的